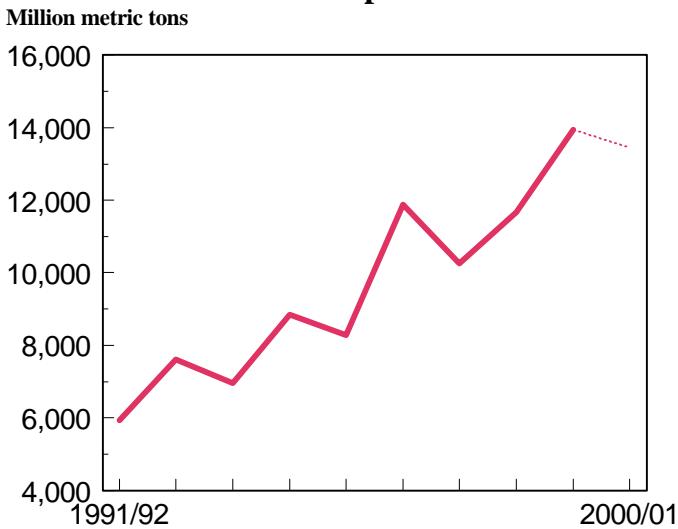




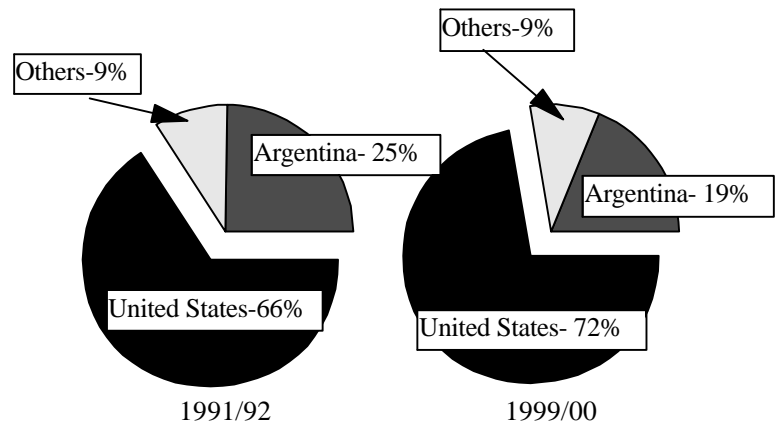
# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Forecast Middle East and North Africa\* Corn Imports To Continue Strong

### Corn Imports



### U.S. Maintains Market Share Over the Decade



\*Includes: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia, Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen

North Africa and Middle East corn imports have more than doubled over the last decade and are forecast to comprise nearly 20% of world corn trade in 2000/01. Despite efforts by many governments to increase production of various crops, the region's climate and scarce water supplies are expected to leave these countries heavily dependent on imports. Growth in income and population are fueling rising consumption of poultry and to a lesser extent beef, dairy, and sheep products. Recent lower corn prices compared to alternative feed stuffs have encouraged more corn use in the feed rations and demand for corn-based snack foods and starch is also growing. With the economies of these countries expected to remain stable, they should provide a steady future market for corn.

The US continues to maintain a dominant share of this market, with exports up 150% over the decade to nearly 10 million tons. Argentina continues to be the other major supplier.

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**ALL GRAIN SUMMARY**  
**PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, STOCKS AND TRADE**  
**TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, USA, AND TOTAL WORLD**  
**(MILLION METRIC TONS)**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>WHEAT</b>						
All Foreign Countries						
Production	519.9	541.6	518.9	525.4	518.3	519.0
Consumption	541.5	549.6	552.5	563.3	560.2	560.4
Ending Stocks	101.3	119.1	111.0	100.2	87.7	86.1
USA						
Production	62.0	67.5	69.3	62.6	60.5	60.5
Imports	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Consumption	35.4	34.2	37.7	35.4	36.2	36.2
Exports	27.1	28.1	29.0	29.5	30.5	30.0
Ending Stocks	12.1	19.7	25.7	25.8	22.2	22.8
World Total, Trade	103.8	104.0	102.0	112.4	106.9	106.8
<b>RICE</b>						
All Foreign Countries						
Production	374.9	381.1	388.4	399.8	391.5	391.8
Consumption	376.4	380.1	385.0	396.8	399.4	399.1
USA						
Production	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.0	6.0
Imports	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Consumption	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9
Exports	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
World Total, Trade	18.8	27.5	25.2	23.3	23.4	23.4
<b>TOTAL COARSE GRAINS</b>						
All Foreign Countries						
Production	642.8	623.5	618.6	613.8	584.0	585.3
Consumption	668.6	666.1	662.2	669.2	667.4	667.9
USA						
Production	265.7	260.4	271.5	263.2	274.5	274.5
Imports	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7
Consumption	204.5	207.0	205.4	212.1	214.7	214.8
Exports	53.1	44.0	57.7	56.5	60.4	58.0
Ending Stocks	27.0	38.2	51.4	48.9	50.6	52.7
World Total, Trade	94.1	85.6	96.2	104.2	101.2	101.8
<b>WORLD TOTAL GRAIN, INCLUDING RICE</b>						
All Foreign Countries						
Production	1,537.6	1,546.2	1,525.8	1,539.0	1,493.8	1,496.0
Consumption	1,586.5	1,595.8	1,599.7	1,629.3	1,626.9	1,627.4
USA						
Production	333.1	333.7	346.6	332.2	341.0	341.0
Imports	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.5
Exports	82.5	75.2	89.4	88.7	93.5	90.6
World Total, Trade	216.7	217.1	223.4	239.8	231.4	232.0

Trade data are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years. Rice production data is on a milled basis.

**U.S. GRAINS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION**  
**WHEAT, CORN, SORGHUM, BARLEY, OATS, RYE AND RICE**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>WHEAT (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	24,668	2.4	59,404	1,849	1,748	33,778	33,681	4,184	31,028	10,234
1996/97	25,422	2.4	61,980	2,513	2,577	27,257	27,093	8,371	35,397	12,073
1997/98	25,431	2.7	67,534	2,583	2,556	28,315	28,090	6,818	34,212	19,663
1998/99	23,877	2.9	69,327	2,803	2,876	28,364	29,035	10,734	37,685	25,744
1999/00	21,781	2.9	62,569	2,572	2,540	29,653	29,462	7,724	35,384	25,848
2000/01	21,460	2.8	60,512	2,585	2,500	29,937	30,000	8,165	36,169	22,839
<b>CORN (MY SEPT/AUG)</b>										
1995/96	26,390	7.1	187,970	419	399	56,589	52,659	119,196	160,552	10,819
1996/97	29,398	8.0	234,518	337	285	45,655	46,633	134,042	177,586	22,433
1997/98	29,409	8.0	233,864	224	126	38,214	37,697	139,243	185,087	33,220
1998/99	29,376	8.4	247,882	478	388	50,310	51,886	138,981	185,879	45,391
1999/00	28,525	8.4	239,549	374	229	49,209	49,371	143,878	192,477	43,628
2000/01	29,434	8.6	253,208	254	325	52,072	52,000	146,692	196,987	48,031
<b>SORGHUM (MY SEPT/AUG)</b>										
1995/96	3,340	3.5	11,650	0	0	5,025	4,757	7,495	7,977	467
1996/97	4,780	4.2	20,201	1	0	5,217	5,211	13,106	14,246	1,206
1997/98	3,706	4.3	16,093	0	0	5,387	5,164	9,270	10,670	1,242
1998/99	3,125	4.2	13,207	0	0	4,991	5,198	6,657	7,803	1,655
1999/00	3,458	4.4	15,118	0	0	6,497	6,296	7,218	8,615	1,661
2000/01	3,125	3.8	11,940	0	0	5,080	5,000	6,096	7,367	1,154
<b>BARLEY (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	2,541	3.1	7,824	887	790	1,359	1,182	3,896	7,635	2,168
1996/97	2,714	3.1	8,544	801	887	671	1,214	4,714	8,459	2,383
1997/98	2,508	3.1	7,835	876	748	1,619	1,066	3,135	6,879	2,596
1998/99	2,373	3.2	7,667	649	597	620	600	3,507	7,208	3,084
1999/00	1,916	3.2	6,103	602	627	658	839	2,962	6,707	2,424
2000/01	2,105	3.3	6,921	544	600	1,197	950	2,613	6,358	2,334
<b>OATS (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	1,195	2.0	2,338	1,388	1,091	30	36	3,048	4,194	962
1996/97	1,074	2.1	2,224	1,681	1,961	37	26	2,758	3,862	968
1997/98	1,138	2.1	2,428	1,696	1,942	31	32	2,947	3,987	1,074
1998/99	1,115	2.2	2,409	1,856	1,599	25	24	3,132	4,133	1,181
1999/00	993	2.1	2,122	1,703	1,675	26	20	2,885	3,876	1,104
2000/01	940	2.3	2,166	1,724	1,700	29	25	2,812	3,801	1,164
<b>RYE (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	156	1.6	256	96	90	1	1	153	365	23
1996/97	140	1.6	227	110	137	1	1	125	340	19
1997/98	128	1.6	207	141	118	2	2	135	346	19
1998/99	169	1.8	309	84	75	1	2	105	349	62
1999/00	155	1.8	280	87	76	7	10	146	382	40
2000/01	122	1.8	219	102	75	6	1	78	315	40
	Area		--Production--		--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield	Rough	Milled	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.		
<b>RICE (MY AUG/JULY)</b>										
1995/96	1,252	6.3	7,882	5,628	245	279	2,694	2,625	3,420	1,051
1996/97	1,135	6.8	7,773	5,453	334	317	2,488	2,304	3,243	810
1997/98	1,256	6.6	8,297	5,750	294	300	2,755	3,156	3,278	877
1998/99	1,318	6.3	8,367	5,798	336	357	2,730	2,648	3,587	694
1999/00	1,421	6.6	9,345	6,502	321	300	2,804	2,750	3,846	867
2000/01	1,232	7.0	8,669	6,025	318	300	2,553	2,650	3,882	775

Notes:

Wheat trade year statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye, and oats trade year statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice trade year statistics are for the subsequent calendar year.



# SITUATION AND OUTLOOK: COMMENTARY AND CURRENT DATA

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## WORLD WHEAT SITUATION AND OUTLOOK

World wheat trade in 2000/01 is forecast down 5.6 million tons from last year to 106.8 million. Global production is down for the third consecutive year while consumption is presently estimated to ease from last year. Global stocks are forecast to fall 17 million tons thereby maintaining a low stocks to use ratio.

Over the past month, export quotes for #2 HRW FOB Gulf have dropped about \$4 per ton to \$131 per ton in early February. World wheat trade in 2000/01 is forecast nearly identical to last month.

### 2000/2001 Trade Changes

#### Selected Exporters

- ◆ **India** up 200,000 tons to 1.2 million based on sales resulting from the government's decision to subsidize exports from their large stocks beyond the end of their April/March marketing year.
- ◆ **Japan** up 200,000 tons to 600,000 due to a higher level of flour exports.
- ◆ **United States** down 500,000 tons to 30 million tons due to a lagging export pace.

#### Selected Importers

- ◆ **China** down 500,000 tons to 1 million based on a slow import pace during the first half of the year.
- ◆ **Israel** up 100,000 tons to 1.6 million based on a higher expected level of consumption.
- ◆ **Hong Kong** up 200,000 tons to 700,000 due to increased flour imports from Japan.

**WORLD WHEAT, FLOUR, AND PRODUCTS TRADE  
JULY/JUNE YEAR  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Argentina	10,079	9,606	8,985	10,800	12,000	12,000
Australia	18,157	15,398	16,104	17,124	16,000	16,000
Canada	18,131	21,314	14,394	19,373	19,000	19,000
India	1,618	41	0	200	1,000	1,200
Kazakistan	2,320	3,560	2,295	6,514	4,500	4,500
Syria	460	796	411	82	0	0
Turkey	989	1,474	2,803	1,984	1,500	1,500
EU	17,834	14,196	14,589	17,432	15,000	15,000
Eastern Europe	1,770	3,095	4,168	3,500	2,925	2,925
Others	5,305	6,443	9,208	5,913	4,465	4,665
Subtotal	76,663	75,923	72,957	82,922	76,390	76,790
United States	27,093	28,090	29,035	29,462	30,500	30,000
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>103,756</b>	<b>104,013</b>	<b>101,992</b>	<b>112,384</b>	<b>106,890</b>	<b>106,790</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
Algeria	3,630	5,221	4,250	4,750	5,200	5,200
Bangladesh	957	839	2,033	1,600	1,200	1,200
Bolivia	392	296	399	375	375	375
Brazil	5,794	6,084	7,325	7,196	7,900	7,900
Chile	440	506	754	710	650	650
China	2,705	1,916	829	1,010	1,500	1,000
Colombia	918	1,099	1,101	1,135	1,100	1,100
Cuba	954	946	977	1,150	1,200	1,200
Ecuador	442	479	410	485	475	475
Egypt	6,893	7,166	7,430	5,973	6,200	6,200
Ethiopia	260	602	466	937	850	850
Georgia	616	644	500	391	500	500
India	1,781	2,344	1,294	1,311	50	50
Indonesia	4,201	3,664	3,117	3,900	3,700	3,700
Iran	7,117	3,587	2,538	7,300	7,200	7,200
Iraq	1,140	2,707	2,028	2,650	2,700	2,700
Israel	958	1,300	1,517	1,600	1,500	1,600
Japan	6,264	6,200	5,959	5,960	5,900	5,900
Jordan	600	692	344	741	700	700
Korea, North	531	679	703	300	500	500
Korea, South	3,465	3,917	4,689	3,811	4,000	4,000
Lebanon	424	458	400	400	400	400
Libya	1,532	1,473	1,236	1,600	1,400	1,400
Malaysia	1,250	1,162	1,263	1,275	1,275	1,275
Mexico	1,940	2,166	2,485	2,632	2,400	2,400
Morocco	1,592	2,591	2,819	3,100	3,100	3,100
Nigeria	986	1,145	1,466	1,275	1,275	1,275
Pakistan	3,018	3,562	3,130	2,000	150	150
Peru	1,292	1,265	1,348	1,250	1,250	1,250
Philippines	2,176	1,959	2,328	3,000	3,000	3,000
Russia	2,631	3,120	2,490	5,000	2,500	2,500
South Africa	974	665	567	795	700	700
Sri Lanka	889	761	867	834	825	825
Taiwan	1,026	1,029	1,011	1,125	1,000	1,000
Thailand	696	659	830	808	800	800
Tunisia	978	1,498	1,084	1,200	1,300	1,300
Turkey	2,630	1,775	1,862	1,500	1,300	1,300
UAE	908	712	774	1,250	1,200	1,200
Ukraine	50	103	78	450	1,000	1,000
Uzbekistan	1,036	732	380	550	700	700
Venezuela	1,204	1,224	1,300	1,386	1,365	1,365
Vietnam	507	618	604	550	600	600
Yemen	2,389	2,366	2,066	2,000	2,000	2,000
EU	2,442	3,858	3,761	4,176	4,200	4,200
O.W. Europe	514	520	576	630	560	560
Eastern Europe	5,185	1,876	2,133	1,907	3,175	3,175
United States	2,577	2,556	2,876	2,540	2,500	2,500
Subtotal	90,904	90,741	88,397	96,518	93,375	92,975
Other Countries	10,855	11,056	11,362	13,512	12,005	12,205
Unaccounted	1,997	2,216	2,233	2,354	1,510	1,610
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>103,756</b>	<b>104,013</b>	<b>101,992</b>	<b>112,384</b>	<b>106,890</b>	<b>106,790</b>

**WORLD WHEAT PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS  
LOCAL MARKETING YEARS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
Algeria	2,980	670	2,200	1,500	750	640
Argentina	15,900	14,800	12,400	15,500	16,500	16,500
Australia	22,925	19,224	21,465	25,012	19,500	20,500
Brazil	3,195	2,380	2,190	2,500	1,600	1,600
Canada	29,801	24,280	24,076	26,850	26,800	26,800
China	110,570	123,289	109,726	113,880	102,000	102,000
India	62,097	69,350	66,350	70,780	75,570	75,570
Japan	478	573	570	583	600	600
Kazakhstan	7,700	8,950	4,700	11,200	9,500	9,100
Mexico	3,107	3,639	3,235	3,100	3,300	3,300
Morocco	5,916	2,317	4,378	2,100	1,500	1,500
Pakistan	16,907	16,650	18,694	17,854	21,000	21,000
Russia	34,900	44,200	27,000	31,000	34,400	34,400
Saudi Arabia	1,200	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	2,000	950	1,353	1,400	750	750
Turkey	16,000	16,000	18,000	16,500	17,500	17,500
Ukraine	13,550	18,404	14,937	13,500	10,200	10,200
EU	98,506	94,181	103,085	97,115	104,765	104,694
Eastern Europe	26,013	34,269	33,318	28,951	27,750	27,750
Others	46,187	45,710	49,384	44,250	42,510	42,760
Subtotal	519,932	541,636	518,861	525,375	518,295	518,964
United States	61,980	67,534	69,327	62,569	60,512	60,512
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>581,912</b>	<b>609,170</b>	<b>588,188</b>	<b>587,944</b>	<b>578,807</b>	<b>579,476</b>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
Algeria	6,011	6,191	6,200	6,300	6,300	6,300
Australia	3,332	4,973	4,530	5,018	5,640	5,640
Brazil	8,582	8,502	9,258	9,680	9,650	9,650
Canada	8,222	7,336	8,077	7,920	8,200	8,200
China	112,392	114,754	115,568	117,000	114,000	114,000
Egypt	12,425	12,815	12,934	13,173	12,950	12,950
India	66,542	68,000	67,553	69,572	71,500	71,500
Japan	6,144	6,209	6,137	6,109	6,200	6,200
Morocco	5,265	5,538	5,552	5,630	5,680	5,680
Pakistan	20,124	20,258	21,284	21,404	21,600	21,600
Russia	38,134	39,809	34,838	35,282	34,600	34,600
Turkey	16,363	16,751	16,886	16,237	17,300	17,300
Ukraine	15,515	15,643	12,819	12,605	11,450	11,450
EU	80,117	83,193	88,810	88,424	93,429	93,459
Eastern Europe	31,078	31,360	31,573	30,608	29,150	29,150
Others	111,302	108,316	110,436	118,372	112,517	112,737
Subtotal	541,548	549,648	552,455	563,334	560,166	560,416
United States	35,397	34,212	37,685	35,384	36,169	36,169
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>576,945</b>	<b>583,860</b>	<b>590,140</b>	<b>598,718</b>	<b>596,335</b>	<b>596,585</b>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
Australia	2,395	1,348	1,868	4,068	2,978	3,478
Canada	9,047	5,989	7,435	7,375	7,145	7,125
EU	13,764	14,500	18,022	13,461	14,295	13,571
Others	76,136	97,225	83,704	75,247	63,277	61,877
Subtotal	101,342	119,062	111,029	100,151	87,695	86,051
United States	12,073	19,663	25,744	25,848	22,159	22,839
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>113,415</b>	<b>138,725</b>	<b>136,773</b>	<b>125,999</b>	<b>109,854</b>	<b>108,890</b>

