



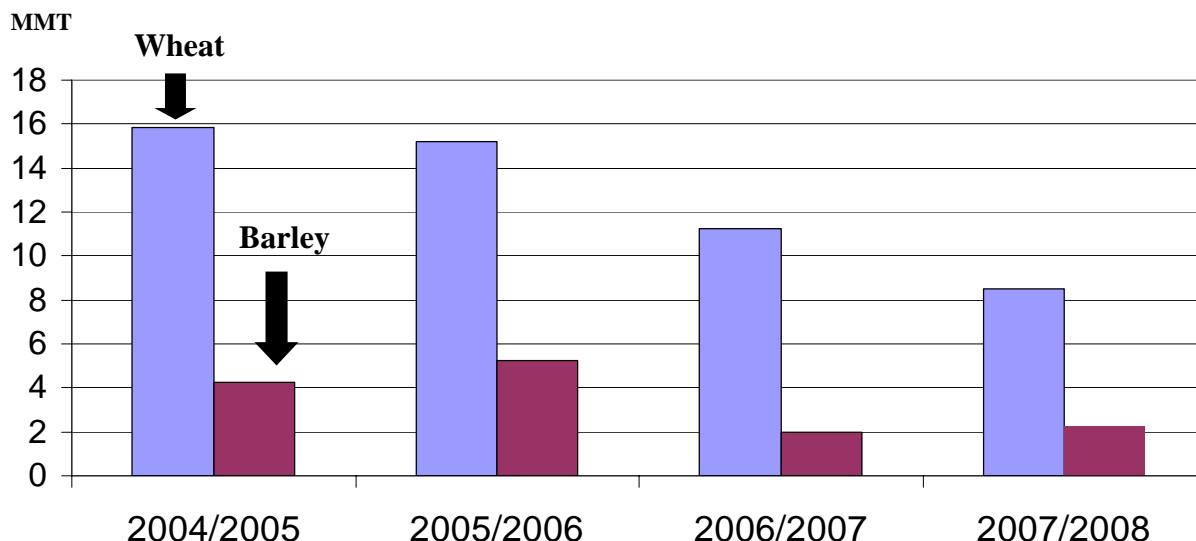
United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series  
FG 10-07  
October 2007

# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Australian Wheat Exports Plummet



Australian wheat exports are expected to fall precipitously 4.5 million tons from last year to the lowest level in 13 years due to poor production resulting from drought. Because of low exportable supplies, Australia will undoubtedly focus its attention on major importers. It will try to maintain a strong presence in Japan, South Korea, Indonesia, and Malaysia, as well as attempt to recapture the Iraqi market. Nonetheless, it will not be able to satisfy demand for many traditional buyers in Asia, the Middle East, and the Mediterranean. Major grain suppliers such as the United States, Russia, and Kazakhstan will have the opportunity to increase their market shares in these regions.

Other grain exports are expected to be low as well. Barley is projected to remain at a low level for the second year in a row at 2.3 million tons. Sorghum and oats are to drop to 13-year lows because of strong demand from the domestic feed industry. Rice is estimated to plunge to a 46-year low to 40,000 tons.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

### All Grain Summary Comparison

	(Jun-May)	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
		Marketing Year	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
<b>Production</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		57.3	49.3	56.2	7.1	6.2	6.3	282.3	267.6	338.3
Other			564.4	543.8	544.2	410.9	411.9	412.3	413.9	435.8	430.7
<b>World Total</b>			621.7	593.1	600.5	418.1	418.1	418.6	696.2	703.4	769.0
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		31.4	31.0	31.3	3.8	4.1	4.0	232.1	230.8	261.4
Other			587.1	588.7	582.1	407.7	413.8	418.6	470.3	488.0	501.3
<b>World Total</b>			618.4	619.8	613.5	411.5	417.9	422.6	702.4	718.8	762.7
<b>Ending Stocks</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		15.5	12.4	8.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	50.0	33.1	50.7
Other			132.1	110.3	98.6	76.1	75.9	70.1	73.0	71.9	59.6
<b>World Total</b>			147.6	122.7	107.0	77.4	77.2	70.9	123.0	105.1	110.4
<b>TY Imports</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		2.3	3.4	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4
Other			108.0	108.6	100.6	26.4	26.8	27.2	79.4	88.1	90.2
<b>World Total</b>			110.3	112.0	103.3	27.0	27.5	27.9	79.6	88.4	90.5
<b>TY Exports</b>											
United States	(Jun-May)		27.4	25.0	31.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	56.1	54.0	60.0
Other			85.9	89.7	74.0	25.6	25.8	26.6	26.5	35.6	32.4
<b>World Total</b>			113.3	114.8	105.5	28.9	29.1	29.9	82.6	89.6	92.4

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).

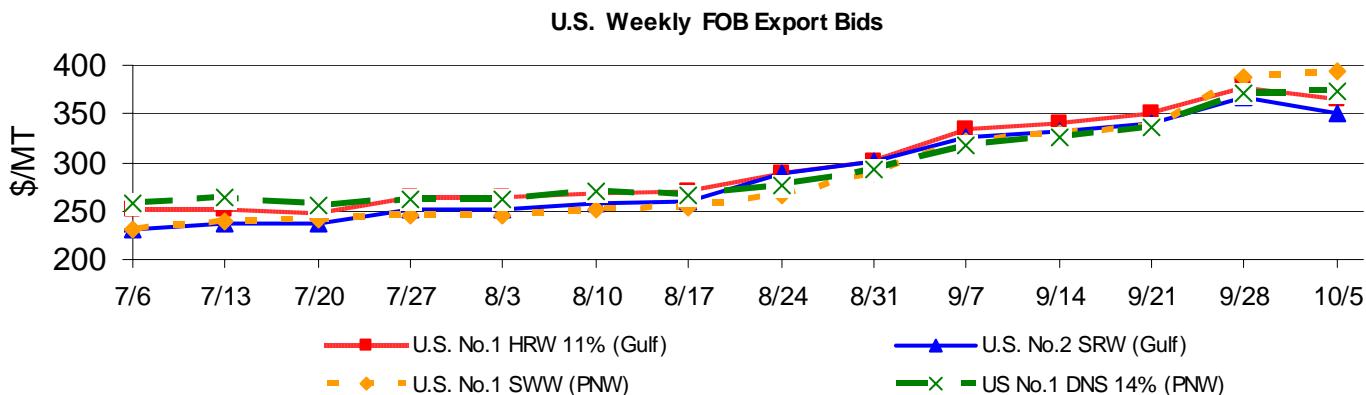
## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### MONTHLY HIGHLIGHTS:

**Central Asian Supplier Takes Center Stage:** Kazakhstan's presence as a major supplier has become a crucial factor in world trade. With higher exportable supplies in 2007/08, it is expected to export 8 million tons. This will adequately satisfy the needs of its neighboring countries, which have been experiencing rising bread prices. Kazakhstan also will become an important player in the tight global wheat market by picking up slack from Ukraine and EU-27. Although landlocked, it still has a competitive advantage in delivering wheat to some major importers (e.g. Egypt, EU-27, Tunisia, and Yemen) due to access to Black Sea ports. This does not necessarily shut the door to more expensive U.S. exports, especially to those buyers that have stricter quality standards.

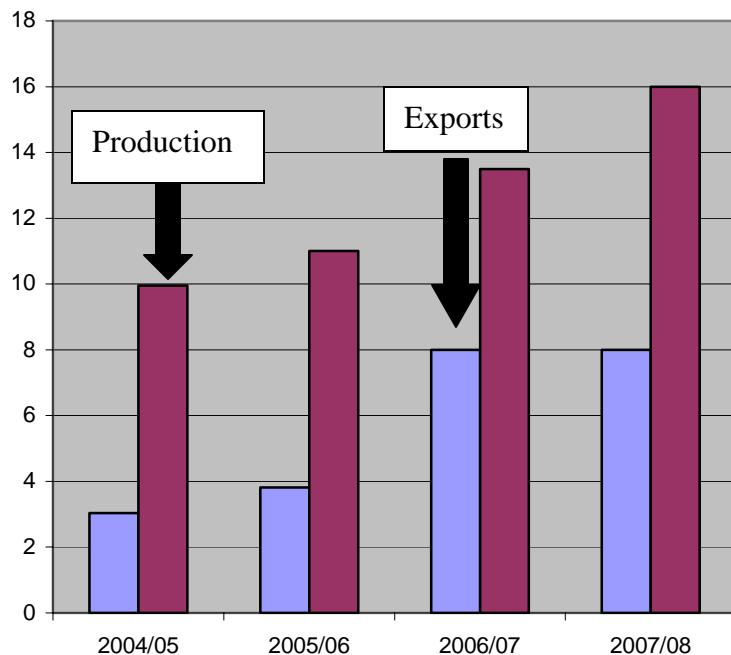
### PRICES:

**Domestic:** For September, wheat prices for all classes surged on strong export sales, continued surging global import demand, and deteriorating crop conditions in Australia. For the month, Hard Red Winter (HRW) rose \$43 per ton, Hard Red Spring (HRS) rose \$54, Soft Red Winter (SRW) rose \$40, and Soft White (SWW) rose \$66.



### Kazakhstan Exports Strong on Higher Production

MMT



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## **TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008**

### **Selected Exporters**

- **Australia** is down 4.5 million tons to 8.5 million on devastating weather that has reduced production estimates.
- **Argentina** is up 500,000 tons to 10.0 million on improved crop prospects.
- **China** is up 500,000 tons to 3.0 million on expected strong sales to neighboring countries.
- **EU-27** is down 500,000 tons to 10.0 million reflecting lower production.
- **Kazakhstan** is up 1.5 million tons to 8.0 million on estimated higher production.
- **United States** is up 1.5 million tons to 31.5 million on stronger global import demand and less competition from some major suppliers, particularly Australia.

### **Selected Importers**

- **Nigeria** is down 300,000 tons to 3.0 million on expected smaller purchases due to high prices.
- **Pakistan** is up 350,000 tons to 500,000 on a Government of Pakistan announcement of subsequent tenders in the next few months.
- **Turkey** is up 300,000 tons to 1.5 million due to a poor crop.

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## **TRADE CHANGES IN 2006/2007**

### **Selected Exporters**

- **Australia** is down 3,000 tons to 11.241 million based on final trade numbers.
- **Kazakhstan** is up 2.0 million tons to 8.0 million based on final trade numbers.
- **Russia** is up 90,000 tons to 10.790 million based on final trade numbers.

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## Selected Importers

- **Egypt** is up 500,000 tons to 7.3 million due to large purchases from Syria.
- **Turkey** is up 333,000 tons to 1.8 million on strong late-season imports from Russia and Kazakhstan.
- **Tajikistan** is up 400,000 tons to 900,000 with late-season purchases from Kazakhstan.
- **Uzbekistan** is up 450,000 tons to 1.1 million with late-season purchases from Kazakhstan.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	7,346	13,502	8,301	12,210	9,500	10,000
Australia	15,096	15,826	15,213	11,241	13,000	8,500
Canada	15,526	15,117	15,616	19,613	14,000	14,000
China, Peoples Republic of	2,824	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,500	3,000
EU-27	9,834	14,745	15,694	13,500	10,500	10,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	4,217	3,039	3,817	8,000	6,500	8,000
Russian Federation	3,114	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,000	12,000
Syria	1,200	600	600	1,500	800	800
Turkey	854	2,217	2,900	2,000	1,500	1,500
Ukraine	66	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,500	1,500
Others	11,103	5,677	5,220	4,724	4,675	4,700
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>71,180</b>	<b>84,196</b>	<b>85,883</b>	<b>89,727</b>	<b>76,475</b>	<b>74,000</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>32,295</b>	<b>28,464</b>	<b>27,424</b>	<b>25,025</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>31,500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>103,475</b>	<b>112,660</b>	<b>113,307</b>	<b>114,752</b>	<b>106,475</b>	<b>105,500</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	3,933	5,398	5,469	4,800	4,400	4,400
Bangladesh	1,945	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,900	1,800
Brazil	5,559	5,309	6,194	7,750	6,800	6,800
Colombia	1,246	1,248	1,314	1,241	1,250	1,250
Egypt	7,295	8,150	7,771	7,300	6,800	6,800
EU-27	7,374	7,061	6,758	5,500	6,500	6,500
India	8	14	118	6,708	3,000	3,000
Indonesia	4,535	4,661	4,981	5,604	5,300	5,300
Iraq	1,925	3,010	4,878	2,834	3,000	3,000
Japan	5,751	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,434	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,400	3,400
Malaysia	1,329	1,412	1,216	1,192	1,250	1,200
Mexico	3,644	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,414	2,272	2,418	1,801	3,200	3,200
Nigeria	2,383	3,014	3,656	3,316	3,300	3,000
Peru	1,488	1,449	1,656	1,367	1,300	1,300
Philippines	2,975	2,593	2,954	2,773	2,500	2,500
South Africa, Republic of	911	1,407	1,242	885	1,250	1,250
Sudan	995	1,522	1,659	1,303	1,200	1,200
Thailand	1,139	1,081	1,174	1,124	1,200	1,200
Tunisia	781	1,079	1,263	1,436	1,300	1,300
Turkey	1,056	372	64	1,833	1,200	1,500
Venezuela	1,538	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,700	1,700
Vietnam	830	1,226	1,181	1,293	1,300	1,200
Yemen	1,635	1,853	2,143	2,350	2,100	2,100
Others	32,513	37,026	33,278	29,835	27,445	26,645
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>98,636</b>	<b>107,771</b>	<b>107,989</b>	<b>108,612</b>	<b>101,695</b>	<b>100,645</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>3,079</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>3,009</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,155</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>2,700</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>103,475</b>	<b>112,660</b>	<b>113,307</b>	<b>114,752</b>	<b>106,475</b>	<b>105,500</b>

