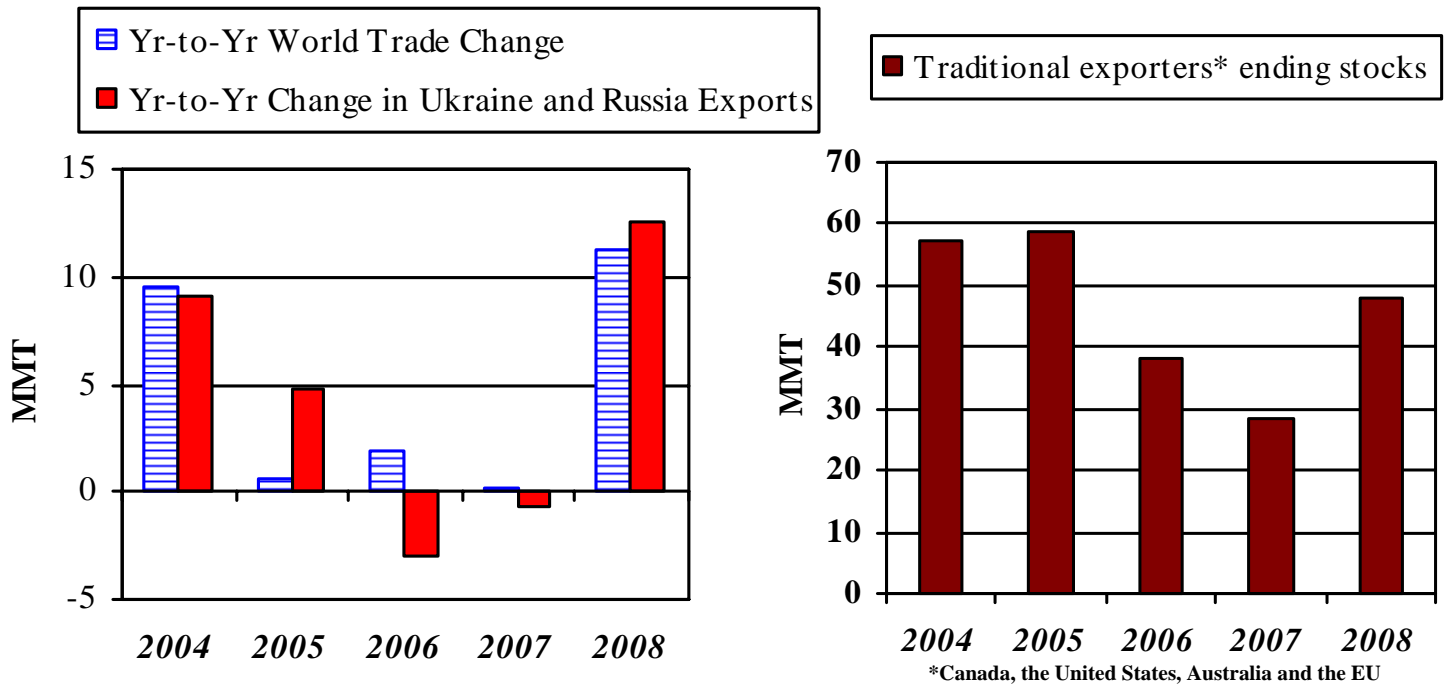




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Russia/Ukraine Fill Global Wheat Demand as Traditional Exporters Rebuild Stocks



Russia and Ukraine are capturing the growth in world wheat demand this year as both countries are projected to export record quantities. Although most major exporters (except Argentina) have ample exportable supplies, Russia and Ukraine's comparative freight advantages, combined with very aggressive pricing, have enabled them to expand in areas usually dominated by other suppliers. Reduced exportable supplies from Kazakhstan, which normally compete for Black Sea port facilities, has also enhanced Russia and Ukraine's shipping flexibility and competitiveness. Russia has already exported significant quantities to the Middle East, as well as expanding its market share in Egypt. Ukraine has exported significant quantities of feed-quality wheat to the EU and Israel, and as far away as the Philippines and South Korea.