**REGIONAL WHEAT IMPORTS, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
North America 1/	4,758	4,854	5,513	5,347	5,050	5,050
Latin America 2/	13,477	14,023	15,901	16,093	16,775	16,775
EU	2,442	3,858	3,761	4,176	4,200	4,200
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	514	520	576	630	560	560
Former USSR	6,813	6,838	5,625	9,761	6,970	6,970
Eastern Europe 4/	5,185	1,876	2,133	1,907	3,175	3,175
Middle East 5/	16,753	14,225	12,196	18,256	17,735	17,835
North Africa 6/	14,625	17,949	16,819	16,623	17,200	17,200
Other Africa 7/	6,140	6,693	6,934	7,674	7,225	7,225
South Asia 8/	6,726	7,600	7,391	6,105	2,735	2,735
Other Asia 9/	23,851	22,897	22,467	22,934	23,275	22,975
Oceania 10/	475	464	443	524	480	480
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
North America 1/	94,888	95,453	96,638	92,519	90,612	90,612
Latin America 2/	22,253	20,088	16,911	20,184	20,265	20,265
EU	98,506	94,181	103,085	97,115	104,765	104,694
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	943	885	963	901	905	905
Former USSR	64,462	82,235	57,646	66,510	64,535	64,335
Eastern Europe 4/	26,013	34,269	33,318	28,951	27,750	27,750
Middle East 5/	34,055	32,256	37,577	30,472	30,860	30,860
North Africa 6/	16,761	9,947	14,195	11,710	9,725	9,615
Other Africa 7/	5,238	4,826	4,737	4,873	4,968	5,018
South Asia 8/	84,044	91,259	90,697	94,404	101,640	101,640
Other Asia 9/	111,504	124,252	110,681	115,018	103,007	103,007
Oceania 10/	23,245	19,519	21,740	25,287	19,775	20,775
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
North America 1/	48,434	51,171	51,171	48,732	49,719	49,719
Latin America 2/	23,889	23,156	24,003	24,762	25,050	25,050
EU	80,117	83,193	88,810	88,424	93,429	93,459
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	1,447	1,405	1,539	1,531	1,465	1,465
Former USSR	70,360	73,501	65,934	67,644	64,725	64,425
Eastern Europe 4/	31,078	31,360	31,573	30,608	29,150	29,150
Middle East 5/	45,397	47,638	47,609	47,268	48,075	48,175
North Africa 6/	27,752	28,419	28,342	29,363	28,955	28,955
Other Africa 7/	10,424	11,158	11,655	12,677	12,118	12,118
South Asia 8/	93,563	95,407	96,761	99,440	100,905	100,905
Other Asia 9/	133,263	135,753	136,511	138,768	135,842	136,042
Oceania 10/	4,062	5,704	5,177	5,758	6,335	6,335
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
North America 1/	21,570	26,352	33,879	33,823	29,754	30,414
Latin America 2/	2,309	1,895	2,055	2,205	2,035	2,035
EU	13,764	14,500	18,022	13,461	14,295	13,571
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	475	475	475	475	475	475
Former USSR	8,821	17,986	6,400	5,800	7,270	7,130
Eastern Europe 4/	5,950	7,640	7,350	4,100	3,250	2,950
Middle East 5/	14,239	12,565	11,083	9,398	8,168	8,168
North Africa 6/	5,119	4,409	6,850	5,650	3,450	3,340
Other Africa 7/	1,410	1,460	1,310	1,160	1,110	1,160
South Asia 8/	10,300	13,695	15,931	16,861	18,831	18,831
Other Asia 9/	26,943	36,300	31,450	28,898	18,138	17,238
Oceania 10/	2,515	1,448	1,968	4,168	3,078	3,578

NOTES: Footnotes appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.



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## WORLD RICE SITUATION AND OUTLOOK

Global rice trade for 2001 is projected at 23.4 million tons, nearly unchanged from the previous year. Global ending stocks in 2000/01 are forecast to decline 5.2 million tons as world production falls short of consumption.

As world supply remains in excess of demand, global stocks weigh heavy on the market. Consequently, a sluggish international market has been unable to stir movement in prices. Prices for Thai 100B and Viet 5% have been relatively flat over the past four months. Exportable supplies among the major exporters remain plentiful while import demand, particularly in Asia, is weak.

Similarly, export price quotes for U.S. long grain grade #2/4 percent have not changed over the past four months at \$287 (FAS) per ton while medium grain #1/4 California rice are holding at \$220 per ton.

### Trade Changes in 2001

#### Selected Exporters

- ◆ **Australia** up 50,000 tons to 675,000 based on a higher production estimate.

#### Selected Importers

- ◆ **Indonesia** down 300,000 tons to 1.3 million based on a government initiative for a temporary delay in commercial shipments from February to June, Indonesia's peak harvest season.
- ◆ **Iraq** up 300,000 tons to 1.3 million based on heightened import demand in the previous calendar year.
- ◆ **Philippines** down 50,000 tons to 650,000 based on delays in government import tenders.
- ◆ **Saudi Arabia** up 75,000 tons to 950,000 based on projected import demand.

### Trade Changes in 2000

#### Selected Exporters

- ◆ **Australia** up 42,000 tons to 617,000 based on Australia Bureau of Statistics year-end data.
- ◆ **China** down 250,000 tons to 2.95 million based on China Customs year-end data.
- ◆ **Thailand** down 21,000 tons to 6.549 million based on year-end, official data from Thailand's Department of Foreign Trade.

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- ◆ **Vietnam** up 170,000 tons to 3.37 million based on year-end data from Vietnam.

#### **Selected Importers**

- ◆ **Indonesia** down 100,000 tons to 1.5 million based on a slow down in shipments during the second half of the year.
- ◆ **Iraq** up 261,000 tons 1.261 million based on year-end data.
- ◆ **Nigeria** up 225,000 tons 1.2 million based on year-end data.
- ◆ **Saudi Arabia** up 75,000 tons to 950,000 based on pace of shipments to date and year-end data.

**WORLD RICE TRADE  
CALENDAR YEAR  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Jan 11	2001 Feb 8
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Argentina	530	589	654	500	250	250
Australia	641	542	661	617	625	675
Burma	15	94	57	300	250	250
China	938	3,734	2,708	2,950	3,200	3,200
Guyana	286	250	300	300	275	275
India	1,954	4,491	2,554	1,300	1,300	1,300
Pakistan	1,982	1,968	1,837	1,850	1,800	1,800
Thailand	5,216	6,367	6,679	6,549	6,300	6,300
Uruguay	640	639	685	650	700	700
Vietnam	3,327	3,776	4,555	3,370	3,800	3,800
EU	372	346	348	350	350	350
Others	642	1,583	1,482	1,769	1,868	1,868
Subtotal	16,543	24,379	22,520	20,505	20,718	20,768
United States	2,304	3,156	2,648	2,750	2,650	2,650
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>18,847</b>	<b>27,535</b>	<b>25,168</b>	<b>23,255</b>	<b>23,368</b>	<b>23,418</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
Bangladesh	44	2,499	1,400	700	650	650
Brazil	845	1,457	778	700	700	700
Canada	239	239	240	240	250	250
China	326	261	174	280	250	300
Colombia	225	246	50	60	65	65
Costa Rica	62	72	85	95	95	95
Cote d'Ivoire	470	520	600	550	575	575
Cuba	267	334	400	415	450	450
Ghana	132	142	223	230	230	230
Guinea	200	200	300	275	325	325
Haiti	195	205	234	235	240	240
Indonesia	808	6,081	3,900	1,500	1,600	1,300
Iran	973	475	1,027	1,100	1,400	1,400
Iraq	744	610	781	1,261	1,000	1,300
Jamaica & Dep	85	75	79	75	85	85
Japan	546	479	664	710	740	740
Jordan	159	93	142	90	90	90
Korea, North	272	250	300	400	550	550
Korea, South	28	86	125	125	135	135
Malaysia	645	593	633	650	550	550
Mexico	289	295	360	400	425	425
Nigeria	731	900	950	1,200	1,000	1,000
Peru	208	236	125	125	150	150
Philippines	814	2,187	1,000	900	700	650
Russia	284	200	465	400	440	440
Saudi Arabia	660	775	750	950	875	975
Senegal	575	600	700	700	730	730
Singapore	293	267	365	335	335	335
South Africa	573	525	595	575	550	550
Sri Lanka	349	168	200	100	100	100
Syria	228	160	200	220	220	220
Turkey	274	232	300	350	375	375
UAE	102	90	225	275	275	275
Yemen	184	121	207	210	215	215
EU	844	787	784	800	800	800
O.W. Europe	46	60	50	50	55	55
Eastern Europe	270	267	323	300	310	310
United States	317	300	357	300	300	300
Subtotal	14,306	23,087	20,091	17,881	17,835	17,935
Other Countries	3,036	3,050	3,648	3,963	3,900	4,097
Unaccounted	1,505	1,398	1,429	1,411	1,633	1,386
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>18,847</b>	<b>27,535</b>	<b>25,168</b>	<b>23,255</b>	<b>23,368</b>	<b>23,418</b>

**WORLD RICE PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS**  
**LOCAL MARKETING YEARS**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
Australia	1,387	1,331	1,390	1,084	1,359	1,600
Bangladesh	28,326	28,296	29,784	32,298	31,953	31,953
Brazil	9,504	8,551	11,582	11,534	10,882	10,882
Burma	15,517	15,345	16,034	17,000	16,897	16,897
China	195,100	200,700	198,714	198,480	190,000	190,000
Egypt	4,900	5,400	4,198	5,826	6,000	6,000
India	121,980	123,822	129,013	134,233	132,763	132,763
Indonesia	49,360	49,237	50,400	52,919	53,000	53,000
Japan	12,930	12,532	11,201	11,470	11,863	11,863
Korea, South	7,123	7,365	6,800	7,017	7,067	7,067
Pakistan	6,461	6,500	7,012	7,735	6,451	6,451
Philippines	11,177	9,982	10,268	11,957	12,128	12,128
Taiwan	1,931	2,042	1,859	1,986	1,986	1,986
Thailand	20,700	23,500	23,620	25,000	25,152	25,152
Vietnam	27,277	28,930	30,467	31,435	31,970	31,970
EU	2,598	2,701	2,694	2,653	2,644	2,616
Others	39,657	39,704	42,345	42,246	40,657	40,780
Subtotal	555,928	565,938	577,381	594,873	582,772	583,108
United States	7,773	8,297	8,367	9,345	8,669	8,669
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>563,701</b>	<b>574,235</b>	<b>585,748</b>	<b>604,218</b>	<b>591,441</b>	<b>591,777</b>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
Bangladesh	19,144	19,957	20,750	22,100	23,000	23,000
Brazil	7,999	7,965	8,180	8,260	8,350	8,350
Burma	9,210	9,212	9,276	9,330	9,350	9,350
China	132,134	135,850	136,000	137,000	136,750	136,750
Egypt	2,619	2,844	2,700	2,850	2,950	2,950
India	80,707	78,252	81,160	82,500	84,000	84,000
Indonesia	33,977	35,200	35,400	35,900	36,500	36,200
Iran	2,698	2,400	2,550	2,650	2,750	2,750
Japan	9,350	9,200	9,100	9,450	9,300	9,300
Korea, North	1,572	1,750	1,700	2,000	1,900	1,900
Korea, South	5,178	5,112	5,038	5,003	5,000	5,000
Philippines	8,027	7,800	8,000	8,400	8,550	8,550
South Africa	430	465	500	525	540	540
Taiwan	1,400	1,375	1,350	1,325	1,300	1,300
Thailand	8,590	8,800	8,900	9,600	9,990	9,990
Vietnam	14,677	15,318	15,613	17,417	17,340	17,340
EU	1,948	1,988	2,002	2,041	2,120	2,083
Others	36,704	36,562	36,808	40,466	39,668	39,721
Subtotal	376,364	380,050	385,027	396,817	399,358	399,074
United States	3,243	3,278	3,587	3,846	3,881	3,882
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>379,607</b>	<b>383,328</b>	<b>388,614</b>	<b>400,663</b>	<b>403,239</b>	<b>402,956</b>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
Brazil	1,186	430	1,061	1,273	969	998
Burma	660	255	223	453	653	653
China	25,556	26,723	27,289	26,555	19,525	19,905
India	9,500	10,500	12,000	17,630	20,880	20,880
Indonesia	1,530	3,529	3,882	2,927	1,523	1,523
Korea, South	390	805	980	1,355	1,785	1,785
Pakistan	438	122	359	1,065	915	915
Philippines	1,590	1,566	1,965	2,002	2,085	2,135
Thailand	708	1,051	1,062	1,413	1,702	1,723
Others	8,766	8,829	10,715	10,369	8,934	9,438
Subtotal	50,324	53,810	59,536	65,042	58,971	59,955
United States	866	877	694	867	807	775
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>51,190</b>	<b>54,687</b>	<b>60,230</b>	<b>65,909</b>	<b>59,778</b>	<b>60,730</b>

NOTES: Production is on a rough basis; all other data are reported on a milled basis.

**REGIONAL RICE IMPORTS, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Jan 11	2001 Feb 8
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
North America 1/	845	834	957	940	975	975
Latin America 2/	2,301	3,180	2,263	2,237	2,352	2,352
EU	844	787	784	800	800	800
Other West. Eur. 3/	46	60	50	50	55	55
Former USSR	389	269	587	517	647	664
Eastern Europe 4/	270	267	323	300	310	310
Middle East 5/	3,614	2,811	3,901	4,751	4,745	5,145
North Africa 6/	171	161	229	181	186	186
Other Africa 7/	3,922	4,064	4,965	5,312	5,112	5,112
South Asia 8/	469	2,729	1,735	1,015	985	985
Other Asia 9/	4,158	10,615	7,625	5,369	5,348	5,048
Oceania 10/	313	360	320	372	220	400
	<b>1996/97</b>	<b>1997/98</b>	<b>1998/99</b>	<b>1999/00</b>	<b>2000/01</b>	<b>2000/01</b>
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
North America 1/	8,173	8,747	8,836	9,795	9,119	9,119
Latin America 2/	18,643	17,225	22,165	21,294	20,028	20,028
EU	2,598	2,701	2,694	2,653	2,644	2,616
Other West. Eur. 3/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former USSR	1,250	1,108	1,124	1,189	1,076	1,050
Eastern Europe 4/	72	56	52	56	56	56
Middle East 5/	3,102	3,048	3,370	2,905	2,365	2,365
North Africa 6/	4,963	5,463	4,261	5,889	6,063	6,063
Other Africa 7/	10,754	10,540	10,845	10,950	11,481	11,481
South Asia 8/	163,048	165,170	172,526	181,007	177,869	177,869
Other Asia 9/	349,711	358,846	358,485	367,396	359,381	359,530
Oceania 10/	1,387	1,331	1,390	1,084	1,359	1,600
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
North America 1/	4,027	4,102	4,432	4,711	4,771	4,772
Latin America 2/	13,745	13,798	14,280	14,591	14,816	14,816
EU	1,948	1,988	2,002	2,041	2,120	2,083
Other West. Eur. 3/	50	48	50	53	55	55
Former USSR	1,127	1,048	1,147	1,290	1,281	1,281
Eastern Europe 4/	311	296	354	335	345	345
Middle East 5/	5,756	5,183	5,604	6,062	6,072	6,397
North Africa 6/	2,831	3,046	2,890	3,091	3,177	3,177
Other Africa 7/	9,846	10,251	11,046	11,572	12,212	12,212
South Asia 8/	107,089	105,435	109,210	112,045	114,535	114,535
Other Asia 9/	229,467	235,233	236,098	241,557	241,970	241,764
Oceania 10/	596	645	605	635	520	700
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
North America 1/	948	982	813	1,023	1,030	998
Latin America 2/	2,379	1,555	2,608	2,494	1,830	1,859
EU	542	649	680	669	639	637
Other West. Eur. 3/	8	6	16	13	8	8
Former USSR	171	66	181	131	146	146
Eastern Europe 4/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East 5/	1,120	628	1,017	1,221	1,170	1,304
North Africa 6/	269	509	194	631	1,081	1,081
Other Africa 7/	786	1,105	1,313	1,482	1,380	1,605
South Asia 8/	10,516	11,347	14,711	20,877	23,052	23,052
Other Asia 9/	34,363	37,770	38,598	37,344	29,361	29,862
Oceania 10/	88	70	99	24	81	178

NOTES: Footnotes appear on last page of this circular. Production is on a rough basis; all other data are reported on a milled basis.

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## WORLD COARSE GRAINS SITUATION AND OUTLOOK

World coarse grain trade for 2000/01 is projected down over 2 million tons to 101.7 million tons, due to larger crops in several major importing countries, especially Brazil and Russia. World production is expected to drop sharply as reductions in Eastern Europe and China are only partially offset by bigger crops in the United States, Brazil, and the EU. Global consumption is expected to continue to grow to record levels and global carryout stocks are forecast down 23 million tons.

