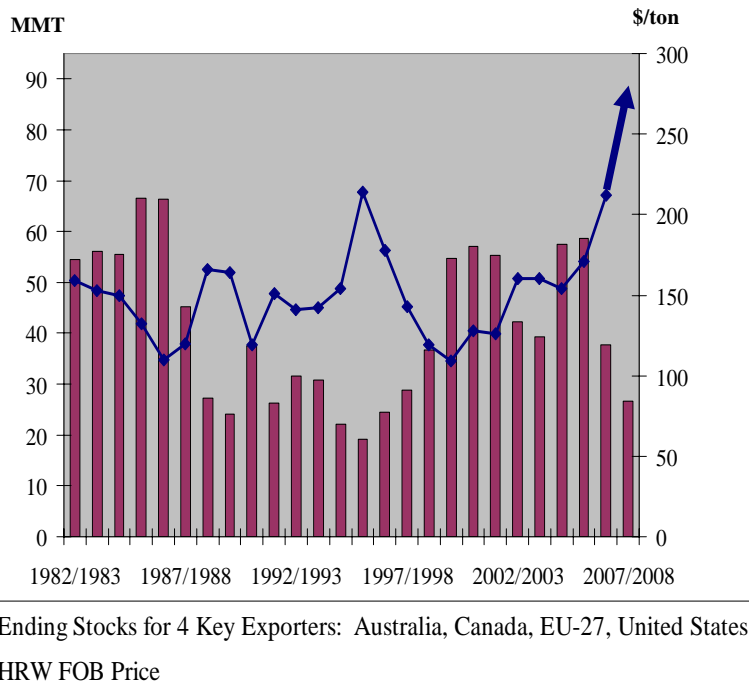


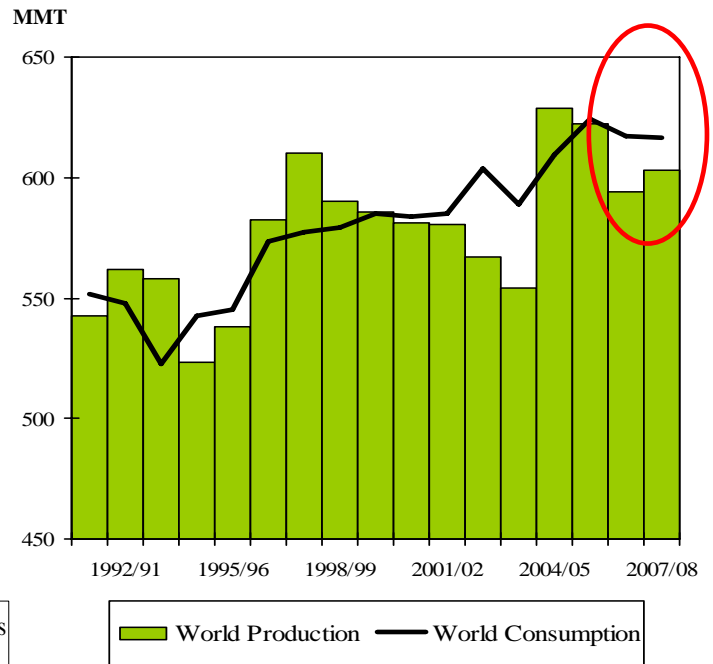
# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Extremely Low Wheat Exporter Stocks Contribute to Historically High Prices

**Surging Prices Highly Correlated  
To Exporter Ending Stocks**



**Global Consumption Remains Strong**



Two consecutive years of low production and falling stocks among key exporting countries have significantly reduced supplies and helped drive prices to record levels. Stocks, which normally would be available to the world market, have been drawn down by over 50 percent (32 MMT) because of low global production and continued strong demand. Canada, the EU-27, and Australia started the year with large beginning stocks since they exported a substantial portion in 2006/07. Because they had low production for 2007/08, these countries were unable to rebuild stock levels since they continued to focus on export sales to key markets. Conversely, the United States had higher production in 2007, but still has had to dip into stocks in order to ship to non-traditional buyers. Major players such as Russia and Kazakhstan were also able to partially cover global demand.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
Marketing Year		2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	57.3	49.3	56.2	7.1	6.2	6.3	282.3	267.6	332.1
Other		564.2	543.9	547.3	410.5	411.4	414.3	414.0	436.6	434.1
<b>World Total</b>		621.5	593.2	603.6	417.6	417.7	420.6	696.3	704.2	766.2
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.4	31.0	31.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	232.1	230.8	266.8
Other		587.1	586.4	586.2	407.7	413.7	417.8	470.5	489.0	503.1
<b>World Total</b>		618.4	617.4	617.3	411.5	417.8	421.8	702.5	719.8	769.9
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	15.5	12.4	7.4	1.4	1.3	0.7	50.0	33.1	36.5
Other		132.1	112.7	102.3	75.3	73.9	71.3	73.8	74.1	65.4
<b>World Total</b>		147.6	125.1	109.7	76.7	75.1	72.1	123.7	107.3	101.9
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	2.3	3.4	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4
Other		108.0	108.7	102.2	26.4	26.3	26.9	79.5	90.0	92.8
<b>World Total</b>		110.3	112.1	105.1	27.1	27.0	27.6	79.7	90.3	93.2
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.4	25.0	33.0	3.3	3.1	3.5	56.1	54.2	62.0
Other		85.9	90.0	74.7	25.6	26.1	25.8	26.5	36.7	31.8
<b>World Total</b>		113.3	115.0	107.7	28.9	29.2	29.3	82.6	90.9	93.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### MONTHLY HIGHLIGHTS:

#### **Spring Wheat from Kazakhstan is Competitive to the Western Hemisphere:**

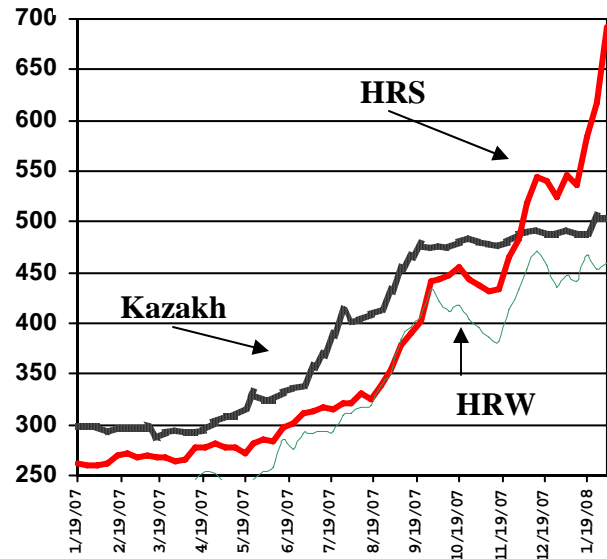
Skyrocketing HRS and Canadian Western Red Spring (CWRS) prices, small exportable supplies, and a 50 percent drop in dry bulk rates since November have helped Kazakh spring wheat become competitive with spring wheat delivered to Western Hemisphere destinations.

Historically, the cost of Kazakh wheat is prohibitively expensive relative to HRS and CWRS into these markets because of the high shipping costs.

The price explosions in HRS and CWRS have moved current FOB prices up 75 percent in three months to \$615/MT from the PNW.

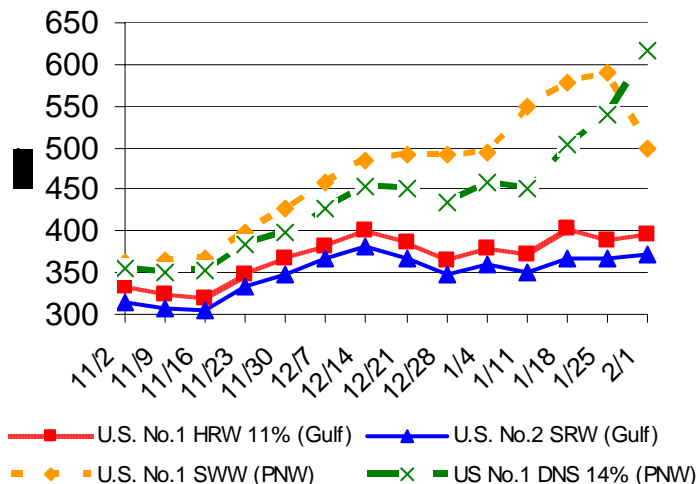
Whereas, Kazakh spring wheat prices rose just 10 percent to \$390/MT. While prices climbed bulk freight rates crashed; the benchmark Baltic Dry Index (BDI), which approximates demand for bulk shipping, is off 50 percent from its high in November. As long as U.S. and Canadian prices stay high and freight stays at prevailing levels, Kazakhstan and Ukraine could be viable/competitive suppliers of wheat to the Western Hemisphere. However, currently, these wheats are still more expensive than Hard Red Winter.

**HRS, HRW, and Kazakh Spring Wheat C&F to Central America**



### PRICES:

**U.S. Weekly FOB Export Bids**



**Domestic:** For January, wheat prices were up broadly, led by HRS, which shot up \$158! High prices did little to squelch global demand as fresh import tenders were announced by Jordan, Egypt, Iraq and Turkey.

For the month, Hard Red Winter (HRW) was up \$19 per ton, Hard Red Spring (HRS) jumped \$158, Soft Red Winter (SRW) climbed \$12, and Soft White (SWW) up \$5.

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## **TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008**

### **Selected Exporters**

- **United States** is raised 500,000 tons to 33.0 million as sales and shipments to most markets continue more than 20 percent ahead of last year's pace.
- **Kazakhstan** is up 500,000 tons to a record 8.5 million due to strong global demand for hard wheat, ample exportable supplies and lower freight rates.
- **Russia** is notched up 500,000 tons to 12.5 million because wheat shipments were strong before the imposition of export taxes. Also, these export taxes do not apply to flour shipments and exporters are expected to take advantage of strong regional demand.
- **Argentina** is down 500,000 tons to 10.5 million based on announced changes to export licensing procedures.

### **Selected Importers**

- **Libya** is up 250,000 tons to 1.1 million because of large shipments from Russia and the EU-27.
- **Afghanistan** is up 500,000 tons to 600,000 to account for overland flour trade between southwestern Asian countries.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	7,346	13,502	8,301	12,210	11,000	10,500
Australia	15,096	15,826	15,213	11,241	8,000	8,000
Canada	15,526	15,117	15,616	19,481	14,500	14,500
China, Peoples Republic of	2,824	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,500	2,500
EU-27	9,834	14,745	15,694	13,873	9,000	9,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	4,217	3,039	3,817	8,000	8,000	8,500
Pakistan	43	50	50	200	1,000	1,000
Russian Federation	3,114	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,000	12,500
Turkey	854	2,217	2,900	2,000	1,500	1,500
Ukraine	66	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,500	1,500
Others	12,260	6,227	5,770	6,065	5,205	5,240
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>71,180</b>	<b>84,196</b>	<b>85,883</b>	<b>90,009</b>	<b>74,205</b>	<b>74,740</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>32,295</b>	<b>28,464</b>	<b>27,424</b>	<b>25,025</b>	<b>32,500</b>	<b>33,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>103,475</b>	<b>112,660</b>	<b>113,307</b>	<b>115,034</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>107,740</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	3,933	5,398	5,469	4,879	4,400	4,400
Bangladesh	1,945	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,800	1,800
Brazil	5,559	5,309	6,194	7,750	7,000	7,000
Colombia	1,246	1,248	1,314	1,241	1,250	1,250
Egypt	7,295	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,000	7,000
EU-27	7,374	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,500	6,500
India	8	14	118	6,708	2,000	2,000
Indonesia	4,535	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,300	5,300
Iraq	1,925	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,000	3,000
Japan	5,751	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,434	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,000	3,000
Malaysia	1,329	1,412	1,216	1,202	1,200	1,200
Mexico	3,644	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,414	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,000	4,000
Nigeria	2,383	3,014	3,656	3,316	3,000	3,000
Peru	1,488	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,300	1,300
Philippines	2,975	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,500	2,500
South Africa, Republic of	911	1,407	1,242	885	1,250	1,250
Sudan	995	1,522	1,659	1,303	1,200	1,200
Thailand	1,139	1,081	1,174	1,131	1,200	1,200
Tunisia	781	1,079	1,263	1,433	1,300	1,300
Turkey	1,056	372	64	1,833	1,500	1,500
Venezuela	1,538	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,600	1,600
Vietnam	830	1,226	1,181	1,293	1,200	1,200
Yemen	1,635	1,853	2,143	2,350	2,100	2,100
Others	32,512	37,027	33,275	30,094	27,655	28,485
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>98,635</b>	<b>107,772</b>	<b>107,986</b>	<b>108,673</b>	<b>101,355</b>	<b>102,185</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>3,012</b>	<b>2,966</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>2,655</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>2,900</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>103,475</b>	<b>112,660</b>	<b>113,307</b>	<b>115,034</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>107,740</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	14,500	16,000	14,500	15,200	15,000	15,500
Australia	26,132	21,905	25,173	10,641	13,000	13,000
Canada	23,049	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,050	20,050
China, Peoples Republic of	86,490	91,950	97,450	104,470	106,000	106,000
Egypt	6,443	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,320	8,320
EU-27	110,578	146,886	132,356	124,804	119,772	119,540
India	65,100	72,150	68,640	69,350	74,890	74,890
Iran	13,500	14,500	14,500	14,800	15,000	15,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	11,000	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,000	16,600
Pakistan	19,183	19,500	21,612	21,700	23,000	23,000
Russian Federation	34,100	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	49,400
Syria	4,700	4,300	4,700	4,200	4,000	4,000
Turkey	16,800	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	15,500
Ukraine	3,600	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,800	13,900
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,400	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,000	6,000
Others	49,149	50,621	49,613	49,429	47,026	46,647
<b>Subtotal</b>	489,724	566,385	564,176	543,883	546,758	547,347
<b>United States</b>	63,814	58,738	57,280	49,316	56,247	56,247
<b>World Total</b>	553,538	625,123	621,456	593,199	603,005	603,594
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	6,800	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,750	7,750
Brazil	9,800	10,200	10,800	10,500	10,500	10,500
Canada	7,186	8,232	8,319	8,738	8,100	9,100
China, Peoples Republic of	104,500	102,000	101,000	101,000	100,500	100,500
Egypt	13,300	14,200	14,800	15,450	16,100	16,100
EU-27	115,095	123,220	127,525	125,500	120,200	119,965
India	68,258	72,838	69,971	73,358	75,850	75,850
Iran	14,300	14,700	15,000	15,300	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	6,800	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,400	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,150	7,150
Pakistan	19,100	20,000	21,500	21,900	22,400	22,400
Russian Federation	35,500	37,400	38,400	36,400	38,200	38,200
Turkey	16,800	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,450	16,450
Ukraine	9,025	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,500	12,700
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,179	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,600	6,600
Others	109,307	115,536	123,327	121,078	119,084	119,884
<b>Subtotal</b>	554,986	575,070	593,073	584,735	585,263	587,914
<b>United States</b>	32,507	31,823	31,357	31,035	31,188	31,052
<b>World Total</b>	587,493	606,893	624,430	615,770	616,451	618,966
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	5,444	6,782	9,618	4,224	2,458	3,199
Canada	5,985	7,922	9,638	6,849	5,074	4,074
China, Peoples Republic of	43,293	38,819	34,890	35,957	39,107	39,107
Egypt	1,744	2,861	4,006	4,120	3,330	3,330
EU-27	11,514	27,496	23,391	13,959	11,034	11,034
India	6,900	4,100	2,000	4,500	5,490	5,490
Pakistan	1,382	2,248	3,264	2,919	3,519	3,519
Others	41,257	45,694	45,295	40,134	32,978	32,552
<b>Subtotal</b>	117,519	135,922	132,102	112,662	102,990	102,305
<b>United States</b>	14,872	14,699	15,545	12,414	7,944	7,399
<b>World Total</b>	132,391	150,621	147,647	125,076	110,934	109,704

**Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Jan 2007/08	Feb 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	5,634	5,915	6,145	7,326	6,775	6,775
Central America	1,500	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,350	1,400
Caribbean	1,839	2,034	1,926	1,825	1,820	1,795
South America	11,207	10,826	12,687	13,925	12,935	12,940
European Union	7,374	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	1,457	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,400	1,400
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,226	4,795	5,147	5,934	5,365	5,365
Middle East	8,813	10,202	13,220	12,167	10,470	10,470
North Africa	15,480	18,407	18,560	16,297	17,550	17,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,712	12,092	13,003	11,431	10,665	10,715
East Asia	15,320	18,357	12,830	11,949	10,950	10,950
South Asia	3,008	4,881	4,374	10,005	5,930	6,430
Southeast Asia	11,177	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,825	11,825
Oceania	648	745	751	811	720	720
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,395</b>	<b>109,718</b>	<b>110,295</b>	<b>112,068</b>	<b>104,255</b>	<b>105,085</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	89,563	85,954	86,048	77,821	79,697	79,697
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	23,647	25,176	22,411	20,070	21,435	21,935
European Union	110,578	146,886	132,356	124,804	119,772	119,540
Other Europe	3,864	5,438	4,201	4,331	4,285	4,285
Former Soviet Union - 12	60,911	86,531	91,923	85,977	92,570	93,491
Middle East	39,816	41,593	42,968	41,828	39,772	39,772
North Africa	16,285	17,166	15,178	18,526	13,780	13,780
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,497	4,919	5,700	6,961	6,714	6,714
East Asia	87,730	93,179	98,647	105,713	107,278	107,278
South Asia	90,086	95,989	96,407	96,085	104,260	103,660
Southeast Asia	107	130	150	164	164	164
Oceania	26,453	22,161	25,466	10,918	13,277	13,277
<b>Total</b>	<b>553,538</b>	<b>625,123</b>	<b>621,456</b>	<b>593,199</b>	<b>603,005</b>	<b>603,594</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	45,593	46,055	45,776	45,973	45,638	46,502
Central America	1,354	1,410	1,462	1,372	1,251	1,301
Caribbean	1,839	2,034	1,926	1,819	1,820	1,795
South America	23,240	23,407	24,633	24,156	23,905	24,405
European Union	115,095	123,220	127,525	125,500	120,200	119,965
Other Europe	5,490	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,385	5,385
Former Soviet Union - 12	65,875	73,181	75,736	73,637	76,140	76,415
Middle East	47,038	49,188	50,262	51,096	50,021	50,021
North Africa	30,082	32,308	33,514	33,895	34,625	34,875
Sub-Saharan Africa	14,573	16,519	18,210	17,858	18,018	18,068
East Asia	116,429	114,077	113,584	113,035	112,110	112,110
South Asia	96,011	100,381	100,886	103,556	107,550	107,450
Southeast Asia	10,438	11,029	11,665	11,713	11,989	11,989
Oceania	6,800	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,020	7,020
<b>Total</b>	<b>579,857</b>	<b>605,649</b>	<b>618,417</b>	<b>617,409</b>	<b>615,672</b>	<b>617,301</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	21,600	22,997	25,495	19,677	13,532	11,987
Central America	185	185	185	150	150	150
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	2,982	2,847	3,261	2,117	1,982	1,952
European Union	11,514	27,496	23,391	13,959	11,034	11,034
Other Europe	1,155	1,773	1,361	1,146	836	836
Former Soviet Union - 12	10,845	13,464	13,671	9,595	9,745	9,391
Middle East	13,087	12,502	13,355	12,562	9,975	9,933
North Africa	7,467	10,520	10,511	11,183	7,728	7,728
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,111	1,243	1,399	1,589	725	725
East Asia	45,563	41,218	37,109	38,351	41,374	41,374
South Asia	9,200	7,350	6,095	8,021	9,411	9,411
Southeast Asia	2,030	2,052	2,001	2,280	1,780	1,780
Oceania	5,632	6,954	9,793	4,426	2,642	3,383
<b>Total</b>	<b>132,391</b>	<b>150,621</b>	<b>147,647</b>	<b>125,076</b>	<b>110,934</b>	<b>109,704</b>



<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Jan 2007/08</b>	<b>Feb 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

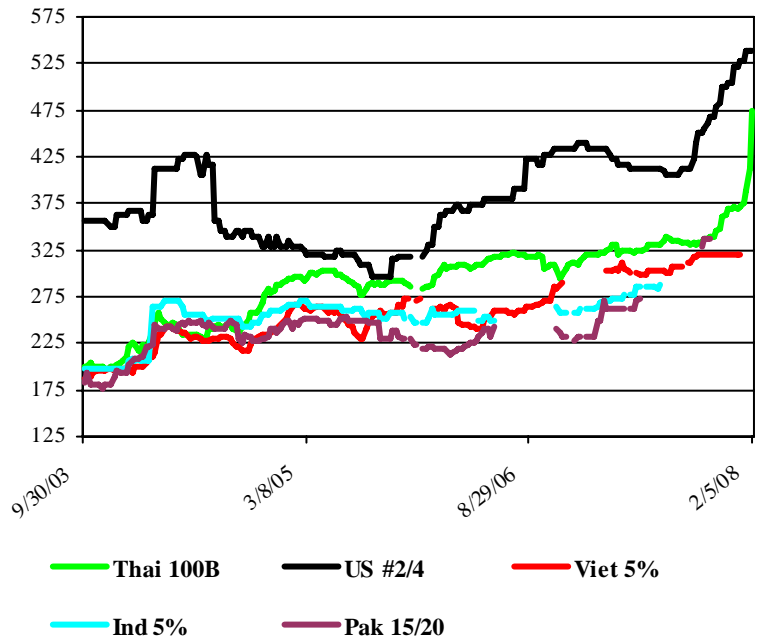
### PRICES:

\$/MT

### Nominal Rice Quotes – 2003 to Present

**International:** Thai quotes reached a 25-year record high, up \$102 from last month to \$474 per ton, FOB, on tight supplies, an appreciating Baht, and price speculation. Vietnam is not quoting prices despite ending the export ban.

**Domestic:** U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes are up from last month to \$539 per ton, FOB. The spread between comparable qualities of Thai and U.S. rice is only \$65 per ton (the smallest spread since July 2006) compared to \$113 per ton this time last year. California medium grain #1/4 prices are up \$25 per ton from last month to \$625 per ton, FOB.



### TRADE CHANGES FOR 2008

#### Selected Exporters

- **Burma** and **India** are both boosted 100,000 tons (to 200,000 and 3.5 million tons, respectively) because of strong demand from Bangladesh.
- **Egypt** is lowered 150,000 tons to 950,000 due to the export ban.

### TRADE CHANGES FOR 2007

#### Selected Exporter

- **Egypt** is increased 150,000 to 1.15 million based on the strong pace of shipments.

#### Selected Importers

- **Brazil** is cut 100,000 tons to 700,000 due to a slow import pace.

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, February 2008

- 
- **China** is down 100,000 tons to 500,000 based on final Thailand data showing smaller than expected shipments.
  - **EU-27** is boosted 150,000 tons to 1.15 million due to a strong import pace,

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	249	345	487	500	500	500
Brazil	37	272	291	200	200	200
Burma, Union of	130	190	47	40	100	200
Cambodia	300	200	350	450	450	450
China, Peoples Republic of	880	656	1,216	1,315	1,300	1,300
Egypt	826	1,095	958	1,150	1,100	950
EU-27	187	201	144	150	150	150
Guyana	243	182	170	230	180	180
India	3,172	4,687	4,537	3,800	3,400	3,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Korea, Republic of	105	400	91	160	150	150
Pakistan	1,986	3,032	3,579	2,600	2,900	2,900
Thailand	10,137	7,274	7,376	9,500	9,000	9,000
Uruguay	804	762	812	735	800	800
Vietnam	4,295	5,174	4,705	4,600	5,000	5,000
Others	543	477	618	490	317	297
<b>Subtotal</b>	24,094	25,147	25,581	26,120	25,747	25,777
<b>United States</b>	3,090	3,862	3,306	3,100	3,500	3,500
<b>World Total</b>	27,184	29,009	28,887	29,220	29,247	29,277
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	801	785	531	650	1,000	1,000
Brazil	762	547	691	700	800	800
Cameroon	275	350	309	300	300	300
Canada	285	321	333	335	365	365
China, Peoples Republic of	1,122	609	654	500	600	600
Cote d'Ivoire	867	850	750	750	650	650
Cuba	639	736	594	600	600	600
EU-27	1,184	1,058	1,083	1,150	1,100	1,100
Ghana	425	450	441	340	450	480
Hong Kong	309	315	309	315	315	315
Indonesia	650	500	539	1,900	1,600	1,600
Iran	950	983	1,251	1,100	900	900
Iraq	889	786	1,306	613	1,100	1,100
Japan	706	787	681	650	700	700
Korea, Democratic	366	191	41	400	400	400
Malaysia	700	751	886	800	700	700
Mexico	521	553	586	600	625	625
Mozambique	375	350	350	350	350	350
Nigeria	1,369	1,777	1,600	1,700	1,600	1,600
Philippines	1,100	1,890	1,791	1,900	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,500	1,357	1,448	960	1,015	1,015
Senegal	850	518	1,113	800	725	725
Singapore	346	375	375	375	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	818	850	963	900	900	900
Vietnam	300	320	350	450	450	450
Others	6,958	7,694	7,450	7,177	7,319	7,319
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,067	25,703	26,425	26,315	26,839	26,869
<b>Unaccounted</b>	1,640	2,887	1,829	2,230	1,708	1,708
<b>United States</b>	477	419	633	675	700	700
<b>World Total</b>	27,184	29,009	28,887	29,220	29,247	29,277