## World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Sep</b>	<b>2007/08 Oct</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Afghanistan	4,360	4,000	4,270	4,400	4,400	4,400
Argentina	14,500	16,000	14,500	15,200	14,000	14,500
Australia	26,132	21,905	25,367	9,900	21,000	13,500
Canada	23,049	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,300	20,600
China, Peoples Republic of	86,490	91,950	97,450	104,000	105,000	105,000
Egypt	6,443	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,320	8,320
EU-27	110,578	146,878	132,356	124,797	121,827	120,757
India	65,100	72,150	68,640	69,350	74,890	74,890
Iran	13,500	14,500	14,500	14,800	15,000	15,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	11,000	9,950	11,000	13,500	14,000	16,000
Pakistan	19,183	19,500	21,612	21,700	23,000	23,000
Russian Federation	34,100	45,400	47,700	44,900	47,000	48,000
Turkey	16,800	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	15,500
Ukraine	3,600	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,500	13,800
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,400	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,000	6,000
Others	50,368	52,677	50,055	50,327	44,973	44,958
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>490,603</b>	<b>568,133</b>	<b>564,382</b>	<b>543,763</b>	<b>548,710</b>	<b>544,225</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>63,814</b>	<b>58,738</b>	<b>57,280</b>	<b>49,316</b>	<b>57,534</b>	<b>56,247</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>554,417</b>	<b>626,871</b>	<b>621,662</b>	<b>593,079</b>	<b>606,244</b>	<b>600,472</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	6,800	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,600	7,700
Brazil	9,800	10,200	10,800	10,500	10,400	10,400
Canada	7,186	8,232	8,319	8,738	8,750	8,744
China, Peoples Republic of	104,500	102,000	101,000	101,000	100,500	100,500
Egypt	13,300	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,700	15,900
EU-27	115,095	123,220	127,525	125,700	121,296	120,796
India	68,258	72,838	69,971	74,358	75,850	75,850
Iran	14,300	14,700	15,000	15,300	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	6,800	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,800	7,500
Morocco	6,400	6,600	6,800	7,200	7,150	7,150
Pakistan	19,100	20,000	21,500	21,900	22,400	22,400
Russian Federation	35,500	37,400	38,400	36,400	36,700	37,200
Turkey	16,800	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,250	16,450
Ukraine	9,025	11,700	12,500	11,700	11,900	12,200
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,179	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,400	6,700
Others	110,227	117,357	123,349	122,187	119,390	117,040
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>555,905</b>	<b>576,892</b>	<b>593,092</b>	<b>586,958</b>	<b>586,490</b>	<b>584,895</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>32,507</b>	<b>31,823</b>	<b>31,357</b>	<b>31,035</b>	<b>32,468</b>	<b>31,324</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>588,412</b>	<b>608,715</b>	<b>624,449</b>	<b>617,993</b>	<b>618,958</b>	<b>616,219</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Canada	5,985	7,922	9,638	6,827	4,748	4,958
China, Peoples Republic of	43,293	38,819	34,890	35,486	38,057	37,486
Egypt	1,744	2,861	4,006	4,120	3,030	3,330
EU-27	11,514	27,488	23,383	14,480	11,011	10,941
India	6,900	4,100	2,000	3,500	5,490	5,490
Iran	3,267	3,267	3,097	3,647	3,097	3,197
Pakistan	1,382	2,248	3,264	2,919	3,150	3,419
Others	43,307	49,016	51,810	39,326	33,937	29,799
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>117,392</b>	<b>135,721</b>	<b>132,088</b>	<b>110,305</b>	<b>102,520</b>	<b>98,620</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>14,872</b>	<b>14,699</b>	<b>15,545</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>9,844</b>	<b>8,352</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>132,264</b>	<b>150,420</b>	<b>147,633</b>	<b>122,719</b>	<b>112,364</b>	<b>106,972</b>

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	5,634	5,915	6,145	7,326	6,575	6,575
Central America	1,500	1,510	1,514	1,437	1,350	1,350
Caribbean	1,839	2,034	1,926	1,824	1,930	1,820
South America	11,207	10,826	12,687	13,856	12,910	12,835
European Union	7,374	7,061	6,758	5,500	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	1,457	1,464	1,457	1,463	1,425	1,225
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,226	4,795	5,147	5,928	4,550	4,650
Middle East	8,813	10,202	13,220	11,818	10,395	10,320
North Africa	15,480	18,407	18,560	16,214	16,750	16,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,713	12,091	13,006	11,428	11,385	10,745
East Asia	15,320	18,357	12,830	11,947	11,650	11,700
South Asia	3,008	4,881	4,374	10,070	6,280	6,530
Southeast Asia	11,177	11,429	11,923	12,386	11,975	11,825
Oceania	648	745	751	810	720	720
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,396</b>	<b>109,717</b>	<b>110,298</b>	<b>112,007</b>	<b>104,395</b>	<b>103,345</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	89,563	85,954	86,048	77,821	81,094	80,107
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	23,647	25,176	22,411	20,070	20,625	21,135
European Union	110,578	146,878	132,356	124,797	121,827	120,757
Other Europe	3,864	5,438	4,201	4,331	4,185	4,185
Former Soviet Union - 12	60,910	86,580	91,930	85,940	87,735	91,035
Middle East	39,816	41,593	42,968	41,828	39,772	39,772
North Africa	16,285	17,166	15,178	18,526	13,780	13,780
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,497	4,919	5,700	6,881	5,406	5,381
East Asia	87,730	93,179	98,647	105,243	106,278	106,278
South Asia	90,966	97,696	96,412	97,300	104,100	104,100
Southeast Asia	107	130	150	164	164	164
Oceania	26,453	22,161	25,660	10,177	21,277	13,777
<b>Total</b>	<b>554,417</b>	<b>626,871</b>	<b>621,662</b>	<b>593,079</b>	<b>606,244</b>	<b>600,472</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	45,593	46,055	45,776	45,973	47,518	46,368
Central America	1,354	1,410	1,462	1,373	1,251	1,251
Caribbean	1,839	2,034	1,926	1,818	1,930	1,820
South America	23,240	23,407	24,633	24,087	23,930	23,905
European Union	115,095	123,220	127,525	125,700	121,296	120,796
Other Europe	5,500	6,078	5,907	5,500	5,535	5,360
Former Soviet Union - 12	65,874	73,230	75,743	73,650	73,715	74,615
Middle East	47,038	49,188	50,262	51,030	49,730	49,605
North Africa	30,082	32,308	33,514	33,938	34,275	34,375
Sub-Saharan Africa	14,573	16,524	18,210	17,735	17,305	16,815
East Asia	116,429	114,077	113,584	113,034	112,335	112,385
South Asia	96,891	102,088	100,891	105,871	107,650	107,550
Southeast Asia	10,438	11,029	11,665	11,710	12,064	11,989
Oceania	6,831	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,620	6,620
<b>Total</b>	<b>580,777</b>	<b>607,470</b>	<b>618,439</b>	<b>619,768</b>	<b>616,154</b>	<b>613,454</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	21,600	22,997	25,495	19,653	15,004	13,732
Central America	185	185	185	150	150	150
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	2,982	2,847	3,261	2,117	2,109	2,082
European Union	11,514	27,488	23,383	14,480	11,011	10,941
Other Europe	1,115	1,673	1,251	981	729	746
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,845	13,464	13,671	9,539	11,040	8,964
Middle East	13,087	12,502	13,355	12,321	9,999	9,958
North Africa	7,467	10,520	10,511	11,090	6,534	6,885
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,108	1,234	1,393	1,657	843	743
East Asia	45,563	41,218	37,109	37,880	40,377	39,833
South Asia	9,200	7,350	6,095	6,986	8,991	9,216
Southeast Asia	2,030	2,052	2,001	2,322	1,803	1,822
Oceania	5,548	6,870	9,903	3,523	3,754	1,880
<b>Total</b>	<b>132,264</b>	<b>150,420</b>	<b>147,633</b>	<b>122,719</b>	<b>112,364</b>	<b>106,972</b>

2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

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## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

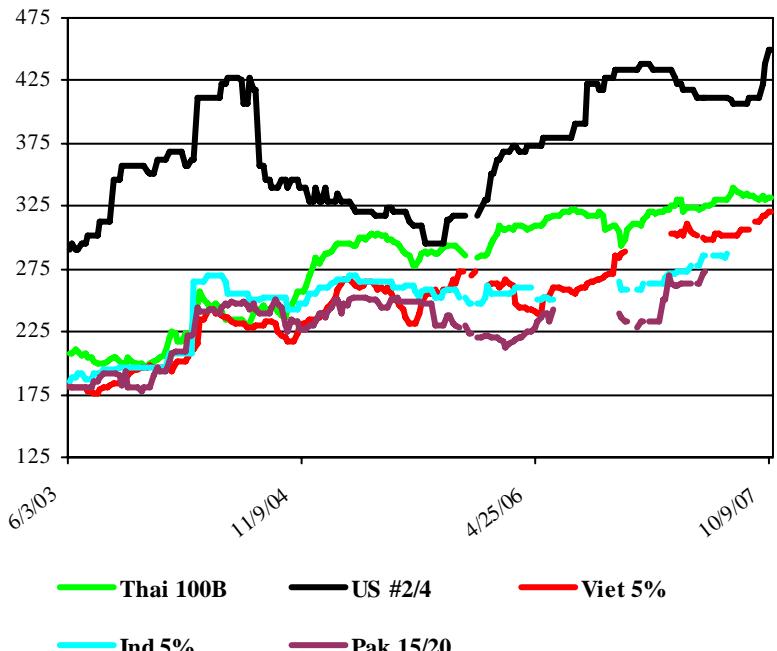
### PRICES:

**International:** Thai quotes are largely steady, up \$2 from last month to \$332 per ton, FOB. Nominal quotes out of Vietnam are at \$320 per ton, FOB.

**Domestic:** U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes are up from last month to \$456 per ton, FOB. The spread between comparable qualities of Thai and U.S. rice is \$124 per ton compared to \$120 per ton this time last year. California medium grain #1/4 prices are up from last month at \$560 per ton, FOB.

\$/MT

Nominal Rice Quotes – 2003 to Present



### TRADE CHANGES FOR 2008

#### Selected Exporters

- **China** is up 100,000 to 1.6 million tons in expectation that strong world prices and greater demand will draw more supplies out on world markets.
- **United States** is raised 200,000 to 3.3 million tons in anticipation of greater demand from major trading partners.

#### Selected Importers

- **Australia** is raised 125,000 to a record 275,000 tons based on tight supplies and expectations of an extremely small harvest.

### TRADE CHANGES FOR 2007

#### Selected Exporters

- **India** is down 300,000 to 4.2 million tons due to the announced export ban.
- **Thailand** is down 100,000 tons to 8.5 million tons due to logistical constraints at major shipping points.

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- **Vietnam** is down 100,000 tons to 4.6 million tons due to tight supplies and an export ban.

### **Selected Importers**

- **China** is down 100,000 to 600,000 tons as result of a slow import pace.
- **Cuba** is down 100,000 tons to 600,000 tons based on pace to date.
- **Iraq** is down 100,000 to 800,000 tons because of slow buying in the first half of the year.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	249	345	487	500	500	500
Brazil	37	272	291	150	100	100
Burma, Union of	130	190	47	100	100	100
Cambodia	300	200	350	450	450	450
China, Peoples Republic of	880	656	1,216	1,400	1,500	1,600
Egypt	826	1,095	958	1,000	1,100	1,100
EU-27	187	201	144	150	150	150
Guyana	243	182	170	230	180	180
India	3,172	4,687	4,537	4,200	4,100	4,100
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Korea, Republic of	105	400	91	160	150	150
Pakistan	1,986	3,032	3,579	3,100	3,200	3,200
Thailand	10,137	7,274	7,376	8,500	9,000	9,000
Uruguay	804	762	812	625	800	800
Vietnam	4,295	5,174	4,705	4,600	4,700	4,700
Others	543	477	622	438	322	312
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>24,094</b>	<b>25,147</b>	<b>25,585</b>	<b>25,803</b>	<b>26,552</b>	<b>26,642</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>3,300</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>27,184</b>	<b>29,009</b>	<b>28,892</b>	<b>29,103</b>	<b>29,652</b>	<b>29,942</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	801	785	531	750	400	400
Brazil	762	547	691	800	900	900
Cameroon	275	350	309	300	300	300
Canada	285	321	333	350	365	365
China, Peoples Republic of	1,122	609	654	600	900	900
Cote d'Ivoire	867	850	750	750	750	750
Cuba	639	736	594	600	700	700
EU-27	1,184	1,058	1,083	1,100	1,100	1,100
Ghana	425	450	400	450	450	450
Hong Kong	309	315	309	315	315	315
Indonesia	650	500	539	1,900	1,600	1,600
Iran	950	983	1,251	1,200	900	900
Iraq	889	786	1,306	800	1,300	1,300
Japan	706	787	681	650	700	700
Korea, Democratic	366	191	41	400	400	400
Malaysia	700	751	886	800	700	700
Mexico	521	553	586	600	625	625
Mozambique	375	350	350	350	350	350
Nigeria	1,369	1,777	1,600	1,700	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,100	1,890	1,791	1,800	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,500	1,357	1,448	960	1,015	1,015
Senegal	850	518	1,113	800	800	800
Singapore	346	375	375	375	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	818	850	963	900	950	950
Vietnam	300	320	350	450	450	450
Others	6,958	7,694	7,416	7,077	7,094	7,264
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>25,067</b>	<b>25,703</b>	<b>26,350</b>	<b>26,777</b>	<b>27,039</b>	<b>27,209</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>2,887</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>2,058</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>675</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>27,184</b>	<b>29,009</b>	<b>28,892</b>	<b>29,103</b>	<b>29,652</b>	<b>29,942</b>

Note about dates: 2006/07 is calendar year 2007, 2005/06 is calendar year 2006, and so on.