Global corn trade is projected to be down marginally, at 72.5 million tons. US exports are projected to increase nearly 3 million tons from 1999/00 levels, largely because of reduced competition from China and Eastern Europe. World barley trade is forecast to remain robust as Mid Eastern and North African demand continues strong. The EU will remain the largest supplier, although Australia and Canada are forecast to increase exports.

US Gulf FOB prices for corn have declined over the last month and are now approximately \$94 a ton.

### 2000/01 Trade Changes

#### Selected Exporters

- ◆ **United States corn** down 2.5 million tons to 52 million due to increased competition from Argentina, Brazil, and China.
- ◆ **Argentina corn** up 700,000 tons to 10.7 million because of strong sales from the 1999/2000 crop.
- ◆ **China corn** up 2 million tons to 6 million because of a strong shipment pace to date.
- ◆ **United States barley** up 100,000 tons to 950,000 based on a strong pace to date.
- ◆ **Canada oats** up 100,000 tons to 1.3 million based on a stronger than expected pace to date.

**WORLD COARSE GRAIN TRADE  
OCTOBER/SEPTEMBER YEAR  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Argentina	11,089	14,268	8,499	9,612	10,700	11,400
Australia	4,270	3,233	4,771	3,804	4,490	4,490
Canada	5,630	3,421	3,297	3,547	3,575	3,675
China	3,996	6,203	3,357	9,953	4,030	6,030
South Africa	1,647	1,064	798	700	1,300	1,300
Russia	322	1,338	136	375	350	350
Turkey	383	1,396	801	215	500	500
EU	7,771	4,658	10,757	13,278	12,300	12,300
Others	5,934	6,029	6,069	6,145	3,560	3,760
Subtotal	41,042	41,610	38,485	47,629	40,805	43,805
United States	53,085	43,961	57,710	56,536	60,376	57,976
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>94,127</b>	<b>85,571</b>	<b>96,195</b>	<b>104,165</b>	<b>101,181</b>	<b>101,781</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
Algeria	1,188	1,326	1,930	2,000	2,100	2,100
Brazil	657	1,563	1,081	2,199	1,060	1,060
Canada	901	1,441	948	1,134	1,345	1,345
Chile	837	859	1,343	1,360	1,430	1,430
China	2,125	1,591	2,615	2,400	2,650	2,650
Colombia	1,933	2,076	1,686	2,015	2,115	2,115
Costa Rica	375	382	430	550	550	550
Dominican Republic	733	671	814	1,000	1,100	1,100
Ecuador	150	297	320	245	335	335
Egypt	3,234	3,254	3,687	4,600	4,500	4,500
Iran	2,430	1,303	1,448	2,100	1,900	1,900
Israel	1,520	1,032	1,135	1,280	1,100	1,100
Japan	20,526	21,038	20,922	20,415	20,190	20,190
Jordan	1,057	781	902	950	1,000	1,000
Korea, North	503	347	200	150	100	100
Korea, South	8,731	7,598	7,828	9,280	8,351	8,351
Libya	999	574	339	575	500	500
Malaysia	2,335	2,202	2,384	2,296	2,400	2,400
Mexico	5,415	7,980	9,095	9,931	9,530	9,530
Morocco	761	804	1,822	1,705	1,830	1,830
Peru	906	1,294	1,100	950	1,050	1,050
Poland	1,136	592	499	700	850	850
Romania	189	139	161	150	300	300
Russia	903	275	1,185	1,900	625	625
Saudi Arabia	7,163	5,260	7,079	7,000	7,000	7,000
South Africa	549	274	391	490	180	180
Syria	464	482	1,002	1,325	1,150	1,150
Taiwan	6,014	4,757	4,798	5,264	5,350	5,350
Thailand	237	255	151	450	200	200
Tunisia	703	539	784	900	850	850
Turkey	1,085	851	1,027	1,450	1,300	1,300
Venezuela	1,500	1,161	1,463	1,300	1,350	1,350
Zimbabwe	225	415	350	50	200	200
EU	2,811	2,403	3,117	2,910	2,910	2,910
O.W. Europe	1,252	737	666	891	716	816
United States	3,270	2,934	2,659	2,607	2,750	2,700
Subtotal	84,817	79,487	87,361	94,522	90,867	90,917
Other Countries	7,789	5,022	5,697	8,104	8,110	8,210
Unaccounted	1,521	1,062	3,137	1,539	2,204	2,654
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>94,127</b>	<b>85,571</b>	<b>96,195</b>	<b>104,165</b>	<b>101,181</b>	<b>101,781</b>

**WORLD COARSE GRAIN PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS**  
**LOCAL MARKETING YEARS**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	<b>1996/97</b>	<b>1997/98</b>	<b>1998/99</b>	<b>1999/00</b>	<b>2000/01 Jan 11</b>	<b>2000/01 Feb 8</b>
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
Australia	10,227	9,524	10,069	8,718	9,205	9,405
Argentina	18,923	24,676	17,751	21,664	19,115	19,115
Brazil	36,602	31,290	33,462	32,512	38,102	39,602
Canada	28,194	25,115	26,565	26,767	24,345	24,345
China	141,318	114,662	144,191	138,636	114,100	114,100
Egypt	6,761	6,944	6,540	6,598	6,720	6,720
Hungary	7,140	8,445	7,597	8,293	5,580	5,580
India	34,349	30,952	31,670	30,400	31,500	31,500
Indonesia	5,950	5,700	6,500	6,200	6,200	6,200
Mexico	26,491	23,114	24,698	25,950	25,500	25,500
Philippines	4,215	3,528	4,894	4,449	4,300	4,300
Romania	11,063	14,954	9,640	11,945	5,155	5,155
South Africa	10,782	8,281	8,143	11,075	8,958	8,378
Ukraine	9,510	15,457	10,348	9,950	13,000	13,000
Yugoslavia	9,117	10,529	9,464	10,735	6,373	6,373
EU	103,777	109,400	105,549	102,771	108,690	108,488
Others	178,358	180,911	161,488	157,123	157,113	157,518
Subtotal	642,777	623,482	618,569	613,786	583,956	585,279
United States	265,714	260,427	271,474	263,172	274,454	274,454
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>908,491</b>	<b>883,909</b>	<b>890,043</b>	<b>876,958</b>	<b>858,410</b>	<b>859,733</b>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
Argentina	6,767	9,661	10,033	9,663	10,195	9,895
Brazil	37,489	34,754	34,820	34,472	36,762	36,762
Canada	21,771	23,463	23,583	23,662	23,732	23,632
China	124,655	125,464	127,901	130,019	131,804	131,804
Egypt	9,995	10,203	10,227	11,098	11,220	11,220
India	33,721	31,226	31,823	30,380	31,500	31,500
Indonesia	6,825	5,707	6,711	7,300	7,400	7,400
Japan	20,717	20,715	21,273	20,842	20,482	20,482
Korea, South	9,112	8,310	8,334	9,392	9,056	9,056
Malaysia	2,362	2,370	2,425	2,353	2,450	2,450
Mexico	31,512	31,686	33,502	35,408	35,230	35,230
Romania	10,785	12,555	10,311	10,985	6,705	6,705
Russia	32,559	34,234	25,637	24,658	26,525	26,525
Saudi Arabia	7,280	7,113	7,669	7,804	7,904	7,904
South Africa	8,391	8,695	8,405	8,612	8,888	8,808
Yugoslavia	9,159	9,426	9,709	10,320	9,808	9,808
Others	295,478	290,497	289,884	292,199	287,743	288,706
Subtotal	668,578	666,079	662,247	669,167	667,404	667,887
United States	204,493	206,969	205,372	212,057	214,663	214,828
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>873,071</b>	<b>873,048</b>	<b>867,619</b>	<b>881,224</b>	<b>882,067</b>	<b>882,715</b>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
Canada	4,845	4,273	4,876	5,240	3,923	3,923
China	52,500	37,086	52,634	53,698	34,614	32,614
Russia	1,293	7,415	1,777	683	2,183	2,183
EU	12,214	21,991	24,313	20,993	19,585	19,269
Others	38,374	38,180	34,542	35,778	30,730	31,555
Subtotal	109,226	108,945	118,142	116,392	91,035	89,544
United States	27,009	38,151	51,373	48,857	50,564	52,723
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>136,235</b>	<b>147,096</b>	<b>169,515</b>	<b>165,249</b>	<b>141,599</b>	<b>142,267</b>



**REGIONAL COARSE GRAIN IMPORTS, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
North America 1/	9,586	12,355	12,702	13,672	13,625	13,575
Latin America 2/	8,999	9,590	9,926	11,851	10,925	10,925
EU	2,811	2,403	3,117	2,910	2,910	2,910
Other West. Eur. 3/	1,252	737	666	891	716	816
Former USSR	1,306	493	1,606	2,701	1,115	1,115
Eastern Europe 4/	2,660	1,224	1,644	1,790	2,165	2,165
Middle East 5/	14,800	10,512	13,514	15,080	14,425	14,525
North Africa 6/	6,885	6,497	8,562	9,780	9,780	9,780
Other Africa 7/	2,291	1,713	1,351	1,200	1,530	1,530
South Asia 8/	0	1	175	260	410	410
Other Asia 9/	41,952	38,910	39,664	42,380	41,266	41,266
Oceania 10/	28	44	75	81	80	80
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
North America 1/	320,399	308,656	322,737	315,889	324,299	324,299
Latin America 2/	67,083	67,004	61,694	64,861	68,530	70,030
EU	103,777	109,400	105,549	102,771	108,690	108,488
Other West. Eur. 3/	1,914	1,852	1,819	1,827	1,827	1,827
Former USSR	54,696	71,405	40,545	42,317	51,705	52,110
Eastern Europe 4/	50,259	58,811	50,978	54,775	35,959	35,959
Middle East 5/	17,889	16,871	17,497	14,435	14,848	14,848
North Africa 6/	13,706	9,186	10,063	9,415	8,032	8,032
Other Africa 7/	69,005	63,055	67,356	68,395	65,183	64,603
South Asia 8/	38,335	35,134	36,021	34,728	35,700	35,700
Other Asia 9/	160,357	132,112	164,826	157,953	133,533	133,533
Oceania 10/	10,832	10,144	10,679	9,338	9,825	10,025
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
North America 1/	257,776	262,118	262,457	271,127	273,625	273,690
Latin America 2/	63,165	63,321	64,011	63,993	67,680	67,380
EU	95,808	97,808	97,326	95,558	99,554	98,586
Other West. Eur. 3/	3,050	2,681	2,634	2,746	2,562	2,662
Former USSR	55,393	59,741	47,781	44,324	47,573	47,853
Eastern Europe 4/	50,775	53,473	51,436	52,319	42,899	42,899
Middle East 5/	29,939	28,766	29,876	30,054	29,221	29,321
North Africa 6/	19,127	16,956	18,327	19,009	18,972	18,872
Other Africa 7/	67,875	65,396	67,114	66,817	66,803	66,723
South Asia 8/	37,707	35,408	36,174	34,718	35,710	35,710
Other Asia 9/	183,319	179,626	184,901	188,959	190,293	190,293
Oceania 10/	6,477	6,311	6,121	5,578	5,443	5,743
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
North America 1/	35,555	45,275	59,375	57,681	57,856	60,015
Latin America 2/	4,923	4,667	3,568	3,393	5,018	5,918
EU	12,214	21,991	24,313	20,993	19,585	19,269
Other West. Eur. 3/	936	844	695	667	648	648
Former USSR	3,651	12,793	4,857	3,556	6,293	6,418
Eastern Europe 4/	5,347	8,840	7,121	8,002	2,727	2,727
Middle East 5/	6,295	4,212	4,024	3,169	2,921	2,921
North Africa 6/	2,134	892	1,185	1,121	761	761
Other Africa 7/	4,559	2,387	3,737	4,565	3,275	3,075
South Asia 8/	1,020	720	740	1,010	1,355	1,355
Other Asia 9/	58,336	42,684	58,638	59,849	40,150	38,150
Oceania 10/	725	1,206	865	786	753	753

NOTES: Footnotes appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**WORLD CORN TRADE**  
**OCTOBER/SEPTEMBER YEAR**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Argentina	10,210	12,756	7,848	8,859	10,000	10,700
China	<u>3,892</u>	<u>6,173</u>	<u>3,340</u>	<u>9,935</u>	<u>4,000</u>	<u>6,000</u>
Hungary	1,122	1,236	1,829	1,786	200	200
Romania	<u>537</u>	<u>874</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
South Africa	1,581	1,041	798	700	1,300	1,300
Ukraine	<u>22</u>	<u>593</u>	<u>365</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>600</u>	<u>600</u>
EU	243	382	99	100	100	100
Others	<u>2,176</u>	<u>2,187</u>	<u>1,831</u>	<u>1,883</u>	<u>1,345</u>	<u>1,545</u>
Subtotal	19,783	25,242	16,510	23,718	17,645	20,545
United States	46,633	37,697	51,886	49,371	54,500	52,000
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>66,416</u></b>	<b><u>62,939</u></b>	<b><u>68,396</u></b>	<b><u>73,089</u></b>	<b><u>72,145</u></b>	<b><u>72,545</u></b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
Algeria	996	943	1,171	1,300	1,300	1,300
Brazil	<u>514</u>	<u>1,456</u>	<u>945</u>	<u>1,789</u>	<u>800</u>	<u>800</u>
Canada	879	1,418	903	1,084	1,300	1,300
Chile	<u>783</u>	<u>851</u>	<u>1,268</u>	<u>1,260</u>	<u>1,400</u>	<u>1,400</u>
China	75	287	262	100	150	150
Colombia	<u>1,675</u>	<u>1,785</u>	<u>1,570</u>	<u>1,900</u>	<u>2,000</u>	<u>2,000</u>
Costa Rica	375	382	430	550	550	550
Dominican Republic	<u>733</u>	<u>671</u>	<u>814</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>1,100</u>
Ecuador	114	279	285	200	300	300
Egypt	<u>3,201</u>	<u>3,245</u>	<u>3,687</u>	<u>4,600</u>	<u>4,500</u>	<u>4,500</u>
Guatemala	328	305	385	500	500	500
Indonesia	<u>895</u>	<u>516</u>	<u>455</u>	<u>1,250</u>	<u>1,200</u>	<u>1,200</u>
Iran	1,658	900	1,072	1,100	1,100	1,100
Israel	<u>736</u>	<u>530</u>	<u>579</u>	<u>800</u>	<u>550</u>	<u>550</u>
Japan	15,963	16,422	16,336	16,117	16,000	16,000
Jordan	<u>442</u>	<u>485</u>	<u>448</u>	<u>450</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>
Korea, North	503	347	200	150	100	100
Korea, South	<u>8,336</u>	<u>7,528</u>	<u>7,517</u>	<u>8,694</u>	<u>8,000</u>	<u>8,000</u>
Malaysia	2,335	2,202	2,384	2,296	2,400	2,400
Mexico	<u>3,141</u>	<u>4,376</u>	<u>5,615</u>	<u>4,911</u>	<u>5,800</u>	<u>5,800</u>
Morocco	687	553	729	750	750	750
Peru	<u>840</u>	<u>1,228</u>	<u>1,050</u>	<u>900</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,000</u>
Philippines	446	455	129	600	600	600
Poland	<u>657</u>	<u>384</u>	<u>224</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>
Russia	231	85	524	700	300	300
Saudi Arabia	<u>1,272</u>	<u>1,234</u>	<u>1,265</u>	<u>1,500</u>	<u>1,600</u>	<u>1,600</u>
South Africa	372	135	307	350	50	50
Taiwan	<u>5,742</u>	<u>4,474</u>	<u>4,575</u>	<u>5,023</u>	<u>5,100</u>	<u>5,100</u>
Thailand	231	253	150	450	200	200
Tunisia	<u>474</u>	<u>368</u>	<u>561</u>	<u>600</u>	<u>550</u>	<u>550</u>
Turkey	929	704	887	1,200	1,200	1,200
Venezuela	<u>1,494</u>	<u>1,161</u>	<u>1,463</u>	<u>1,300</u>	<u>1,350</u>	<u>1,350</u>
Zimbabwe	220	402	350	50	200	200
EU	<u>2,572</u>	<u>2,055</u>	<u>2,716</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>2,500</u>
O.W. Europe	404	199	254	210	210	210
United States	<u>285</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>388</u>	<u>229</u>	<u>325</u>	<u>325</u>
Subtotal	60,538	58,744	61,898	66,663	65,685	65,685
Other Countries	5,270	3,894	4,389	5,427	5,295	5,295
Unaccounted	608	301	2,109	999	1,165	1,565
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>66,416</u></b>	<b><u>62,939</u></b>	<b><u>68,396</u></b>	<b><u>73,089</u></b>	<b><u>72,145</u></b>	<b><u>72,545</u></b>