Meanwhile, ending stocks for Australia, EU, Canada and the United States are expected to jump by 20 million tons or 60 percent from last year's extraordinarily low levels. Those projected larger stocks will thus provide a buffer to potential crop shortfalls and help moderate world wheat prices.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

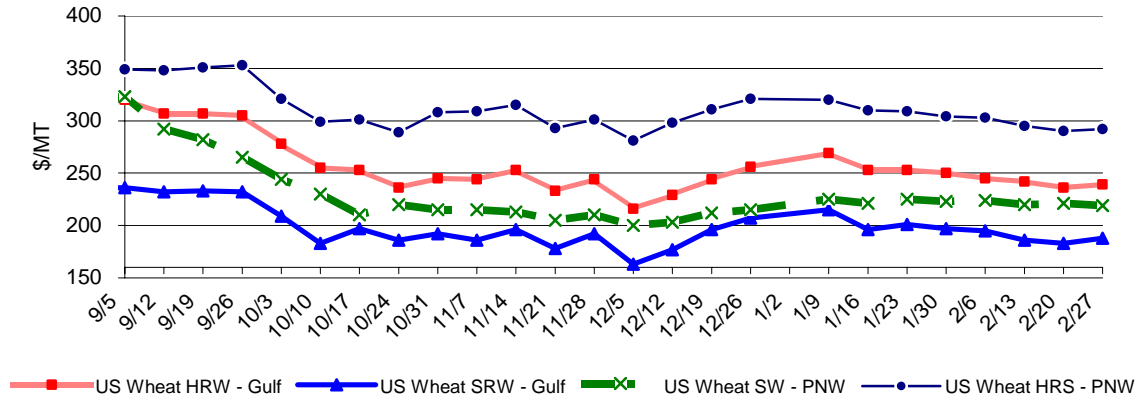
		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
Marketing Year		2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.2	55.8	68.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	267.5	331.2	307.4
Other		546.9	555.2	616.4	414.4	425.8	434.4	444.8	461.8	479.7
World Total		596.1	611.0	684.4	420.7	432.1	441.0	712.3	793.0	787.1
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.9	28.6	33.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	230.7	261.7	261.6
Other		588.1	585.9	614.3	414.6	421.9	427.0	494.7	508.4	511.3
World Total		619.0	614.5	647.9	418.7	425.9	431.0	725.3	770.0	773.0
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	12.4	8.3	19.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	33.1	41.3	44.2
Other		114.6	111.8	136.5	73.6	77.6	85.1	75.7	88.7	100.4
World Total		127.0	120.1	155.9	74.9	78.5	86.1	108.8	130.0	144.6
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	2.9	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
Other		109.7	110.5	121.7	28.5	27.2	26.3	90.3	97.1	74.0
World Total		113.1	113.4	124.8	29.2	27.8	27.0	90.6	97.6	74.3
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	25.0	34.3	26.5	3.0	3.4	3.1	54.2	60.8	44.0
Other		90.7	81.7	100.6	29.0	26.0	26.3	37.0	37.5	31.4
World Total		115.7	116.0	127.1	32.0	29.4	29.4	91.2	98.2	75.4

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

U.S. Weekly FOB Export Bids



PRICES:

Domestic: Prices for all wheat classes drifted lower in February. Soft Red Winter (SRW) fell \$9 to \$188/ton, Hard Red Spring (HRS) declined \$12 to \$292/ton, Hard Red Winter (HRW) fell \$11 to \$239/ton, and Soft White (SWW) slipped \$4 to \$219/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

Selected Exporters

- **Australia** is up 500,000 tons to 13.5 million due to a larger crop.
- **China** is cut in half to 750,000 tons, the lowest in 8 years, as exporter's competitive position is eroded by the effects of the export tax and the removal of a VAT rebate.
- **EU** is raised 500,000 tons to 19.5 million, the highest in nearly a decade, based on the continued strong pace of export licenses.
- **Russia** is raised 1.0 million tons to a record 16.0 million, based on the continued strong pace of sales to nearby countries.
- **Ukraine** is up 500,000 tons to a record 10.0 million, with the due to continued strong pace of exports, particularly of feed-quality wheat.
- **United States** is reduced 500,000 tons to 26.5 million due given the increased competition and slowing sales.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, March 2009