## World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Sep</b>	<b>2007/08 Oct</b>
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	26,152	25,600	28,758	29,150	29,400	29,400
Brazil	8,709	8,996	7,874	7,700	7,850	7,990
Burma, Union of	10,730	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,660	10,660
Cambodia	2,960	2,630	3,780	4,000	4,075	4,075
China, Peoples Republic of	112,462	125,363	126,414	128,000	127,000	127,000
Egypt	3,900	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,407	4,407
India	88,530	83,130	91,790	92,760	92,000	92,000
Indonesia	35,024	34,830	34,959	33,300	34,000	34,000
Japan	7,091	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,943	7,943
Korea, Republic of	4,451	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,600	4,500
Nigeria	2,200	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,000
Pakistan	4,848	5,025	5,547	5,200	5,300	5,300
Philippines	9,200	9,425	9,820	10,085	10,010	10,010
Thailand	18,011	17,360	18,200	18,250	18,400	18,400
Vietnam	22,082	22,716	22,772	22,625	22,994	22,994
Others	28,973	29,547	30,729	30,459	30,715	30,661
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>385,323</b>	<b>393,564</b>	<b>410,943</b>	<b>411,878</b>	<b>412,354</b>	<b>412,340</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,420</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>7,113</b>	<b>6,248</b>	<b>6,134</b>	<b>6,301</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>391,743</b>	<b>401,026</b>	<b>418,056</b>	<b>418,126</b>	<b>418,488</b>	<b>418,641</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Bangladesh	26,700	26,900	29,000	29,900	29,900	29,900
Brazil	8,687	8,860	8,974	8,950	8,900	8,900
Burma, Union of	10,200	10,300	10,400	10,500	10,700	10,700
Cambodia	2,725	2,780	3,580	3,700	3,775	3,775
China, Peoples Republic of	132,100	130,300	128,000	127,800	129,100	129,100
Egypt	3,225	3,250	3,275	3,300	3,468	3,468
India	85,630	80,861	85,088	87,650	89,120	89,120
Indonesia	36,000	35,850	35,739	35,550	36,150	36,150
Iran	3,100	3,125	3,175	3,225	3,330	3,330
Japan	8,357	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150	8,150
Korea, Republic of	4,512	4,951	4,766	4,884	4,749	4,749
Nigeria	4,000	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,700	4,700
Philippines	10,250	10,400	10,722	11,550	12,060	12,060
Thailand	9,470	9,480	9,544	9,870	9,600	9,600
Vietnam	18,230	17,595	18,392	18,500	18,750	18,750
Others	43,675	44,200	44,424	45,735	46,111	46,161
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>409,474</b>	<b>404,267</b>	<b>411,705</b>	<b>414,358</b>	<b>420,695</b>	<b>420,857</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,656</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>3,992</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>413,130</b>	<b>408,202</b>	<b>415,543</b>	<b>418,417</b>	<b>424,685</b>	<b>424,849</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China, Peoples Republic of	43,915	38,931	36,783	36,183	33,583	33,383
India	10,800	8,500	10,520	11,430	10,210	10,210
Indonesia	4,018	3,448	3,207	2,857	2,307	2,307
Iran	839	941	1,327	1,678	1,698	1,698
Japan	1,700	1,919	2,395	2,381	2,674	2,674
Philippines	4,047	4,572	5,292	5,627	5,377	5,377
Thailand	1,706	2,312	3,594	3,479	3,186	3,286
Others	14,319	13,095	12,954	12,248	11,090	11,170
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>81,344</b>	<b>73,718</b>	<b>76,072</b>	<b>75,883</b>	<b>70,125</b>	<b>70,105</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>838</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>82,105</b>	<b>74,929</b>	<b>77,442</b>	<b>77,151</b>	<b>70,988</b>	<b>70,943</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,283	1,293	1,552	1,625	1,690	1,665
Central America	463	531	530	500	500	500
Caribbean	1,084	1,213	1,197	1,105	1,155	1,155
South America	1,111	966	1,097	1,305	1,350	1,350
European Union	1,184	1,058	1,083	1,100	1,100	1,100
Other Europe	125	130	130	115	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	526	470	356	436	436
Middle East	4,510	4,492	5,311	4,240	4,480	4,480
North Africa	225	261	265	325	225	225
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,524	7,975	8,117	7,505	7,640	7,640
East Asia	2,849	2,147	1,981	2,331	2,746	2,746
South Asia	1,220	1,038	834	1,110	720	765
Southeast Asia	3,202	4,236	4,147	5,565	5,267	5,267
Oceania	238	256	269	270	300	425
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,544</b>	<b>26,122</b>	<b>26,983</b>	<b>27,452</b>	<b>27,739</b>	<b>27,884</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,620	7,657	7,294	6,473	6,334	6,501
Central America	553	466	507	511	511	511
Caribbean	928	761	692	693	693	693
South America	14,667	15,346	14,244	13,871	14,420	14,560
European Union	1,741	1,880	1,741	1,688	1,654	1,654
Other Europe	8	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	846	774	863	947	972	952
Middle East	2,510	2,711	2,876	3,021	3,050	3,050
North Africa	3,941	4,169	4,176	4,424	4,448	4,448
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,314	7,758	8,635	9,047	9,109	9,109
East Asia	126,628	140,858	142,072	143,116	142,037	141,937
South Asia	124,689	118,886	131,298	132,355	132,000	132,000
Southeast Asia	100,903	99,465	102,952	101,851	103,180	103,180
Oceania	395	285	696	119	70	36
<b>Total</b>	<b>391,743</b>	<b>401,026</b>	<b>418,056</b>	<b>418,126</b>	<b>418,488</b>	<b>418,641</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,666	5,006	4,946	5,209	5,155	5,157
Central America	976	1,025	1,026	1,051	1,034	1,034
Caribbean	1,951	1,990	1,732	1,840	1,881	1,881
South America	13,535	13,837	14,069	14,193	14,223	14,223
European Union	2,627	2,631	2,651	2,700	2,750	2,750
Other Europe	118	125	130	135	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,434	1,354	1,352	1,319	1,352	1,352
Middle East	6,724	6,725	7,396	7,110	7,590	7,590
North Africa	3,491	3,552	3,553	3,566	3,734	3,734
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,033	15,624	16,228	16,635	16,686	16,686
East Asia	148,254	146,722	143,951	144,432	145,337	145,337
South Asia	120,458	115,811	121,440	125,228	126,740	126,790
Southeast Asia	90,710	90,390	92,493	93,905	95,386	95,386
Oceania	540	545	550	550	550	550
<b>Total</b>	<b>410,517</b>	<b>405,337</b>	<b>411,517</b>	<b>417,873</b>	<b>422,553</b>	<b>422,605</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	940	1,385	1,529	1,449	1,066	1,041
Central America	441	383	343	335	312	312
Caribbean	141	165	238	256	223	223
South America	3,010	3,668	2,991	2,391	2,274	2,435
European Union	974	1,138	1,193	1,131	985	985
Other Europe	40	50	60	65	55	55
Former Soviet Union - 12	191	117	70	34	50	30
Middle East	1,170	1,719	2,424	3,026	2,891	2,891
North Africa	719	502	432	615	454	454
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,301	1,734	1,518	1,504	1,419	1,419
East Asia	46,764	41,916	40,329	39,564	37,240	36,940
South Asia	12,189	9,038	11,317	12,187	10,862	10,862
Southeast Asia	12,675	12,648	14,468	14,425	13,111	13,236
Oceania	550	466	530	169	46	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>82,105</b>	<b>74,929</b>	<b>77,442</b>	<b>77,151</b>	<b>70,988</b>	<b>70,943</b>

2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### MONTHLY HIGHLIGHTS:

**Coarse Grain Trade Hits Another Record:** Global coarse grain trade for 2007/08 has been raised by over 2 million tons this month to a record 117 million. Improved prospects for the U.S. crop, diminished competition, and tight global supplies have boosted corn trade by nearly 9 million tons since the initial corn export forecast for 2007/08 was released in May 2007. This month U.S. exports are projected up 2 million tons at a record 92 million.

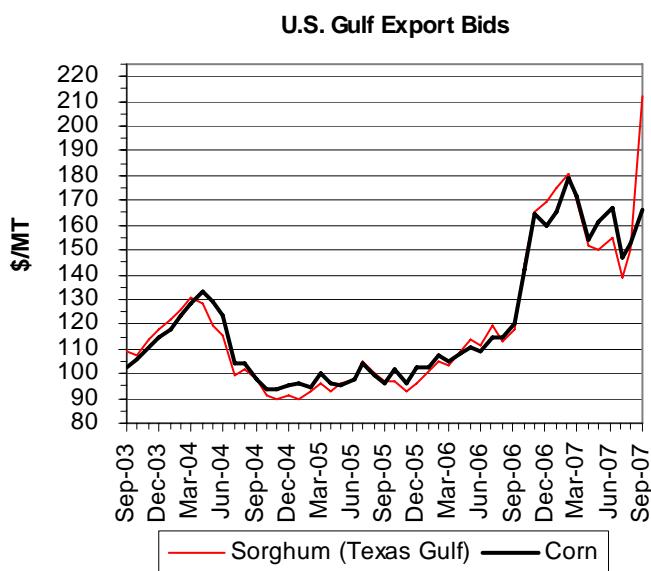
### PRICES:

**Domestic:** U.S. average corn prices in September were \$166 per ton, up over \$10 from August prices while sorghum prices soared to \$212 per ton due to strong demand from Europe. Early season U.S. sorghum commitments have again reached an unprecedented level of 4.1 million tons, nearly five times larger than the same time last year. “Unknown” sales of over 2.2 million tons are expected to be largely for shipment to the EU-27.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008

#### Selected Exporters

- **United States corn** is up 3.0 million tons to 60.0 million, tied for second-highest ever with 1989/90. Corn is attractively priced relative to other feed grains, including feed quality wheat, and export competition remains weak.
- **Brazil corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to a record 8.5 million owing to large sales to the EU-27. (It is also raised a like amount to 8.0 million tons for 2006/07.)
- **China corn** is cut in half to 1.5 million tons, the smallest in over a decade, because of reduced production prospects in the face of firm internal feed grain demand. (The previous year is raised by 400,000 tons to 5.2 million based on new trade data.)
- **Australia barley** is slashed 2.2 million tons to 2.3 million due to a cut in production. Oats are cut 100,000 tons to 75,000 because of limited domestic feed grain supplies.
- **Canada barley** is up 400,000 tons to 2.4 million, the highest in over a decade, due to reduced competition.



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- **EU-27 barley** is up 500,000 tons to 4.0 million, the highest in 6 years, because of North African demand and diminishing Australian exportable supplies.
  - **Kazakhstan barley** is boosted 400,000 tons to 1.0 million, the highest in over 15 years, because of large exportable supplies and strong regional demand.
  - **United States sorghum** is raised by 1.0 million tons to 6.6 million, the highest in 15 years, due to strong demand from the EU-27 for supplies of GMO-free feed.

### **Selected Importers**

- **Brazil corn** is raised by 450,000 tons to 750,000 (2006/07 trade is boosted 200,000 tons to 1.05 million) because of robust exports that are partly supplied by imports of Paraguayan corn.
- **Canada corn** is boosted by 300,000 tons to 2.0 million because of its competitiveness against other feed grains, which have attractive international prices.
- **EU-27 corn** is up 1.5 million tons to a record 9.5 million because of tight supplies of feed grains (imports for 2006/07 are raised the same amount to 7.1 million). Production prospects for all grains are reduced by over 2 million tons this month and imports of corn from Brazil (and U.S. sorghum) are filling the deficit.
- **China barley** is down 400,000 tons to 1.4 million on a tight international supply picture and production cuts in Australia.
- **Saudi Arabia barley** is down 200,000 tons to 5.8 million because of overall market tightness.
- **EU-27 sorghum** soars by 1.5 million tons to a record 3.0 million. Import licenses and outstanding purchases of U.S. sorghum reflect the shortage of feed grains.
- **Mexico sorghum** is cut by 500,000 tons to 2.5 million due to availability of U.S. corn and relatively high export prices for sorghum.

### **TRADE CHANGES IN 2006/2007**

#### **Selected Exporters**

- **Argentina corn** is up 700,000 tons to 15.0 million as shipments continue at a record pace.
- **Paraguay corn** is raised 300,000 tons to 1.8 million based on expanded trade with Brazil. (Brazil imports are raised a like amount to 850,000 tons.)

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	10,834	14,371	11,243	16,305	18,305	18,305
Australia	6,752	4,996	5,616	2,130	4,835	2,435
Brazil	6,191	1,457	2,826	8,025	8,025	8,525
Canada	3,474	3,217	4,010	3,750	4,100	4,600
China, Peoples Republic of	7,723	7,617	3,756	5,300	3,035	1,535
EU-27	2,159	5,954	3,649	4,855	4,110	4,610
Kazakhstan, Republic of	635	107	115	610	610	1,010
Paraguay	548	386	1,314	1,800	1,200	1,200
Russian Federation	1,767	1,534	1,450	2,100	1,700	1,700
Ukraine	3,811	6,465	7,444	4,500	4,010	4,010
Others	4,394	4,429	5,502	4,035	2,490	2,590
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>48,288</b>	<b>50,533</b>	<b>46,925</b>	<b>53,410</b>	<b>52,420</b>	<b>50,520</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>54,078</b>	<b>50,692</b>	<b>61,443</b>	<b>58,935</b>	<b>63,135</b>	<b>67,135</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>102,366</b>	<b>101,225</b>	<b>108,368</b>	<b>112,345</b>	<b>115,555</b>	<b>117,655</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	1,788	2,273	2,138	2,555	2,255	2,255
Brazil	596	745	1,096	1,405	555	1,005
Canada	2,081	2,339	2,029	2,170	1,770	2,070
Chile	1,148	1,189	1,662	1,815	1,915	1,915
China, Peoples Republic of	1,533	2,073	2,306	1,355	1,930	1,530
Colombia	2,232	2,516	3,380	3,725	3,725	3,725
Dominican Republic	824	1,031	1,068	1,200	1,300	1,300
Egypt	3,747	5,405	4,418	4,675	4,520	4,520
EU-27	7,699	2,906	2,883	8,420	9,715	12,715
Indonesia	1,436	541	1,443	1,200	1,000	1,000
Iran	2,518	3,849	2,887	3,600	3,300	3,300
Israel	2,012	1,700	1,588	1,595	2,015	2,015
Japan	19,982	19,709	19,767	19,685	18,885	18,885
Jordan	771	938	1,234	1,000	1,000	900
Korea, Republic of	8,987	8,710	8,545	9,090	9,170	9,170
Libya	531	693	713	700	750	750
Malaysia	2,401	2,406	2,517	2,600	2,700	2,700
Mexico	8,873	8,975	9,930	11,000	13,300	12,800
Morocco	1,326	1,989	1,971	2,005	2,405	2,405
Peru	1,114	1,366	1,548	1,400	1,400	1,400
Saudi Arabia	7,130	7,644	8,578	6,800	7,400	7,200
South Africa, Republic of	612	277	1,008	925	925	925
Syria	1,541	2,281	1,868	2,200	2,600	2,500
Taiwan	5,114	4,757	4,735	4,550	4,450	4,450
Tunisia	883	1,228	1,230	1,200	1,200	1,200
Others	10,343	10,506	11,682	11,179	9,820	9,720
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>97,222</b>	<b>98,046</b>	<b>102,224</b>	<b>108,049</b>	<b>110,005</b>	<b>112,355</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,888</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>2,975</b>	<b>2,725</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>2,575</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>102,366</b>	<b>101,225</b>	<b>108,368</b>	<b>112,345</b>	<b>115,555</b>	<b>117,655</b>