**WORLD CORN PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS**  
**LOCAL MARKETING YEARS**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	<b>1996/97</b>	<b>1997/98</b>	<b>1998/99</b>	<b>1999/00</b>	<b>2000/01 Jan 11</b>	<b>2000/01 Feb 8</b>
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
Argentina	15,500	19,360	13,500	17,200	15,000	15,000
Brazil	<u>35,700</u>	<u>30,100</u>	<u>32,350</u>	<u>31,600</u>	<u>37,000</u>	<u>38,500</u>
Canada	7,380	7,180	8,952	9,096	6,800	6,800
China	<u>127,470</u>	<u>104,309</u>	<u>132,954</u>	<u>128,086</u>	<u>105,000</u>	<u>105,000</u>
Egypt	5,825	6,010	5,605	5,678	5,800	5,800
Hungary	<u>6,000</u>	<u>6,800</u>	<u>6,000</u>	<u>7,000</u>	<u>4,500</u>	<u>4,500</u>
India	10,612	10,852	10,680	11,470	12,000	12,000
Indonesia	<u>5,950</u>	<u>5,700</u>	<u>6,500</u>	<u>6,200</u>	<u>6,200</u>	<u>6,200</u>
Mexico	18,922	16,934	17,788	19,000	18,500	18,500
Philippines	<u>4,215</u>	<u>3,528</u>	<u>4,894</u>	<u>4,449</u>	<u>4,300</u>	<u>4,300</u>
Romania	9,610	12,680	8,000	10,500	4,000	4,000
South Africa	<u>10,136</u>	<u>7,693</u>	<u>7,724</u>	<u>10,584</u>	<u>8,500</u>	<u>8,000</u>
Thailand	3,900	3,700	4,300	3,900	4,400	4,400
Ukraine	<u>1,840</u>	<u>5,340</u>	<u>2,301</u>	<u>1,700</u>	<u>3,800</u>	<u>3,800</u>
Yugoslavia	8,293	9,564	8,386	9,900	5,500	5,500
EU	<u>34,794</u>	<u>38,522</u>	<u>35,295</u>	<u>36,962</u>	<u>38,890</u>	<u>38,890</u>
Others	51,507	53,065	52,158	52,773	51,028	51,158
Subtotal	357,654	341,337	357,387	366,098	331,218	332,348
United States	234,518	233,864	247,882	239,549	253,208	253,208
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<u>592,172</u>	<u>575,201</u>	<u>605,269</u>	<u>605,647</u>	<u>584,426</u>	<u>585,556</u>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
Brazil	36,443	33,455	33,572	33,150	35,400	35,400
Canada	<u>7,650</u>	<u>8,600</u>	<u>8,918</u>	<u>9,359</u>	<u>8,900</u>	<u>8,900</u>
China	109,400	113,400	114,300	116,900	120,000	120,000
Egypt	<u>9,026</u>	<u>9,255</u>	<u>9,292</u>	<u>10,178</u>	<u>10,300</u>	<u>10,300</u>
Hungary	4,679	5,164	4,921	5,014	4,700	4,700
India	<u>10,304</u>	<u>10,946</u>	<u>10,853</u>	<u>11,350</u>	<u>12,000</u>	<u>12,000</u>
Indonesia	6,825	5,707	6,711	7,300	7,400	7,400
Japan	<u>16,100</u>	<u>15,900</u>	<u>16,436</u>	<u>16,317</u>	<u>16,050</u>	<u>16,050</u>
Korea, South	8,300	7,975	7,617	8,400	8,300	8,300
Malaysia	<u>2,362</u>	<u>2,370</u>	<u>2,425</u>	<u>2,353</u>	<u>2,450</u>	<u>2,450</u>
Mexico	22,090	22,002	23,037	23,411	24,300	24,300
Romania	<u>9,225</u>	<u>10,493</u>	<u>8,621</u>	<u>9,500</u>	<u>5,450</u>	<u>5,450</u>
Russia	1,331	2,369	1,711	1,850	1,800	1,800
South Africa	<u>7,636</u>	<u>7,990</u>	<u>7,884</u>	<u>7,981</u>	<u>8,300</u>	<u>8,300</u>
Yugoslavia	8,211	8,451	8,600	9,325	8,850	8,850
Others	<u>126,134</u>	<u>128,931</u>	<u>129,882</u>	<u>137,961</u>	<u>133,656</u>	<u>133,727</u>
Subtotal	385,716	393,008	394,780	410,349	407,856	407,927
United States	177,586	185,087	185,879	192,477	196,605	196,987
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<u>563,302</u>	<u>578,095</u>	<u>580,659</u>	<u>602,826</u>	<u>604,461</u>	<u>604,914</u>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
Brazil	2,633	1,100	1,000	1,000	2,700	3,600
China	<u>50,961</u>	<u>35,984</u>	<u>51,560</u>	<u>52,911</u>	<u>34,061</u>	<u>32,061</u>
South Africa	2,239	817	1,022	2,325	1,475	1,275
EU	<u>3,280</u>	<u>4,468</u>	<u>3,658</u>	<u>3,778</u>	<u>4,538</u>	<u>4,542</u>
Others	18,670	21,733	19,301	21,111	15,886	15,886
Subtotal	77,783	64,102	76,541	81,125	58,660	57,364
United States	22,433	33,220	45,391	43,628	45,872	48,031
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<u>100,216</u>	<u>97,322</u>	<u>121,932</u>	<u>124,753</u>	<u>104,532</u>	<u>105,395</u>

**REGIONAL CORN IMPORTS, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
North America 1/	4,305	5,920	6,906	6,224	7,425	7,425
Latin America 2/	8,222	9,019	9,456	11,080	10,390	10,390
EU	2,572	2,055	2,716	2,500	2,500	2,500
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	404	199	254	210	210	210
Former USSR	381	232	627	925	420	420
Eastern Europe 4/	1,250	819	1,028	930	805	805
Middle East 5/	6,182	4,863	5,383	6,425	6,150	6,150
North Africa 6/	5,704	5,392	6,239	7,525	7,300	7,300
Other Africa 7/	2,080	1,472	1,244	1,010	1,350	1,350
South Asia 8/	0	1	175	260	410	410
Other Asia 9/	34,666	32,635	32,190	34,955	33,975	33,975
Oceania 10/	6	1	13	16	15	15
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
North America 1/	260,820	257,978	274,622	267,645	278,508	278,508
Latin America 2/	60,277	58,432	54,362	57,686	61,286	62,786
EU	34,794	38,522	35,295	36,962	38,890	38,890
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	215	220	185	220	220	220
Former USSR	5,024	10,751	5,346	4,946	7,005	7,135
Eastern Europe 4/	26,342	32,203	25,120	30,840	16,660	16,660
Middle East 5/	3,257	3,462	3,742	3,507	3,257	3,257
North Africa 6/	6,038	6,388	5,908	5,880	6,102	6,102
Other Africa 7/	35,731	32,002	33,648	36,392	33,273	32,773
South Asia 8/	13,537	13,788	13,782	14,540	15,070	15,070
Other Asia 9/	145,459	120,893	152,631	146,389	123,465	123,465
Oceania 10/	543	417	483	510	545	545
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
North America 1/	207,326	215,689	217,834	225,247	229,805	230,187
Latin America 2/	56,803	56,197	56,931	56,916	60,356	60,056
EU	35,962	38,862	38,948	38,801	40,808	39,815
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	599	429	479	430	430	430
Former USSR	5,855	8,593	6,921	6,254	5,880	6,010
Eastern Europe 4/	25,132	27,463	25,155	27,394	21,835	21,835
Middle East 5/	8,688	8,735	9,114	10,137	9,457	9,457
North Africa 6/	11,668	11,822	12,146	13,155	13,602	13,602
Other Africa 7/	34,616	33,774	33,893	34,324	34,713	34,713
South Asia 8/	13,229	13,882	13,955	14,430	15,080	15,080
Other Asia 9/	161,963	161,721	165,116	169,681	172,650	172,650
Oceania 10/	529	405	457	505	535	535
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
North America 1/	25,908	35,625	48,126	46,913	48,542	50,701
Latin America 2/	4,435	3,652	2,572	2,402	4,197	5,097
EU	3,280	4,468	3,658	3,778	4,538	4,542
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	130	120	80	80	80	80
Former USSR	987	2,728	1,348	855	1,750	1,750
Eastern Europe 4/	3,832	6,687	5,195	6,710	1,790	1,790
Middle East 5/	1,341	890	809	604	554	554
North Africa 6/	400	391	391	491	491	491
Other Africa 7/	3,889	2,067	2,972	4,250	2,960	2,760
South Asia 8/	400	300	300	670	1,015	1,015
Other Asia 9/	55,594	40,383	56,470	57,988	38,603	36,603
Oceania 10/	20	11	11	12	12	12

NOTES: Footnotes appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**WORLD BARLEY TRADE  
OCTOBER/SEPTEMBER YEAR  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Australia	3,967	2,838	4,241	2,870	3,600	3,600
Canada	3,442	1,897	1,185	1,707	2,200	2,200
Russia	297	1,321	123	325	250	250
Turkey	380	1,395	743	200	500	500
Ukraine	322	539	972	775	700	700
EU	6,183	2,990	8,894	10,500	10,000	10,000
Eastern Europe	361	268	474	532	100	100
Others	1,750	506	630	871	500	500
Subtotal	16,702	11,754	17,262	17,780	17,850	17,850
United States	1,214	1,066	600	839	850	950
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>17,916</b>	<b>12,820</b>	<b>17,862</b>	<b>18,619</b>	<b>18,700</b>	<b>18,800</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
Algeria	192	383	759	700	800	800
Brazil	143	107	115	160	160	160
China	2,036	1,176	1,986	2,200	2,400	2,400
Colombia	199	208	97	100	100	100
Iran	772	403	376	1,000	800	800
Israel	311	419	464	300	400	400
Japan	1,431	1,435	1,660	1,609	1,600	1,600
Jordan	615	296	454	500	500	500
Korea, South	81	65	135	106	100	100
Libya	653	291	248	300	300	300
Mexico	131	196	155	212	200	200
Morocco	73	251	951	900	1,000	1,000
Russia	475	168	335	750	200	200
Saudi Arabia	5,887	4,026	5,814	5,500	5,400	5,400
South Africa	177	139	84	100	100	100
Taiwan	192	211	194	200	200	200
Tunisia	229	171	223	300	300	300
Turkey	17	147	140	100	100	100
EU	74	96	91	100	100	100
O.W. Europe	622	405	310	555	380	480
Eastern Europe	1,032	355	598	425	800	800
United States	887	748	597	627	600	600
Subtotal	16,229	11,696	15,786	16,744	16,540	16,640
Other Countries	950	565	1,282	1,562	1,355	1,455
Unaccounted	737	559	794	313	805	705
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>17,916</b>	<b>12,820</b>	<b>17,862</b>	<b>18,619</b>	<b>18,700</b>	<b>18,800</b>

**WORLD BARLEY PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS**  
**LOCAL MARKETING YEARS**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	<b>1996/97</b>	<b>1997/98</b>	<b>1998/99</b>	<b>1999/00</b>	<b>2000/01 Jan 11</b>	<b>2000/01 Feb 8</b>
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
Algeria	1,800	190	720	600	160	160
Argentina	533	920	535	398	450	450
Australia	6,696	6,482	5,987	5,043	5,400	5,600
Canada	<u>15,562</u>	<u>13,527</u>	<u>12,709</u>	<u>13,196</u>	<u>13,500</u>	<u>13,500</u>
China	4,000	4,000	3,500	3,000	2,800	2,800
Japan	<u>233</u>	<u>193</u>	<u>144</u>	<u>205</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>160</u>
Kazakstan	2,700	2,670	1,100	2,250	2,000	2,000
Mexico	<u>614</u>	<u>380</u>	<u>410</u>	<u>450</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>
Morocco	3,831	1,324	1,970	1,400	600	600
Russia	<u>15,900</u>	<u>20,800</u>	<u>9,800</u>	<u>10,600</u>	<u>14,000</u>	<u>14,000</u>
Saudi Arabia	450	400	400	400	400	400
Tunisia	<u>861</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>415</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
Turkey	7,200	7,300	7,500	6,600	7,400	7,400
Ukraine	<u>5,725</u>	<u>7,407</u>	<u>5,882</u>	<u>6,400</u>	<u>6,900</u>	<u>6,900</u>
EU	51,716	52,608	51,907	48,879	51,765	51,563
Eastern Europe	<u>9,523</u>	<u>11,986</u>	<u>10,686</u>	<u>9,633</u>	<u>7,755</u>	<u>7,755</u>
Others	17,653	16,242	15,900	12,468	12,971	13,151
Subtotal	144,997	146,629	129,450	121,937	126,861	127,039
United States	8,544	7,835	7,667	6,103	6,921	6,921
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<u>153,541</u>	<u>154,464</u>	<u>137,117</u>	<u>128,040</u>	<u>133,782</u>	<u>133,960</u>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
Algeria	1,990	571	1,475	1,200	1,160	1,160
Australia	<u>2,746</u>	<u>3,041</u>	<u>2,130</u>	<u>2,100</u>	<u>1,850</u>	<u>2,050</u>
Canada	11,051	11,789	11,336	11,170	11,800	11,800
China	<u>5,700</u>	<u>5,575</u>	<u>5,500</u>	<u>5,500</u>	<u>5,350</u>	<u>5,350</u>
Japan	1,621	1,600	1,860	1,840	1,840	1,840
Morocco	<u>2,685</u>	<u>2,524</u>	<u>2,601</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>2,200</u>	<u>2,100</u>
Russia	16,435	16,494	12,900	11,300	12,800	12,800
Saudi Arabia	<u>5,800</u>	<u>5,675</u>	<u>6,200</u>	<u>6,100</u>	<u>6,100</u>	<u>6,100</u>
Turkey	6,475	6,684	6,790	6,800	6,900	6,900
EU	<u>44,137</u>	<u>43,948</u>	<u>42,527</u>	<u>41,478</u>	<u>42,399</u>	<u>42,399</u>
Eastern Europe	10,742	11,407	11,070	10,198	8,685	8,685
Others	<u>31,639</u>	<u>29,751</u>	<u>27,445</u>	<u>25,872</u>	<u>28,280</u>	<u>28,577</u>
Subtotal	141,021	139,059	131,834	126,058	129,364	129,761
United States	8,459	6,879	7,208	6,707	6,575	6,358
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<u>149,480</u>	<u>145,938</u>	<u>139,042</u>	<u>132,765</u>	<u>135,939</u>	<u>136,119</u>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
Australia	363	835	465	423	388	388
Canada	<u>2,919</u>	<u>2,459</u>	<u>2,737</u>	<u>3,071</u>	<u>2,611</u>	<u>2,611</u>
EU	6,373	12,671	14,640	11,775	10,150	9,948
Others	<u>11,723</u>	<u>13,726</u>	<u>9,436</u>	<u>7,944</u>	<u>8,097</u>	<u>8,197</u>
Subtotal	21,378	29,691	27,278	23,213	21,246	21,144
United States	2,383	2,596	3,084	2,424	2,334	2,334
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<u>23,761</u>	<u>32,287</u>	<u>30,362</u>	<u>25,637</u>	<u>23,580</u>	<u>23,478</u>

**REGIONAL BARLEY IMPORTS, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
North America 1/	1,037	965	794	879	840	840
Latin America 2/	619	458	379	441	375	375
EU	74	96	91	100	100	100
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	622	405	310	555	380	480
Former USSR	682	231	552	1,101	410	410
Eastern Europe 4/	1,032	355	598	425	800	800
Middle East 5/	8,002	5,566	8,039	8,325	8,125	8,225
North Africa 6/	1,179	1,105	2,181	2,200	2,400	2,400
Other Africa 7/	182	152	89	100	100	100
South Asia 8/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia 9/	3,740	2,887	3,975	4,115	4,300	4,300
Oceania 10/	10	41	60	65	65	65
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
North America 1/	24,720	21,742	20,786	19,749	20,921	20,921
Latin America 2/	1,440	1,848	1,392	1,144	1,345	1,345
EU	51,716	52,608	51,907	48,879	51,765	51,563
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	1,154	1,126	1,099	1,074	1,074	1,074
Former USSR	29,358	36,020	21,398	22,645	26,815	27,015
Eastern Europe 4/	9,523	11,986	10,686	9,633	7,755	7,755
Middle East 5/	13,312	12,087	12,384	9,634	10,297	10,297
North Africa 6/	6,762	1,969	3,245	2,670	1,115	1,115
Other Africa 7/	1,881	1,787	1,570	1,556	1,625	1,605
South Asia 8/	1,949	1,957	2,229	2,008	1,910	1,910
Other Asia 9/	4,645	4,452	4,044	3,605	3,360	3,360
Oceania 10/	7,081	6,882	6,377	5,443	5,800	6,000
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
North America 1/	20,280	19,244	19,129	18,539	19,075	18,858
Latin America 2/	1,721	2,047	1,746	1,511	1,670	1,670
EU	44,137	43,948	42,527	41,478	42,399	42,399
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	1,712	1,593	1,509	1,654	1,480	1,580
Former USSR	29,090	29,424	24,257	21,826	24,378	24,478
Eastern Europe 4/	10,742	11,407	11,070	10,198	8,685	8,685
Middle East 5/	19,315	18,626	19,352	18,308	18,320	18,420
North Africa 6/	6,551	4,300	5,129	4,934	4,475	4,375
Other Africa 7/	1,996	1,918	1,660	1,656	1,725	1,705
South Asia 8/	1,949	1,957	2,229	2,008	1,910	1,910
Other Asia 9/	8,006	7,710	8,089	8,046	7,890	7,890
Oceania 10/	3,119	3,384	2,582	2,550	2,300	2,500
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
North America 1/	5,377	5,130	5,876	5,550	5,000	5,000
Latin America 2/	140	260	135	110	110	110
EU	6,373	12,671	14,640	11,775	10,150	9,948
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	641	579	479	454	428	428
Former USSR	1,279	5,770	1,887	2,119	3,316	3,416
Eastern Europe 4/	984	1,656	1,391	857	627	627
Middle East 5/	4,941	3,309	3,202	2,552	2,354	2,354
North Africa 6/	1,689	461	754	590	230	230
Other Africa 7/	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asia 8/	20	20	20	20	20	20
Other Asia 9/	1,904	1,533	1,463	1,137	907	907
Oceania 10/	413	898	515	473	438	438

NOTES: Footnotes appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**WORLD SORGHUM TRADE**  
**OCTOBER/SEPTEMBER YEAR**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Argentina	634	1,373	519	671	650	650
Australia	178	222	355	761	700	700
China	97	30	17	18	30	30
Sudan	49	0	167	150	0	0
Others	20	31	125	103	125	125
Subtotal	978	1,656	1,183	1,703	1,505	1,505
United States	5,211	5,164	5,198	6,296	5,000	5,000
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>6,189</u></b>	<b><u>6,820</u></b>	<b><u>6,381</u></b>	<b><u>7,999</u></b>	<b><u>6,505</u></b>	<b><u>6,505</u></b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
Colombia	38	80	9	5	5	5
Israel	473	83	92	180	150	150
Japan	2,774	2,769	2,453	2,206	2,100	2,100
Korea, South	72	1	1	4	1	1
Mexico	2,091	3,340	3,295	4,773	3,500	3,500
Morocco	1	0	112	25	50	50
Sudan	8	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	80	72	29	41	50	50
Turkey	139	0	0	0	0	0
EU	163	249	299	300	300	300
Subtotal	5,839	6,594	6,290	7,534	6,156	6,156
Other Countries	144	151	89	425	255	255
Unaccounted	206	75	2	40	94	94
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>6,189</u></b>	<b><u>6,820</u></b>	<b><u>6,381</u></b>	<b><u>7,999</u></b>	<b><u>6,505</u></b>	<b><u>6,505</u></b>