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2006/07 is calendar year 2007, 2005/06 is calendar year 2006, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	26,152	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,500	28,500
Brazil	8,709	8,996	7,874	7,700	7,990	7,990
Burma, Union of	10,730	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,660	10,660
Cambodia	2,960	2,630	3,780	4,000	4,075	4,075
China, Peoples Republic of	112,462	125,363	126,414	127,800	129,500	129,500
Egypt	3,900	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,407	4,380
India	88,530	83,130	91,790	92,760	92,000	92,000
Indonesia	35,024	34,830	34,959	33,300	34,000	34,000
Japan	7,091	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,943	7,943
Korea, Republic of	4,451	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,408
Nigeria	2,200	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,000
Pakistan	4,848	5,025	5,547	5,200	5,400	5,400
Philippines	9,200	9,425	9,820	10,085	10,010	10,010
Thailand	18,011	17,360	18,200	18,250	18,600	18,600
Vietnam	22,082	22,716	22,772	22,894	23,261	23,261
Others	28,799	28,996	30,316	30,083	30,550	30,591
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>385,149</b>	<b>393,013</b>	<b>410,530</b>	<b>411,421</b>	<b>414,304</b>	<b>414,318</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,420</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>7,113</b>	<b>6,239</b>	<b>6,314</b>	<b>6,314</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>391,569</b>	<b>400,475</b>	<b>417,643</b>	<b>417,660</b>	<b>420,618</b>	<b>420,632</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Bangladesh	26,700	26,900	29,000	29,764	29,800	29,800
Brazil	8,687	8,860	8,974	8,789	8,900	8,900
Burma, Union of	10,200	10,300	10,400	10,560	10,700	10,700
Cambodia	2,725	2,780	3,580	3,700	3,775	3,775
China, Peoples Republic of	132,100	130,300	128,000	127,800	129,100	129,100
Egypt	3,225	3,250	3,343	3,300	3,468	3,400
India	85,630	80,861	85,088	87,650	88,800	88,800
Indonesia	36,000	35,850	35,739	35,550	36,150	36,150
Iran	2,950	3,000	3,050	3,100	3,150	3,150
Japan	8,357	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150	8,150
Korea, Republic of	4,512	4,951	4,766	4,784	4,757	4,757
Nigeria	4,000	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,700	4,700
Philippines	10,250	10,400	10,722	11,550	12,060	12,060
Thailand	9,470	9,480	9,544	9,870	9,600	9,600
Vietnam	18,230	17,595	18,392	18,669	18,717	18,717
Others	43,718	44,231	44,476	45,961	46,085	46,055
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>409,372</b>	<b>404,186</b>	<b>411,629</b>	<b>415,125</b>	<b>419,657</b>	<b>419,708</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,656</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>4,054</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>3,990</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>413,028</b>	<b>408,121</b>	<b>415,467</b>	<b>419,179</b>	<b>423,647</b>	<b>423,698</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China, Peoples Republic of	43,915	38,931	36,783	35,968	35,783	35,668
India	10,800	8,500	10,520	11,430	11,230	11,130
Indonesia	4,018	3,448	3,207	2,857	2,307	2,307
Japan	1,700	1,919	2,395	2,381	2,674	2,674
Philippines	4,047	4,572	5,292	5,627	5,377	5,377
Thailand	1,706	2,312	3,594	2,479	2,486	2,486
Vietnam	1,025	1,292	1,317	1,392	1,386	1,386
Others	14,150	12,291	12,174	11,733	10,506	10,316
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>81,361</b>	<b>73,265</b>	<b>75,282</b>	<b>73,867</b>	<b>71,749</b>	<b>71,344</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>723</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>82,122</b>	<b>74,476</b>	<b>76,652</b>	<b>75,133</b>	<b>72,536</b>	<b>72,067</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

**Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Jan 2007/08	Feb 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,283	1,293	1,552	1,610	1,690	1,690
Central America	463	531	530	540	605	605
Caribbean	1,084	1,213	1,197	1,105	1,055	1,055
South America	1,111	966	1,097	1,185	1,250	1,250
European Union	1,184	1,058	1,083	1,150	1,100	1,100
Other Europe	125	130	130	115	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	526	504	356	436	436
Middle East	4,510	4,492	5,311	4,028	4,280	4,280
North Africa	225	261	265	375	225	225
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,524	7,975	8,158	7,395	7,290	7,320
East Asia	2,849	2,147	1,981	2,231	2,446	2,446
South Asia	1,220	1,038	834	910	1,365	1,365
Southeast Asia	3,202	4,236	4,147	5,665	5,267	5,267
Oceania	238	256	269	325	400	400
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,544</b>	<b>26,122</b>	<b>27,058</b>	<b>26,990</b>	<b>27,539</b>	<b>27,569</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,620	7,657	7,294	6,464	6,514	6,514
Central America	612	509	579	558	511	558
Caribbean	928	761	692	670	693	661
South America	14,667	15,346	14,244	13,871	14,605	14,605
European Union	1,741	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,670	1,681
Other Europe	8	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	846	774	863	947	952	967
Middle East	2,277	2,117	2,381	2,625	2,778	2,778
North Africa	3,941	4,169	4,176	4,424	4,448	4,421
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,314	7,758	8,635	9,047	9,230	9,230
East Asia	126,628	140,858	142,072	142,916	144,345	144,345
South Asia	124,689	118,886	131,298	132,205	131,200	131,200
Southeast Asia	100,903	99,465	102,952	102,120	103,647	103,647
Oceania	395	285	716	115	15	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>391,569</b>	<b>400,475</b>	<b>417,643</b>	<b>417,660</b>	<b>420,618</b>	<b>420,632</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,666	5,006	4,946	5,189	5,155	5,155
Central America	1,009	1,066	1,080	1,107	1,039	1,106
Caribbean	1,951	1,990	1,732	1,817	1,781	1,749
South America	13,535	13,837	14,097	14,016	14,253	14,253
European Union	2,627	2,631	2,651	2,750	2,750	2,750
Other Europe	118	125	130	135	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,434	1,354	1,352	1,348	1,352	1,357
Middle East	6,574	6,600	7,271	6,905	7,200	7,215
North Africa	3,491	3,552	3,621	3,616	3,734	3,666
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,053	15,619	16,198	16,535	16,680	16,645
East Asia	148,254	146,722	143,951	144,332	145,345	145,345
South Asia	120,458	115,811	121,440	125,392	126,600	126,600
Southeast Asia	90,710	90,390	92,493	94,134	95,353	95,353
Oceania	530	540	550	525	525	475
<b>Total</b>	<b>410,410</b>	<b>405,243</b>	<b>411,512</b>	<b>417,801</b>	<b>421,902</b>	<b>421,804</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	940	1,385	1,529	1,447	990	926
Central America	456	387	361	386	434	423
Caribbean	141	165	238	256	223	223
South America	3,010	3,668	2,963	2,333	2,245	2,195
European Union	974	1,138	1,183	1,271	991	1,152
Other Europe	40	50	60	65	55	55
Former Soviet Union - 12	191	117	104	34	30	50
Middle East	1,457	1,537	1,872	2,071	1,876	1,839
North Africa	719	502	364	397	454	427
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,056	1,494	1,349	1,325	1,346	1,232
East Asia	46,764	41,916	40,329	39,449	39,340	39,225
South Asia	12,189	9,038	11,317	12,392	11,957	11,857
Southeast Asia	12,675	12,648	14,468	13,525	12,536	12,436
Oceania	510	431	515	182	59	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>82,122</b>	<b>74,476</b>	<b>76,652</b>	<b>75,133</b>	<b>72,536</b>	<b>72,067</b>

<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Jan 2007/08</b>	<b>Feb 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### MONTHLY HIGHLIGHTS:

**Argentina Reopens Corn Export Registrations:** With the reopening of corn export sales after a long hiatus, 2.1 million tons were registered in the first two days. Assuming no further restrictions on sales and shipments, logistical constraints pose no threat to USDA's forecast of 14.5 million tons, despite competition for port facilities from wheat and soybeans.

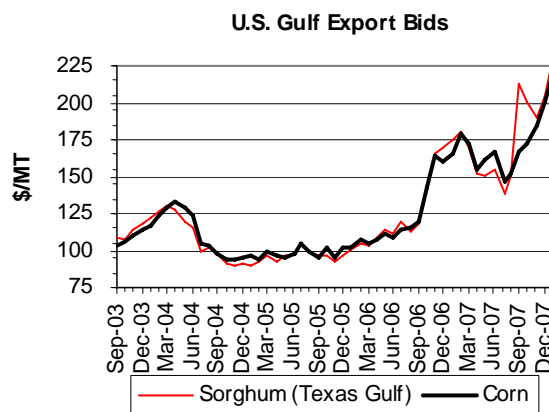
### PRICES:

**Domestic:** U.S. corn export prices averaged \$220 per ton in January, up over \$19 from December. Strong demand and tight exportable supplies of foreign feed grains have kept prices firm. Sorghum prices averaged \$231 per ton, up \$26, due to continued strong demand from the EU-27.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008

#### Selected Exporters

- **Argentina corn** is cut by 500,000 tons to 14.5 million because of reduced production prospects. With corn export registrations reopened (see item above) and significant early buying interest, the effect from a smaller crop is muted.
- **South Africa corn** is raised by 700,000 tons to 1.5 million based on a higher crop forecast. Although the country has not exported much the last 2 years, the exportable surplus should find good markets regionally and perhaps in Japan and Korea.
- **Kazakhstan barley** is boosted by 200,000 tons to 1.2 million, the highest in 15 years, because of a larger crop and limited competition.
- **United States sorghum** is cut by 200,000 to 7.0 million on lower demand from Mexico but is partly offset by higher expected sales to the EU-27.
- **Canada exports** and **United States imports** of **oats** are both boosted by 200,000 tons (to 2.1 million and 2.0 million tons, respectively) to record levels based on the pace of trade.





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### **Selected Importers**

- **EU-27 sorghum** is up 100,000 tons to a record 4.0 million based on the pace of import licenses and sales and shipments from the United States.
- **Mexico sorghum** is down 500,000 tons to 1.5 million, the lowest in 20 years, on higher production and slow pace of shipments from the United States.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	10,834	14,371	11,243	17,184	16,505	16,005
Australia	6,752	4,996	5,616	2,037	2,435	2,435
Brazil	6,191	1,457	2,826	8,186	9,025	9,025
Canada	3,474	3,217	4,010	3,787	4,600	4,800
EU-27	2,159	5,954	3,649	5,476	4,810	4,760
Kazakhstan, Republic of	635	107	115	615	1,010	1,210
Paraguay	548	386	1,314	2,048	1,600	1,600
Russian Federation	1,767	1,534	1,450	1,768	1,050	1,050
South Africa, Republic of	838	1,553	1,429	456	825	1,525
Ukraine	3,811	6,465	7,444	3,937	3,510	3,510
Others	11,291	10,513	7,872	9,266	3,315	3,390
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>48,300</b>	<b>50,553</b>	<b>46,968</b>	<b>54,760</b>	<b>48,685</b>	<b>49,310</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>54,078</b>	<b>50,692</b>	<b>61,443</b>	<b>59,210</b>	<b>70,235</b>	<b>70,035</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>102,378</b>	<b>101,245</b>	<b>108,411</b>	<b>113,970</b>	<b>118,920</b>	<b>119,345</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	1,788	2,273	2,138	2,555	2,255	2,255
Brazil	596	745	1,096	1,500	1,205	1,205
Canada	2,081	2,339	2,029	2,287	2,070	2,070
Chile	1,148	1,189	1,663	1,927	2,025	2,025
China, Peoples Republic of	1,533	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,430	1,430
Colombia	2,232	2,516	3,380	3,835	3,725	3,725
Dominican Republic	824	1,031	1,068	1,200	1,300	1,300
Egypt	3,747	5,405	4,418	4,901	4,520	4,520
EU-27	7,699	2,906	2,883	8,743	14,160	14,260
Indonesia	1,436	541	1,443	1,133	1,000	1,000
Iran	2,518	3,849	2,887	3,500	3,200	3,200
Israel	2,012	1,700	1,588	1,661	1,915	1,915
Japan	19,982	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,135	19,135
Jordan	771	938	1,234	1,204	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,992	8,715	8,550	8,803	8,870	8,870
Malaysia	2,401	2,406	2,517	2,600	2,700	2,700
Mexico	8,873	8,975	9,930	10,995	12,300	11,800
Morocco	1,326	1,989	1,971	2,005	2,405	2,405
Peru	1,114	1,366	1,548	1,628	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	7,130	7,644	8,578	7,400	7,600	7,600
South Africa, Republic of	612	277	1,008	1,121	1,025	1,025
Syria	1,541	2,281	1,868	1,928	2,300	2,300
Taiwan	5,114	4,757	4,735	4,519	4,450	4,450
Tunisia	883	1,228	1,230	1,466	1,200	1,200
Turkey	1,215	317	115	1,114	1,055	1,055
Others	9,659	10,875	12,345	11,113	10,490	10,765
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>97,227</b>	<b>98,044</b>	<b>102,293</b>	<b>109,962</b>	<b>114,835</b>	<b>114,710</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,895</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>3,823</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,710</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>2,606</b>	<b>2,725</b>	<b>2,925</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>102,378</b>	<b>101,245</b>	<b>108,411</b>	<b>113,970</b>	<b>118,920</b>	<b>119,345</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	18,596	24,902	19,223	27,538	27,673	26,673
Australia	14,861	11,401	13,537	6,581	9,305	9,405
Brazil	44,881	37,874	44,167	53,169	52,859	52,859
Canada	25,839	25,602	24,968	23,145	27,840	27,840
China, Peoples Republic of	123,953	138,252	147,696	154,040	153,400	153,400
Egypt	6,810	6,900	6,992	7,000	7,040	7,040
Ethiopia	6,560	7,565	9,085	11,075	10,800	10,800
EU-27	131,714	166,579	146,745	138,319	136,606	136,602
India	37,420	33,560	34,040	34,160	35,710	35,710
Mexico	30,277	28,947	25,833	28,730	30,180	29,780
Nigeria	20,300	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	24,000
Russian Federation	30,500	29,600	27,600	30,200	28,550	29,325
South Africa, Republic of	10,363	12,209	7,311	7,760	10,483	11,483
Turkey	10,040	11,045	11,945	10,945	10,045	10,045
Ukraine	15,600	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,950	14,585
Others	113,290	115,758	116,592	123,862	121,082	121,298
<b>Subtotal</b>	641,004	696,394	678,574	701,699	700,523	700,845
<b>United States</b>	275,098	319,417	298,763	280,113	351,062	351,062
<b>World Total</b>	916,102	1,015,811	977,337	981,812	1,051,585	1,051,907
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	7,407	9,058	9,373	10,023	10,273	10,273
Brazil	38,913	41,558	42,217	43,439	45,509	45,509
Canada	23,339	22,981	22,917	24,454	24,650	24,650
China, Peoples Republic of	138,651	141,172	147,455	152,765	157,744	157,744
Egypt	10,277	12,364	11,201	11,635	11,780	11,780
Ethiopia	6,560	7,565	8,885	10,850	10,800	10,800
EU-27	145,237	152,589	147,541	146,508	151,270	151,470
India	35,650	33,240	33,840	33,720	34,805	34,805
Japan	20,737	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,537	19,537
Mexico	37,332	38,276	37,587	39,445	42,180	41,180
Nigeria	20,250	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	24,000
Russian Federation	33,250	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,425	29,050
South Africa, Republic of	9,219	10,305	8,766	9,298	9,773	9,673
Turkey	11,186	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,550	11,550
Ukraine	14,000	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,650	12,285
Others	165,225	169,513	178,351	183,169	185,030	185,434
<b>Subtotal</b>	719,817	738,024	746,428	766,883	782,320	782,333
<b>United States</b>	225,958	240,216	245,075	242,812	280,126	280,126
<b>World Total</b>	945,775	978,240	991,503	1,009,695	1,062,446	1,062,459
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	8,045	4,380	3,167	4,837	4,667	4,667
Canada	4,076	6,319	6,281	3,486	4,146	3,946
China, Peoples Republic of	45,481	37,017	35,808	32,826	28,877	28,877
EU-27	13,012	25,121	22,746	17,858	12,340	12,490
Iran	1,873	2,739	2,833	2,833	2,633	2,633
Mexico	5,767	5,395	3,336	3,425	3,717	3,725
South Africa, Republic of	3,189	3,427	2,439	2,001	2,361	2,661
Others	30,790	35,370	33,025	33,079	27,523	27,611
<b>Subtotal</b>	112,233	119,768	109,635	100,345	86,264	86,610
<b>United States</b>	28,764	58,800	54,767	36,174	39,356	39,357
<b>World Total</b>	140,997	178,568	164,402	136,519	125,620	125,967

**Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Jan 2007/08	Feb 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	13,210	13,556	14,254	15,888	17,095	16,795
Central America	2,178	2,405	2,803	2,730	2,850	2,850
Caribbean	1,634	1,913	1,969	2,256	2,225	2,375
South America	6,383	6,460	8,750	10,359	9,615	9,615
European Union	7,699	2,906	2,883	8,743	14,160	14,260
Other Europe	817	575	686	812	760	760
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,440	1,080	1,150	892	605	555
Middle East	16,162	17,864	17,586	18,066	18,205	18,205
North Africa	8,275	11,588	10,470	11,502	11,030	11,030
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,666	2,703	3,454	2,259	2,075	2,250
East Asia	35,927	35,666	35,610	34,346	34,135	34,135
South Asia	32	44	33	10	10	10
Southeast Asia	4,046	3,499	4,897	4,704	4,790	4,790
Oceania	14	27	43	1	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>99,483</b>	<b>100,286</b>	<b>104,588</b>	<b>112,568</b>	<b>117,560</b>	<b>117,635</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	331,214	373,966	349,564	331,988	409,082	408,682
Central America	3,251	2,925	2,923	3,178	3,425	3,457
Caribbean	835	869	784	771	785	785
South America	72,953	72,549	73,291	92,219	92,414	91,414
European Union	131,714	166,579	146,745	138,319	136,606	136,602
Other Europe	9,241	12,757	12,985	12,090	9,602	9,602
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,419	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,118	53,912
Middle East	17,595	18,403	19,031	18,146	17,226	17,226
North Africa	11,757	11,786	9,371	11,047	9,212	9,212
Sub-Saharan Africa	78,416	79,355	82,956	90,434	91,135	91,935
East Asia	126,238	140,578	150,069	156,261	155,544	155,544
South Asia	42,485	39,405	38,427	38,723	40,271	40,271
Southeast Asia	19,512	21,583	21,700	22,707	23,213	23,213
Oceania	15,472	12,026	14,184	7,228	9,952	10,052
<b>Total</b>	<b>916,102</b>	<b>1,015,811</b>	<b>977,337</b>	<b>981,812</b>	<b>1,051,585</b>	<b>1,051,907</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	286,629	301,473	305,579	306,711	346,956	345,956
Central America	5,115	5,480	5,550	5,925	6,206	6,256
Caribbean	2,412	2,725	2,784	3,033	3,008	3,158
South America	60,405	65,304	67,889	71,296	74,346	74,346
European Union	145,237	152,589	147,541	146,508	151,270	151,470
Other Europe	10,761	12,132	12,254	11,927	10,735	10,735
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,775	54,700	49,750	51,266	50,008	50,372
Middle East	34,318	33,891	36,102	36,971	37,285	37,285
North Africa	18,746	21,891	20,779	21,745	21,415	21,415
Sub-Saharan Africa	77,279	80,177	85,157	91,569	91,157	91,057
East Asia	175,901	177,238	183,334	188,222	192,965	192,965
South Asia	40,581	38,803	38,695	38,483	39,316	39,316
Southeast Asia	21,787	23,946	25,658	26,750	27,985	27,985
Oceania	7,245	7,420	7,820	6,907	7,450	7,550
<b>Total</b>	<b>943,191</b>	<b>977,769</b>	<b>988,892</b>	<b>1,007,313</b>	<b>1,060,102</b>	<b>1,059,866</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	38,607	70,514	64,384	43,085	47,219	47,028
Central America	734	593	688	685	715	731
Caribbean	120	177	146	140	146	142
South America	11,868	9,302	7,281	9,409	9,017	9,017
European Union	13,012	25,121	22,746	17,858	12,340	12,490
Other Europe	1,070	1,600	1,598	1,646	1,058	1,058
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,941	7,236	5,490	5,341	4,329	4,491
Middle East	6,368	7,942	8,136	7,883	5,844	5,779
North Africa	2,288	3,392	2,507	3,124	1,925	1,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,306	5,317	5,022	5,941	5,899	6,174
East Asia	49,789	41,178	39,711	36,731	32,410	32,410
South Asia	1,575	1,747	966	791	1,231	1,231
Southeast Asia	1,988	2,062	2,541	2,407	2,136	2,015
Oceania	2,331	2,387	3,186	1,478	1,351	1,450
<b>Total</b>	<b>140,997</b>	<b>178,568</b>	<b>164,402</b>	<b>136,519</b>	<b>125,620</b>	<b>125,967</b>

<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Jan 2007/08</b>	<b>Feb 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	10,439	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,000	14,500
Brazil	5,818	1,431	2,826	8,071	9,000	9,000
Canada	367	244	239	322	400	400
China, Peoples Republic of	7,553	7,589	3,727	5,269	1,000	1,000
EU-27	455	678	449	664	300	300
India	1,222	481	497	450	500	500
Paraguay	548	386	1,314	2,048	1,600	1,600
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	854	200	200
South Africa, Republic of	797	1,517	1,406	431	800	1,500
Ukraine	1,238	2,334	2,464	1,027	1,500	1,500
Others	1,815	2,205	2,886	1,910	1,210	1,285
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>30,252</b>	<b>30,617</b>	<b>26,515</b>	<b>36,739</b>	<b>31,510</b>	<b>31,785</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>48,809</b>	<b>45,347</b>	<b>56,084</b>	<b>54,150</b>	<b>62,000</b>	<b>62,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>79,061</b>	<b>75,964</b>	<b>82,599</b>	<b>90,889</b>	<b>93,510</b>	<b>93,785</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	1,765	2,145	2,061	2,400	2,200	2,200
Brazil	459	481	931	1,204	950	950
Canada	2,033	2,237	1,962	2,226	2,000	2,000
Chile	1,043	1,081	1,587	1,700	1,800	1,800
Colombia	1,999	2,256	3,151	3,500	3,500	3,500
Costa Rica	583	569	687	600	700	700
Dominican Republic	824	1,031	1,068	1,200	1,300	1,300
Egypt	3,743	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,500	4,500
EU-27	5,859	2,469	2,634	7,056	10,000	10,000
Guatemala	513	641	751	764	800	800
Indonesia	1,436	541	1,443	1,133	1,000	1,000
Iran	1,857	2,558	2,300	3,200	2,700	2,700
Israel	1,377	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,500	1,500
Japan	16,781	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,300	16,300
Korea, Republic of	8,783	8,638	8,488	8,737	8,800	8,800
Malaysia	2,401	2,406	2,517	2,600	2,700	2,700
Mexico	5,739	5,945	6,787	8,944	10,200	10,200
Morocco	1,183	1,423	1,491	1,600	1,500	1,500
Peru	1,041	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,400	1,400
Saudi Arabia	1,621	1,224	1,472	1,600	2,000	2,000
South Africa, Republic of	495	131	896	996	900	900
Syria	941	1,781	1,256	1,700	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,951	4,562	4,533	4,400	4,300	4,300
Tunisia	784	714	624	600	700	700
Turkey	1,023	187	61	1,052	800	800
Others	7,027	8,170	9,193	8,404	7,995	8,270
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>76,261</b>	<b>75,616</b>	<b>79,502</b>	<b>89,994</b>	<b>92,545</b>	<b>92,820</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,444</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2,887</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>590</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>79,061</b>	<b>75,964</b>	<b>82,599</b>	<b>90,889</b>	<b>93,510</b>	<b>93,785</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	15,000	20,500	15,800	22,500	22,500	21,500
Brazil	42,000	35,000	41,700	51,000	50,000	50,000
Canada	9,587	8,837	9,361	8,990	11,650	11,650
China, Peoples Republic of	115,830	130,290	139,365	145,480	145,000	145,000
Egypt	5,740	5,840	5,932	5,940	5,980	5,980
Ethiopia	3,000	3,400	4,000	5,000	4,800	4,800
EU-27	47,905	66,471	61,158	54,834	47,369	47,495
India	14,980	14,180	14,710	14,980	16,300	16,300
Indonesia	6,350	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,000	7,000
Mexico	21,800	22,050	19,500	22,000	23,200	22,500
Nigeria	5,500	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	6,500
Philippines	4,900	5,050	5,884	6,230	6,100	6,100
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	11,716	6,935	7,300	10,000	11,000
Ukraine	6,850	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	7,400
Vietnam	2,800	3,757	3,818	4,312	4,560	4,560
Others	59,070	65,300	65,179	67,101	66,265	66,357
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>371,012</b>	<b>414,891</b>	<b>413,992</b>	<b>436,567</b>	<b>434,624</b>	<b>434,142</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>256,278</b>	<b>299,914</b>	<b>282,311</b>	<b>267,598</b>	<b>332,092</b>	<b>332,092</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>627,290</b>	<b>714,805</b>	<b>696,303</b>	<b>704,165</b>	<b>766,716</b>	<b>766,234</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	4,400	5,200	6,200	6,700	6,700	6,700
Brazil	36,300	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	42,500
Canada	11,215	10,311	10,837	11,436	12,700	12,700
China, Peoples Republic of	128,400	131,000	137,000	143,000	148,000	148,000
Egypt	9,200	11,300	10,100	10,500	10,700	10,700
EU-27	55,764	63,200	61,500	61,100	61,600	61,600
India	13,500	13,900	14,200	14,600	15,400	15,400
Indonesia	7,350	7,900	7,900	7,900	8,000	8,000
Japan	17,200	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,722	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,900	8,900
Mexico	26,400	27,900	27,900	30,300	33,300	32,500
Nigeria	5,500	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	6,550
Philippines	4,950	5,150	5,800	6,300	6,600	6,600
South Africa, Republic of	8,677	9,700	8,200	8,700	9,200	9,100
Ukraine	5,600	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,600	5,600
Others	93,214	100,861	104,139	109,319	111,441	111,721
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>437,282</b>	<b>463,358</b>	<b>471,916</b>	<b>489,864</b>	<b>505,883</b>	<b>504,763</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>211,644</b>	<b>224,648</b>	<b>232,063</b>	<b>230,786</b>	<b>266,839</b>	<b>266,839</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>648,926</b>	<b>688,006</b>	<b>703,979</b>	<b>720,650</b>	<b>772,722</b>	<b>771,602</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	7,878	4,192	3,015	4,715	4,465	4,465
Canada	1,143	1,802	2,001	1,343	1,893	1,893
China, Peoples Republic of	44,852	36,555	35,255	32,482	28,582	28,582
EU-27	3,046	8,108	9,951	10,077	5,364	5,672
Iran	1,055	1,413	1,313	1,913	1,813	1,813
Mexico	4,461	4,529	2,707	3,134	3,226	3,234
South Africa, Republic of	2,956	3,190	2,308	1,908	2,258	2,558
Others	14,884	17,925	17,217	18,564	17,211	17,150
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>80,275</b>	<b>77,714</b>	<b>73,767</b>	<b>74,136</b>	<b>64,812</b>	<b>65,367</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>24,337</b>	<b>53,697</b>	<b>49,968</b>	<b>33,114</b>	<b>36,515</b>	<b>36,515</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>104,612</b>	<b>131,411</b>	<b>123,735</b>	<b>107,250</b>	<b>101,327</b>	<b>101,882</b>