## World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Sep</b>	<b>2007/08 Oct</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	18,596	24,902	19,223	27,538	27,473	27,473
Australia	14,861	11,401	13,666	5,755	11,805	9,505
Brazil	44,881	37,874	44,167	53,169	53,859	52,859
Canada	25,839	25,602	24,968	23,145	28,099	27,910
China, Peoples Republic of	123,953	138,252	147,696	153,560	155,400	151,400
Egypt	6,810	6,900	6,992	7,000	7,040	7,040
Ethiopia	6,560	7,565	9,085	11,075	9,100	9,100
EU-27	131,658	166,531	146,740	138,683	134,984	133,886
India	37,420	33,560	34,040	34,160	34,910	34,910
Mexico	30,277	28,947	25,833	28,730	29,580	29,580
Nigeria	20,300	23,200	24,700	26,000	27,200	27,200
Russian Federation	30,500	29,600	27,600	30,200	30,150	29,650
South Africa, Republic of	10,363	12,209	7,311	7,134	10,933	10,933
Turkey	10,040	11,045	11,945	11,145	10,845	10,845
Ukraine	15,600	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,050	14,050
Others	113,203	115,654	116,519	123,584	119,224	119,797
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>640,861</b>	<b>696,242</b>	<b>678,625</b>	<b>700,053</b>	<b>704,652</b>	<b>696,138</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>275,098</b>	<b>319,417</b>	<b>298,763</b>	<b>280,113</b>	<b>357,105</b>	<b>357,176</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>915,959</b>	<b>1,015,659</b>	<b>977,388</b>	<b>980,166</b>	<b>1,061,757</b>	<b>1,053,314</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	7,407	9,058	9,373	10,123	10,473	10,473
Brazil	38,913	41,558	42,217	43,529	45,009	45,509
Canada	23,339	22,981	22,917	24,276	25,564	25,015
China, Peoples Republic of	138,651	141,172	147,455	152,820	158,250	157,850
Egypt	10,277	12,364	11,201	11,635	11,780	11,780
EU-27	145,237	152,589	147,541	146,508	149,042	149,430
India	35,650	33,240	33,840	33,720	34,405	34,405
Japan	20,737	19,878	20,092	19,785	19,237	19,237
Korea, Republic of	9,155	9,007	8,905	9,454	9,534	9,534
Mexico	37,332	38,276	37,587	39,380	42,680	42,180
Nigeria	20,250	22,950	24,450	25,750	26,950	26,950
Russian Federation	33,250	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,875	28,875
South Africa, Republic of	9,219	10,305	8,766	9,398	9,423	9,423
Turkey	11,186	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,750	11,750
Ukraine	14,000	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,650	12,650
Others	162,564	168,013	178,260	182,891	182,924	182,827
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>719,733</b>	<b>737,892</b>	<b>746,375</b>	<b>766,410</b>	<b>778,047</b>	<b>777,595</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>225,958</b>	<b>240,216</b>	<b>245,075</b>	<b>242,785</b>	<b>282,222</b>	<b>275,105</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>945,691</b>	<b>978,108</b>	<b>991,450</b>	<b>1,009,195</b>	<b>1,060,269</b>	<b>1,052,700</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	8,045	4,380	3,167	4,387	6,167	4,717
Canada	4,076	6,319	6,281	3,746	3,810	4,111
China, Peoples Republic of	45,481	37,017	35,808	32,603	29,123	26,148
EU-27	12,956	25,017	22,637	17,977	10,280	11,138
Iran	1,873	2,739	2,833	2,833	2,633	2,633
Mexico	5,767	5,395	3,336	3,686	3,861	3,861
Saudi Arabia	2,434	2,708	3,249	2,939	2,629	2,129
Others	30,857	35,429	31,664	30,365	27,213	26,494
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>111,489</b>	<b>119,004</b>	<b>108,975</b>	<b>98,536</b>	<b>85,716</b>	<b>81,231</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>28,764</b>	<b>58,800</b>	<b>54,767</b>	<b>36,177</b>	<b>46,523</b>	<b>54,096</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>140,253</b>	<b>177,804</b>	<b>163,742</b>	<b>134,713</b>	<b>132,239</b>	<b>135,327</b>

### Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	13,210	13,556	14,254	15,570	17,645	17,445
Central America	2,178	2,405	2,803	2,750	2,750	2,750
Caribbean	1,634	1,913	1,969	2,160	2,225	2,225
South America	6,383	6,460	8,749	9,740	8,645	8,995
European Union	7,699	2,906	2,883	8,420	9,715	12,715
Other Europe	817	582	696	710	605	605
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,440	1,080	1,075	760	705	705
Middle East	16,162	17,864	17,586	17,485	17,905	17,505
North Africa	8,275	11,588	10,470	11,135	11,130	11,130
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,666	2,703	3,454	2,063	1,765	1,765
East Asia	35,922	35,661	35,607	34,880	34,685	34,285
South Asia	32	44	33	10	10	10
Southeast Asia	4,046	3,499	4,897	4,765	4,790	4,790
Oceania	14	27	43	1	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>99,478</b>	<b>100,288</b>	<b>104,519</b>	<b>110,449</b>	<b>112,580</b>	<b>114,930</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	331,214	373,966	349,564	331,988	414,784	414,666
Central America	3,206	2,882	2,889	3,146	3,425	3,425
Caribbean	835	869	784	771	785	785
South America	72,953	72,549	73,291	92,219	92,941	92,214
European Union	131,658	166,531	146,740	138,683	134,984	133,886
Other Europe	9,241	12,757	12,985	12,090	9,502	9,502
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,371	62,965	55,168	58,545	53,293	53,093
Middle East	17,601	18,407	19,031	18,346	18,026	18,026
North Africa	11,757	11,786	9,371	11,047	9,212	9,212
Sub-Saharan Africa	78,416	79,355	83,056	89,718	92,125	92,125
East Asia	126,238	140,578	150,069	155,781	157,544	153,544
South Asia	42,485	39,405	38,427	38,723	39,471	39,471
Southeast Asia	19,512	21,583	21,700	22,707	23,213	23,213
Oceania	15,472	12,026	14,313	6,402	12,452	10,152
<b>Total</b>	<b>915,959</b>	<b>1,015,659</b>	<b>977,388</b>	<b>980,166</b>	<b>1,061,757</b>	<b>1,053,314</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	286,629	301,473	305,579	306,441	350,466	342,300
Central America	5,070	5,455	5,500	5,875	6,156	6,156
Caribbean	2,412	2,725	2,784	2,933	3,008	3,008
South America	60,428	65,324	67,933	71,430	73,923	74,126
European Union	145,237	152,589	147,541	146,508	149,042	149,430
Other Europe	10,761	12,139	12,264	11,783	10,470	10,470
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,725	54,636	49,575	51,013	50,373	50,273
Middle East	34,324	33,895	36,102	36,085	37,025	37,125
North Africa	18,746	21,891	20,779	21,770	21,515	21,515
Sub-Saharan Africa	77,279	80,177	85,257	91,579	90,993	90,993
East Asia	175,901	177,238	183,334	188,564	193,471	193,071
South Asia	40,581	38,803	38,695	38,483	38,916	38,916
Southeast Asia	21,787	23,946	25,658	26,750	27,985	27,985
Oceania	7,245	7,420	7,820	6,465	7,425	7,625
<b>Total</b>	<b>943,125</b>	<b>977,711</b>	<b>988,821</b>	<b>1,005,679</b>	<b>1,060,768</b>	<b>1,052,993</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	38,607	70,514	64,384	43,609	54,194	62,068
Central America	700	541	652	673	692	692
Caribbean	120	177	146	144	146	146
South America	11,205	8,639	6,618	8,262	9,777	8,270
European Union	12,956	25,017	22,637	17,977	10,280	11,138
Other Europe	1,070	1,600	1,598	1,562	944	944
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,964	7,258	5,473	5,480	4,110	3,610
Middle East	6,368	7,994	8,188	8,134	7,065	6,490
North Africa	2,288	3,392	2,507	2,919	1,746	1,746
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,306	5,317	5,022	4,915	6,067	6,067
East Asia	49,775	41,159	39,695	36,542	32,740	29,765
South Asia	1,575	1,747	966	791	1,031	1,081
Southeast Asia	1,988	2,062	2,541	2,582	2,227	2,190
Oceania	2,331	2,387	3,315	1,123	1,220	1,120
<b>Total</b>	<b>140,253</b>	<b>177,804</b>	<b>163,742</b>	<b>134,713</b>	<b>132,239</b>	<b>135,327</b>

2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	10,439	13,752	10,707	15,000	17,000	17,000
Brazil	5,818	1,431	2,826	8,000	8,000	8,500
Canada	367	244	239	300	200	200
China, Peoples Republic of	7,553	7,589	3,727	5,200	3,000	1,500
EU-27	455	678	449	750	300	300
India	1,222	481	497	450	250	250
Paraguay	548	386	1,314	1,800	1,200	1,200
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	1,000	200	200
South Africa, Republic of	797	1,517	1,406	500	800	800
Ukraine	1,238	2,334	2,464	1,000	1,500	1,500
Others	1,815	2,205	2,880	1,585	995	995
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>30,252</b>	<b>30,617</b>	<b>26,509</b>	<b>35,585</b>	<b>33,445</b>	<b>32,445</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>48,809</b>	<b>45,347</b>	<b>56,084</b>	<b>54,000</b>	<b>57,000</b>	<b>60,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>79,061</b>	<b>75,964</b>	<b>82,593</b>	<b>89,585</b>	<b>90,445</b>	<b>92,445</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	1,765	2,145	2,061	2,400	2,200	2,200
Brazil	459	481	931	1,050	300	750
Canada	2,033	2,237	1,962	2,100	1,700	2,000
Chile	1,043	1,081	1,587	1,700	1,800	1,800
Colombia	1,999	2,256	3,151	3,500	3,500	3,500
Costa Rica	583	569	687	600	700	700
Dominican Republic	824	1,031	1,068	1,200	1,300	1,300
Egypt	3,743	5,398	4,397	4,600	4,500	4,500
EU-27	5,859	2,469	2,634	7,100	8,000	9,500
Guatemala	513	641	751	800	700	700
Indonesia	1,436	541	1,443	1,200	1,000	1,000
Iran	1,857	2,558	2,300	3,000	2,700	2,700
Israel	1,377	1,242	1,128	1,200	1,500	1,500
Japan	16,781	16,485	16,619	16,700	16,100	16,100
Korea, Republic of	8,778	8,633	8,483	9,000	9,100	9,100
Malaysia	2,401	2,406	2,517	2,600	2,700	2,700
Mexico	5,739	5,945	6,787	8,800	10,200	10,200
Morocco	1,183	1,423	1,491	1,600	1,500	1,500
Peru	1,041	1,301	1,467	1,300	1,300	1,300
Saudi Arabia	1,621	1,224	1,472	1,300	1,400	1,400
South Africa, Republic of	495	131	896	800	800	800
Syria	941	1,781	1,256	1,700	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,951	4,562	4,533	4,400	4,300	4,300
Tunisia	784	714	624	600	700	700
Vietnam	36	291	475	650	700	700
Others	8,014	8,066	8,704	8,243	7,320	7,220
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>76,256</b>	<b>75,611</b>	<b>79,424</b>	<b>88,143</b>	<b>88,020</b>	<b>90,170</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,449</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2,959</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>1,900</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>79,061</b>	<b>75,964</b>	<b>82,593</b>	<b>89,585</b>	<b>90,445</b>	<b>92,445</b>

### World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Sep</b>	<b>2007/08 Oct</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	15,000	20,500	15,800	22,500	22,500	22,500
Brazil	42,000	35,000	41,700	51,000	51,000	50,000
Canada	9,587	8,837	9,361	8,990	10,573	10,560
China, Peoples Republic of	115,830	130,290	139,365	145,000	147,000	143,000
Egypt	5,740	5,840	5,932	5,940	5,980	5,980
EU-27	47,896	66,468	61,153	55,187	46,937	46,387
India	14,980	14,180	14,710	14,980	15,500	15,500
Indonesia	6,350	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,000	7,000
Mexico	21,800	22,050	19,500	22,000	23,200	23,200
Nigeria	5,500	6,500	7,000	7,800	9,000	9,000
Philippines	4,900	5,050	5,884	6,230	6,100	6,100
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	6,415	4,200	4,200
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	11,716	6,935	6,700	10,500	10,500
Ukraine	6,850	8,800	7,150	6,400	6,500	6,500
Vietnam	2,800	3,757	3,818	4,312	4,560	4,560
Others	61,975	68,618	69,101	65,661	65,516	65,686
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>370,908</b>	<b>414,806</b>	<b>413,909</b>	<b>435,815</b>	<b>436,066</b>	<b>430,673</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>256,278</b>	<b>299,914</b>	<b>282,311</b>	<b>267,598</b>	<b>338,039</b>	<b>338,295</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>627,186</b>	<b>714,720</b>	<b>696,220</b>	<b>703,413</b>	<b>774,105</b>	<b>768,968</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	4,400	5,200	6,200	6,700	6,700	6,700
Brazil	36,300	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,000	42,500
Canada	11,215	10,311	10,837	11,200	12,100	12,400
China, Peoples Republic of	128,400	131,000	137,000	143,000	148,000	148,000
Egypt	9,200	11,300	10,100	10,500	10,700	10,700
EU-27	55,764	63,200	61,500	61,100	61,500	61,000
India	13,500	13,900	14,200	14,600	15,000	15,000
Indonesia	7,350	7,900	7,900	7,900	8,000	8,000
Japan	17,200	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,200	16,200
Korea, Republic of	8,722	8,666	8,579	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	26,400	27,900	27,900	30,300	33,300	33,300
Nigeria	5,500	6,300	6,800	7,600	8,800	8,800
Philippines	4,950	5,150	5,800	6,300	6,600	6,600
South Africa, Republic of	8,677	9,700	8,200	8,800	8,900	8,900
Ukraine	5,600	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,600	5,600
Others	93,115	100,793	104,014	108,169	108,673	108,373
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>437,188</b>	<b>463,295</b>	<b>471,863</b>	<b>490,565</b>	<b>501,895</b>	<b>502,285</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>211,644</b>	<b>224,648</b>	<b>232,063</b>	<b>230,783</b>	<b>267,728</b>	<b>261,377</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>648,832</b>	<b>687,943</b>	<b>703,926</b>	<b>721,348</b>	<b>769,623</b>	<b>763,662</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	7,878	4,192	3,015	4,265	5,965	4,515
Canada	1,143	1,802	2,001	1,591	1,464	1,551
China, Peoples Republic of	44,852	36,555	35,255	32,080	28,655	25,680
EU-27	3,037	8,096	9,934	10,371	3,758	4,958
Iran	1,055	1,413	1,313	1,713	1,613	1,613
Mexico	4,461	4,529	2,707	3,207	3,282	3,282
South Africa, Republic of	2,956	3,190	2,308	908	2,008	2,008
Others	14,196	17,218	16,485	17,799	16,146	16,027
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>79,578</b>	<b>76,995</b>	<b>73,018</b>	<b>71,934</b>	<b>62,891</b>	<b>59,634</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>24,337</b>	<b>53,697</b>	<b>49,968</b>	<b>33,117</b>	<b>42,548</b>	<b>50,723</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>103,915</b>	<b>130,692</b>	<b>122,986</b>	<b>105,051</b>	<b>105,439</b>	<b>110,357</b>

### Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,128	8,463	8,959	11,175	12,275	12,575
Central America	2,178	2,401	2,803	2,750	2,750	2,750
Caribbean	1,634	1,913	1,969	2,160	2,225	2,225
South America	5,805	5,738	8,144	8,890	7,915	8,265
European Union	5,859	2,469	2,634	7,100	8,000	9,500
Other Europe	544	422	410	370	350	350
Former Soviet Union - 12	677	559	624	350	400	400
Middle East	7,901	8,039	7,381	9,325	8,925	8,925
North Africa	7,673	10,112	9,044	9,700	9,450	9,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,334	2,147	2,769	1,503	1,460	1,460
East Asia	30,818	30,094	29,951	30,325	29,850	29,850
South Asia	32	40	33	10	10	10
Southeast Asia	4,021	3,492	4,890	4,760	4,785	4,785
Oceania	8	3	23	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	76,612	75,892	79,634	88,418	88,395	90,545
<b>Production</b>						
North America	287,665	330,801	311,172	298,588	371,812	372,055
Central America	2,874	2,552	2,582	2,820	3,099	3,099
Caribbean	707	741	656	643	657	657
South America	64,550	63,182	65,468	82,924	83,121	82,291
European Union	47,896	66,468	61,153	55,187	46,937	46,387
Other Europe	7,110	10,199	10,583	9,725	7,135	7,135
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,530	15,385	13,145	12,696	12,105	12,105
Middle East	4,555	5,088	5,773	5,022	5,722	5,722
North Africa	5,942	6,042	6,134	6,142	6,182	6,182
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,138	41,512	38,451	41,934	46,557	46,557
East Asia	117,672	132,141	141,276	146,773	148,693	144,693
South Asia	18,757	18,797	17,830	18,100	18,620	18,620
Southeast Asia	19,240	21,330	21,445	22,437	22,943	22,943
Oceania	550	482	552	422	522	522
<b>Total</b>	627,186	714,720	696,220	703,413	774,105	768,968
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	249,259	262,859	270,800	272,283	313,128	307,077
Central America	4,735	5,100	5,190	5,550	5,825	5,825
Caribbean	2,284	2,597	2,656	2,805	2,880	2,880
South America	52,455	55,883	59,599	63,015	64,690	64,890
European Union	55,764	63,200	61,500	61,100	61,500	61,000
Other Europe	8,320	9,474	9,576	9,052	7,875	7,875
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,009	12,706	11,758	11,850	11,695	11,695
Middle East	12,381	12,677	13,210	13,621	14,821	14,821
North Africa	13,298	15,702	14,871	15,700	16,000	16,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	37,722	41,183	40,520	44,031	44,592	44,592
East Asia	161,503	163,133	168,958	174,945	179,675	179,675
South Asia	17,143	18,234	17,788	17,920	18,070	18,070
Southeast Asia	21,509	23,710	25,422	26,500	27,735	27,735
Oceania	555	510	545	430	515	515
<b>Total</b>	647,937	686,968	702,393	718,802	769,001	762,650
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	29,941	60,028	54,676	37,915	47,294	55,556
Central America	658	525	635	655	679	679
Caribbean	120	177	146	144	146	146
South America	10,139	7,655	6,041	7,510	9,063	7,556
European Union	3,037	8,096	9,934	10,371	3,758	4,958
Other Europe	775	1,254	1,267	1,237	597	597
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,361	2,165	1,634	1,700	880	880
Middle East	1,985	2,300	2,076	2,802	2,703	2,628
North Africa	805	1,061	1,314	1,456	1,088	1,088
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,861	4,487	3,789	2,966	4,691	4,691
East Asia	48,331	39,844	38,336	35,339	31,682	28,707
South Asia	880	1,033	587	377	637	687
Southeast Asia	1,983	2,036	2,515	2,556	2,201	2,164
Oceania	39	31	36	23	20	20
<b>Total</b>	103,915	130,692	122,986	105,051	105,439	110,357

2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	167	338	309	400	500	500
Australia	6,104	4,481	5,231	2,000	4,500	2,300
Canada	1,937	1,476	1,876	1,500	2,000	2,400
China, Peoples Republic of	2	0	3	0	10	10
EU-27	986	4,240	2,587	3,700	3,500	4,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	613	100	100	600	600	1,000
Russian Federation	1,736	1,488	1,397	2,000	1,600	1,600
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	5	5	5
Syria	320	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	2,557	3,992	4,926	3,500	2,500	2,500
Uruguay	0	0	0	100	0	100
Others	6	30	555	250	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,428</b>	<b>16,195</b>	<b>17,034</b>	<b>14,105</b>	<b>15,265</b>	<b>14,465</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,812</b>	<b>16,966</b>	<b>17,391</b>	<b>14,605</b>	<b>15,765</b>	<b>14,965</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	128	182	153	350	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	1,519	2,049	2,217	1,300	1,800	1,400
Colombia	181	234	198	200	200	200
EU-27	654	212	168	200	200	200
Iran	661	1,291	587	600	600	600
Israel	508	313	314	300	350	350
Japan	1,359	1,522	1,417	1,400	1,300	1,300
Jordan	400	607	811	600	600	500
Kuwait	62	214	203	200	200	200
Libya	333	261	242	200	200	200
Morocco	143	565	444	400	900	900
Saudi Arabia	5,508	6,420	7,106	5,500	6,000	5,800
Syria	600	500	612	500	600	500
Tunisia	99	514	606	600	500	500
Turkey	171	69	52	150	250	250
Others	1,557	1,346	1,514	1,571	1,225	1,225
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13,883</b>	<b>16,299</b>	<b>16,644</b>	<b>14,071</b>	<b>15,175</b>	<b>14,375</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>290</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,812</b>	<b>16,966</b>	<b>17,391</b>	<b>14,605</b>	<b>15,765</b>	<b>14,965</b>

## World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	1,000	886	800	1,265	1,200	1,200
Australia	10,387	7,740	9,563	3,800	8,000	6,200
Belarus	1,800	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,600	1,600
Canada	12,164	12,557	11,678	9,573	11,850	11,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,717	3,222	3,400	3,500	3,400	3,400
Ethiopia	1,410	1,575	1,785	2,125	1,800	1,800
EU-27	55,816	64,077	54,752	56,156	57,308	57,058
India	1,410	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,310	1,310
Iran	2,900	2,900	2,900	2,900	3,000	3,000
Iraq	861	805	754	920	800	800
Kazakhstan, Republic of	2,100	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,000	2,300
Mexico	1,082	932	753	900	900	900
Russian Federation	18,000	17,200	15,800	18,100	17,500	17,000
Turkey	6,900	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	6,850	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,200	6,200
Others	10,997	11,716	8,735	10,425	8,588	8,698
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>136,394</b>	<b>146,910</b>	<b>132,020</b>	<b>132,984</b>	<b>131,956</b>	<b>129,766</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,059</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,866</b>	<b>4,612</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>142,453</b>	<b>153,001</b>	<b>136,633</b>	<b>136,907</b>	<b>136,822</b>	<b>134,378</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,050	3,450	3,450	3,650	3,550	3,950
Belarus	1,750	1,900	1,975	1,500	1,600	1,600
Canada	9,729	10,138	9,611	10,196	10,000	9,700
China, Peoples Republic of	4,700	5,350	5,550	4,800	5,200	4,800
Ethiopia	1,410	1,575	1,785	2,125	1,800	1,800
EU-27	58,007	54,580	54,050	55,850	54,850	54,300
India	1,400	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,310	1,310
Iran	3,100	3,500	3,800	3,900	3,700	3,700
Japan	1,630	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,950	1,550	1,400	1,374	1,400	1,300
Morocco	2,300	2,700	2,450	2,500	2,100	2,100
Russian Federation	18,600	16,500	15,500	16,400	16,100	16,100
Saudi Arabia	7,010	5,410	6,510	6,310	6,310	6,610
Turkey	7,100	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,200	7,200
Ukraine	6,200	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,700	5,700
Others	12,925	14,173	14,465	14,631	14,441	14,251
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>142,192</b>	<b>136,646</b>	<b>136,480</b>	<b>140,241</b>	<b>135,618</b>	<b>134,778</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,990</b>	<b>5,672</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,682</b>	<b>4,682</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>147,182</b>	<b>142,318</b>	<b>141,050</b>	<b>144,837</b>	<b>140,300</b>	<b>139,460</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	1,887	1,916	2,762	912	862	862
Canada	2,102	3,435	3,289	1,492	1,212	1,242
EU-27	4,522	11,053	8,525	5,431	4,589	4,389
Iran	818	1,326	1,520	1,120	1,020	1,020
Russian Federation	2,227	2,110	873	1,173	1,173	673
Saudi Arabia	2,399	2,672	3,213	2,903	2,593	2,093
Ukraine	596	991	1,193	1,163	683	683
Others	5,309	6,863	5,020	5,121	3,558	3,558
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,860</b>	<b>30,366</b>	<b>26,395</b>	<b>19,315</b>	<b>15,690</b>	<b>14,520</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,213</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>22,479</b>	<b>33,162</b>	<b>28,745</b>	<b>20,815</b>	<b>17,158</b>	<b>15,733</b>

### Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	567	291	201	400	400	400
South America	440	538	506	755	630	630
European Union	654	212	168	200	200	200
Other Europe	178	102	161	200	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	706	327	380	355	280	280
Middle East	8,112	9,619	10,057	8,060	8,810	8,410
North Africa	601	1,473	1,386	1,425	1,670	1,670
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	102	81	100	100	100
East Asia	3,047	3,768	3,808	2,875	3,250	2,850
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	6	24	20	1	5	5
<b>Total Production</b>	14,380	16,456	16,768	14,371	15,475	14,675
North America	19,305	19,580	17,044	14,396	17,616	17,312
South America	2,039	2,065	1,827	2,272	2,295	2,405
European Union	55,816	64,077	54,752	56,156	57,308	57,058
Other Europe	1,405	1,769	1,604	1,572	1,567	1,567
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,631	33,180	29,455	33,948	28,543	28,343
Middle East	11,827	12,095	12,034	12,100	11,080	11,080
North Africa	4,795	4,719	2,212	3,880	2,005	2,005
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,764	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,155	2,155
East Asia	3,136	3,678	3,848	3,934	3,825	3,825
South Asia	1,970	1,847	1,742	1,938	2,028	2,028
Oceania	10,765	8,120	9,963	4,200	8,400	6,600
<b>Total Domestic Consumption</b>	142,453	153,001	136,633	136,907	136,822	134,378
North America	15,669	16,760	15,131	15,742	15,632	15,332
South America	2,189	2,337	2,231	2,422	2,525	2,535
European Union	58,007	54,580	54,050	55,850	54,850	54,300
Other Europe	1,600	1,815	1,761	1,773	1,670	1,670
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,506	27,570	25,189	27,017	26,113	26,013
Middle East	20,550	19,782	21,515	21,140	20,810	20,910
North Africa	4,427	5,164	4,843	5,035	4,480	4,480
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,774	1,986	2,220	2,625	2,250	2,250
East Asia	6,719	7,457	7,634	6,885	7,160	6,760
South Asia	1,960	1,847	1,742	1,938	2,028	2,028
Oceania	3,450	3,850	3,850	4,075	3,975	4,375
<b>Total Ending Stocks</b>	145,851	143,148	140,166	144,502	141,493	140,653
North America	4,921	6,470	5,712	3,065	2,753	2,528
South America	404	331	163	268	168	168
European Union	4,522	11,053	8,525	5,431	4,589	4,389
Other Europe	242	295	283	277	299	299
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,727	4,165	3,036	3,222	2,732	2,232
Middle East	4,340	5,658	6,076	5,296	4,326	3,826
North Africa	1,442	2,291	1,153	1,423	618	618
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	45	58	44	49	49
East Asia	850	839	858	782	687	687
South Asia	34	34	34	34	34	34
Oceania	1,939	1,981	2,847	973	903	903
<b>Total</b>	22,479	33,162	28,745	20,815	17,158	15,733

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	228	279	226	900	800	800
Australia	425	370	190	50	150	50
Brazil	371	24	0	25	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	168	28	26	100	25	25
India	42	24	4	25	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	41	36	23	25	25	25
Others	36	14	28	35	40	40
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,040</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,845</b>	<b>4,541</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>4,400</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>6,600</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>5,366</b>	<b>5,508</b>	<b>5,610</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>7,640</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	62	71	42	65	65	65
Eritrea	55	81	25	25	30	30
EU-27	1,139	218	77	1,100	1,500	3,000
Israel	104	34	44	45	150	150
Japan	1,434	1,374	1,393	1,350	1,350	1,350
Korea, Republic of	28	6	14	5	15	15
Mexico	3,002	2,931	3,029	2,100	3,000	2,500
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	15	160	211	300	100	100
Taiwan	61	61	69	50	50	50
Others	207	239	387	90	30	30
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>6,157</b>	<b>5,225</b>	<b>5,341</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>6,340</b>	<b>7,340</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>6,206</b>	<b>5,366</b>	<b>5,508</b>	<b>5,610</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>7,640</b>