**WORLD SORGHUM PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS**  
**LOCAL MARKETING YEARS**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
Argentina	2,500	3,770	3,222	3,350	3,100	3,100
Australia	<u>1,425</u>	<u>1,081</u>	<u>1,891</u>	<u>2,163</u>	<u>2,100</u>	<u>2,100</u>
Burkina	1,250	940	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,400
China	<u>5,676</u>	<u>3,640</u>	<u>4,087</u>	<u>3,950</u>	<u>3,000</u>	<u>3,000</u>
Colombia	290	180	175	165	170	170
Egypt	<u>766</u>	<u>764</u>	<u>765</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>750</u>
Ethiopia	1,850	2,000	1,200	1,450	1,450	1,450
India	<u>11,088</u>	<u>7,982</u>	<u>8,710</u>	<u>8,650</u>	<u>9,000</u>	<u>9,000</u>
Mexico	6,855	5,700	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400
Nigeria	<u>6,600</u>	<u>6,930</u>	<u>7,300</u>	<u>7,500</u>	<u>7,200</u>	<u>7,200</u>
Sudan	4,200	3,200	4,500	2,350	2,500	2,500
Tanzania: United Republ	<u>600</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>425</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>
Venezuela	437	380	370	370	370	370
EU	<u>548</u>	<u>761</u>	<u>663</u>	<u>602</u>	<u>625</u>	<u>625</u>
Others	5,263	5,012	5,180	5,029	5,175	5,115
Subtotal	49,348	42,840	46,188	44,529	43,640	43,580
United States	20,201	16,093	13,207	15,118	11,940	11,940
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>69,549</u></b>	<b><u>58,933</u></b>	<b><u>59,395</u></b>	<b><u>59,647</u></b>	<b><u>55,580</u></b>	<b><u>55,520</u></b>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
Argentina	1,656	2,070	2,550	2,600	2,700	2,700
Australia	<u>1,194</u>	<u>897</u>	<u>1,381</u>	<u>1,473</u>	<u>1,400</u>	<u>1,500</u>
Burkina	1,250	940	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,400
China	<u>5,379</u>	<u>3,650</u>	<u>4,134</u>	<u>3,919</u>	<u>3,054</u>	<u>3,054</u>
Ethiopia	1,860	2,088	1,200	1,500	1,500	1,500
India	<u>10,888</u>	<u>8,182</u>	<u>8,690</u>	<u>8,650</u>	<u>9,000</u>	<u>9,000</u>
Japan	2,637	2,800	2,500	2,200	2,100	2,100
Mexico	<u>8,500</u>	<u>8,940</u>	<u>9,750</u>	<u>11,200</u>	<u>10,100</u>	<u>10,100</u>
Nigeria	6,600	6,930	7,318	7,500	7,200	7,200
Sudan	<u>4,050</u>	<u>3,550</u>	<u>3,888</u>	<u>2,650</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>2,500</u>
Venezuela	695	982	872	857	870	870
Others	<u>8,712</u>	<u>7,326</u>	<u>7,133</u>	<u>7,600</u>	<u>7,325</u>	<u>7,165</u>
Subtotal	53,421	48,355	50,716	51,549	49,149	49,089
United States	14,246	10,670	7,803	8,615	7,367	7,367
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>67,667</u></b>	<b><u>59,025</u></b>	<b><u>58,519</u></b>	<b><u>60,164</u></b>	<b><u>56,516</u></b>	<b><u>56,456</u></b>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
Argentina	250	620	728	728	578	578
China	<u>325</u>	<u>285</u>	<u>221</u>	<u>234</u>	<u>150</u>	<u>150</u>
Mexico	1,169	1,269	1,214	1,187	987	987
Others	<u>1,644</u>	<u>1,086</u>	<u>1,560</u>	<u>1,051</u>	<u>1,056</u>	<u>1,056</u>
Subtotal	3,388	3,260	3,723	3,200	2,771	2,771
United States	1,206	1,242	1,655	1,661	1,154	1,154
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>4,594</u></b>	<b><u>4,502</u></b>	<b><u>5,378</u></b>	<b><u>4,861</u></b>	<b><u>3,925</u></b>	<b><u>3,925</u></b>

**REGIONAL SORGHUM IMPORTS, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
North America 1/	2,091	3,340	3,295	4,773	3,500	3,500
Latin America 2/	106	92	56	290	130	130
EU	163	249	299	300	300	300
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	44	48	23	50	50	50
Former USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe 4/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East 5/	616	83	92	180	150	150
North Africa 6/	2	0	112	25	50	50
Other Africa 7/	29	89	18	90	80	80
South Asia 8/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia 9/	2,932	2,844	2,484	2,251	2,151	2,151
Oceania 10/	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
North America 1/	27,056	21,793	19,607	21,518	18,340	18,340
Latin America 2/	4,365	5,497	4,928	4,778	4,797	4,797
EU	548	761	663	602	625	625
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe 4/	5	5	5	5	5	5
Middle East 5/	590	584	600	585	585	585
North Africa 6/	776	779	780	765	765	765
Other Africa 7/	17,443	16,188	17,504	16,019	15,742	15,682
South Asia 8/	11,307	8,213	8,938	8,880	9,230	9,230
Other Asia 9/	5,934	3,902	4,349	4,212	3,261	3,261
Oceania 10/	1,425	1,081	1,891	2,163	2,100	2,100
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
North America 1/	22,746	19,610	17,553	19,815	17,467	17,467
Latin America 2/	3,592	3,867	4,286	4,293	4,502	4,502
EU	695	982	872	857	870	870
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	44	48	23	50	50	50
Former USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe 4/	5	5	5	5	5	5
Middle East 5/	1,206	667	692	765	735	735
North Africa 6/	778	784	892	790	815	815
Other Africa 7/	17,313	16,626	16,927	16,409	15,822	15,762
South Asia 8/	11,107	8,413	8,918	8,880	9,230	9,230
Other Asia 9/	8,428	6,787	6,927	6,426	5,466	5,466
Oceania 10/	1,194	897	1,381	1,473	1,400	1,500
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
North America 1/	2,375	2,511	2,869	2,848	2,141	2,141
Latin America 2/	310	680	788	788	638	638
EU	22	50	46	41	46	46
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern Europe 4/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East 5/	13	13	13	13	13	13
North Africa 6/	45	40	40	40	40	40
Other Africa 7/	670	320	765	315	315	315
South Asia 8/	300	100	120	120	120	120
Other Asia 9/	759	688	577	596	512	512
Oceania 10/	100	100	160	100	100	100

NOTES: Footnotes appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**WORLD OATS TRADE  
OCTOBER/SEPTEMBER YEAR  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Argentina	1	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	102	161	153	158	170	170
Canada	1,708	1,309	1,155	1,383	1,200	1,300
EU	423	737	511	500	600	600
Eastern Europe	4	50	25	25	25	25
Others	28	21	21	20	10	10
Subtotal	2,266	2,278	1,865	2,086	2,005	2,105
United States	26	32	24	20	25	25
<u>WORLD TOTAL</u>	<u>2,292</u>	<u>2,310</u>	<u>1,889</u>	<u>2,106</u>	<u>2,030</u>	<u>2,130</u>
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
Canada	3	2	2	5	5	5
Colombia	21	3	10	10	10	10
Ecuador	30	17	20	20	20	20
Japan	91	89	82	86	90	90
Mexico	52	68	30	35	30	30
Russia	12	20	20	25	25	25
EU	1	2	9	10	10	10
O.W. Europe	162	58	46	55	55	55
Eastern Europe	2	0	0	0	0	0
United States	1,961	1,942	1,599	1,675	1,750	1,700
Subtotal	2,335	2,201	1,818	1,921	1,995	1,945
Other Countries	8	5	37	40	30	30
Unaccounted	(51)	104	34	145	5	155
<u>WORLD TOTAL</u>	<u>2,292</u>	<u>2,310</u>	<u>1,889</u>	<u>2,106</u>	<u>2,030</u>	<u>2,130</u>

**WORLD OATS PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS**  
**LOCAL MARKETING YEARS**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
Algeria	100	20	100	70	20	20
Argentina	310	517	383	553	450	450
Australia	1,653	1,634	1,798	1,092	1,250	1,250
Brazil	214	286	250	250	250	250
Belarus	707	700	700	550	600	600
Canada	4,361	3,485	3,958	3,641	3,400	3,400
China	600	400	650	600	600	600
Kazakstan	359	50	75	200	80	80
Mexico	100	100	100	100	100	100
Morocco	30	30	30	30	30	30
Poland	1,581	1,630	1,460	1,446	1,275	1,275
Romania	290	330	350	375	350	350
Russia	8,300	9,400	4,600	4,400	6,000	6,000
Turkey	275	280	310	250	250	250
Ukraine	730	1,062	778	760	900	900
Yugoslavia	225	235	265	260	260	260
EU	6,886	6,665	6,147	6,115	6,723	6,723
Q.W. Europe	445	405	431	447	447	447
Others	1,247	1,246	1,117	1,122	1,032	1,032
Subtotal	28,413	28,475	23,502	22,261	24,017	24,017
United States	2,224	2,428	2,409	2,122	2,166	2,166
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>30,637</b>	<b>30,903</b>	<b>25,911</b>	<b>24,383</b>	<b>26,183</b>	<b>26,183</b>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
Algeria	100	20	100	70	20	20
Australia	1,506	1,495	1,571	920	1,078	1,078
Brazil	214	286	250	250	250	250
Canada	2,363	2,287	2,553	2,377	2,400	2,300
China	593	400	600	600	600	600
Hungary	108	125	132	175	100	100
Kazakstan	347	30	55	180	70	70
Mexico	152	168	130	135	130	130
Poland	1,631	1,580	1,435	1,421	1,250	1,250
Romania	290	330	350	375	350	350
Russia	8,408	7,720	5,570	5,378	5,525	5,525
Ukraine	850	1,062	890	728	900	900
EU	6,333	5,958	5,693	5,654	5,819	5,844
Q.W. Europe	575	483	486	505	495	495
Others	2,929	3,167	2,873	2,699	3,037	3,137
Subtotal	26,399	25,111	22,688	21,467	22,024	22,049
United States	3,862	3,987	4,133	3,876	3,801	3,801
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>30,261</b>	<b>29,098</b>	<b>26,821</b>	<b>25,343</b>	<b>25,825</b>	<b>25,850</b>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
Australia	192	197	179	201	203	203
Canada	832	846	1,088	1,057	862	862
EU	977	932	726	766	720	745
Others	799	2,524	1,489	575	1,062	1,062
Subtotal	2,800	4,499	3,482	2,599	2,847	2,872
United States	968	1,074	1,181	1,104	1,164	1,164
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>3,768</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>4,663</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>4,036</b>

**REGIONAL OAT IMPORTS, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
North America 1/	2,016	2,012	1,631	1,715	1,785	1,735
Latin America 2/	<u>52</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>
EU	1	2	9	10	10	10
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	<u>162</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>55</u>
Former USSR	12	20	20	25	25	25
Eastern Europe 4/	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Middle East 5/	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa 6/	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>
Other Africa 7/	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asia 8/	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Other Asia 9/	94	91	82	86	90	90
Oceania 10/	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
North America 1/	6,685	6,013	6,467	5,863	5,666	5,666
Latin America 2/	<u>895</u>	<u>1,088</u>	<u>869</u>	<u>1,058</u>	<u>955</u>	<u>955</u>
EU	6,886	6,665	6,147	6,115	6,723	6,723
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	<u>445</u>	<u>405</u>	<u>431</u>	<u>447</u>	<u>447</u>	<u>447</u>
Former USSR	10,430	11,560	6,490	6,195	7,875	7,875
Eastern Europe 4/	<u>2,527</u>	<u>2,686</u>	<u>2,497</u>	<u>2,541</u>	<u>2,245</u>	<u>2,245</u>
Middle East 5/	275	280	310	250	250	250
North Africa 6/	<u>130</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>50</u>
Other Africa 7/	34	45	45	45	45	45
South Asia 8/	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Other Asia 9/	602	402	652	602	602	602
Oceania 10/	<u>1,728</u>	<u>1,709</u>	<u>1,873</u>	<u>1,167</u>	<u>1,325</u>	<u>1,325</u>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
North America 1/	6,377	6,442	6,816	6,388	6,331	6,231
Latin America 2/	<u>943</u>	<u>1,071</u>	<u>905</u>	<u>1,078</u>	<u>1,005</u>	<u>1,005</u>
EU	6,333	5,958	5,693	5,654	5,819	5,844
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	<u>575</u>	<u>483</u>	<u>486</u>	<u>505</u>	<u>495</u>	<u>495</u>
Former USSR	10,646	9,860	7,552	7,121	7,390	7,390
Eastern Europe 4/	<u>2,565</u>	<u>2,629</u>	<u>2,482</u>	<u>2,526</u>	<u>2,220</u>	<u>2,220</u>
Middle East 5/	275	280	310	250	250	250
North Africa 6/	<u>130</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>80</u>
Other Africa 7/	34	45	45	45	45	45
South Asia 8/	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Other Asia 9/	685	492	686	688	692	692
Oceania 10/	<u>1,582</u>	<u>1,570</u>	<u>1,646</u>	<u>995</u>	<u>1,153</u>	<u>1,153</u>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
North America 1/	1,807	1,927	2,276	2,168	2,033	2,033
Latin America 2/	<u>38</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>73</u>
EU	977	932	726	766	720	745
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	<u>165</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>133</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>140</u>
Former USSR	460	2,160	1,098	177	677	677
Eastern Europe 4/	<u>70</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>57</u>
Middle East 5/	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa 6/	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Other Africa 7/	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asia 8/	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Other Asia 9/	59	60	108	108	108	108
Oceania 10/	<u>192</u>	<u>197</u>	<u>179</u>	<u>201</u>	<u>203</u>	<u>203</u>

NOTES: Footnotes appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**WORLD RYE TRADE  
OCTOBER/SEPTEMBER YEAR  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>EXPORTS</b>						
Canada	188	91	77	79	75	75
Russia	21	1	0	50	100	100
Turkey	0	0	53	15	0	0
EU	922	549	1,153	2,100	1,500	1,500
Eastern Europe	5	10	104	25	25	25
Others	157	9	278	73	100	100
Subtotal	1,293	660	1,665	2,342	1,800	1,800
United States	1	2	2	10	1	1
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>1,294</u></b>	<b><u>662</u></b>	<b><u>1,667</u></b>	<b><u>2,352</u></b>	<b><u>1,801</u></b>	<b><u>1,801</u></b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
China	11	126	367	100	100	100
Japan	267	323	391	397	400	400
Korea, South	242	4	175	476	250	250
Russia	185	2	306	425	100	100
EU	1	1	2	0	0	0
O.W. Europe	20	27	33	21	21	21
Eastern Europe	376	50	18	435	560	560
United States	137	118	75	76	75	75
Subtotal	1,239	651	1,367	1,930	1,506	1,506
Other Countries	55	9	104	380	160	160
Unaccounted	0	2	196	42	135	135
<b><u>WORLD TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>1,294</u></b>	<b><u>662</u></b>	<b><u>1,667</u></b>	<b><u>2,352</u></b>	<b><u>1,801</u></b>	<b><u>1,801</u></b>

**WORLD RYE PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS**  
**LOCAL MARKETING YEARS**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
Argentina	36	62	66	116	65	65
Australia	20	20	20	20	20	20
Belarus	1,794	2,100	1,600	1,250	1,600	1,600
Canada	309	320	398	387	260	260
Hungary	100	140	129	80	80	80
Kazakstan	29	60	20	20	50	50
Poland	5,652	5,300	5,664	5,181	4,100	4,100
Romania	48	50	45	50	50	50
Russia	5,900	7,500	3,300	4,800	5,400	5,400
Turkey	245	235	237	250	250	250
Ukraine	1,100	1,348	1,139	900	1,000	1,000
EU	5,680	6,021	6,345	5,507	5,477	5,477
O.W. Europe	133	93	70	44	135	135
Others	777	977	963	808	661	736
Subtotal	21,823	24,226	19,996	19,413	19,148	19,223
United States	227	207	309	280	219	219
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>22,050</b>	<b>24,433</b>	<b>20,305</b>	<b>19,693</b>	<b>19,367</b>	<b>19,442</b>
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
Argentina	36	62	66	116	65	65
Australia	18	20	20	20	20	20
Belarus	1,786	2,100	1,693	1,400	1,700	1,700
Hungary	99	132	126	80	80	80
Japan	267	323	391	397	400	400
Kazakstan	26	55	20	20	50	50
Japan	267	323	391	397	400	400
Poland	5,902	5,285	5,704	5,486	4,700	4,700
Romania	48	50	45	50	50	50
Russia	5,939	6,451	5,006	5,230	5,300	5,300
Turkey	245	235	184	385	250	250
Ukraine	964	1,196	1,061	833	850	850
EU	4,508	3,215	4,094	4,062	4,448	4,448
O.W. Europe	78	86	69	52	52	52
Others	1,396	1,038	1,313	1,568	1,474	1,524
Subtotal	21,579	20,571	20,183	20,096	19,839	19,889
United States	340	346	349	382	315	315
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>21,919</b>	<b>20,917</b>	<b>20,532</b>	<b>20,478</b>	<b>20,154</b>	<b>20,204</b>
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
Canada	69	63	166	162	100	100
Russia	550	1,600	200	200	300	300
EU	1,557	3,865	5,243	4,633	4,131	3,988
Others	996	1,160	809	660	480	505
Subtotal	3,172	6,688	6,418	5,655	5,011	4,893
United States	19	19	62	40	40	40
<b>WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>6,707</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>5,695</b>	<b>5,051</b>	<b>4,933</b>

**REGIONAL RYE IMPORTS, PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION AND STOCKS  
THOUSAND METRIC TONS**

	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01 Jan 11	2000/01 Feb 8
<b>IMPORTS</b>						
North America 1/	137	118	76	81	75	75
Latin America 2/	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU	1	1	2	0	0	0
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	20	27	33	21	21	21
Former USSR	231	10	407	650	260	260
Eastern Europe 4/	376	50	18	435	560	560
Middle East 5/	0	0	0	150	0	0
North Africa 6/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Africa 7/	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asia 8/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia 9/	520	453	933	973	750	750
Oceania 10/	8	0	0	0	0	0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>						
North America 1/	536	527	707	667	479	479
Latin America 2/	54	84	88	138	87	87
EU	5,680	6,021	6,345	5,507	5,477	5,477
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	133	93	70	44	135	135
Former USSR	9,293	11,554	6,593	7,396	8,490	8,565
Eastern Europe 4/	6,161	5,930	6,276	5,681	4,530	4,530
Middle East 5/	245	235	237	250	250	250
North Africa 6/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Africa 7/	3	3	3	3	3	3
South Asia 8/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia 9/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania 10/	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>CONSUMPTION</b>						
North America 1/	465	530	577	691	562	562
Latin America 2/	54	84	88	138	87	87
EU	4,508	3,215	4,094	4,062	4,448	4,448
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	78	86	69	52	52	52
Former USSR	9,211	10,344	8,333	7,988	8,405	8,455
Eastern Europe 4/	6,630	5,968	6,330	6,121	5,290	5,290
Middle East 5/	245	235	184	385	250	250
North Africa 6/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Africa 7/	3	3	3	3	3	3
South Asia 8/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia 9/	520	453	933	973	750	750
Oceania 10/	18	20	20	20	20	20
<b>ENDING STOCKS</b>						
North America 1/	88	82	228	202	140	140
Latin America 2/	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU	1,557	3,865	5,243	4,633	4,131	3,988
Other Wst. Eur. 3/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former USSR	925	2,135	524	405	550	575
Eastern Europe 4/	601	605	465	435	210	210
Middle East 5/	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa 6/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Africa 7/	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asia 8/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia 9/	20	20	20	20	20	20
Oceania 10/	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTES: Footnotes appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.





# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**EUROPEAN UNION: GRAIN SUPPLY AND DEMAND  
WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS  
MILLION METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>WHEAT</b>										
1989/90	17.7	4.8	85.7	14.4	1.7	34.9	22.3	24.8	64.3	14.1
1990/91	17.3	5.1	89.1	15.5	1.5	35.7	22.2	26.7	65.1	17.9
1991/92	17.5	5.3	93.7	16.2	1.2	36.7	22.9	25.6	67.1	24.0
1992/93	17.4	5.0	87.7	15.9	1.4	38.2	23.7	24.5	65.3	24.1
1993/94	15.7	5.3	82.9	17.4	1.7	36.1	20.1	30.3	72.2	16.2
1994/95	15.8	5.4	84.5	17.3	2.1	32.6	17.1	32.6	73.8	11.7
1995/96	16.2	5.3	86.2	21.5	2.5	32.0	13.3	35.4	76.6	10.7
1996/97	16.7	5.9	98.5	22.9	2.4	38.3	17.8	38.5	80.1	13.8
1997/98	17.1	5.5	94.2	25.8	3.9	36.0	14.2	41.5	83.2	14.5
1998/99	17.1	6.0	103.1	25.2	3.8	35.9	14.6	46.3	88.8	18.0
1999/00	17.0	5.7	97.1	25.1	4.2	38.3	17.4	46.0	88.4	13.5
2000/01	17.7	5.9	104.7	24.8	4.2	35.9	15.0	51.2	93.5	13.6
<b>COARSE GRAINS</b>										
1989/90	22.9	4.4	100.5	16.8	4.9	23.3	11.0	72.4	96.2	13.6
1990/91	21.8	4.4	95.6	15.4	3.6	22.4	9.6	63.9	86.8	15.4
1991/92	21.4	4.7	100.3	16.1	2.0	23.7	12.0	64.2	87.2	20.9
1992/93	20.4	4.4	90.5	14.2	2.2	22.4	9.5	60.3	82.8	20.3
1993/94	19.0	4.9	92.5	15.1	2.8	22.0	9.8	65.0	87.9	18.0
1994/95	18.8	4.6	86.6	15.8	4.7	18.9	8.0	65.3	88.6	12.9
1995/96	18.5	4.8	88.5	20.1	4.2	19.7	4.3	68.5	91.7	10.1
1996/97	19.6	5.3	103.8	16.9	2.8	22.8	7.8	72.5	95.8	12.2
1997/98	20.5	5.3	109.4	16.3	2.4	18.1	4.7	73.6	97.8	22.0
1998/99	20.1	5.3	105.5	17.3	3.1	23.2	10.8	73.2	97.3	24.3
1999/00	19.0	5.4	102.8	16.3	2.9	26.9	13.3	71.8	95.6	21.0
2000/01	19.3	5.6	108.5	15.7	2.9	27.4	12.3	74.6	98.6	19.3
<b>WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS</b>										
1989/90	40.6	4.6	186.2	31.1	6.5	58.2	33.3	97.2	160.5	27.7
1990/91	39.1	4.7	184.7	30.9	5.1	58.1	31.9	90.6	151.9	33.3
1991/92	38.9	5.0	194.0	32.3	3.3	60.4	34.9	89.8	154.3	45.0
1992/93	37.9	4.7	178.2	30.0	3.6	60.7	33.2	84.8	148.1	44.5
1993/94	34.7	5.1	175.4	32.5	4.5	58.1	29.8	95.4	160.1	34.3
1994/95	34.6	5.0	171.2	33.1	6.8	51.5	25.1	97.9	162.4	24.6
1995/96	34.6	5.0	174.6	41.6	6.8	51.7	17.5	103.9	168.3	20.9
1996/97	36.4	5.6	202.3	39.8	5.3	61.1	25.6	110.9	175.9	26.0
1997/98	37.6	5.4	203.6	42.1	6.3	54.2	18.9	115.1	181.0	36.5
1998/99	37.2	5.6	208.6	42.5	6.9	59.2	25.3	119.5	186.1	42.3
1999/00	36.1	5.5	199.9	41.4	7.1	65.2	30.7	117.8	184.0	34.5
2000/01	36.9	5.8	213.2	40.5	7.1	63.3	27.3	125.7	192.0	32.8

Notes:

Trade statistics are on a July/June year for wheat and an October/September year for coarse grains.  
Trade year imports and exports exclude Intra-EU trade.

**CHINA: GRAIN SUPPLY AND DEMAND**  
**WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS**  
**MILLION METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>WHEAT</b>										
1989/90	29.8	3.0	90.8	12.8	12.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	104.5	21.9
1990/91	30.8	3.2	98.2	9.4	9.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	106.0	23.5
1991/92	30.9	3.1	96.0	15.9	15.9	0.0	0.0	5.0	111.7	23.7
1992/93	30.5	3.3	101.6	6.7	6.7	0.2	0.2	2.8	109.0	22.9
1993/94	30.2	3.5	106.4	4.3	4.3	0.6	0.6	2.7	110.2	22.7
1994/95	29.0	3.4	99.3	10.3	10.3	0.4	0.4	3.0	110.2	21.7
1995/96	28.9	3.5	102.2	12.5	12.5	0.5	0.5	3.2	111.7	24.3
1996/97	29.6	3.7	110.6	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.0	3.4	112.4	24.2
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	4.9	114.8	33.5
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	5.0	115.6	27.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	5.0	117.0	25.2
2000/01	27.0	3.8	102.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	2.0	114.0	13.7
<b>COARSE GRAINS</b>										
1989/90	26.8	3.5	92.6	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.4	56.3	91.3	16.3
1990/91	27.6	4.1	112.7	0.9	0.9	7.2	7.2	57.3	96.5	26.1
1991/92	27.2	4.1	112.3	1.1	1.1	10.4	10.4	58.0	96.4	32.7
1992/93	26.3	4.2	109.3	0.6	0.6	13.0	13.0	63.4	100.6	29.0
1993/94	25.8	4.5	117.2	1.3	1.3	12.0	12.0	69.7	108.7	26.8
1994/95	26.1	4.4	114.3	6.4	6.4	1.6	1.6	79.6	117.1	28.8
1995/96	27.3	4.6	124.5	3.0	3.0	0.2	0.2	81.4	118.3	37.7
1996/97	29.1	4.9	141.3	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.0	85.6	124.7	52.5
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	1.6	6.2	6.2	88.9	125.5	37.1
1998/99	29.4	4.9	144.2	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	90.4	127.9	52.6
1999/00	29.8	4.7	138.6	2.4	2.4	10.0	10.0	92.6	130.0	53.7
2000/01	27.6	4.1	114.1	2.7	2.7	6.0	6.0	94.9	131.8	32.6
<b>WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS</b>										
1989/90	56.6	3.2	183.4	13.8	13.8	3.4	3.4	58.9	195.7	38.2
1990/91	58.4	3.6	210.9	10.3	10.3	7.2	7.2	60.0	202.6	49.7
1991/92	58.2	3.6	208.3	16.9	16.9	10.5	10.4	63.0	208.1	56.4
1992/93	56.8	3.7	210.9	7.4	7.4	13.2	13.2	66.1	209.6	51.9
1993/94	56.0	4.0	223.6	5.6	5.6	12.7	12.7	72.4	218.9	49.5
1994/95	55.1	3.9	213.6	16.6	16.6	2.0	2.0	82.6	227.2	50.5
1995/96	56.2	4.0	226.7	15.5	15.5	0.7	0.7	84.6	230.0	62.0
1996/97	58.7	4.3	251.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	89.0	237.0	76.7
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.4	93.8	240.2	70.5
1998/99	59.1	4.3	253.9	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	95.4	243.5	80.5
1999/00	58.6	4.3	252.5	3.4	3.4	10.5	10.5	97.6	247.0	78.9
2000/01	54.6	4.0	216.1	3.7	3.7	6.5	6.5	96.9	245.8	46.4

Notes:

Trade statistics are on a July/June year for wheat and an October/September year for coarse grains.

**EASTERN EUROPE: GRAIN SUPPLY AND DEMAND**  
**WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS**  
**MILLION METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>WHEAT</b>										
1989/90	9.8	4.2	40.8	1.0	1.0	3.7	3.9	13.9	39.0	3.8
1990/91	9.8	4.2	41.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	16.1	40.0	4.6
1991/92	9.9	3.9	38.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.4	14.6	36.3	5.8
1992/93	8.2	3.2	26.5	3.6	3.6	1.4	1.4	11.7	30.6	4.0
1993/94	9.7	3.1	30.1	2.6	2.6	0.8	0.8	10.3	30.1	5.8
1994/95	10.0	3.4	33.7	2.7	2.8	4.0	4.0	10.8	31.1	7.1
1995/96	9.7	3.6	34.9	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.4	10.6	30.4	7.6
1996/97	8.7	3.0	26.0	5.2	5.2	1.8	1.8	11.3	31.1	6.0
1997/98	9.9	3.5	34.3	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	11.8	31.4	7.6
1998/99	9.6	3.5	33.3	2.1	2.1	4.2	4.2	12.0	31.6	7.4
1999/00	8.3	3.5	29.0	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.5	11.2	30.6	4.1
2000/01	8.8	3.2	27.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	9.9	29.2	3.0
<b>COARSE GRAINS</b>										
1989/90	16.3	3.5	57.8	3.2	2.9	0.6	0.5	44.2	57.5	7.5
1990/91	15.9	3.2	51.4	2.9	2.8	0.2	0.2	41.9	56.0	5.5
1991/92	16.5	3.9	64.7	0.9	0.9	4.3	4.3	44.1	58.9	7.9
1992/93	16.9	2.6	43.5	4.0	4.0	1.2	1.2	38.1	49.2	4.9
1993/94	16.5	2.7	44.9	2.4	2.4	0.6	0.6	35.1	46.7	4.8
1994/95	16.7	2.8	46.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	36.6	48.0	4.1
1995/96	16.2	3.2	52.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	38.7	50.8	5.9
1996/97	16.3	3.1	50.3	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	38.8	50.8	5.9
1997/98	16.3	3.6	58.8	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.0	41.4	53.5	9.4
1998/99	16.0	3.2	51.0	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.1	39.8	51.4	7.5
1999/00	15.9	3.4	54.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.4	40.4	52.3	8.5
2000/01	14.8	2.4	36.0	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.7	30.8	42.9	3.0
<b>WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS</b>										
1989/90	26.2	3.8	98.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	58.1	96.5	11.3
1990/91	25.7	3.6	92.6	4.2	4.1	2.0	1.9	58.0	96.0	10.2
1991/92	26.4	3.9	103.2	2.3	2.3	6.6	6.7	58.7	95.3	13.7
1992/93	25.1	2.8	70.0	7.6	7.7	2.6	2.6	49.8	79.8	8.8
1993/94	26.3	2.9	75.0	5.0	5.0	1.4	1.4	45.4	76.8	10.6
1994/95	26.7	3.0	80.6	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.5	47.4	79.1	11.2
1995/96	25.9	3.4	87.2	3.9	4.0	7.5	7.5	49.3	81.3	13.5
1996/97	25.0	3.1	76.3	7.8	7.8	3.9	3.9	50.1	81.9	11.8
1997/98	26.2	3.6	93.1	3.1	3.1	6.1	6.1	53.2	84.8	17.1
1998/99	25.6	3.3	84.3	3.8	3.8	7.3	7.3	51.7	83.0	14.9
1999/00	24.3	3.4	83.7	3.7	3.7	6.8	6.9	51.6	82.9	12.6
2000/01	23.6	2.7	63.7	5.3	5.3	3.6	3.6	40.7	72.0	5.9

Notes:

Trade statistics are on a July/June year for wheat and an October/September year for coarse grains.

**FORMER SOVIET UNION: GRAIN SUPPLY AND DEMAND**  
**WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS**  
**MILLION METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
				Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>FSU 12 TOTAL</b>										
<u>WHEAT</u>										
1994/95	42.1	1.4	59.6	7.7	7.7	4.3	4.3	29.7	75.0	19.5
1995/96	45.4	1.3	59.5	9.4	9.4	6.0	6.0	26.1	70.3	12.1
1996/97	47.6	1.3	63.1	6.5	6.5	4.4	4.4	22.5	69.0	8.3
1997/98	48.2	1.7	80.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.2	24.5	72.0	17.2
1998/99	44.9	1.3	56.1	5.4	5.4	8.7	8.7	16.6	64.4	5.7
1999/00	41.7	1.6	65.2	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.1	17.0	66.0	5.2
2000/01	42.3	1.5	62.7	6.7	6.7	5.4	5.4	14.6	62.7	6.5
<u>COARSE GRAINS</u>										
1994/95	48.8	1.6	79.3	1.1	1.2	3.9	3.4	56.4	77.6	11.6
1995/96	43.9	1.3	57.0	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.7	42.7	62.7	4.1
1996/97	38.1	1.4	52.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	33.6	52.6	3.3
1997/98	38.6	1.8	68.7	0.4	0.4	3.0	2.8	37.4	57.1	12.3
1998/99	33.5	1.1	38.0	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	26.4	45.0	4.5
1999/00	31.6	1.3	40.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	26.7	41.9	3.3
2000/01	32.6	1.5	49.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.3	29.2	45.4	6.1
<b>FSU 15 TOTAL</b>										
<u>WHEAT</u>										
1994/95	42.5	1.4	60.5	8.3	8.3	4.3	4.3	30.3	76.3	20.0
1995/96	45.8	1.3	60.4	9.7	9.7	6.0	6.0	26.7	71.6	12.5
1996/97	48.1	1.3	64.5	6.8	6.8	4.6	4.6	23.1	70.4	8.8
1997/98	48.8	1.7	82.2	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.4	25.1	73.5	18.0
1998/99	45.5	1.3	57.6	5.6	5.6	8.9	8.9	17.3	65.9	6.4
1999/00	42.2	1.6	66.5	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.2	17.7	67.6	5.8
2000/01	42.9	1.5	64.3	7.0	7.0	5.6	5.6	15.3	64.4	7.1
<u>COARSE GRAINS</u>										
1994/95	50.3	1.6	81.9	1.5	1.7	3.9	3.4	58.5	80.6	12.1
1995/96	45.2	1.3	59.0	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	44.6	65.3	4.5
1996/97	39.3	1.4	54.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	35.7	55.4	3.7
1997/98	39.9	1.8	71.4	0.5	0.5	3.0	2.8	39.3	59.7	12.8
1998/99	34.7	1.2	40.5	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.3	28.5	47.8	4.9
1999/00	32.7	1.3	42.3	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1	28.4	44.3	3.6
2000/01	33.7	1.5	52.1	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.3	31.0	47.9	6.4
<b>RUSSIAN FEDERATION</b>										
<u>WHEAT</u>										
1994/95	22.2	1.4	32.1	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.6	20.4	42.9	7.5
1995/96	23.9	1.3	30.1	5.3	5.3	0.2	0.2	18.0	39.8	2.9
1996/97	25.7	1.4	34.9	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	14.4	38.1	1.6
1997/98	26.1	1.7	44.2	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.1	16.4	39.8	8.0
1998/99	26.1	1.0	27.0	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	11.2	34.8	1.0
1999/00	23.0	1.3	31.0	5.0	5.0	0.5	0.5	11.1	35.3	1.2
2000/01	23.0	1.5	34.4	2.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	10.4	34.6	3.0
<u>COARSE GRAINS</u>										
1994/95	30.2	1.5	45.1	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.0	28.5	43.1	6.2
1995/96	27.2	1.1	30.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	22.1	35.5	1.5
1996/97	24.8	1.3	31.6	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	19.9	32.6	1.3
1997/98	25.0	1.7	41.6	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.3	22.1	34.2	7.4
1998/99	22.1	0.9	19.0	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	13.6	25.6	1.8
1999/00	20.6	1.1	21.8	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.4	14.6	24.7	0.7
2000/01	20.2	1.4	28.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	16.1	26.5	2.2

Notes:

See second page of Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand tables.