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Jan 2007/08	Feb 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,128	8,463	8,959	11,490	12,575	12,575
Central America	2,178	2,401	2,803	2,730	2,850	2,850
Caribbean	1,634	1,913	1,969	2,256	2,225	2,375
South America	5,805	5,738	8,144	9,326	8,765	8,765
European Union	5,859	2,469	2,634	7,056	10,000	10,000
Other Europe	544	422	410	462	440	440
Former Soviet Union - 12	677	559	699	482	275	225
Middle East	7,901	8,039	7,381	10,112	10,225	10,225
North Africa	7,673	10,112	9,044	9,926	9,450	9,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,334	2,147	2,769	1,699	1,570	1,745
East Asia	30,823	30,099	29,954	30,066	29,750	29,750
South Asia	32	40	33	10	10	10
Southeast Asia	4,021	3,492	4,890	4,699	4,785	4,785
Oceania	8	3	23	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>76,617</b>	<b>75,897</b>	<b>79,712</b>	<b>90,314</b>	<b>92,920</b>	<b>93,195</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	287,665	330,801	311,172	298,588	366,942	366,242
Central America	2,919	2,595	2,616	2,852	3,099	3,131
Caribbean	707	741	656	643	657	657
South America	64,550	63,182	65,468	82,924	82,291	81,291
European Union	47,905	66,471	61,158	54,834	47,369	47,495
Other Europe	7,110	10,199	10,583	9,725	7,235	7,235
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,580	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,530	13,790
Middle East	4,555	5,088	5,773	4,822	4,922	4,922
North Africa	5,942	6,042	6,134	6,142	6,182	6,182
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,138	41,512	38,351	42,574	44,911	45,711
East Asia	117,672	132,141	141,276	147,253	146,693	146,693
South Asia	18,757	18,797	17,830	18,100	19,420	19,420
Southeast Asia	19,240	21,330	21,445	22,437	22,943	22,943
Oceania	550	482	552	422	522	522
<b>Total</b>	<b>627,290</b>	<b>714,805</b>	<b>696,303</b>	<b>704,165</b>	<b>766,716</b>	<b>766,234</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	249,259	262,859	270,800	272,522	312,839	312,039
Central America	4,780	5,125	5,240	5,600	5,875	5,925
Caribbean	2,284	2,597	2,656	2,905	2,880	3,030
South America	52,455	55,883	59,599	63,065	65,190	65,190
European Union	55,764	63,200	61,500	61,100	61,600	61,600
Other Europe	8,320	9,474	9,576	9,227	8,075	8,075
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,063	12,749	11,933	12,125	12,195	12,275
Middle East	12,381	12,677	13,210	14,081	15,581	15,581
North Africa	13,298	15,702	14,871	15,700	16,000	16,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	37,722	41,183	40,420	43,971	43,900	43,800
East Asia	161,503	163,133	168,958	174,678	179,675	179,675
South Asia	17,143	18,234	17,788	17,920	18,470	18,470
Southeast Asia	21,509	23,710	25,422	26,500	27,735	27,735
Oceania	555	510	545	430	515	515
<b>Total</b>	<b>648,036</b>	<b>687,036</b>	<b>702,518</b>	<b>719,824</b>	<b>770,530</b>	<b>769,910</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	29,941	60,028	54,676	37,591	41,634	41,642
Central America	692	577	671	667	702	718
Caribbean	120	177	146	140	146	142
South America	10,802	8,318	6,704	8,649	8,195	8,195
European Union	3,046	8,108	9,951	10,077	5,364	5,672
Other Europe	775	1,254	1,267	1,301	691	691
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,338	2,138	1,651	1,723	1,771	1,883
Middle East	1,985	2,300	2,076	2,901	2,532	2,467
North Africa	805	1,061	1,314	1,682	1,288	1,314
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,861	4,487	3,789	3,966	4,497	4,772
East Asia	48,345	39,863	38,352	35,772	31,540	31,540
South Asia	880	1,033	587	377	837	837
Southeast Asia	1,983	2,036	2,515	2,381	2,110	1,989
Oceania	39	31	36	23	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>104,612</b>	<b>131,411</b>	<b>123,735</b>	<b>107,250</b>	<b>101,327</b>	<b>101,882</b>



<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Jan 2007/08</b>	<b>Feb 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	167	338	309	537	500	500
Australia	6,104	4,481	5,231	1,927	2,300	2,300
Canada	1,937	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,200	2,200
China, Peoples Republic of	2	0	3	0	10	10
EU-27	986	4,240	2,587	4,389	4,200	4,200
Kazakhstan, Republic of	613	100	100	600	1,000	1,200
Russian Federation	1,736	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,000	1,000
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	5	5	5
Syria	320	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	2,557	3,992	4,926	2,910	2,000	2,000
Uruguay	12	20	37	200	100	100
Others	6	30	555	250	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	14,440	16,215	17,071	13,896	13,365	13,565
<b>United States</b>	384	771	357	528	1,000	1,000
<b>World Total</b>	14,824	16,986	17,428	14,424	14,365	14,565
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	128	182	153	291	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	1,519	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,300	1,300
Colombia	181	234	198	243	200	200
EU-27	654	212	168	167	200	200
Iran	661	1,291	587	300	500	500
Israel	508	313	314	224	250	250
Japan	1,359	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,350	1,350
Jordan	400	607	811	804	500	500
Kuwait	62	214	203	200	200	200
Morocco	143	565	444	400	900	900
Russian Federation	438	266	188	200	200	200
Saudi Arabia	5,508	6,420	7,106	5,800	5,600	5,600
Syria	600	500	612	228	300	300
Tunisia	99	514	606	866	500	500
Turkey	171	69	52	57	250	250
Others	1,452	1,341	1,568	1,454	1,160	1,160
<b>Subtotal</b>	13,883	16,299	16,644	13,720	13,660	13,660
<b>Unaccounted</b>	444	530	660	350	255	455
<b>United States</b>	497	157	124	354	450	450
<b>World Total</b>	14,824	16,986	17,428	14,424	14,365	14,565

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	1,000	886	800	1,265	1,200	1,200
Australia	10,387	7,740	9,483	4,176	5,800	5,800
Belarus	1,800	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,600	1,700
Canada	12,164	12,557	11,678	9,573	11,000	11,000
China, Peoples Republic of	2,717	3,222	3,400	3,500	3,400	3,400
Ethiopia	1,410	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,100	2,100
EU-27	55,818	64,085	54,752	56,153	57,813	57,683
India	1,410	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,310	1,310
Iran	2,900	2,900	2,900	2,900	3,000	3,000
Iraq	861	805	754	920	800	800
Kazakhstan, Republic of	2,100	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,300	2,500
Mexico	1,082	932	753	900	900	900
Russian Federation	18,000	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,600	15,650
Turkey	6,900	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	6,850	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,200	6,000
Others	10,995	11,742	8,730	10,428	8,698	8,672
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>136,394</b>	<b>146,944</b>	<b>131,935</b>	<b>133,360</b>	<b>128,221</b>	<b>128,215</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,059</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,612</b>	<b>4,612</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>142,453</b>	<b>153,035</b>	<b>136,548</b>	<b>137,283</b>	<b>132,833</b>	<b>132,827</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,050	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,550	3,550
Belarus	1,750	1,900	1,975	1,500	1,600	1,700
Canada	9,729	10,138	9,611	10,196	9,100	9,100
China, Peoples Republic of	4,700	5,350	5,550	4,800	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	1,410	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,100	2,100
EU-27	58,007	54,580	54,050	55,850	54,320	54,320
India	1,400	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,310	1,310
Iran	3,100	3,500	3,800	3,900	3,600	3,600
Japan	1,630	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,950	1,550	1,400	1,374	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,300	2,700	2,450	2,500	2,100	2,100
Russian Federation	18,600	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,300	15,300
Saudi Arabia	7,010	5,410	6,510	6,810	6,610	6,610
Turkey	7,100	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,000	7,000
Ukraine	6,200	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,700	5,500
Others	12,898	14,174	14,412	14,270	13,896	13,870
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>142,188</b>	<b>136,719</b>	<b>136,480</b>	<b>140,777</b>	<b>133,595</b>	<b>133,669</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,990</b>	<b>5,672</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,354</b>	<b>4,354</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>147,178</b>	<b>142,391</b>	<b>141,050</b>	<b>145,373</b>	<b>137,949</b>	<b>138,023</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	1,887	1,916	2,682	1,208	1,142	1,158
Canada	2,102	3,435	3,289	1,485	1,235	1,235
EU-27	4,524	11,063	8,535	5,582	4,787	4,645
Iran	818	1,326	1,520	920	820	820
Russian Federation	2,227	2,110	873	1,226	726	776
Saudi Arabia	2,399	2,672	3,213	2,903	1,693	1,693
Ukraine	596	991	1,193	960	480	480
Others	5,309	6,816	4,968	4,749	3,426	3,426
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,862</b>	<b>30,329</b>	<b>26,273</b>	<b>19,033</b>	<b>14,309</b>	<b>14,233</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,104</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>22,481</b>	<b>33,125</b>	<b>28,623</b>	<b>20,533</b>	<b>15,413</b>	<b>15,337</b>

**Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Jan 2007/08	Feb 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	567	291	201	475	550	550
South America	440	538	506	778	640	640
European Union	654	212	168	167	200	200
Other Europe	178	102	161	215	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	706	327	380	355	305	305
Middle East	8,112	9,619	10,057	7,823	7,810	7,810
North Africa	601	1,473	1,386	1,566	1,570	1,570
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	102	81	100	100	100
East Asia	3,047	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,800	2,800
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	6	24	20	1	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,380</b>	<b>16,456</b>	<b>16,768</b>	<b>14,074</b>	<b>14,110</b>	<b>14,110</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	19,305	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,512	16,512
South America	2,039	2,065	1,827	2,272	2,405	2,405
European Union	55,818	64,085	54,752	56,153	57,813	57,683
Other Europe	1,405	1,769	1,604	1,572	1,567	1,567
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,629	33,206	29,450	33,951	26,943	27,067
Middle East	11,827	12,095	12,034	12,100	11,080	11,080
North Africa	4,795	4,719	2,212	3,880	2,005	2,005
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,764	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,455	2,455
East Asia	3,136	3,678	3,848	3,934	3,825	3,825
South Asia	1,970	1,847	1,742	1,938	2,028	2,028
Oceania	10,765	8,120	9,883	4,576	6,200	6,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>142,453</b>	<b>153,035</b>	<b>136,548</b>	<b>137,283</b>	<b>132,833</b>	<b>132,827</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,669	16,760	15,131	15,762	14,404	14,404
South America	2,166	2,317	2,178	2,267	2,545	2,545
European Union	58,007	54,580	54,050	55,850	54,320	54,320
Other Europe	1,600	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,670	1,670
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,502	27,591	25,189	27,020	25,248	25,122
Middle East	20,550	19,782	21,515	21,505	20,310	20,310
North Africa	4,427	5,164	4,843	5,010	4,380	4,380
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,774	1,986	2,220	2,625	2,550	2,550
East Asia	6,719	7,457	7,634	6,818	6,660	6,660
South Asia	1,960	1,847	1,742	1,938	2,028	2,028
Oceania	3,450	3,850	3,850	4,175	3,975	3,975
<b>Total</b>	<b>145,824</b>	<b>143,149</b>	<b>140,113</b>	<b>144,741</b>	<b>138,090</b>	<b>137,964</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	4,921	6,470	5,712	3,055	2,409	2,409
South America	404	331	163	276	176	176
European Union	4,524	11,063	8,535	5,582	4,787	4,645
Other Europe	242	295	283	294	316	316
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,727	4,170	3,036	3,063	2,063	2,113
Middle East	4,340	5,606	6,024	4,946	3,276	3,276
North Africa	1,442	2,291	1,153	1,402	597	597
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	45	58	44	49	49
East Asia	850	839	858	568	523	523
South Asia	34	34	34	34	34	34
Oceania	1,939	1,981	2,767	1,269	1,183	1,199
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,481</b>	<b>33,125</b>	<b>28,623</b>	<b>20,533</b>	<b>15,413</b>	<b>15,337</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	228	279	226	949	1,000	1,000
Australia	425	370	190	30	50	50
Brazil	371	24	0	115	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	168	28	26	144	25	25
India	42	24	4	25	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	41	36	23	25	25	25
Others	36	14	28	35	40	40
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,361	825	547	1,373	1,240	1,240
<b>United States</b>	4,845	4,541	4,961	4,497	7,200	7,000
<b>World Total</b>	6,206	5,366	5,508	5,870	8,440	8,240
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	62	71	43	158	175	175
Eritrea	55	81	25	25	30	30
EU-27	1,139	218	77	1,474	3,900	4,000
Israel	104	34	44	55	150	150
Japan	1,434	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,350	1,350
Mexico	3,002	2,931	3,029	1,914	2,000	1,500
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Norway	24	0	0	0	75	75
Sudan	15	160	211	300	300	300
Taiwan	61	61	69	64	50	50
Others	211	238	391	146	35	35
<b>Subtotal</b>	6,157	5,218	5,332	5,462	8,115	7,715
<b>Unaccounted</b>	49	147	176	406	325	525
<b>United States</b>	0	1	0	2	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	6,206	5,366	5,508	5,870	8,440	8,240