## World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Sep</b>	<b>2007/08 Oct</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,200	2,900	2,200	3,300	3,300	3,300
Australia	2,009	2,011	1,973	1,000	1,900	1,900
Brazil	2,103	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,520	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,700	1,700
China, Peoples Republic of	2,865	2,328	2,546	2,700	2,600	2,600
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,700	2,150	2,800	3,325	2,800	2,800
EU-27	385	499	489	551	554	554
India	6,680	7,240	7,630	7,400	7,600	7,600
Mexico	7,300	5,890	5,500	5,750	5,400	5,400
Niger	720	500	750	800	750	750
Nigeria	9,000	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,500	10,500
Sudan	5,190	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,500
Tanzania, United Republic	500	820	890	850	900	900
Uganda	420	400	450	490	490	490
Others	4,349	4,151	4,176	4,279	4,331	4,331
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>47,841</b>	<b>45,940</b>	<b>48,459</b>	<b>50,345</b>	<b>50,225</b>	<b>50,225</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>10,446</b>	<b>11,523</b>	<b>9,981</b>	<b>7,050</b>	<b>12,567</b>	<b>12,738</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>58,287</b>	<b>57,463</b>	<b>58,440</b>	<b>57,395</b>	<b>62,792</b>	<b>62,963</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,000	2,600	2,200	2,200	2,500	2,500
Australia	1,405	1,755	1,895	980	1,630	1,730
Brazil	1,650	2,100	1,593	1,500	1,900	1,900
Burkina	1,520	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,700	1,700
China, Peoples Republic of	3,000	2,400	2,500	2,640	2,630	2,630
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,700	2,150	2,600	3,100	2,800	2,800
EU-27	1,971	521	683	1,120	2,670	4,270
India	6,700	7,200	7,540	7,300	7,595	7,595
Japan	1,500	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,800	9,300	8,600	8,000	8,300	7,800
Niger	750	550	750	825	875	875
Nigeria	8,950	9,950	10,450	10,450	10,450	10,450
Sudan	4,500	3,500	4,250	5,000	5,100	5,100
Tanzania, United Republic	500	820	890	850	900	900
Others	5,024	4,944	5,144	5,010	5,157	5,157
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>51,890</b>	<b>51,582</b>	<b>53,405</b>	<b>53,647</b>	<b>56,410</b>	<b>57,426</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,638</b>	<b>6,255</b>	<b>4,823</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>6,223</b>	<b>5,462</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,528</b>	<b>57,837</b>	<b>58,228</b>	<b>57,559</b>	<b>62,633</b>	<b>62,888</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	379	328	128	228	228	228
Brazil	124	133	95	75	155	155
Ethiopia	0	0	200	425	425	425
India	61	80	145	220	200	200
Mexico	1,103	624	553	403	503	503
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	958	313	547	1,042	537	537
Others	962	1,141	941	906	654	654
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>3,499</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>2,902</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,486</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,639</b>	<b>4,265</b>	<b>4,477</b>	<b>4,313</b>	<b>4,629</b>	<b>4,388</b>

### Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	3,002	2,932	3,029	2,100	3,000	2,500
Central America	0	4	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	104	158	68	70	70	70
European Union	1,139	218	77	1,100	1,500	3,000
Other Europe	24	7	10	10	10	10
Middle East	105	34	44	45	150	150
North Africa	0	0	35	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	412	586	435	180	180
East Asia	1,526	1,450	1,485	1,415	1,425	1,425
South Asia	0	4	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	25	7	7	5	5	5
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Production</b>	<b>6,157</b>	<b>5,226</b>	<b>5,341</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>6,340</b>	<b>7,340</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	17,746	17,413	15,481	12,800	17,967	18,138
Central America	332	330	307	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,075	5,777	4,583	5,626	6,146	6,146
European Union	385	499	489	551	554	554
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	485	485	485	485	485	485
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,315	20,045	23,570	25,136	23,831	23,831
East Asia	2,883	2,341	2,554	2,708	2,620	2,620
South Asia	6,918	7,426	7,860	7,630	7,830	7,830
Southeast Asia	96	93	95	90	90	90
Oceania	2,009	2,011	1,973	1,000	1,900	1,900
<b>Total Ending Stocks</b>	<b>58,287</b>	<b>57,463</b>	<b>58,440</b>	<b>57,395</b>	<b>62,792</b>	<b>62,963</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,438	15,555	13,423	11,912	14,523	13,262
Central America	335	355	310	325	331	331
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,509	5,594	4,681	4,601	5,329	5,329
European Union	1,971	521	683	1,120	2,670	4,270
Other Europe	24	7	10	10	10	10
Middle East	590	527	529	530	635	635
North Africa	915	915	950	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,550	21,039	23,616	24,761	24,544	24,544
East Asia	4,603	3,886	3,984	4,105	4,070	4,070
South Asia	6,938	7,387	7,770	7,530	7,825	7,825
Southeast Asia	102	76	76	70	70	70
Oceania	1,405	1,755	1,895	980	1,630	1,730
<b>Total Ending Stocks</b>	<b>57,508</b>	<b>57,745</b>	<b>58,055</b>	<b>56,987</b>	<b>62,680</b>	<b>63,119</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,955	2,070	2,221	1,217	2,230	1,989
Central America	42	16	17	18	13	13
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	558	535	302	372	434	434
European Union	32	234	90	166	40	40
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	43	36	36	36	36	36
North Africa	40	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,375	773	1,163	1,893	1,315	1,315
East Asia	465	342	371	289	239	239
South Asia	61	80	145	220	200	200
Southeast Asia	5	26	26	26	26	26
Oceania	63	114	67	37	57	57
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,639</b>	<b>4,265</b>	<b>4,477</b>	<b>4,313</b>	<b>4,629</b>	<b>4,388</b>

2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	0	2	1	5	5	5
Australia	210	137	191	75	175	75
Canada	984	1,374	1,754	1,800	1,800	1,900
Chile	44	29	27	25	25	25
EU-27	483	356	231	150	200	200
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	5	5	5	5
Others	12	21	5	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,924</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,060</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>2,210</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,240</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	1	2	4	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	6	5	5	5	5
Canada	19	16	21	20	20	20
China, Peoples Republic of	9	13	18	20	20	20
Colombia	23	26	26	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	0	5	0	5	5
EU-27	3	1	2	10	10	10
Japan	67	67	59	60	60	60
Mexico	91	51	83	50	50	50
Morocco	0	1	1	5	5	5
Norway	2	2	48	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	31	42	18	25	25	25
Switzerland	38	26	48	50	50	50
Others	27	7	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>330</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>1,629</b>	<b>1,831</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,800</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,240</b>

### World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Sep</b>	<b>2007/08 Oct</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	75	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	348	508	350	400	400	400
Australia	2,018	1,283	1,695	650	1,500	1,000
Belarus	500	770	600	550	600	600
Brazil	413	433	517	475	475	475
Canada	3,377	3,467	3,283	3,852	5,100	5,000
Chile	425	425	420	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,018	9,153	7,968	7,735	8,338	8,478
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	140	140	140	160	160
Norway	333	359	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	5,200	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	120	120	120
Turkey	285	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	925	1,000	800	700	650	650
Others	545	537	546	443	424	417
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>24,162</b>	<b>23,995</b>	<b>22,199</b>	<b>21,675</b>	<b>24,477</b>	<b>24,010</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>1,679</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>1,330</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>26,258</b>	<b>25,674</b>	<b>23,866</b>	<b>23,034</b>	<b>25,904</b>	<b>25,340</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	359	500	350	400	400	400
Australia	1,705	1,175	1,400	850	1,175	875
Belarus	500	700	650	550	600	600
Brazil	410	425	515	475	475	475
Canada	1,873	1,978	1,966	2,288	2,950	2,400
Chile	380	400	400	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	610	620	620	620	620
EU-27	8,636	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,242	8,480
Kazakhstan, Republic of	95	135	135	135	155	155
Mexico	182	126	137	130	130	130
Norway	340	360	410	435	410	410
Russian Federation	5,600	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	120	120	120
Turkey	288	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	950	1,000	800	700	650	650
Others	702	710	713	616	604	597
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>22,890</b>	<b>22,116</b>	<b>20,906</b>	<b>20,473</b>	<b>22,184</b>	<b>21,565</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,389</b>	<b>3,297</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>3,275</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>26,279</b>	<b>25,413</b>	<b>24,193</b>	<b>23,654</b>	<b>25,459</b>	<b>24,840</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	77	83	82	77	72	72
Australia	290	261	365	90	240	140
Canada	788	974	872	556	1,014	1,276
China, Peoples Republic of	106	109	107	107	107	107
EU-27	834	912	778	776	688	584
Norway	33	34	32	32	32	32
Russian Federation	184	240	190	190	190	190
Others	123	183	121	128	133	133
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>2,534</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>656</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>3,637</b>	<b>3,310</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>3,238</b>	<b>3,190</b>

**Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,412	1,696	1,935	1,770	1,870	1,870
South America	34	26	31	25	30	30
European Union	3	1	2	10	10	10
Other Europe	47	34	101	105	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	9	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	5	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	3	5	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	31	42	18	25	25	25
East Asia	76	80	77	80	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	1,618	1,889	2,169	2,025	2,130	2,130
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,568	5,221	5,030	5,291	6,607	6,410
South America	1,221	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,285	1,278
European Union	9,018	9,153	7,968	7,735	8,338	8,478
Other Europe	586	628	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,735	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,415	6,415
Middle East	285	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	105	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	2,093	1,358	1,770	725	1,575	1,075
<b>Total</b>	26,258	25,674	23,866	23,034	25,904	25,340
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,444	5,401	5,390	5,599	6,355	5,805
South America	1,207	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,285	1,278
European Union	8,636	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,242	8,480
Other Europe	647	664	739	767	742	742
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,155	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,410	6,410
Middle East	288	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	106	110	115	120	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	79	87	63	70	70	70
East Asia	677	677	683	680	682	682
Oceania	1,780	1,250	1,475	925	1,250	950
<b>Total</b>	26,019	25,325	24,141	23,687	25,446	24,827
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,732	1,818	1,638	1,293	1,779	1,935
South America	104	118	112	112	112	112
European Union	834	912	778	776	688	584
Other Europe	52	50	48	48	48	48
Former Soviet Union - 12	242	351	246	246	246	246
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	12	12	12	12	12
East Asia	109	114	110	112	112	112
Oceania	290	261	365	90	240	140
<b>Total</b>	3,376	3,637	3,310	2,690	3,238	3,190

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Sep	2007/08 Oct
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	50	50	50	150	150
Canada	186	123	141	150	100	100
EU-27	231	677	381	250	100	100
Ukraine	6	122	49	0	10	10
Others	36	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>360</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>365</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
EU-27	44	6	2	10	5	5
Israel	23	111	102	50	15	15
Japan	341	261	279	175	75	75
Korea, Republic of	114	8	7	10	5	5
Norway	16	13	4	20	5	5
Russian Federation	6	177	56	50	25	25
Switzerland	7	2	9	5	5	5
Turkey	16	61	2	5	5	5
Others	43	12	16	5	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>365</b>

### World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks

**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08 Sep</b>	<b>2007/08 Oct</b>
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	37	89	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,200	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,300
Canada	327	398	330	383	277	250
EU-27	6,972	10,031	7,688	6,537	7,823	7,860
Russian Federation	4,200	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,700	3,700
Turkey	240	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	625	1,600	1,050	600	600	600
Others	163	184	188	180	187	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13,764</b>	<b>16,792</b>	<b>14,301</b>	<b>12,195</b>	<b>14,182</b>	<b>14,192</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>13,983</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,378</b>	<b>14,388</b>	<b>14,393</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	37	89	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,200	1,325	1,100	1,150	1,200	1,200
Canada	138	211	187	245	215	215
EU-27	8,908	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,780	7,780
Japan	340	261	279	175	75	75
Kazakhstan, Republic of	45	50	50	50	50	50
Norway	40	51	41	57	42	42
Russian Federation	5,500	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,725	3,725
Turkey	283	299	247	245	245	245
Ukraine	900	1,300	1,050	800	600	600
Others	250	230	238	158	125	125
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>17,701</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>15,454</b>	<b>13,372</b>	<b>14,218</b>	<b>14,218</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>309</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>17,998</b>	<b>17,667</b>	<b>15,786</b>	<b>13,685</b>	<b>14,532</b>	<b>14,527</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	139	164	164	164	114	114
Canada	43	108	119	107	120	42
EU-27	3,834	3,156	1,874	830	778	815
Japan	20	20	20	20	20	20
Russian Federation	355	77	126	76	76	76
Ukraine	140	336	267	72	62	62
Others	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4,532</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>1,129</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,547</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>1,147</b>

### Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Sep 2007/08	Oct 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	101	174	130	125	100	100
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	44	6	2	10	5	5
Other Europe	24	17	14	25	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	48	187	71	55	25	25
Middle East	39	172	104	55	20	20
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	455	269	286	185	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	711	825	607	455	240	240
<b>Production</b>						
North America	546	608	521	566	483	451
South America	42	94	64	61	61	61
European Union	6,972	10,031	7,688	6,537	7,823	7,860
Other Europe	85	106	106	101	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,075	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,650	5,650
Middle East	240	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	13,983	17,002	14,492	12,378	14,388	14,393
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	435	555	519	558	529	524
South America	42	94	64	61	61	61
European Union	8,908	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,780	7,780
Other Europe	115	124	123	126	118	118
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,655	5,985	5,815	5,100	5,575	5,575
Middle East	306	410	349	295	260	260
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	454	269	286	185	80	80
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	17,938	17,595	15,799	13,589	14,426	14,421
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	58	128	137	119	138	60
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,834	3,156	1,874	830	778	815
Other Europe	1	1	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	634	577	557	312	252	252
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	20	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	4,547	3,882	2,588	1,281	1,188	1,147

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.