**FORMER SOVIET UNION: GRAIN SUPPLY AND DEMAND (CONTINUED)**

**WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS  
MILLION METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
				Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>KAZAKHSTAN</b>										
<u>WHEAT</u>										
1998/99	9.1	0.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	1.1	4.6	0.8
1999/00	8.7	1.3	11.2	0.0	0.0	6.5	6.5	1.0	4.5	1.0
2000/01	9.5	1.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.5	1.1	4.6	1.0
<u>COARSE GRAINS</u>										
1998/99	2.2	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.3
1999/00	2.0	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.8
2000/01	2.1	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.0
<b>UKRAINE</b>										
<u>WHEAT</u>										
1998/99	5.6	2.6	14.9	0.1	0.1	4.7	4.7	2.5	12.8	1.5
1999/00	5.9	2.3	13.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	12.6	0.9
2000/01	5.7	1.8	10.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	11.5	0.4
<u>COARSE GRAINS</u>										
1998/99	5.9	1.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	6.2	10.6	1.5
1999/00	5.5	1.8	10.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	6.2	9.3	1.2
2000/01	6.8	1.9	13.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4	7.2	10.5	2.4
<b>UZBEKISTAN</b>										
<u>WHEAT</u>										
1998/99	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.0	0.5
1999/00	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.2	0.5
2000/01	1.3	2.5	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.9	0.5
<u>COARSE GRAINS</u>										
1998/99	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
1999/00	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2000/01	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>OTHER FSU-12</b>										
<u>WHEAT</u>										
1998/99	2.8	2.1	5.9	2.5	2.5	0.1	0.1	1.2	8.1	1.9
1999/00	2.8	2.1	5.9	3.4	3.4	0.1	0.1	2.0	9.5	1.6
2000/01	2.8	2.1	5.8	2.5	2.5	0.1	0.1	1.6	8.2	1.7
<u>COARSE GRAINS</u>										
1998/99	3.2	2.2	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	5.5	7.3	0.9
1999/00	3.3	1.7	5.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	4.5	6.2	0.6
2000/01	3.3	1.8	6.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	6.3	0.5
<b>BALTICS</b>										
<u>WHEAT</u>										
1998/99	0.6	2.7	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.8
1999/00	0.5	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.6
2000/01	0.5	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.6
<u>COARSE GRAINS</u>										
1998/99	1.2	2.2	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.7	0.4
1999/00	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4	0.2
2000/01	1.1	2.2	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	0.3

Notes: Crop Year is July/June for wheat and October/September for coarse grains; all marketing year trade is reported on a July/June basis. Coarse Grains includes barley, corn, millet, mixed grain, millet, rye, and sorghum. Production estimates are on a clean-weight basis.

**WHEAT SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE  
SELECTED EXPORTERS  
MILLION METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>ARGENTINA (MY DEC/NOV)</b>										
1992/93	4.2	2.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.3	0.1	4.3	0.0
1993/94	4.8	2.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5	0.2	4.3	0.4
1994/95	5.1	2.2	11.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	7.9	0.2	4.3	0.2
1995/96	4.5	1.9	8.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.4	0.2	4.2	0.2
1996/97	7.1	2.2	15.9	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.1	0.5	5.1	0.8
1997/98	5.7	2.6	14.8	0.0	0.0	10.7	9.6	0.4	4.5	0.4
1998/99	5.1	2.4	12.4	0.0	0.0	8.4	9.0	0.3	4.1	0.3
1999/00	6.1	2.6	15.5	0.0	0.0	11.6	10.8	0.1	4.1	0.2
2000/01	6.3	2.6	16.5	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.0	0.5	4.5	0.2
<b>AUSTRALIA (MY OCT/SEPT)</b>										
1992/93	9.1	1.8	16.2	0.0	0.0	9.9	9.5	1.9	4.2	5.0
1993/94	8.4	2.0	16.5	0.0	0.0	13.7	12.8	1.8	4.1	3.7
1994/95	8.0	1.1	8.9	0.1	0.1	6.4	7.8	1.6	3.9	2.4
1995/96	9.2	1.8	16.5	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.1	1.1	3.7	2.0
1996/97	10.9	2.1	22.9	0.1	0.1	19.2	18.2	0.7	3.3	2.4
1997/98	10.4	1.8	19.2	0.0	0.0	15.3	15.4	2.3	5.0	1.3
1998/99	11.5	1.9	21.5	0.1	0.1	16.5	16.1	1.8	4.5	1.9
1999/00	12.3	2.0	25.0	0.1	0.1	17.8	17.1	2.3	5.0	4.1
2000/01	12.0	1.7	20.5	0.1	0.1	15.5	16.0	2.8	5.6	3.5
<b>CANADA (MY AUG/JUL)</b>										
1992/93	13.8	2.2	29.9	0.1	0.1	19.7	21.8	4.4	8.1	12.2
1993/94	12.4	2.2	27.2	0.2	0.2	19.1	18.7	5.7	9.4	11.1
1994/95	10.8	2.1	23.1	0.1	0.1	20.9	21.8	4.0	7.8	5.7
1995/96	11.1	2.2	25.0	0.2	0.2	16.3	17.1	3.9	7.8	6.7
1996/97	12.3	2.4	29.8	0.2	0.2	19.5	18.1	4.4	8.2	9.0
1997/98	11.4	2.1	24.3	0.1	0.1	20.1	21.3	3.4	7.3	6.0
1998/99	10.8	2.2	24.1	0.2	0.2	14.7	14.4	4.1	8.1	7.4
1999/00	10.4	2.6	26.9	0.2	0.2	19.2	19.4	3.9	7.9	7.4
2000/01	10.9	2.5	26.8	0.2	0.2	19.0	19.0	4.2	8.2	7.1
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>										
1992/93	27.1	2.1	55.9	0.2	0.2	35.4	38.6	6.4	16.6	17.3
1993/94	25.6	2.1	53.4	0.2	0.2	37.8	36.0	7.6	17.8	15.3
1994/95	23.9	1.8	43.3	0.2	0.2	34.5	37.5	5.8	16.1	8.2
1995/96	24.9	2.0	50.1	0.3	0.3	34.1	33.6	5.1	15.6	8.9
1996/97	30.3	2.3	68.6	0.3	0.3	48.9	46.4	5.6	16.6	12.2
1997/98	27.5	2.1	58.3	0.2	0.2	46.1	46.3	6.0	16.9	7.8
1998/99	27.4	2.1	57.9	0.2	0.2	39.6	39.5	6.2	16.8	9.6
1999/00	28.8	2.3	67.4	0.3	0.3	48.6	47.3	6.3	17.0	11.6
2000/01	29.2	2.2	63.8	0.2	0.2	46.5	47.0	7.4	18.3	10.8
<b>SYRIA (MY JUL/JUN)</b>										
1992/93	1.4	2.0	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	1.5
1993/94	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.1	2.3
1994/95	1.6	2.4	3.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.1	3.2
1995/96	1.6	2.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.2	3.9
1996/97	1.6	2.5	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	3.1	4.4
1997/98	1.8	1.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	3.2	3.5
1998/99	1.7	2.4	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.1	4.2
1999/00	1.2	2.2	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	3.1	3.7
2000/01	1.5	2.1	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	3.6
<b>TURKEY (MY JUN/MAY)</b>										
1992/93	8.8	1.8	15.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.6	15.1	1.5
1993/94	8.9	1.9	16.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.6	15.1	2.5
1994/95	8.6	1.7	14.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.6	15.2	0.7
1995/96	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	16.0	1.2
1996/97	8.5	1.9	16.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	16.4	2.5
1997/98	8.5	1.9	16.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	16.8	2.2
1998/99	8.6	2.1	18.0	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.0	16.9	2.6
1999/00	8.7	1.9	16.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.0	16.2	2.2
2000/01	8.7	2.0	17.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	17.3	2.2

Notes:

Wheat trade statistics are on a July/June year.

**CORN SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE  
SELECTED EXPORTERS  
MILLION METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>ARGENTINA (MY MAR/FEB)</b>										
1992/93	2.5	4.2	10.2	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.8	3.6	5.1	0.9
1993/94	2.4	4.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.8	1.0
1994/95	2.6	4.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	5.8	6.0	4.0	5.5	1.1
1995/96	2.7	4.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	7.5	7.0	2.8	4.3	0.4
1996/97	3.4	4.6	15.5	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.2	2.8	4.3	0.8
1997/98	3.2	6.1	19.4	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.8	4.7	6.4	1.5
1998/99	2.6	5.2	13.5	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.8	4.9	6.5	0.7
1999/00	3.1	5.5	17.2	0.0	0.0	11.5	8.9	4.3	6.0	0.4
2000/01	2.8	5.4	15.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.7	4.4	6.2	0.4
<b>CHINA (MY OCT/SEPT)</b>										
1992/93	21.0	4.5	95.4	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.6	60.0	85.8	27.0
1993/94	20.7	5.0	102.7	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.8	65.5	92.9	25.0
1994/95	21.2	4.7	99.3	4.3	4.3	1.4	1.4	74.0	99.7	27.5
1995/96	22.8	4.9	112.0	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	78.0	104.1	36.7
1996/97	24.5	5.2	127.5	0.1	0.1	3.9	3.9	82.0	109.4	51.0
1997/98	23.8	4.4	104.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	6.2	86.0	113.4	36.0
1998/99	25.2	5.3	133.0	0.3	0.3	3.3	3.3	87.0	114.3	51.6
1999/00	25.9	4.9	128.1	0.1	0.1	9.9	9.9	90.0	116.9	52.9
2000/01	24.0	4.4	105.0	0.2	0.2	6.0	6.0	93.0	120.0	32.1
<b>SOUTH AFRICA (MY MAY/APR)</b>										
1992/93	4.4	2.3	10.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.0	3.7	7.7	1.8
1993/94	4.7	2.8	13.3	0.2	0.1	4.2	3.3	4.1	8.1	3.0
1994/95	3.5	1.4	4.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	2.3	3.7	7.7	0.8
1995/96	3.8	2.7	10.2	0.4	0.6	2.7	1.8	3.7	7.7	1.0
1996/97	4.0	2.5	10.1	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.6	3.6	7.6	2.2
1997/98	3.6	2.2	7.7	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	4.0	8.0	0.8
1998/99	3.6	2.2	7.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	3.9	7.9	1.0
1999/00	3.9	2.7	10.6	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.7	4.1	8.0	2.3
2000/01	3.3	2.4	8.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	4.1	8.3	1.3
<b>THAILAND (MY JUL/JUN)</b>										
1992/93	1.2	2.8	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.2	3.1	0.4
1993/94	1.1	2.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.0	0.2
1994/95	1.2	3.2	3.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.7	3.7	0.4
1995/96	1.1	3.2	3.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.9	4.0	0.3
1996/97	1.2	3.3	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.2	0.2
1997/98	1.1	3.4	3.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.9	4.0	0.1
1998/99	1.3	3.3	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.1	4.2	0.3
1999/00	1.2	3.4	3.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.3	0.2
2000/01	1.2	3.7	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.3	4.4	0.3
<b>TOTALS</b>										
1992/93	29.1	4.1	119.0	0.1	2.2	18.7	17.6	70.5	101.7	30.1
1993/94	28.8	4.5	128.9	0.2	0.1	20.2	19.4	76.8	109.8	29.2
1994/95	28.4	4.2	119.3	5.3	5.1	7.6	9.9	85.3	116.5	29.8
1995/96	30.4	4.5	137.0	2.1	2.3	10.4	9.0	88.4	120.1	38.4
1996/97	33.1	4.7	157.0	0.5	0.7	16.2	15.7	92.4	125.5	54.2
1997/98	31.6	4.3	135.1	0.7	0.7	19.7	20.1	98.6	131.7	38.5
1998/99	32.7	4.8	158.5	1.0	0.7	11.5	12.1	99.8	132.8	53.6
1999/00	34.0	4.7	159.8	0.6	0.9	22.9	19.6	102.6	135.2	55.9
2000/01	31.3	4.2	132.4	0.4	0.4	15.7	18.1	105.8	138.9	34.1

Notes:

Corn trade statistics are on a Oct/Sept year.



**BARLEY AND SORGHUM SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE  
SELECTED EXPORTERS  
MILLION METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>BARLEY</b>										
<b>AUSTRALIA (MY NOV/OCT)</b>										
1992/93	3.0	1.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.0
1993/94	3.4	2.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2	2.2	3.0	0.5
1994/95	2.5	1.2	2.9	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.2
1995/96	3.1	1.9	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.4	1.4	2.3	0.4
1996/97	3.4	2.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	0.4
1997/98	3.5	1.8	6.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	0.8
1998/99	3.2	1.9	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.2	1.3	2.1	0.5
1999/00	2.5	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	1.2	2.1	0.4
2000/01	3.0	1.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.6	1.2	2.1	0.4
<b>CANADA (MY AUG/JULY)</b>										
1992/93	3.8	2.9	11.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	7.2	7.9	3.3
1993/94	4.2	3.1	13.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.8	8.5	9.3	3.4
1994/95	4.1	2.9	11.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.6	9.6	10.3	1.8
1995/96	4.4	3.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	9.8	10.6	1.7
1996/97	4.9	3.2	15.6	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.4	10.3	11.1	2.9
1997/98	4.7	2.9	13.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	10.5	11.8	2.5
1998/99	4.3	3.0	12.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	10.1	11.3	2.7
1999/00	4.1	3.2	13.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	10.0	11.2	3.1
2000/01	4.5	3.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	10.5	11.8	2.6
<b>SORGHUM</b>										
<b>ARGENTINA (MY MAR/FEB)</b>										
1992/93	0.7	3.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.4
1993/94	0.6	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.9	0.4
1994/95	0.5	3.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
1995/96	0.6	3.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.2
1996/97	0.7	3.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.7	0.3
1997/98	0.8	4.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	0.6
1998/99	0.7	4.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.5	2.6	0.7
1999/00	0.7	4.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.5	2.6	0.7
2000/01	0.7	4.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.7	0.6
<b>AUSTRALIA (MY MAR/FEB)</b>										
1992/93	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1
1993/94	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.1
1994/95	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.1
1995/96	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.1
1996/97	0.5	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.1
1997/98	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.1
1998/99	0.6	3.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.2
1999/00	0.6	3.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.1
2000/01	0.7	3.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.1

Notes:

Barley and sorghum trade statistics are on an Oct/Sept year.

**U.S. GRAINS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION**  
**WHEAT, CORN, SORGHUM, BARLEY, OATS, RYE AND RICE**  
**THOUSAND METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>WHEAT (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	24,668	2.4	59,404	1,849	1,748	33,778	33,681	4,184	31,028	10,234
1996/97	25,422	2.4	61,980	2,513	2,577	27,257	27,093	8,371	35,397	12,073
1997/98	25,431	2.7	67,534	2,583	2,556	28,315	28,090	6,818	34,212	19,663
1998/99	23,877	2.9	69,327	2,803	2,876	28,364	29,035	10,734	37,685	25,744
1999/00	21,781	2.9	62,569	2,572	2,540	29,653	29,462	7,724	35,384	25,848
2000/01	21,460	2.8	60,512	2,585	2,500	29,937	30,000	8,165	36,169	22,839
<b>CORN (MY SEPT/AUG)</b>										
1995/96	26,390	7.1	187,970	419	399	56,589	52,659	119,196	160,552	10,819
1996/97	29,398	8.0	234,518	337	285	45,655	46,633	134,042	177,586	22,433
1997/98	29,409	8.0	233,864	224	126	38,214	37,697	139,243	185,087	33,220
1998/99	29,376	8.4	247,882	478	388	50,310	51,886	138,981	185,879	45,391
1999/00	28,525	8.4	239,549	374	229	49,209	49,371	143,878	192,477	43,628
2000/01	29,434	8.6	253,208	254	325	52,072	52,000	146,692	196,987	48,031
<b>SORGHUM (MY SEPT/AUG)</b>										
1995/96	3,340	3.5	11,650	0	0	5,025	4,757	7,495	7,977	467
1996/97	4,780	4.2	20,201	1	0	5,217	5,211	13,106	14,246	1,206
1997/98	3,706	4.3	16,093	0	0	5,387	5,164	9,270	10,670	1,242
1998/99	3,125	4.2	13,207	0	0	4,991	5,198	6,657	7,803	1,655
1999/00	3,458	4.4	15,118	0	0	6,497	6,296	7,218	8,615	1,661
2000/01	3,125	3.8	11,940	0	0	5,080	5,000	6,096	7,367	1,154
<b>BARLEY (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	2,541	3.1	7,824	887	790	1,359	1,182	3,896	7,635	2,168
1996/97	2,714	3.1	8,544	801	887	671	1,214	4,714	8,459	2,383
1997/98	2,508	3.1	7,835	876	748	1,619	1,066	3,135	6,879	2,596
1998/99	2,373	3.2	7,667	649	597	620	600	3,507	7,208	3,084
1999/00	1,916	3.2	6,103	602	627	658	839	2,962	6,707	2,424
2000/01	2,105	3.3	6,921	544	600	1,197	950	2,613	6,358	2,334
<b>OATS (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	1,195	2.0	2,338	1,388	1,091	30	36	3,048	4,194	962
1996/97	1,074	2.1	2,224	1,681	1,961	37	26	2,758	3,862	968
1997/98	1,138	2.1	2,428	1,696	1,942	31	32	2,947	3,987	1,074
1998/99	1,115	2.2	2,409	1,856	1,599	25	24	3,132	4,133	1,181
1999/00	993	2.1	2,122	1,703	1,675	26	20	2,885	3,876	1,104
2000/01	940	2.3	2,166	1,724	1,700	29	25	2,812	3,801	1,164
<b>RYE (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	156	1.6	256	96	90	1	1	153	365	23
1996/97	140	1.6	227	110	137	1	1	125	340	19
1997/98	128	1.6	207	141	118	2	2	135	346	19
1998/99	169	1.8	309	84	75	1	2	105	349	62
1999/00	155	1.8	280	87	76	7	10	146	382	40
2000/01	122	1.8	219	102	75	6	1	78	315	40
	Area		--Production--		--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield	Rough	Milled	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.		
<b>RICE (MY AUG/JULY)</b>										
1995/96	1,252	6.3	7,882	5,628	245	279	2,694	2,625	3,420	1,051
1996/97	1,135	6.8	7,773	5,453	334	317	2,488	2,304	3,243	810
1997/98	1,256	6.6	8,297	5,750	294	300	2,755	3,156	3,278	877
1998/99	1,318	6.3	8,367	5,798	336	357	2,730	2,648	3,587	694
1999/00	1,421	6.6	9,345	6,502	321	300	2,804	2,750	3,846	867
2000/01	1,232	7.0	8,669	6,025	318	300	2,553	2,650	3,882	775

Notes:

Wheat trade year statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye, and oats trade year statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice trade year statistics are for the subsequent calendar year.