Selected Importers

- **Azerbaijan** is up 300,000 tons to 1.3 million due to the strong pace of imports, particularly from Russia.
- **Brazil** is cut 500,000 tons to 6.0 million as import demand is shifted into next year.
- **Indonesia** is reduced 300,000 tons to 5.3 million with a slower-than-expected pace of imports.
- **Iran** is raised 1.5 million tons to 7.0 million based on the strong pace of shipments and the government's reported intention to build stocks.
- **Morocco** is reduced 300,000 tons to 3.5 million in anticipation of a larger wheat crop.
- **Turkey** is raised 300,000 tons to 2.3 million based on the strong pace of imports, particularly from Russia.
- **United States** is up 300,000 tons to 3.1 million with strong purchases of durum and spring wheat from Canada.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,502	8,301	12,210	10,224	5,800	5,800
Australia	15,826	15,213	11,241	7,449	13,000	13,500
Canada	15,117	15,631	19,278	16,586	19,000	19,000
EU-27	14,745	15,694	13,873	12,272	19,000	19,500
Kazakhstan, Republic of	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,200	5,200
Mexico	504	533	548	1,261	1,050	1,050
Pakistan	600	600	700	2,200	2,400	2,400
Russian Federation	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,220	15,000	16,000
Turkey	2,217	2,900	2,200	1,763	1,800	1,800
Ukraine	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,236	9,500	10,000
Others	6,895	6,634	8,400	8,259	6,915	6,315
Subtotal	84,747	86,448	90,695	81,651	98,665	100,565
United States	28,464	27,424	25,041	34,328	27,000	26,500
World Total	113,211	113,872	115,736	115,979	125,665	127,065
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,400	2,300	3,000	3,000
Algeria	5,398	5,469	4,879	5,904	5,600	5,600
Azerbaijan, Republic of	1,000	1,020	1,201	1,307	1,000	1,300
Bangladesh	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,501	2,000	2,000
Brazil	5,009	5,823	7,704	7,122	6,500	6,000
Colombia	1,248	1,314	1,241	1,308	1,325	1,325
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	7,800	7,800
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	6,000	6,000
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,224	5,600	5,300
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	5,500	7,000
Iraq	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,424	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,000	2,000
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	4,100	4,100
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	3,800	3,500
Nigeria	3,014	3,656	3,316	2,632	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	1,416	966	55	1,554	2,800	2,800
Peru	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,469	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,271	2,800	2,600
South Africa, Republic of	1,407	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	2,372	1,500	1,500
Turkey	372	64	1,833	2,192	2,000	2,300
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,650	1,650
Yemen	1,853	2,143	2,350	1,872	2,000	2,000
Others	38,043	34,124	37,971	33,034	34,535	34,980
Subtotal	108,398	108,370	109,681	110,465	120,410	121,655
Unaccounted	2,867	3,193	2,661	2,584	2,455	2,310
United States	1,946	2,309	3,394	2,930	2,800	3,100
World Total	113,211	113,872	115,736	115,979	125,665	127,065