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### European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

#### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.6	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.8	5.5	13.5	60.4	125.7	14.5
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.8	6.5	10.0	56.0	120.8	10.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.8
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.2
2001/02	33.7	4.5	150.4	3.9	6.7	107.9	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.6	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.5	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.0
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.7	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.6
2006/07	31.9	4.4	138.7	8.1	4.9	108.0	146.5	18.0
2007/08	31.2	4.3	133.9	13.3	4.6	110.1	149.4	11.1
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.3	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.1
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.7
2001/02	59.6	4.6	273.8	12.7	19.4	164.4	262.1	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	56.9	4.3	242.2	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.4	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.5
2005/06	58.5	4.8	279.1	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	46.0
2006/07	56.3	4.7	263.5	13.6	18.4	168.4	272.2	32.5
2007/08	56.0	4.6	254.6	19.8	14.6	166.1	270.2	22.1

Notes: Trade year statistics are on a July/June year for wheat and an Oct/Sept year for coarse grains. Data for years 1994-1999 represents EU-15 countries prior to its expansion in 1999.

### China: Grain Supply and Demand

#### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1996/97	29.6	3.7	110.6	2.7	1.0	3.4	107.6	81.2
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.5	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.0	34.9
2006/07	23.2	4.5	104.0	0.4	2.8	4.0	101.0	35.5
2007/08	23.1	4.5	105.0	0.5	3.0	4.0	100.5	37.5
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	29.1	4.9	141.3	2.1	4.0	82.6	121.0	119.5
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.5	35.8
2006/07	29.9	5.1	153.6	1.4	5.3	104.7	152.8	32.6
2007/08	30.7	4.9	151.4	1.5	1.5	106.6	157.9	26.1
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	58.7	4.3	251.9	4.8	5.0	86.0	228.6	200.7
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	248.5	70.7
2006/07	53.1	4.9	257.6	1.7	8.1	108.7	253.8	68.1
2007/08	53.8	4.8	256.4	2.0	4.5	110.6	258.4	63.6

Notes: Trade year statistics are on July/June Year for wheat and an Oct/Sep year for coarse grains.

### Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

#### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1996/97	1.2	3.2	3.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	4.9	0.9
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.6	1.3
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.4
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.1
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.1	1.7
2005/06	1.2	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.0
2007/08	1.2	3.5	4.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.4	0.7
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	2.9	3.7	10.8	0.6	0.2	9.8	11.1	0.9
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	13.0	0.7	1.4	10.9	12.3	1.6
2006/07	2.5	4.8	12.1	0.7	1.1	10.5	11.8	1.6
2007/08	2.7	3.6	9.5	0.6	0.3	9.1	10.5	0.9
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	4.1	3.6	14.7	1.9	0.5	10.4	16.1	1.8
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.1	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.8	18.2	3.3
2005/06	3.8	4.5	17.2	2.2	1.6	11.8	18.2	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.4	16.4	2.2	1.6	11.2	17.3	2.5
2007/08	3.9	3.6	13.7	1.8	0.5	9.9	15.8	1.7

Notes: Trade year statistics are on July/June Year for wheat and an Oct/Sep year for coarse grains.

### Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

#### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2001/02	45.7	2.0	91.3	3.8	13.9	21.1	70.2	16.0
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.9	4.6	25.7	24.8	75.4	16.5
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.9	7.2	7.9	17.6	65.9	10.8
2004/05	46.5	1.9	86.6	4.8	15.5	21.0	73.2	13.5
2005/06	48.5	1.9	91.9	5.1	21.1	23.3	75.7	13.7
2006/07	46.0	1.9	85.9	5.9	22.4	21.4	73.7	9.5
2007/08	47.5	1.9	91.0	4.7	21.6	22.6	74.6	9.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2001/02	32.6	1.9	61.8	1.0	6.6	33.3	50.8	11.5
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.7	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	12.0
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.7	6.0
2004/05	31.1	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.6	7.3
2005/06	28.3	1.9	55.2	1.1	8.5	33.6	49.6	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.5	0.8	8.3	35.4	51.0	5.5
2007/08	29.6	1.8	53.1	0.7	5.4	35.2	50.3	3.6

Notes: Trade year statistics are on a July/June year for wheat and an Oct/Sept year for coarse grains.

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	11.3	1.0	11.0	0.0	4.2	2.7	6.8	3.7
2004/05	11.8	0.8	10.0	0.0	3.0	2.7	7.4	3.2
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.0	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.0	0.0	8.0	2.7	7.5	1.6
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	22.2	1.5	34.1	1.0	3.1	12.5	35.5	2.6
2004/05	24.2	1.9	45.4	1.2	8.0	13.6	37.4	3.9
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	48.0	1.0	12.0	14.9	37.2	2.2
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	2.5	1.5	3.6	3.4	0.1	0.4	9.0	1.1
2004/05	5.9	3.0	17.5	0.0	4.4	2.1	11.7	2.6
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.8	0.0	1.5	2.6	12.2	1.5
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	1.5	3.7	5.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	5.2	0.9
2004/05	1.4	3.8	5.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	5.7	0.8
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.1	1.1	6.5	1.3
2007/08	1.3	4.6	6.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.7	1.1
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	2.9	2.3	6.8	2.6	0.1	1.2	9.4	2.5
2004/05	3.2	2.6	8.5	3.1	0.1	1.6	11.0	3.0
2005/06	3.3	2.6	8.7	3.1	0.1	1.7	11.3	3.5
2006/07	3.1	2.5	7.7	3.9	0.1	1.4	11.6	3.4
2007/08	2.9	2.5	7.2	3.0	0.0	1.3	11.0	2.6
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.9	7.2	7.9	17.6	65.9	10.8
2004/05	46.5	1.9	86.6	4.8	15.5	21.0	73.2	13.5
2005/06	48.5	1.9	91.9	5.1	21.1	23.3	75.7	13.7
2006/07	46.0	1.9	85.9	5.9	22.4	21.4	73.7	9.5
2007/08	47.5	1.9	91.0	4.7	21.6	22.6	74.6	9.0

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat) (Continued)****Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
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### Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.2
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.3
2007/08	1.8	1.3	2.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.3
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	10.5	1.7	18.0	0.4	2.3	13.7	18.6	2.2
2004/05	10.0	1.7	17.2	0.3	1.1	11.7	16.5	2.1
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.6	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.7	17.0	0.2	1.6	11.6	16.1	0.7
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	4.6	1.5	6.9	0.0	1.5	4.7	6.2	0.6
2004/05	4.5	2.5	11.1	0.0	4.3	4.7	6.4	1.0
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	4.9	4.8	6.5	1.2
2007/08	4.4	1.4	6.2	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.7	0.7
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2004/05	0.1	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	1.2	2.0	2.5	0.2	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.5
2004/05	1.2	2.6	3.2	0.1	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.8
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.7
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.5	0.6
2007/08	1.2	2.1	2.6	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.7	0.6
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	18.3	1.6	29.6	0.7	4.5	22.2	29.5	3.7
2004/05	17.5	1.9	33.2	0.3	5.5	20.2	27.6	4.2
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.8	17.9	25.2	3.0
2006/07	18.2	1.9	33.9	0.4	7.1	19.9	27.0	3.2
2007/08	17.3	1.6	28.3	0.3	3.6	18.9	26.0	2.2

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley) (Continued)****Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
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**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2004/05	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	0.7	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.0	2.2	2.6	0.2
2004/05	0.9	3.9	3.5	0.2	0.0	3.0	3.6	0.2
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.2	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	2.7	3.5	0.2	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.0	1.2	4.9	5.6	0.8
2004/05	2.3	3.8	8.8	0.0	2.3	5.3	6.0	1.3
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.4	6.5	0.0	1.5	5.0	5.6	0.5
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.0	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2004/05	0.0	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	0.7	2.9	2.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.4	0.3
2004/05	0.9	3.1	2.6	0.3	0.0	2.4	2.7	0.6
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.3	0.3	0.0	2.4	2.6	0.5
2006/07	0.7	3.3	2.2	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.4
2007/08	0.7	2.5	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.2
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	3.6	3.2	11.5	0.6	1.3	9.5	11.0	1.4
2004/05	4.2	3.7	15.4	0.5	2.4	11.0	12.7	2.2
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.1	0.6	2.6	10.1	11.8	1.6
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.7	0.4	1.1	10.2	11.9	1.7
2007/08	4.0	3.0	12.1	0.4	1.6	10.3	11.7	0.9

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn) (Continued)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
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## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b><i>Wheat Competitors</i></b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
1999/00	6.2	2.7	16.4	0.0	11.6	0.1	4.9	0.6
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.5	0.1	4.9	0.4
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	12.2	2.0	24.8	0.1	17.8	2.5	5.2	4.6
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.5	6.2	3.1
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.4	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.7
2006/07	11.2	0.9	9.9	0.1	9.0	4.7	7.4	3.3
2007/08	12.2	1.1	13.5	0.1	9.5	3.3	5.7	1.7
<b>Canada</b>								
1999/00	10.4	2.6	26.9	0.2	19.2	4.1	8.1	7.3
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.8	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.2	8.3	9.6
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.7	4.3	8.7	6.8
2007/08	8.7	2.4	20.6	0.3	14.0	4.0	8.7	5.0
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
1999/00	28.7	2.4	68.1	0.3	48.6	6.6	18.2	12.5
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.3	19.3	10.4

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.4	12.7
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.5	7.3	19.1	15.2
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.6	0.4	41.6	8.0	19.7	19.9
2006/07	26.2	1.9	50.4	0.4	39.2	9.1	21.0	10.5
2007/08	25.9	1.9	48.6	0.4	33.0	7.4	19.3	7.1
<b>India</b>								
1999/00	27.4	2.6	70.8	1.4	0.2	0.4	68.8	13.1
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	74.4	3.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	74.9	3.0	0.1	0.2	75.9	5.5
<b>Turkey</b>								
1999/00	8.7	1.9	16.5	1.5	2.2	1.0	16.8	1.6
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.5
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.8	2.0	0.8	16.7	1.8
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	1.5	1.5	0.6	16.5	0.8

Notes: Wheat trade statistics are on July/June year.

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country	Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>									
1999/00		3.1	5.5	17.2	0.0	11.9	4.0	5.5	0.5
2000/01		2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02		2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03		2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04		2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05		2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06		2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07		2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.8	4.8	6.7	1.2
2007/08		3.0	7.5	22.5	0.0	16.0	4.8	6.7	1.0
<b>China, Peoples Republic of</b>									
1999/00		25.9	4.9	128.1	0.1	9.9	89.5	117.3	123.8
2000/01		23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02		24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03		24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04		24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05		25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06		26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07		27.0	5.4	145.0	0.0	5.2	103.0	143.0	32.1
2007/08		27.8	5.1	143.0	0.1	1.5	105.0	148.0	25.7
<b>South Africa, Republic of</b>									
1999/00		3.8	3.0	11.5	0.0	1.4	4.1	8.9	2.0
2000/01		3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02		3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03		3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04		3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05		3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06		2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07		2.8	2.4	6.7	1.2	0.5	4.3	8.8	0.9
2007/08		3.3	3.2	10.5	0.3	0.8	4.4	8.9	2.0
<b>Brazil</b>									
1999/00		12.6	2.5	31.6	1.6	0.2	28.5	33.5	1.7
2000/01		13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02		11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03		13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04		12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05		11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	0.8	9.5	34.5	41.0	4.3
2007/08	14.0	3.6	50.0	0.8	8.0	36.0	42.5	4.5
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
1999/00	45.4	4.1	188.4	1.7	23.5	126.1	165.2	128.0
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	46.6	4.8	225.2	2.0	31.0	146.6	199.5	38.4
2007/08	48.1	4.7	226.0	1.1	26.3	150.2	206.1	33.2

Notes: Corn Trade Statistics are on an Oct/Sept year.

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	2.6	1.9	5.0	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.6	0.4
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.6	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.8
2006/07	4.0	1.0	3.8	0.0	2.0	2.8	3.7	0.9
2007/08	4.0	1.6	6.2	0.0	2.3	3.0	4.0	0.9
<b>Canada</b>								
1999/00	4.1	3.2	13.2	0.0	1.7	9.9	11.4	2.8
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.1	1.2	8.9	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.1	2.9	11.8	0.1	2.4	8.3	9.7	1.2
<b>EU-27</b>								
1999/00	14.7	4.0	59.3	0.2	9.7	38.5	53.2	11.7
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.0	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.7	4.1	56.2	0.3	3.7	40.0	55.9	5.4
2007/08	13.7	4.2	57.1	0.2	4.0	38.5	54.3	4.4

Notes: Barley trade statistics are on October/September year.

**Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
1999/00	0.7	4.6	3.4	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.5	0.7
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1
2006/07	0.6	5.3	3.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.2
2007/08	0.7	5.1	3.3	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.5	0.2
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	0.6	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.1
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.4	2.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.1
2006/07	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.0
2007/08	0.7	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.1

Notes: Sorghum trade statistics are on October/September year.