**U.S. GRAINS: SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION**  
**WHEAT, CORN, SORGHUM, BARLEY, OATS, RYE AND RICE**  
**MILLION ACRES AND MILLION BUSHEL/HUNDREDWEIGHTS**

	Area		Production	--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Feed Use	Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield		Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.			
<b>WHEAT (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	61.0	35.8	2,183	68	64	1,241	1,238	154	1,140	376
1996/97	62.8	36.3	2,277	92	95	1,002	995	308	1,301	444
1997/98	62.8	39.5	2,481	95	94	1,040	1,032	251	1,257	722
1998/99	59.0	43.2	2,547	103	106	1,042	1,067	394	1,385	946
1999/00	53.8	42.7	2,299	95	93	1,090	1,083	284	1,300	950
2000/01	53.0	41.9	2,223	95	92	1,100	1,102	300	1,329	839
<b>CORN (MY SEPT/AUG)</b>										
1995/96	65.2	113.5	7,400	16	16	2,228	2,073	4,693	6,321	426
1996/97	72.6	127.1	9,233	13	11	1,797	1,836	5,277	6,991	883
1997/98	72.7	126.7	9,207	9	5	1,504	1,484	5,482	7,287	1,308
1998/99	72.6	134.4	9,759	19	15	1,981	2,043	5,471	7,318	1,787
1999/00	70.5	133.8	9,431	15	9	1,937	1,944	5,664	7,578	1,718
2000/01	72.7	137.1	9,968	10	13	2,050	2,047	5,775	7,755	1,891
<b>SORGHUM (MY SEPT/AUG)</b>										
1995/96	8.3	55.6	459	0	0	198	187	295	314	18
1996/97	11.8	67.3	795	0	0	205	205	516	561	47
1997/98	9.2	69.2	634	0	0	212	203	365	420	49
1998/99	7.7	67.3	520	0	0	196	205	262	307	65
1999/00	8.5	69.7	595	0	0	256	248	284	339	65
2000/01	7.7	60.9	470	0	0	200	197	240	290	45
<b>BARLEY (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	6.3	57.2	359	41	36	62	54	179	351	100
1996/97	6.7	58.5	392	37	41	31	56	217	389	109
1997/98	6.2	58.1	360	40	34	74	49	144	316	119
1998/99	5.9	60.1	352	30	27	28	28	161	331	142
1999/00	4.7	59.2	280	28	29	30	39	136	308	111
2000/01	5.2	61.1	318	25	28	55	44	120	292	107
<b>OATS (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	3.0	54.5	161	81	63	2	2	233	326	66
1996/97	2.7	57.7	153	98	114	3	2	182	248	67
1997/98	2.8	59.5	167	98	113	2	2	153	256	74
1998/99	2.8	60.2	166	108	93	2	2	185	265	81
1999/00	2.5	59.6	146	99	97	2	1	196	249	76
2000/01	2.3	64.2	149	100	99	2	2	180	243	80
<b>RYE (MY JUNE/MAY)</b>										
1995/96	0.4	26.1	10	4	4	0	0	6	14	1
1996/97	0.3	25.8	9	4	5	0	0	5	13	1
1997/98	0.3	25.8	8	6	5	0	0	5	14	1
1998/99	0.4	29.1	12	3	3	0	0	4	14	2
1999/00	0.4	28.8	11	3	3	0	0	6	15	2
2000/01	0.3	28.6	9	4	3	0	0	3	12	2
	Area		--Production--		--Imports--		--Exports--		Domestic Total Use	Ending Stocks
	Harvested	Yield	Rough	Milled	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.	Mkt Yr.	Trade Yr.		
<b>RICE (MY AUG/JULY)</b>										
1995/96	3.1	56.2	174	124	8	9	82	81	106	25
1996/97	2.8	61.1	171	120	10	10	77	72	103	27
1997/98	3.1	58.9	183	127	9	10	87	100	105	28
1998/99	3.3	56.6	184	128	11	11	87	84	114	22
1999/00	3.5	58.7	206	143	10	10	89	87	122	28
2000/01	3.0	62.8	191	133	10	10	81	84	123	25

Notes:

Wheat trade year statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye, and oats trade year statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice statistics are rough basis; trade year statistics are for subsequent calendar year. Rounding errors in conversion from international units causes some discrepancies with World Board Supply and Demand Estimates.

**TOTAL WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS: SUPPLY AND DEMAND**  
**MILLIONS OF METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>World Trade</b>	<b>Feed Use</b>	<b>Total Use</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>	<b>Stocks As % of Cons.</b>
<b>WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS</b>								
1972/73	528.4	1.76	931.7	129.0	483.4	964.4	156.1	16.2
1973/74	551.9	1.86	1025.5	134.0	495.4	1019.1	162.5	15.9
1974/75	552.8	1.77	977.9	129.3	451.8	969.4	170.9	17.6
1975/76	564.7	1.76	993.7	141.9	459.0	984.6	180.0	18.3
1976/77	575.1	1.92	1106.4	147.2	488.8	1045.3	241.1	23.1
1977/78	570.7	1.87	1068.9	161.7	511.5	1076.8	233.2	21.7
1978/79	569.7	2.08	1183.1	165.1	556.5	1144.1	272.2	23.8
1979/80	569.5	2.03	1153.7	185.5	572.0	1164.1	261.7	22.5
1980/81	577.9	2.01	1159.8	202.0	560.9	1183.7	239.3	20.2
1981/82	588.0	2.05	1204.2	198.7	573.7	1179.4	264.2	22.4
1982/83	576.4	2.17	1248.3	188.7	591.4	1199.6	313.1	26.1
1983/84	563.2	2.06	1162.5	196.9	584.7	1218.6	256.9	21.1
1984/85	567.1	2.32	1315.3	206.2	609.8	1262.0	310.2	24.6
1985/86	571.0	2.33	1328.7	167.4	619.3	1258.7	380.1	30.2
1986/87	565.7	2.38	1348.8	173.8	651.4	1313.9	415.0	31.6
1987/88	545.1	2.35	1283.2	205.1	656.9	1335.6	360.4	27.0
1988/89	542.3	2.25	1218.0	202.5	625.3	1312.6	265.8	20.2
1989/90	548.4	2.42	1327.0	208.7	648.5	1350.4	242.3	17.9
1990/91	548.7	2.58	1417.1	190.0	664.0	1379.2	280.2	20.3
1991/92	545.3	2.48	1353.6	207.1	651.4	1365.6	268.2	19.6
1992/93	548.9	2.61	1434.2	205.7	661.1	1393.7	308.6	22.1
1993/94	540.6	2.51	1357.6	187.4	654.6	1400.4	265.9	19.0
1994/95	538.5	2.59	1395.2	199.4	669.3	1405.8	255.4	18.2
1995/96	532.5	2.52	1341.4	187.3	636.1	1387.5	209.3	15.1
1996/97	552.7	2.70	1490.4	197.9	670.4	1450.0	249.7	17.2
1997/98	539.2	2.77	1493.1	189.6	682.4	1456.9	285.8	19.6
1998/99	532.6	2.78	1478.2	198.2	677.3	1457.8	306.3	21.0
1999/00	519.4	2.82	1464.9	216.5	684.7	1479.9	291.2	19.7
2000/01	516.1	2.79	1439.2	208.6	687.3	1479.3	251.2	17.0

Notes:

Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains is on a Oct/Sept trade year. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

**WORLD WHEAT AND COARSE GRAINS: SUPPLY AND DEMAND**  
**MILLIONS OF METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	World Trade	Feed Use	Total Use	Ending Stocks	Stocks As % of Cons.
<b>WHEAT</b>								
1972/73	210.9	1.60	337.5	69.7	83.8	351.8	74.9	21.3
1973/74	217.0	1.69	366.1	63.0	70.2	358.3	82.7	23.1
1974/75	220.0	1.61	355.2	64.3	72.0	356.5	81.4	22.8
1975/76	225.3	1.56	352.6	66.7	63.6	347.3	86.7	25.0
1976/77	233.1	1.78	414.3	63.3	67.2	373.7	127.4	34.1
1977/78	227.2	1.66	377.8	72.8	85.1	396.0	109.2	27.6
1978/79	228.9	1.92	438.9	72.0	89.6	413.3	134.8	32.6
1979/80	228.5	1.83	418.3	86.0	93.1	431.9	121.3	28.1
1980/81	237.1	1.84	436.3	94.1	91.0	444.1	113.8	25.6
1981/82	239.0	1.86	445.1	101.3	90.9	445.1	113.7	25.5
1982/83	237.7	1.99	472.8	98.9	92.4	455.6	131.1	28.8
1983/84	229.3	2.11	484.4	103.8	95.0	469.0	146.4	31.2
1984/85	231.7	2.20	509.0	106.2	98.9	489.4	166.0	33.9
1985/86	229.9	2.15	494.9	84.7	96.8	490.3	170.6	34.8
1986/87	227.9	2.30	524.1	90.7	112.3	515.7	179.1	34.7
1987/88	219.7	2.26	496.0	115.6	111.9	527.2	147.8	28.0
1988/89	217.4	2.28	495.0	104.3	104.2	524.5	118.4	22.6
1989/90	225.8	2.36	533.2	103.8	103.8	532.7	118.9	22.3
1990/91	231.4	2.54	588.1	101.1	130.6	561.9	145.0	25.8
1991/92	222.5	2.44	542.9	111.2	115.0	555.5	132.5	23.8
1992/93	222.9	2.52	562.4	113.0	110.6	550.3	144.5	26.3
1993/94	222.0	2.52	558.7	101.6	109.2	561.6	141.6	25.2
1994/95	214.5	2.44	524.0	101.4	100.1	547.4	118.2	21.6
1995/96	218.7	2.46	538.4	99.5	91.4	548.2	108.4	19.8
1996/97	230.0	2.53	581.9	103.8	97.9	576.9	113.4	19.7
1997/98	228.0	2.67	609.2	104.0	103.9	583.9	138.7	23.8
1998/99	224.7	2.62	588.2	102.0	106.2	590.1	136.8	23.2
1999/00	216.8	2.71	587.9	112.4	102.3	598.7	126.0	21.0
2000/01	215.4	2.69	579.5	106.8	103.1	596.6	108.9	18.3
<b>COARSE GRAINS</b>								
1972/73	317.5	1.87	594.2	59.3	399.6	612.6	81.2	13.3
1973/74	334.8	1.97	659.4	71.1	425.3	660.8	79.8	12.1
1974/75	332.7	1.87	622.7	65.0	379.8	612.9	89.6	14.6
1975/76	339.4	1.89	641.0	75.2	395.4	637.3	93.3	14.6
1976/77	342.0	2.02	692.0	83.9	421.6	671.6	113.8	16.9
1977/78	343.5	2.01	691.1	89.0	426.4	680.8	124.0	18.2
1978/79	340.8	2.18	744.2	93.1	466.9	730.8	137.4	18.8
1979/80	341.0	2.16	735.3	99.5	478.8	732.2	140.5	19.2
1980/81	340.8	2.12	723.6	107.9	469.9	739.6	125.5	17.0
1981/82	349.0	2.18	759.2	97.4	482.8	734.2	150.5	20.5
1982/83	338.7	2.29	775.6	89.8	499.0	744.0	182.0	24.5
1983/84	333.9	2.03	678.2	93.1	489.7	749.7	110.5	14.7
1984/85	335.4	2.40	806.3	100.0	510.8	772.7	144.1	18.7
1985/86	341.1	2.44	833.8	82.7	522.5	768.5	209.5	27.3
1986/87	337.7	2.44	824.7	83.2	539.2	798.3	235.9	29.5
1987/88	325.4	2.42	787.2	89.5	545.0	808.4	212.6	26.3
1988/89	324.9	2.23	722.9	98.2	521.1	788.2	147.4	18.7
1989/90	322.6	2.46	793.8	104.9	544.7	817.7	123.4	15.1
1990/91	317.3	2.61	829.1	88.9	533.4	817.3	135.2	16.5
1991/92	322.8	2.51	810.7	95.9	536.4	810.1	135.8	16.8
1992/93	326.0	2.67	871.8	92.8	550.5	843.3	164.1	19.5
1993/94	318.7	2.51	798.9	85.8	545.4	838.7	124.3	14.8
1994/95	324.0	2.69	871.3	98.0	569.3	858.4	137.1	16.0
1995/96	313.9	2.56	802.9	87.8	544.7	839.3	100.8	12.0
1996/97	322.7	2.82	908.5	94.1	572.5	873.1	136.2	15.6
1997/98	311.2	2.84	883.9	85.6	578.5	873.0	147.1	16.8
1998/99	307.9	2.89	890.0	96.2	571.1	867.6	169.5	19.5
1999/00	302.5	2.90	877.0	104.2	582.4	881.2	165.2	18.8
2000/01	300.6	2.86	859.7	101.8	584.2	882.7	142.3	16.1

Notes:

Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains is on a Oct/Sept trade year. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

**WORLD RICE: SUPPLY AND DEMAND**  
**MILLIONS OF METRIC TONS/HECTARES**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield (Rough)</b>	<b>--Production--</b>		<b>World Trade</b>	<b>Total Use</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>	<b>Stocks As % of Cons.</b>
			<b>Rough</b>	<b>Milled</b>				
1972/73	132.7	2.31	306.2	208.9	8.4	213.2	23.8	11.2
1973/74	136.3	2.45	333.8	227.6	7.7	222.6	28.8	12.9
1974/75	137.8	2.40	331.1	225.7	7.3	226.5	28.0	12.3
1975/76	142.9	2.50	357.4	243.1	8.4	232.3	38.8	16.7
1976/77	141.4	2.45	346.8	235.8	10.6	236.8	37.8	16.0
1977/78	143.4	2.57	368.7	250.6	9.6	244.2	44.2	18.1
1978/79	143.6	2.68	385.4	262.4	11.9	252.5	54.1	21.4
1979/80	141.2	2.67	376.6	256.8	12.5	257.2	53.7	20.9
1980/81	144.4	2.75	397.0	270.0	12.7	275.0	48.5	17.7
1981/82	144.4	2.83	408.3	277.9	11.5	283.1	43.3	15.3
1982/83	140.5	2.98	418.3	285.0	11.5	284.8	43.5	15.3
1983/84	144.6	3.12	450.9	306.9	12.1	302.6	47.9	15.8
1984/85	144.1	3.23	464.9	316.7	11.5	309.0	55.6	18.0
1985/86	144.8	3.23	467.2	318.0	12.4	319.1	54.4	17.1
1986/87	144.8	3.21	464.6	316.0	12.8	319.8	50.7	15.9
1987/88	141.6	3.28	464.0	314.6	11.2	320.5	44.8	14.0
1988/89	146.1	3.35	489.7	331.4	14.0	327.4	48.8	14.9
1989/90	146.6	3.47	508.1	343.9	11.7	338.2	54.5	16.1
1990/91	146.7	3.55	520.5	352.0	12.2	347.4	59.2	17.0
1991/92	147.5	3.56	525.2	354.7	14.3	356.7	57.2	16.0
1992/93	146.4	3.60	527.0	355.7	15.0	357.7	55.2	15.4
1993/94	144.9	3.64	526.9	355.4	16.3	358.1	52.5	14.6
1994/95	147.4	3.66	540.2	364.5	20.8	366.6	50.4	13.7
1995/96	148.1	3.72	551.3	371.4	19.7	371.4	50.4	13.6
1996/97	149.8	3.76	563.7	380.4	18.8	379.6	51.2	13.5
1997/98	151.2	3.80	574.2	386.8	27.5	383.3	54.7	14.3
1998/99	152.4	3.84	585.7	394.2	25.2	388.6	60.2	15.5
1999/00	154.2	3.92	604.2	406.3	23.3	400.7	65.9	16.4
2000/01	151.5	3.91	591.8	397.8	23.4	403.0	60.7	15.1

Notes:

Stocks, exports, and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years. Trade is on a milled basis in calendar years. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption. Trade year statistics since 1979/80 exclude intra-EU trade.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

- 1) Includes Canada, Mexico, and the United States.
- 2) Includes Central America, the Caribbean, and South America.
- 3) Includes Azores, Cyprus, Iceland, Malta & Gozo, Norway, and Switzerland.
- 4) Includes Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, and former Yugoslavia.
- 5) Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.
- 6) Includes Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia.
- 7) Includes all other African countries except North Africa.
- 8) Includes Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka.
- 9) Includes all other Asian countries except South Asia.
- 10) Includes Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, and Papua New Guinea.

### **OTHER NOTES**

Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Current and historical data on the European Union in this issue refers to the EU-15.

Consumption statistics reflect total utilization, including food, feed, seed, and differences in marketing year imports and marketing year exports.

This circular was prepared by the Grain and Feed Division, Commodity and Marketing Programs, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attaches and Foreign Service officers, results of office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the division or telephoning (202) 720-6219.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 01-01 January 2001. For further details on world grain production see World Agricultural Production, Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 02-01 February 2001.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is:

<http://www.fas.usda.gov>