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,200	2,900	2,200	3,300	3,500	3,500
Australia	2,009	2,011	1,929	1,367	2,100	2,200
Brazil	2,103	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,520	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,865	2,328	2,546	2,700	2,600	2,600
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,700	2,150	2,800	3,325	3,300	3,300
EU-27	385	499	489	558	574	574
India	6,680	7,240	7,630	7,400	7,600	7,600
Mexico	7,300	5,890	5,500	5,750	6,000	6,300
Niger	720	500	750	800	800	800
Nigeria	9,000	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	10,000
Sudan	5,190	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,500
Tanzania, United Republic	500	820	890	850	900	900
Uganda	420	400	450	490	490	490
Others	4,345	4,147	4,176	4,355	4,337	4,337
<b>Subtotal</b>	47,837	45,936	48,415	50,795	51,401	51,801
<b>United States</b>	10,446	11,523	9,981	7,050	12,827	12,827
<b>World Total</b>	58,283	57,459	58,396	57,845	64,228	64,628
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,000	2,600	2,200	2,200	2,300	2,300
Australia	1,405	1,755	1,895	1,322	1,955	2,055
Brazil	1,650	2,100	1,593	1,410	1,900	1,900
Burkina	1,520	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	3,000	2,400	2,500	2,590	2,630	2,630
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,700	2,150	2,600	3,100	3,300	3,300
EU-27	1,971	521	683	1,120	4,870	4,970
India	6,700	7,200	7,540	7,300	7,595	7,595
Japan	1,500	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,800	9,300	8,600	8,000	7,800	7,600
Niger	750	550	750	825	925	925
Nigeria	8,950	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	9,950
Sudan	4,500	3,500	4,250	5,000	5,300	5,300
Tanzania, United Republic	500	820	890	850	900	900
Others	5,020	4,933	5,143	5,135	5,338	5,338
<b>Subtotal</b>	51,886	51,578	53,405	54,246	59,042	59,441
<b>United States</b>	5,638	6,255	4,823	3,912	5,334	5,334
<b>World Total</b>	57,524	57,833	58,228	58,158	64,376	64,775
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	379	328	128	228	328	328
Brazil	124	133	95	75	155	155
Ethiopia	0	0	200	425	425	425
India	61	80	145	220	200	200
Mexico	1,103	624	553	217	417	417
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	958	313	547	1,042	537	537
Others	962	1,141	897	899	642	642
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,787	2,819	2,765	3,306	2,904	2,904
<b>United States</b>	852	1,446	1,668	814	1,068	1,069
<b>World Total</b>	4,639	4,265	4,433	4,120	3,972	3,973

**Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Jan 2007/08	Feb 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	3,002	2,932	3,029	1,916	2,000	1,500
Central America	0	4	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	104	158	69	230	180	180
European Union	1,139	218	77	1,474	3,900	4,000
Other Europe	24	0	0	0	75	75
Middle East	105	34	44	55	150	150
North Africa	0	0	35	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	412	586	435	380	380
East Asia	1,526	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,425	1,425
South Asia	0	4	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	25	7	7	5	5	5
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,157</b>	<b>5,219</b>	<b>5,332</b>	<b>5,464</b>	<b>8,115</b>	<b>7,715</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	17,746	17,413	15,481	12,800	18,827	19,127
Central America	332	330	307	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,075	5,777	4,583	5,626	6,346	6,346
European Union	385	499	489	558	574	574
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	481	481	485	485	485	485
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,315	20,045	23,570	25,212	23,987	23,987
East Asia	2,883	2,341	2,554	2,708	2,620	2,620
South Asia	6,918	7,426	7,860	7,630	7,830	7,830
Southeast Asia	96	93	95	90	90	90
Oceania	2,009	2,011	1,929	1,367	2,100	2,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,283</b>	<b>57,459</b>	<b>58,396</b>	<b>57,845</b>	<b>64,228</b>	<b>64,628</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,438	15,555	13,423	11,912	13,134	12,934
Central America	335	355	310	325	331	331
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,509	5,594	4,690	4,572	5,239	5,239
European Union	1,971	521	683	1,120	4,870	4,970
Other Europe	24	0	0	0	75	75
Middle East	586	523	529	540	635	635
North Africa	915	915	950	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,550	21,039	23,616	24,811	24,900	24,900
East Asia	4,603	3,886	3,984	4,019	4,070	4,070
South Asia	6,938	7,387	7,770	7,530	7,825	7,825
Southeast Asia	102	76	76	70	70	70
Oceania	1,405	1,755	1,895	1,322	1,955	2,055
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,504</b>	<b>57,734</b>	<b>58,054</b>	<b>57,264</b>	<b>64,147</b>	<b>64,147</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,955	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,485	1,486
Central America	42	16	17	18	13	13
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	558	535	302	372	534	534
European Union	32	234	90	176	70	70
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	43	36	36	36	36	36
North Africa	40	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,375	773	1,163	1,919	1,341	1,341
East Asia	465	342	371	265	215	215
South Asia	61	80	145	220	200	200
Southeast Asia	5	26	26	26	26	26
Oceania	63	114	23	18	13	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,639</b>	<b>4,265</b>	<b>4,433</b>	<b>4,120</b>	<b>3,972</b>	<b>3,973</b>

<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>Jan 2007/08</b>	<b>Feb 2007/08</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	0	2	1	5	5	5
Australia	210	137	191	75	75	75
Canada	984	1,374	1,754	1,921	1,900	2,100
Chile	44	29	27	41	25	25
EU-27	483	356	231	110	200	200
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	5	10	5	5
Others	12	21	5	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,738	1,924	2,214	2,162	2,210	2,410
<b>United States</b>	38	31	40	33	30	30
<b>World Total</b>	1,776	1,955	2,254	2,195	2,240	2,440
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	1	2	4	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	6	5	4	5	5
Canada	19	16	21	20	20	20
China, Peoples Republic of	9	13	18	9	20	20
Colombia	23	26	26	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	0	5	0	5	5
EU-27	3	1	2	10	10	10
Japan	67	67	59	62	60	60
Mexico	91	51	83	57	50	50
Morocco	0	1	1	5	5	5
Norway	2	2	48	58	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	31	42	18	25	25	25
Switzerland	38	26	48	50	50	50
Others	27	7	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	316	260	338	330	330	330
<b>Unaccounted</b>	158	66	85	71	110	110
<b>United States</b>	1,302	1,629	1,831	1,794	1,800	2,000
<b>World Total</b>	1,776	1,955	2,254	2,195	2,240	2,440

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	75	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	348	508	350	400	400	400
Australia	2,018	1,283	1,690	733	1,000	1,000
Belarus	500	770	600	550	600	600
Brazil	413	433	517	475	475	475
Canada	3,377	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,700	4,700
Chile	425	425	420	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,019	9,146	7,968	7,723	8,870	8,870
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	140	140	140	160	160
Norway	333	359	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	5,200	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,000	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	120	120	120
Turkey	285	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	925	1,000	800	700	650	550
Others	545	537	546	443	417	417
<b>Subtotal</b>	24,163	23,988	22,194	21,746	24,102	24,402
<b>United States</b>	2,096	1,679	1,667	1,359	1,330	1,330
<b>World Total</b>	26,259	25,667	23,861	23,105	25,432	25,732
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	359	500	350	400	400	400
Australia	1,705	1,175	1,400	850	875	875
Belarus	500	700	650	550	600	600
Brazil	410	425	515	475	475	475
Canada	1,873	1,978	1,966	2,288	2,400	2,400
Chile	380	400	400	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	610	620	615	614	614
EU-27	8,636	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,580	8,580
Kazakhstan, Republic of	95	135	135	135	155	155
Mexico	182	126	137	175	130	130
Norway	340	360	410	420	410	410
Russian Federation	5,600	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,000	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	nr	120	120	120
Turkey	288	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	950	1,000	800	700	650	550
Others	702	710	713	618	597	597
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,890	22,116	20,906	20,482	21,659	22,159
<b>United States</b>	3,389	3,297	3,287	3,181	3,275	3,275
<b>World Total</b>	26,279	25,413	24,193	23,663	24,934	25,434
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	77	83	82	77	72	72
Australia	290	261	360	168	135	218
Canada	788	974	872	551	971	771
China, Peoples Republic of	106	109	107	101	107	107
EU-27	835	906	772	759	859	859
Norway	33	34	32	35	35	35
Russian Federation	184	240	190	190	190	190
Others	123	183	121	126	131	131
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,436	2,790	2,536	2,007	2,500	2,383
<b>United States</b>	941	841	763	734	656	656
<b>World Total</b>	3,377	3,631	3,299	2,741	3,156	3,039

**Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Jan 2007/08	Feb 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,412	1,696	1,935	1,871	1,870	2,070
South America	34	26	31	25	30	30
European Union	3	1	2	10	10	10
Other Europe	47	34	101	112	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	9	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	5	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	3	5	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	31	42	18	25	25	25
East Asia	76	80	77	71	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,169</b>	<b>2,124</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>2,330</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,568	5,221	5,030	5,291	6,110	6,110
South America	1,221	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,278	1,278
European Union	9,019	9,146	7,968	7,723	8,870	8,870
Other Europe	586	628	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,735	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,415	6,715
Middle East	285	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	105	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	2,093	1,358	1,765	808	1,075	1,075
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,259</b>	<b>25,667</b>	<b>23,861</b>	<b>23,105</b>	<b>25,432</b>	<b>25,732</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,444	5,401	5,390	5,644	5,805	5,805
South America	1,207	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,278	1,278
European Union	8,636	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,580	8,580
Other Europe	647	664	739	752	742	742
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,155	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,410	6,710
Middle East	288	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	106	110	115	120	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	79	87	63	70	70	70
East Asia	677	677	683	677	676	676
Oceania	1,780	1,250	1,475	925	950	950
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,019</b>	<b>25,325</b>	<b>24,141</b>	<b>23,714</b>	<b>24,921</b>	<b>25,221</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,732	1,818	1,638	1,289	1,631	1,431
South America	104	118	112	112	112	112
European Union	835	906	772	759	859	859
Other Europe	52	50	48	51	51	51
Former Soviet Union - 12	242	351	246	243	243	243
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	12	12	12	12	12
East Asia	109	114	110	106	112	112
Oceania	290	261	360	168	135	218
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,377</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>3,039</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	50	50	75	150	150
Canada	186	123	141	207	100	100
EU-27	231	677	381	308	100	50
Ukraine	6	122	49	0	10	10
Others	36	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	509	972	621	590	360	310
<b>United States</b>	2	2	1	2	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	511	974	622	592	365	315
<b>TY Imports</b>						
EU-27	44	6	2	36	50	50
Israel	23	111	102	71	15	15
Japan	341	261	279	258	75	75
Korea, Republic of	114	8	7	8	5	5
Norway	16	13	4	19	5	5
Russian Federation	6	177	56	50	25	25
Switzerland	7	2	9	4	5	5
Turkey	16	61	2	5	5	5
Others	43	12	16	5	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	610	651	477	456	185	185
<b>Unaccounted</b>	-200	149	15	0	80	30
<b>United States</b>	101	174	130	136	100	100
<b>World Total</b>	511	974	622	592	365	315

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08 Jan	2007/08 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	37	89	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,200	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,300
Canada	327	398	330	383	230	230
EU-27	6,972	10,031	7,688	6,536	7,588	7,588
Russian Federation	4,200	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,700	3,900
Turkey	240	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	625	1,600	1,050	600	600	550
Others	163	184	188	180	187	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13,764</b>	<b>16,792</b>	<b>14,301</b>	<b>12,194</b>	<b>13,900</b>	<b>14,050</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>13,983</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,377</b>	<b>14,101</b>	<b>14,251</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	37	89	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,200	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200	1,200
Canada	138	211	187	187	190	190
EU-27	8,908	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,500	7,500
Japan	340	261	279	258	75	75
Kazakhstan, Republic of	45	50	50	50	50	50
Norway	40	51	41	55	42	42
Russian Federation	5,500	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,725	3,925
Turkey	283	299	247	245	245	245
Ukraine	900	1,300	1,050	800	600	550
Others	250	230	238	205	125	125
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>17,701</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>15,454</b>	<b>13,402</b>	<b>13,858</b>	<b>13,958</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>324</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>17,998</b>	<b>17,667</b>	<b>15,786</b>	<b>13,739</b>	<b>14,182</b>	<b>14,282</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	139	164	164	164	114	114
Canada	43	108	119	107	47	47
EU-27	3,834	3,156	1,874	775	867	863
Japan	20	20	20	20	20	20
Russian Federation	355	77	126	76	76	76
Ukraine	140	336	267	72	62	62
Others	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4,532</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>1,182</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,547</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,195</b>

**Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	Jan 2007/08	Feb 2007/08
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	101	174	130	136	100	100
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	44	6	2	36	50	50
Other Europe	24	17	14	23	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	48	187	71	55	25	25
Middle East	39	172	104	76	20	20
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	455	269	286	266	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>285</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	546	608	521	566	431	431
South America	42	94	64	61	61	61
European Union	6,972	10,031	7,688	6,536	7,588	7,588
Other Europe	85	106	106	101	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,075	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,650	5,800
Middle East	240	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,983</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,377</b>	<b>14,101</b>	<b>14,251</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	435	555	519	524	514	514
South America	42	94	64	61	61	61
European Union	8,908	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,500	7,500
Other Europe	115	124	123	122	118	118
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,655	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,575	5,725
Middle East	306	410	349	346	260	260
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	454	269	286	266	80	80
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,938</b>	<b>17,595</b>	<b>15,799</b>	<b>13,658</b>	<b>14,131</b>	<b>14,281</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	58	128	137	119	60	60
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,834	3,156	1,874	775	867	863
Other Europe	1	1	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	634	577	557	312	252	252
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	20	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,547</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,195</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**  
**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.8	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.8	4.8	119.5	6.5	9.0	54.7	120.0	11.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.8
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.2
2001/02	33.7	4.5	150.4	3.9	6.7	107.9	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.7	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.7
2006/07	31.8	4.3	138.3	8.0	4.7	108.0	146.5	17.9
2007/08	31.0	4.4	136.6	14.6	5.1	112.4	151.5	12.5
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.3	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.1
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.7
2001/02	59.6	4.6	273.8	12.7	19.4	164.4	262.1	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.5	4.8	279.1	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	46.1
2006/07	56.3	4.7	263.1	13.1	18.6	168.2	272.0	31.8
2007/08	55.8	4.6	256.1	21.1	14.1	167.0	271.4	23.5