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>TY Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumption</b>	<b>Domestic Consumption</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>											
2002/03	18,544	2	nr	43,705	2,106	1,958	23,139	22,834	3,150	30,448	13,374
2003/04	21,474	3	nr	63,814	1,715	1,760	31,524	32,295	5,521	32,507	14,872
2004/05	20,234	3	nr	58,738	1,921	1,946	29,009	28,464	4,955	31,823	14,699
2005/06	20,283	3	nr	57,280	2,214	2,309	27,291	27,424	4,347	31,357	15,545
2006/07	18,943	3	nr	49,316	3,317	3,395	24,729	25,025	3,410	31,035	12,414
2007/08	20,644	3	nr	56,247	2,313	2,700	31,298	31,500	3,402	31,324	8,352
<b>Corn</b>											
2002/03	28,057	8	nr	227,767	367	374	40,334	40,924	141,303	200,748	27,603
2003/04	28,710	9	nr	256,278	358	356	48,258	48,809	147,197	211,644	24,337
2004/05	29,798	10	nr	299,914	275	281	46,181	45,347	156,428	224,648	53,697
2005/06	30,399	9	nr	282,311	224	210	54,201	56,084	156,337	232,063	49,968
2006/07	28,590	9	nr	267,598	304	275	53,970	54,000	142,241	230,783	33,117
2007/08	34,832	10	nr	338,295	381	375	59,693	60,000	144,787	261,377	50,723
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2002/03	2,883	3	nr	9,163	1	1	4,681	4,877	4,328	4,939	1,093
2003/04	3,156	3	nr	10,446	0	0	5,049	4,845	4,624	5,638	852
2004/05	2,637	4	nr	11,523	1	1	4,675	4,541	4,860	6,255	1,446
2005/06	2,321	4	nr	9,981	0	0	4,936	4,961	3,553	4,823	1,668
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,050	2	0	3,994	4,400	2,769	3,912	814
2007/08	2,712	5	nr	12,738	0	0	6,604	6,600	4,572	5,462	1,486
<b>Barley</b>											
2002/03	1,669	3	nr	4,940	402	282	659	552	1,819	5,179	1,510
2003/04	1,913	3	nr	6,059	449	497	409	384	1,617	4,990	2,619
2004/05	1,627	4	nr	6,091	264	157	506	771	2,238	5,672	2,796
2005/06	1,323	3	nr	4,613	117	124	606	357	1,132	4,570	2,350
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	300	441	500	1,209	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,420	3	nr	4,612	327	300	544	500	1,306	4,682	1,213
<b>Oats</b>											
2002/03	833	2	nr	1,684	1,640	1,777	38	39	2,435	3,480	723
2003/04	898	2	nr	2,096	1,547	1,302	36	38	2,330	3,389	941
2004/05	723	2	nr	1,679	1,557	1,629	39	31	2,223	3,297	841
2005/06	738	2	nr	1,667	1,572	1,831	30	40	2,217	3,287	763
2006/07	634	2	nr	1,359	1,831	1,700	38	30	2,104	3,181	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,330	1,896	1,800	29	30	2,186	3,275	656
<b>Rye</b>											

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>TY Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumption</b>	<b>Domestic Consumption</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
2002/03	106	2	nr	165	156	109	3	2	85	321	11
2003/04	129	2	nr	219	83	101	1	2	62	297	15
2004/05	121	2	nr	210	143	174	4	2	107	344	20
2005/06	113	2	nr	191	139	130	0	1	96	332	18
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	127	125	3	5	76	313	12
2007/08	117	2	nr	201	117	100	3	5	73	309	18
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2002/03	1,298	7	9,570	6,536	471	458	3,860	3,834	nr	3,534	829
2003/04	1,213	7	9,068	6,420	478	477	3,310	3,090	nr	3,656	761
2004/05	1,346	8	10,540	7,462	419	419	3,496	3,862	nr	3,935	1,211
2005/06	1,361	7	10,125	7,113	544	633	3,660	3,307	nr	3,838	1,370
2006/07	1,142	8	8,788	6,248	654	675	2,945	3,300	nr	4,059	1,268
2007/08	1,105	8	8,938	6,301	651	675	3,390	3,300	nr	3,992	838

Notes: Wheat trade year statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats trade year statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice trade year statistics are for subsequent calendar year.

### Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>						
1978/79	569.7	2.1	1,183.1	161.8	556.8	1,138.1
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.2
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.6
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.5
1987/88	544.7	2.4	1,285.0	202.2	655.2	1,329.8
1988/89	542.2	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.6
1989/90	548.4	2.4	1,327.7	208.9	643.1	1,346.4
1990/91	548.8	2.6	1,416.7	190.1	667.0	1,369.6
1991/92	545.3	2.5	1,355.4	207.5	649.9	1,364.8
1992/93	549.3	2.6	1,431.0	205.2	662.3	1,389.5
1993/94	540.5	2.5	1,356.2	188.2	654.0	1,388.8
1994/95	537.8	2.6	1,392.4	200.1	666.7	1,396.3
1995/96	533.6	2.5	1,339.1	187.5	636.3	1,380.4
1996/97	553.6	2.7	1,491.9	198.4	669.3	1,442.7
1997/98	539.8	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	680.1	1,445.0
1998/99	533.6	2.8	1,480.9	198.7	678.8	1,448.7
1999/00	515.1	2.8	1,463.6	214.3	684.8	1,467.7
2000/01	514.4	2.8	1,444.0	205.1	693.0	1,468.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,475.2	208.5	708.0	1,492.3
2002/03	507.8	2.8	1,443.7	209.8	706.7	1,506.8
2003/04	515.8	2.9	1,470.4	205.8	710.7	1,534.1
2004/05	517.4	3.2	1,642.5	213.9	747.5	1,586.8
2005/06	519.2	3.1	1,599.1	221.7	746.4	1,615.9
2006/07	515.8	3.1	1,573.2	227.1	734.4	1,627.2
2007/08	531.6	3.1	1,653.8	223.2	743.5	1,668.9
						242.3

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom.</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>							
1978/79	228.9	1.9	438.9	71.3	89.8	413.3	134.8
1979/80	227.8	1.8	417.5	85.5	94.0	431.9	120.5
1980/81	236.9	1.8	435.9	93.2	91.2	444.1	112.7
1981/82	238.9	1.9	445.0	100.5	90.6	445.1	112.5
1982/83	238.4	2.0	472.7	97.7	92.8	455.6	129.9
1983/84	229.9	2.1	484.3	101.2	95.6	468.9	145.3
1984/85	231.7	2.2	508.9	104.7	99.9	486.2	168.0
1985/86	229.8	2.2	494.8	83.6	97.2	484.5	178.3
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.1
1987/88	219.7	2.3	497.9	114.1	113.6	530.3	158.6
1988/89	217.4	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.6	134.0
1989/90	225.8	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.0	136.2
1990/91	231.4	2.5	588.0	101.3	130.1	553.7	170.5
1991/92	222.5	2.4	542.9	111.4	113.8	551.5	162.0
1992/93	222.8	2.5	561.6	113.2	110.9	547.6	175.7
1993/94	222.1	2.5	558.0	101.7	108.0	552.4	181.4
1994/95	214.4	2.4	523.2	101.5	99.6	542.4	162.1
1995/96	218.8	2.5	537.9	99.2	91.9	544.8	155.3
1996/97	230.2	2.5	582.6	104.0	96.7	573.4	164.5
1997/98	228.4	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.5	197.0
1998/99	225.1	2.6	590.0	102.0	103.6	579.1	207.9
1999/00	215.4	2.7	585.8	112.0	98.9	585.1	208.5
2000/01	217.6	2.7	581.5	102.3	104.1	584.2	205.8
2001/02	214.7	2.7	581.1	108.0	107.4	585.3	201.6
2002/03	214.6	2.6	568.4	107.1	111.7	603.8	166.3
2003/04	209.5	2.6	554.4	103.5	96.2	588.4	132.3
2004/05	217.7	2.9	626.9	112.7	105.5	608.7	150.4
2005/06	218.4	2.8	621.7	113.3	111.3	624.4	147.6
2006/07	212.2	2.8	593.1	114.8	105.8	618.0	122.7
2007/08	216.3	2.8	600.5	105.5	99.5	616.2	107.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1978/79	340.8	2.2	744.1	90.5	467.0	724.8	143.3
1979/80	341.1	2.2	735.5	97.1	479.9	725.6	153.2
1980/81	340.7	2.1	723.5	107.4	471.4	735.1	142.6
1981/82	348.9	2.2	759.0	96.4	482.9	733.2	168.4
1982/83	338.6	2.3	775.3	92.0	500.6	741.5	202.2
1983/84	333.9	2.0	678.2	92.0	492.7	747.3	133.1
1984/85	335.3	2.4	806.1	98.9	510.0	767.4	171.9
1985/86	341.1	2.4	833.7	81.6	515.9	763.4	242.2
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	325.0	2.4	787.1	88.1	541.6	799.5	263.3
1988/89	324.9	2.2	723.0	99.0	514.2	782.9	203.4
1989/90	322.6	2.5	794.5	105.0	539.4	815.4	182.5
1990/91	317.5	2.6	828.6	88.9	537.0	815.9	195.2
1991/92	322.8	2.5	812.5	96.2	536.1	813.3	194.4
1992/93	326.4	2.7	869.3	91.9	551.4	841.9	219.3
1993/94	318.4	2.5	798.1	86.5	546.1	836.4	181.1
1994/95	323.5	2.7	869.2	98.6	567.2	853.8	196.5
1995/96	314.8	2.5	801.2	88.2	544.4	835.6	162.1
1996/97	323.5	2.8	909.3	94.4	572.7	869.3	202.1
1997/98	311.4	2.8	881.6	85.8	579.1	867.5	216.2

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom.</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.0	96.7	575.2	869.6	237.5
1999/00	299.7	2.9	877.7	102.4	585.9	882.6	232.2
2000/01	296.8	2.9	862.5	102.7	588.9	884.1	210.6
2001/02	301.5	3.0	894.1	100.5	600.6	906.9	197.7
2002/03	293.2	3.0	875.3	102.7	594.9	903.0	170.0
2003/04	306.3	3.0	916.0	102.4	614.5	945.7	140.3
2004/05	299.7	3.4	1,015.7	101.2	642.1	978.1	177.8
2005/06	300.8	3.2	977.4	108.4	635.1	991.5	163.7
2006/07	303.5	3.2	980.2	112.3	628.5	1,009.2	134.7
2007/08	315.2	3.3	1,053.3	117.7	644.0	1,052.7	135.3

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year. 'Stocks as a Percent of Consumption' represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

### World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom.</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Corn</b>							
1978/79	126.0	3.1	392.1	67.1	247.0	378.0	91.4
1979/80	127.3	3.3	425.6	73.2	277.1	405.8	111.2
1980/81	131.2	3.1	408.7	77.8	279.2	417.9	102.5
1981/82	133.0	3.3	441.8	66.9	286.1	417.1	127.2
1982/83	125.2	3.5	439.9	63.2	293.5	417.3	149.8
1983/84	119.7	2.9	348.3	61.1	271.1	409.1	89.0
1984/85	129.0	3.6	458.4	66.1	289.5	429.2	118.2
1985/86	131.0	3.7	479.0	53.8	284.3	419.5	177.7
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.2	3.5	451.0	58.8	316.5	458.3	197.5
1988/89	126.3	3.2	400.9	66.0	306.8	453.2	145.2
1989/90	127.5	3.6	462.0	74.5	324.8	474.4	132.8
1990/91	129.4	3.7	482.1	58.8	318.5	473.7	141.2
1991/92	132.7	3.7	493.2	63.0	334.4	493.6	140.9
1992/93	133.3	4.0	536.1	62.6	348.8	512.5	162.5
1993/94	130.9	3.6	476.0	57.4	342.1	509.3	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.0	71.9	371.3	535.4	152.9
1995/96	134.9	3.8	516.1	64.8	365.1	536.3	132.7
1996/97	141.7	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.0	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.2	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.8	68.7	404.5	581.5	190.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	607.6	72.3	422.8	605.2	192.9
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.7	75.9	427.8	609.9	173.7
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.1	72.8	436.2	623.5	150.4
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.2	76.9	433.1	628.1	125.6
2003/04	142.0	4.4	627.2	79.1	445.1	648.8	103.9
2004/05	144.9	4.9	714.7	76.0	473.4	687.9	130.7
2005/06	145.5	4.8	696.2	82.6	476.2	703.9	123.0
2006/07	148.5	4.7	703.4	89.6	471.2	721.3	105.1
2007/08	158.5	4.9	769.0	92.4	482.3	763.7	110.4
<b>Barley</b>							
1978/79	80.9	2.2	175.6	10.6	123.9	171.2	24.3
1979/80	84.0	1.8	153.8	10.2	118.5	159.2	18.9
1980/81	78.6	2.0	157.4	13.5	111.2	158.3	18.3
1981/82	81.6	1.8	149.5	14.5	109.4	151.8	16.0
1982/83	78.8	2.0	161.2	16.0	113.4	155.8	21.5
1983/84	79.8	2.0	158.5	15.8	122.0	164.5	15.5
1984/85	79.2	2.2	170.5	17.4	122.4	162.9	23.1
1985/86	80.0	2.2	173.6	17.7	127.8	167.2	29.6
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.3	18.3	129.7	173.6	33.4
1988/89	76.4	2.1	164.0	19.0	121.9	166.2	31.1
1989/90	73.6	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.2	170.5	26.7
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.0	19.6	130.4	175.9	29.8
1991/92	76.4	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.2	166.3	33.3
1992/93	73.4	2.3	166.2	16.4	118.9	165.6	33.3
1993/94	74.7	2.3	169.2	18.8	123.7	168.9	33.5
1994/95	73.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	121.1	165.8	28.5
1995/96	69.0	2.1	141.6	13.4	107.7	150.6	19.5
1996/97	66.5	2.3	153.6	17.9	106.2	149.4	23.6
1997/98	64.9	2.4	154.3	12.8	103.7	145.8	32.2

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
1998/99	60.7	2.2	135.7	17.8	98.6	139.0	28.9
1999/00	55.3	2.3	127.5	17.8	93.9	132.3	24.0
2000/01	54.6	2.4	132.8	16.2	94.3	134.1	22.8
2001/02	56.8	2.5	142.3	17.2	95.0	136.3	28.8
2002/03	56.4	2.4	134.8	16.3	94.1	136.4	27.2
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.5	147.2	22.5
2004/05	57.7	2.7	153.0	17.0	99.5	142.3	33.2
2005/06	55.7	2.5	136.6	17.4	96.5	141.1	28.7
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.9	14.6	100.6	144.8	20.8
2007/08	56.8	2.4	134.4	15.0	97.2	139.5	15.7

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

**World Rice: Supply and Demand**  
**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production TY</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Domestic Consumption</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1978/79	143.6	2.7	385.4	262.4	11.8	252.3	54.8
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.3	481.9	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.5	3.4	491.0	332.2	14.0	325.8	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.4	345.3	11.7	336.4	120.6
1990/91	146.7	3.5	518.9	351.0	12.3	345.0	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.9	353.3	14.4	353.1	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.4	354.9	16.6	359.1	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.2	368.8	19.7	368.2	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.5	380.9	18.9	378.7	120.6
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.7	127.9
1998/99	152.6	3.8	586.5	394.6	24.8	388.1	134.4
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.2	408.9	22.8	399.7	143.5
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.4	398.8	24.4	395.1	147.3
2001/02	150.6	3.9	594.2	399.3	27.9	413.2	133.4
2002/03	145.9	3.9	562.4	377.8	27.6	407.7	103.5
2003/04	148.2	3.9	584.2	391.7	27.2	413.1	82.1
2004/05	150.5	4.0	596.6	401.0	29.0	408.2	74.9
2005/06	152.6	4.1	622.7	418.1	28.9	415.5	77.4
2006/07	152.9	4.1	622.9	418.1	29.1	418.4	77.2
2007/08	153.9	4.1	623.8	418.6	29.9	424.8	70.9

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

### **OTHER NOTES**

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in marketing year imports and marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA

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database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 09-07 September 2007. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 10-07 October 2007.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>