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
Production						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	15,200	16,300	8,400	8,400
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,838	20,150	21,500
Brazil	5,845	4,873	2,234	3,825	5,800	5,800
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,610	28,610
China, Peoples Republic of	91,952	97,445	108,466	109,298	113,000	113,000
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	8,300	8,300
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,442	150,272	150,261
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,400	78,600
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	10,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600	12,500	12,500
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	21,500
Russian Federation	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	63,700
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	16,800
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	25,900
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,000
Others	49,623	48,262	50,876	48,421	45,422	45,532
Subtotal	567,002	562,801	546,884	555,163	614,754	616,403
United States	58,698	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,026	68,026
World Total	625,700	620,044	596,101	610,984	682,780	684,429
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,850	8,150	8,150
Brazil	9,900	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,750	10,750
Canada	8,240	8,244	9,048	6,289	8,227	8,227
China, Peoples Republic of	102,000	101,500	102,000	104,000	107,000	107,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,050	16,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	129,500	129,500
India	72,838	69,980	73,365	75,731	77,600	77,600
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,100	7,200	7,200
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,600	22,600
Russian Federation	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	44,200	41,200
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	16,900
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,900	14,400	14,400
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	6,950	6,950
Others	116,134	122,832	121,671	121,320	125,015	124,715
Subtotal	575,002	592,088	585,641	589,258	618,119	615,157
United States	31,783	31,320	30,940	28,574	34,292	33,557
World Total	606,785	623,408	616,581	617,832	652,411	648,714
Ending Stocks						
Australia	6,777	9,620	4,406	4,652	5,427	5,777
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,803	4,817	6,500	6,575
China, Peoples Republic of	38,821	34,387	38,450	40,963	45,563	46,313
Egypt	2,861	4,006	4,120	4,135	4,175	4,175
EU-27	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,401	18,173	17,662
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	6,410	7,010	7,210
Russian Federation	3,891	3,809	2,380	2,300	7,100	9,100
Others	44,261	45,008	39,886	38,135	38,179	39,652
Subtotal	136,129	131,919	114,570	111,813	132,127	136,464
United States	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,323	17,835	19,387
World Total	150,828	147,464	126,984	120,136	149,962	155,851

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	5,915	6,145	7,325	6,452	6,700	7,075
Central America	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,459	1,615	1,615
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,825	2,046	2,075	2,075
South America	10,526	12,316	13,879	13,142	12,960	12,460
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	6,000	6,000
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,923	1,775	1,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,957	6,017	5,705	6,325
Middle East	10,202	13,220	12,167	11,772	20,195	21,995
North Africa	18,407	18,560	16,297	21,736	20,000	19,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,103	13,018	11,449	10,248	12,140	12,190
East Asia	18,357	12,830	11,949	11,276	11,900	11,900
South Asia	5,681	4,774	11,018	8,234	8,930	8,930
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,413	12,450	11,950
Oceania	745	751	811	735	765	765
Total	110,344	110,679	113,075	113,395	123,210	124,755
Production						
North America	85,914	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,536	100,636
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	25,186	22,422	20,072	23,248	17,394	17,394
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,442	150,272	150,261
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,615	4,615
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	90,923	84,977	92,691	115,835	115,535
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,802	39,793	32,705	32,705
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,818	15,775	16,005
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,919	5,700	6,961	8,182	7,227	7,227
East Asia	93,221	98,652	109,669	110,625	114,228	114,228
South Asia	96,326	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,620	103,900
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	147	145	145
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	14,115	20,427	21,777
Total	625,700	620,044	596,101	610,984	682,780	684,429
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,023	45,664	46,188	40,538	48,769	48,034
Central America	1,420	1,463	1,369	1,315	1,415	1,415
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,819	2,037	2,075	2,075
South America	23,079	24,234	24,017	24,153	24,730	24,730
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	129,500	129,500
Other Europe	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,558	5,660	5,660
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,527	75,557	84,425	81,175
Middle East	49,683	50,361	51,327	50,644	52,045	52,045
North Africa	32,308	33,514	33,895	35,494	35,725	35,725
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,530	18,225	17,876	18,828	19,025	19,075
East Asia	114,117	114,094	113,995	115,651	119,330	119,330
South Asia	100,951	100,319	104,998	108,732	109,850	109,850
Southeast Asia	10,929	11,565	11,714	11,110	11,995	11,895
Oceania	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,097	7,390	7,390
Total	605,365	617,169	619,024	614,450	651,934	647,899
Ending Stocks						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,631	13,347	24,749	26,469
Central America	185	185	150	149	225	225
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,588	3,958	3,417	2,630	2,774	2,774
European Union	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,401	18,173	17,662
Other Europe	1,773	1,336	1,121	1,107	1,252	1,252
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,753	12,995	8,863	10,132	17,112	19,032
Middle East	12,619	13,431	11,949	10,370	8,875	10,175
North Africa	10,520	10,511	11,233	11,046	10,871	10,801
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,402	1,601	1,021	1,038	1,038
East Asia	41,220	36,606	40,844	43,725	48,428	49,178
South Asia	7,313	6,078	7,067	9,171	9,071	9,351
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,201	2,455	2,179	1,754	1,904
Oceania	6,949	9,795	4,608	4,838	5,620	5,970
Total	150,828	147,464	126,984	120,136	149,962	155,851