**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1996/97	29.6	3.7	110.6	2.7	1.0	3.4	107.6	81.2
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.5	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.0	34.9
2006/07	23.0	4.6	104.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	101.0	36.0
2007/08	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.2	2.5	4.0	100.5	39.1
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	29.1	4.9	141.3	2.1	4.0	82.6	121.0	119.5
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.5	35.8
2006/07	29.8	5.2	154.0	1.2	5.4	104.6	152.8	32.8
2007/08	30.9	5.0	153.4	1.4	1.0	106.6	157.7	28.9
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	58.7	4.3	251.9	4.8	5.0	86.0	228.6	200.7
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	248.5	70.7
2006/07	52.8	4.9	258.5	1.5	8.2	108.6	253.8	68.8
2007/08	54.0	4.8	259.4	1.6	3.5	110.6	258.2	68.0

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**  
**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1996/97	1.2	3.2	3.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	4.9	0.9
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.2	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.4
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.4	0.6	0.7	5.4	0.8
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	2.9	3.7	10.8	0.6	0.2	9.8	11.1	0.9
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	13.0	0.7	1.4	10.9	12.3	1.6
2006/07	2.5	4.8	12.1	0.8	0.9	10.6	11.9	1.6
2007/08	2.6	3.7	9.6	0.8	0.2	9.4	10.7	1.1
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1996/97	4.1	3.6	14.7	1.9	0.5	10.4	16.1	1.8
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	17.2	2.1	1.6	11.8	18.2	3.0
2006/07	3.7	4.4	16.4	2.3	1.5	11.3	17.4	2.8
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.2	0.8	10.1	16.1	1.9

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**  
**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2001/02	45.7	2.0	91.3	3.8	13.9	21.1	70.3	16.0
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.9	4.6	25.7	24.8	75.4	16.5
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.9	7.2	7.9	17.6	65.9	10.8
2004/05	46.5	1.9	86.5	4.8	15.5	21.0	73.2	13.5
2005/06	48.5	1.9	91.9	5.1	21.1	23.3	75.7	13.7
2006/07	45.9	1.9	86.0	5.9	22.4	21.4	73.6	9.6
2007/08	47.5	2.0	93.5	5.4	22.6	23.7	76.4	9.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2001/02	32.6	1.9	61.8	1.0	6.6	33.3	50.8	11.4
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.7	7.2
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.2	8.5	33.8	49.8	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.7	51.3	5.3
2007/08	29.7	1.8	53.9	0.6	4.9	34.9	50.4	4.5

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)**  
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	11.3	1.0	11.0	0.0	4.2	2.7	6.8	3.7
2004/05	11.8	0.8	10.0	0.0	3.0	2.7	7.4	3.2
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.0	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.5	2.7	7.5	1.7
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	22.2	1.5	34.1	1.0	3.1	12.5	35.5	2.6
2004/05	24.2	1.9	45.4	1.2	8.0	13.6	37.4	3.9
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	1.0	12.5	15.4	38.2	2.1
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	2.5	1.5	3.6	3.4	0.1	0.4	9.0	1.1
2004/05	5.9	3.0	17.5	0.0	4.4	2.1	11.7	2.6
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.4	1.5	3.1	12.7	1.5
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	1.5	3.7	5.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	5.2	0.9
2004/05	1.4	3.8	5.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	5.7	0.8
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.1	1.1	6.5	1.3
2007/08	1.3	4.6	6.0	0.7	0.1	1.1	6.6	1.3
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	2.9	2.3	6.8	2.6	0.1	1.2	9.4	2.5
2004/05	3.2	2.6	8.4	3.1	0.1	1.6	11.0	3.0
2005/06	3.3	2.6	8.7	3.1	0.1	1.7	11.3	3.5
2006/07	3.0	2.5	7.7	3.9	0.1	1.4	11.5	3.4
2007/08	3.0	2.6	7.6	3.3	0.0	1.4	11.4	2.9
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.9	7.2	7.9	17.6	65.9	10.8
2004/05	46.5	1.9	86.5	4.8	15.5	21.0	73.2	13.5
2005/06	48.5	1.9	91.9	5.1	21.1	23.3	75.7	13.7
2006/07	45.9	1.9	86.0	5.9	22.4	21.4	73.6	9.6
2007/08	47.5	2.0	93.5	5.4	22.6	23.7	76.4	9.4

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat) (Continued)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country	Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
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**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.2
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.2
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	10.5	1.7	18.0	0.4	2.3	13.7	18.6	2.2
2004/05	10.0	1.7	17.2	0.3	1.1	11.7	16.5	2.1
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.7	15.3	0.8
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	4.6	1.5	6.9	0.0	1.5	4.7	6.2	0.6
2004/05	4.5	2.5	11.1	0.0	4.3	4.7	6.4	1.0
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.4	1.4	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.8	5.5	0.5
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2004/05	0.1	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	1.2	2.0	2.5	0.2	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.5
2004/05	1.2	2.6	3.2	0.1	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.8
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.7
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.5	0.6
2007/08	1.2	2.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.8	0.6
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	18.3	1.6	29.6	0.7	4.5	22.2	29.5	3.7
2004/05	17.5	1.9	33.2	0.3	5.5	20.2	27.6	4.2
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.8	17.9	25.2	3.0
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.9	27.0	3.1
2007/08	17.3	1.6	27.1	0.3	3.2	18.0	25.1	2.1

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley) (Continued)**  
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country	Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
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**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)**  
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2004/05	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2003/04	0.7	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.0	2.2	2.6	0.2
2004/05	0.9	3.9	3.5	0.2	0.0	3.0	3.6	0.2
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.2	0.1	3.4	4.0	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2003/04	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.0	1.2	4.9	5.6	0.8
2004/05	2.3	3.8	8.8	0.0	2.3	5.3	6.0	1.3
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	1.5	5.0	5.6	1.4
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2003/04	0.0	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2004/05	0.0	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	0.7	2.9	2.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.5	0.3
2004/05	0.9	3.1	2.7	0.3	0.0	2.4	2.7	0.5
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.3
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2003/04	3.6	3.2	11.6	0.6	1.3	9.5	11.1	1.3
2004/05	4.2	3.7	15.4	0.5	2.4	11.0	12.7	2.1
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.3	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.7
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.2	1.6	10.7	12.3	1.9



**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn) (Continued)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country</b>	<b>Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
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**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
1999/00	6.2	2.7	16.4	0.0	11.6	0.1	4.9	0.6
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.6	2.8	15.5	0.0	10.0	0.1	5.4	0.4
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	12.2	2.0	24.8	0.1	17.8	2.5	5.2	4.6
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.6	0.9	10.6	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.2	1.1	13.0	0.1	8.0	3.4	6.1	3.2
<b>Canada</b>								
1999/00	10.4	2.6	26.9	0.2	19.2	4.1	8.1	7.3
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.8	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.2	8.3	9.6
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.6	4.3	8.7	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.3	14.0	4.5	9.1	4.1
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
1999/00	28.7	2.4	68.1	0.3	48.6	6.6	18.2	12.5
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.3	19.3	10.5

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.5	7.3	19.1	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	8.0	19.7	19.8
2006/07	26.6	1.9	51.1	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.0	11.4
2007/08	26.4	1.8	48.6	0.4	32.0	8.0	20.6	7.7
<b>India</b>								
1999/00	27.4	2.6	70.8	1.4	0.2	0.4	68.8	13.1
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	74.9	2.0	0.1	0.2	75.9	5.5
<b>Turkey</b>								
1999/00	8.7	1.9	16.5	1.5	2.2	1.0	16.8	1.6
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.5
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.8	2.0	0.8	16.7	1.7
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	1.5	1.5	0.6	16.5	0.8

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Argentina</b>								
1999/00	3.1	5.5	17.2	0.0	11.9	4.0	5.5	0.5
2000/01	2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.1	6.9	21.5	0.0	15.0	4.8	6.7	1.5
<b>China, Peoples Republic of</b>								
1999/00	25.9	4.9	128.1	0.1	9.9	89.5	117.3	123.8
2000/01	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	27.0	5.4	145.5	0.0	5.3	103.0	143.0	32.5
2007/08	28.0	5.2	145.0	0.1	1.0	105.0	148.0	28.6
<b>South Africa, Republic of</b>								
1999/00	3.8	3.0	11.5	0.0	1.4	4.1	8.9	2.0
2000/01	3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.5	0.5	4.3	8.7	1.9
2007/08	3.2	3.4	11.0	0.3	1.5	4.5	9.1	2.6
<b>Brazil</b>								
1999/00	12.6	2.5	31.6	1.6	0.2	28.5	33.5	1.7
2000/01	13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	9.7	34.5	41.0	4.7
2007/08	14.0	3.6	50.0	0.8	8.5	36.0	42.5	4.5
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
1999/00	45.4	4.1	188.4	1.7	23.5	126.1	165.2	128.0
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	46.7	4.8	226.3	2.9	30.8	146.6	199.4	40.8
2007/08	48.3	4.7	227.5	1.1	26.0	150.3	206.3	37.1

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	2.6	1.9	5.0	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.6	0.4
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.1	1.0	4.2	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.2
2007/08	4.4	1.3	5.8	0.0	2.3	2.6	3.6	1.2
<b>Canada</b>								
1999/00	4.1	3.2	13.2	0.0	1.7	9.9	11.4	2.8
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.9	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	11.0	0.1	2.2	7.8	9.1	1.2
<b>EU-27</b>								
1999/00	14.7	4.0	59.3	0.2	9.7	38.5	53.2	11.7
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.7	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	40.0	55.9	5.6
2007/08	13.6	4.2	57.7	0.2	4.5	38.5	54.3	4.6

**Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
1999/00	0.7	4.6	3.4	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.5	0.7
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1
2006/07	0.6	5.3	3.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.2
2007/08	0.7	5.0	3.5	0.0	1.1	2.1	2.3	0.3
<b>Australia</b>								
1999/00	0.6	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.1
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.0
2007/08	0.8	2.8	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.1	0.0

**U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice**

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>TY Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumption</b>	<b>Domestic Consumption</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>											
2002/03	18,544	2	nr	43,705	2,106	1,958	23,139	22,834	3,150	30,448	13,374
2003/04	21,474	3	nr	63,814	1,715	1,760	31,524	32,295	5,521	32,507	14,872
2004/05	20,234	3	nr	58,738	1,921	1,946	29,009	28,464	4,955	31,823	14,699
2005/06	20,283	3	nr	57,280	2,214	2,309	27,291	27,424	4,347	31,357	15,545
2006/07	18,943	3	nr	49,316	3,317	3,395	24,729	25,025	3,416	31,035	12,414
2007/08	20,644	3	nr	56,247	2,449	2,900	32,659	33,000	2,994	31,052	7,399
<b>Corn</b>											
2002/03	28,057	8	nr	227,767	367	374	40,334	40,924	141,303	200,748	27,603
2003/04	28,710	9	nr	256,278	358	356	48,258	48,809	147,197	211,644	24,337
2004/05	29,798	10	nr	299,914	275	281	46,181	45,347	156,428	224,648	53,697
2005/06	30,399	9	nr	282,311	224	210	54,201	56,084	156,337	232,063	49,968
2006/07	28,590	9	nr	267,598	304	320	53,970	54,150	142,191	230,786	33,114
2007/08	35,022	9	nr	332,092	381	375	62,233	62,000	151,137	266,839	36,515
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2002/03	2,883	3	nr	9,163	1	1	4,681	4,877	4,328	4,939	1,093
2003/04	3,156	3	nr	10,446	0	0	5,049	4,845	4,624	5,638	852
2004/05	2,637	4	nr	11,523	1	1	4,675	4,541	4,860	6,255	1,446
2005/06	2,321	4	nr	9,981	0	0	4,936	4,961	3,553	4,823	1,668
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,050	2	2	3,994	4,497	2,769	3,912	814
2007/08	2,754	5	nr	12,827	1	0	7,239	7,000	4,445	5,334	1,069
<b>Barley</b>											
2002/03	1,669	3	nr	4,940	402	282	659	552	1,819	5,179	1,510
2003/04	1,913	3	nr	6,059	449	497	409	384	1,617	4,990	2,619
2004/05	1,627	4	nr	6,091	264	157	506	771	2,238	5,672	2,796
2005/06	1,323	3	nr	4,613	117	124	606	357	1,132	4,570	2,350
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,209	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,420	3	nr	4,612	435	450	1,089	1,000	1,197	4,354	1,104
<b>Oats</b>											
2002/03	833	2	nr	1,684	1,640	1,777	38	39	2,435	3,480	723
2003/04	898	2	nr	2,096	1,547	1,302	36	38	2,330	3,389	941
2004/05	723	2	nr	1,679	1,557	1,629	39	31	2,223	3,297	841
2005/06	738	2	nr	1,667	1,572	1,831	30	40	2,217	3,287	763
2006/07	634	2	nr	1,359	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,104	3,181	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,330	1,896	2,000	29	30	2,186	3,275	656
<b>Rye</b>											



	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
2002/03	106	2	nr	165	156	109	3	2	85	321	11
2003/04	129	2	nr	219	83	101	1	2	62	297	15
2004/05	121	2	nr	210	143	174	4	2	107	344	20
2005/06	113	2	nr	191	139	130	0	1	96	332	18
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	117	2	nr	201	127	100	3	5	89	324	13
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2002/03	1,298	7	9,570	6,536	471	458	3,860	3,834	nr	3,534	829
2003/04	1,213	7	9,068	6,420	478	477	3,310	3,090	nr	3,656	761
2004/05	1,346	8	10,540	7,462	419	419	3,496	3,862	nr	3,935	1,211
2005/06	1,361	7	10,125	7,113	544	633	3,660	3,306	nr	3,838	1,370
2006/07	1,142	8	8,787	6,239	654	675	2,943	3,100	nr	4,054	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,956	6,314	683	700	3,550	3,500	nr	3,990	723

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production TY</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1978/79	569.7	2.1	1,183.1	161.8	556.8	1,138.1	278.2
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6	273.7
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.2	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.6	339.9
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.5
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.5	468.9
1987/88	544.7	2.4	1,285.0	202.2	655.2	1,329.8	422.0
1988/89	542.2	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.6	337.4
1989/90	548.4	2.4	1,327.7	208.9	643.1	1,346.4	318.7
1990/91	548.8	2.6	1,416.7	190.1	667.0	1,369.6	365.8
1991/92	545.3	2.5	1,355.4	207.5	649.9	1,364.7	356.4
1992/93	549.2	2.6	1,431.0	205.2	662.3	1,389.5	395.0
1993/94	540.5	2.5	1,356.2	188.2	654.0	1,388.8	362.4
1994/95	537.8	2.6	1,392.4	200.1	666.7	1,396.3	358.6
1995/96	533.6	2.5	1,339.1	187.5	636.3	1,380.4	317.3
1996/97	553.6	2.7	1,491.9	198.4	669.3	1,442.7	366.5
1997/98	539.8	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	680.1	1,445.0	413.1
1998/99	533.6	2.8	1,480.9	198.7	678.9	1,448.3	445.8
1999/00	515.1	2.8	1,463.6	214.3	684.9	1,467.5	441.4
2000/01	514.4	2.8	1,444.0	205.1	693.1	1,468.4	417.0
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,475.3	208.5	708.0	1,492.3	399.9
2002/03	507.9	2.8	1,443.8	209.8	706.6	1,506.7	337.0
2003/04	516.0	2.8	1,469.6	205.9	710.7	1,533.3	273.4
2004/05	517.1	3.2	1,640.9	213.9	747.5	1,585.1	329.2
2005/06	519.3	3.1	1,598.8	221.7	746.6	1,615.9	312.0
2006/07	516.4	3.1	1,575.0	229.0	735.8	1,625.5	261.6
2007/08	531.8	3.1	1,655.5	227.1	751.4	1,681.4	235.7

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1978/79	228.9	1.9	438.9	71.3	89.8	413.3	134.8
1979/80	227.8	1.8	417.5	85.5	94.0	431.9	120.5
1980/81	236.9	1.8	435.9	93.2	91.2	444.1	112.7
1981/82	238.9	1.9	445.0	100.5	90.6	445.1	112.5
1982/83	238.4	2.0	472.7	97.7	92.8	455.6	129.9
1983/84	229.9	2.1	484.3	101.2	95.6	468.9	145.3
1984/85	231.7	2.2	508.9	104.7	99.9	486.2	168.0
1985/86	229.8	2.2	494.8	83.6	97.2	484.5	178.3
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.1
1987/88	219.7	2.3	497.9	114.1	113.6	530.3	158.6
1988/89	217.4	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.6	134.0
1989/90	225.8	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.0	136.2
1990/91	231.4	2.5	588.0	101.3	130.1	553.7	170.5
1991/92	222.5	2.4	542.9	111.4	113.8	551.5	162.0
1992/93	222.8	2.5	561.6	113.2	110.9	547.6	175.7
1993/94	222.1	2.5	558.0	101.7	108.0	552.4	181.4
1994/95	214.4	2.4	523.2	101.5	99.6	542.4	162.1
1995/96	218.8	2.5	537.9	99.2	91.9	544.8	155.3
1996/97	230.2	2.5	582.6	104.0	96.7	573.4	164.5
1997/98	228.4	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.5	197.0
1998/99	225.1	2.6	590.0	102.0	103.6	579.1	207.9
1999/00	215.4	2.7	585.8	112.0	98.9	585.1	208.5
2000/01	217.6	2.7	581.5	102.3	104.1	584.2	205.8
2001/02	214.7	2.7	581.2	108.0	107.4	585.4	201.6
2002/03	214.6	2.6	568.4	107.1	111.7	603.7	166.3
2003/04	209.6	2.6	553.5	103.5	96.2	587.5	132.4
2004/05	217.2	2.9	625.1	112.7	105.4	606.9	150.6
2005/06	218.5	2.8	621.5	113.3	111.3	624.4	147.6
2006/07	212.3	2.8	593.2	115.0	105.6	615.8	125.1
2007/08	217.2	2.8	603.6	107.7	99.4	619.0	109.7
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1978/79	340.8	2.2	744.1	90.5	467.0	724.8	143.3
1979/80	341.1	2.2	735.5	97.1	479.9	725.6	153.2
1980/81	340.7	2.1	723.5	107.4	471.4	735.1	142.6
1981/82	348.9	2.2	759.0	96.4	482.9	733.2	168.4
1982/83	338.6	2.3	775.3	92.0	500.6	741.5	202.2
1983/84	333.9	2.0	678.2	92.0	492.7	747.3	133.1
1984/85	335.3	2.4	806.1	98.9	510.0	767.4	171.9
1985/86	341.1	2.4	833.7	81.6	515.9	763.4	242.2
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	325.0	2.4	787.1	88.1	541.6	799.5	263.3
1988/89	324.8	2.2	723.0	99.0	514.2	782.9	203.4
1989/90	322.6	2.5	794.5	105.0	539.4	815.4	182.5
1990/91	317.4	2.6	828.6	88.9	536.9	815.9	195.2
1991/92	322.8	2.5	812.5	96.2	536.1	813.3	194.4
1992/93	326.4	2.7	869.3	91.9	551.4	841.9	219.3
1993/94	318.4	2.5	798.1	86.5	546.1	836.4	181.1
1994/95	323.5	2.7	869.2	98.6	567.2	853.8	196.5
1995/96	314.8	2.5	801.2	88.2	544.4	835.6	162.1
1996/97	323.5	2.8	909.3	94.4	572.7	869.3	202.1
1997/98	311.4	2.8	881.6	85.8	579.1	867.5	216.2

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production TY</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.0	96.7	575.3	869.2	237.9
1999/00	299.7	2.9	877.7	102.4	586.0	882.3	232.8
2000/01	296.8	2.9	862.5	102.7	588.9	884.2	211.2
2001/02	301.5	3.0	894.1	100.5	600.6	906.9	198.3
2002/03	293.3	3.0	875.4	102.7	594.9	903.0	170.7
2003/04	306.4	3.0	916.1	102.4	614.6	945.8	141.0
2004/05	299.8	3.4	1,015.8	101.2	642.1	978.2	178.6
2005/06	300.8	3.2	977.3	108.4	635.3	991.5	164.4
2006/07	304.0	3.2	981.8	114.0	630.3	1,009.7	136.5
2007/08	314.7	3.3	1,051.9	119.3	652.0	1,062.5	126.0

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1978/79	126.0	3.1	392.1	67.1	247.0	378.0	91.4
1979/80	127.3	3.3	425.6	73.2	277.1	405.8	111.2
1980/81	131.2	3.1	408.7	77.8	279.2	417.9	102.5
1981/82	133.0	3.3	441.8	66.9	286.1	417.1	127.2
1982/83	125.2	3.5	439.9	63.2	293.5	417.3	149.8
1983/84	119.7	2.9	348.3	61.1	271.1	409.1	89.0
1984/85	129.0	3.6	458.4	66.1	289.5	429.2	118.2
1985/86	131.0	3.7	479.0	53.8	284.3	419.5	177.7
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.2	3.5	451.0	58.8	316.5	458.3	197.5
1988/89	126.3	3.2	400.9	66.0	306.8	453.2	145.2
1989/90	127.5	3.6	462.0	74.5	324.8	474.4	132.8
1990/91	129.4	3.7	482.1	58.8	318.5	473.7	141.2
1991/92	132.7	3.7	493.2	63.0	334.4	493.6	140.9
1992/93	133.3	4.0	536.1	62.6	348.8	512.5	162.5
1993/94	130.9	3.6	476.0	57.4	342.1	509.3	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.0	71.9	371.3	535.4	152.9
1995/96	134.9	3.8	516.1	64.8	365.1	536.3	132.7
1996/97	141.7	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.0	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.2	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.8	68.7	404.6	581.1	190.9
1999/00	139.0	4.4	607.6	72.3	422.9	604.9	193.6
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.7	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.3
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.2	72.8	436.2	623.5	151.0
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.3	76.9	433.1	628.1	126.2
2003/04	142.0	4.4	627.3	79.1	445.1	648.9	104.6
2004/05	145.0	4.9	714.8	76.0	473.4	688.0	131.4
2005/06	145.6	4.8	696.3	82.6	476.3	704.0	123.7
2006/07	148.6	4.7	704.2	90.9	472.3	720.7	107.3
2007/08	157.0	4.9	766.2	93.8	491.0	771.6	101.9
<b>Barley</b>							
1978/79	80.9	2.2	175.6	10.6	123.9	171.2	24.3
1979/80	84.0	1.8	153.8	10.2	118.5	159.2	18.9
1980/81	78.6	2.0	157.4	13.5	111.2	158.3	18.3
1981/82	81.6	1.8	149.5	14.5	109.4	151.8	16.0
1982/83	78.8	2.0	161.2	16.0	113.4	155.8	21.5
1983/84	79.8	2.0	158.5	15.8	122.0	164.5	15.5
1984/85	79.2	2.2	170.5	17.4	122.4	162.9	23.1
1985/86	80.0	2.2	173.6	17.7	127.8	167.2	29.6
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.3	18.3	129.7	173.6	33.4
1988/89	76.4	2.1	164.0	19.0	121.9	166.2	31.1
1989/90	73.6	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.2	170.5	26.7
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.0	19.6	130.4	175.9	29.8
1991/92	76.4	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.2	166.3	33.3
1992/93	73.4	2.3	166.2	16.4	118.9	165.6	33.3
1993/94	74.7	2.3	169.2	18.8	123.7	168.9	33.5
1994/95	73.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	121.1	165.8	28.5
1995/96	69.0	2.1	141.6	13.4	107.7	150.6	19.5
1996/97	66.5	2.3	153.6	17.9	106.2	149.4	23.6
1997/98	64.9	2.4	154.3	12.8	103.7	145.8	32.2

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production TY</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
1998/99	60.7	2.2	135.7	17.8	98.6	139.0	28.9
1999/00	55.3	2.3	127.5	17.8	93.9	132.3	24.0
2000/01	54.6	2.4	132.8	16.2	94.3	134.1	22.8
2001/02	56.8	2.5	142.3	17.2	95.0	136.3	28.8
2002/03	56.5	2.4	134.8	16.3	94.1	136.4	27.2
2003/04	59.7	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.5	147.2	22.5
2004/05	57.7	2.7	153.0	17.0	99.5	142.4	33.1
2005/06	55.6	2.5	136.5	17.4	96.5	141.1	28.6
2006/07	57.1	2.4	137.3	14.4	101.0	145.4	20.5
2007/08	57.2	2.3	132.8	14.6	94.5	138.0	15.3

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Rice: Supply and Demand**  
**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production TY</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1978/79	143.6	2.7	385.4	262.4	11.8	252.3	54.8
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.3	481.9	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.5	3.4	491.0	332.2	14.0	325.8	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.4	345.3	11.7	336.4	120.6
1990/91	146.7	3.5	518.9	351.0	12.3	345.0	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.9	353.3	14.4	353.1	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.4	354.9	16.6	359.1	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.2	368.8	19.7	368.2	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.5	380.9	18.9	378.7	120.6
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.7	127.9
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.5	394.6	24.8	388.2	134.3
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.2	408.9	22.8	399.7	143.5
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.3	398.7	24.4	395.1	147.2
2001/02	150.6	3.9	594.2	399.3	27.9	413.1	133.4
2002/03	146.0	3.9	562.5	377.8	27.6	407.6	103.6
2003/04	148.3	3.9	583.9	391.6	27.2	413.0	82.1
2004/05	150.6	4.0	595.8	400.5	29.0	408.1	74.5
2005/06	152.6	4.1	622.1	417.6	28.9	415.5	76.7
2006/07	153.0	4.1	622.2	417.7	29.2	419.2	75.1
2007/08	153.7	4.1	626.7	420.6	29.3	423.7	72.1

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

### **OTHER NOTES**

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye



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are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year. For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 01-08 January 2008. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 02-08 February 2008.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>