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

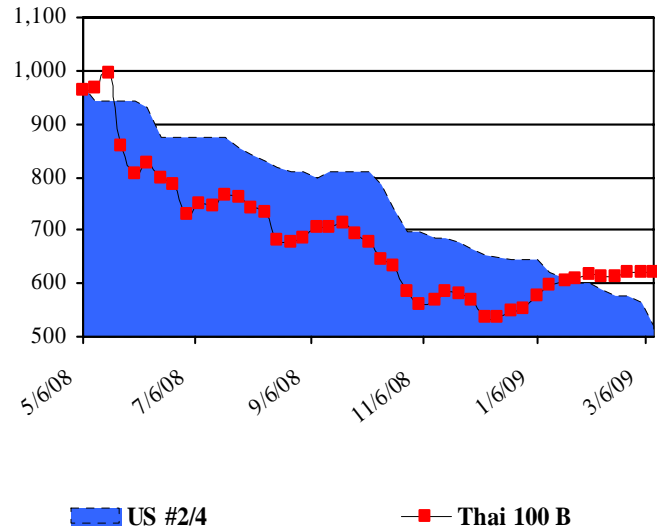
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Governments continue to impose export policies that impact prices: **Vietnam** announced that new contracts for delivery before July will not be approved, **India** continues to restrict private sales of non-Basmati rice, **Pakistan** has internal procurement issues, **Thailand** is purchasing rice at above market prices, keeping new rice in the country because exports are not competitive, and even small players are implementing policies that limit exports.

Though one would expect export restrictions by major suppliers to bolster world prices, lack of demand caused U.S. quotes to continue downward. Over the past month, #2/4 dropped \$66 to \$522 per MT, FOB, nearly \$100 below quotes for Thai 100B.

U.S. and Thai Quotes Diverge



SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

Exporters

- **United States** is reduced 100,000 tons to 3.1 million for 2009 based on expectations of slower sales, while 2008 is down 125,000 tons to 3.4 million based on final Census data.
- **Uruguay** is lowered by 141,000 tons to 634,000 mainly due to fewer sales to Brazil in 2008.

Importers

- **Saudi Arabia** is raised 270,000 tons to 1.4 million for 2009, with increasing demand from visiting religious pilgrims, and revised upward by 345,000 tons to 1.4 million for 2008.
- **South Africa** is down 130,000 tons to 720,000 for 2009 as prices remain relatively high and supplies from India are short. For 2008, imports were down 185,000 tons to 665,000.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	348	487	436	408	500	500
Brazil	272	291	201	511	300	300
Burma, Union of	190	47	31	541	500	500
Cambodia	200	350	450	500	400	400
China, Peoples Republic of	656	1,216	1,340	945	1,300	1,300
Ecuador	85	30	100	25	100	100
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	450	800	800
EU-27	201	144	139	144	150	150
Guyana	182	250	210	210	220	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	3,300	2,500	2,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	4,000	4,000
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,016	9,000	9,000
Uruguay	762	812	734	634	800	800
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,200	5,200
Others	974	1,200	853	511	350	372
Subtotal	25,332	26,182	28,979	26,044	26,320	26,342
United States	3,863	3,307	3,029	3,375	3,200	3,100
World Total	29,195	29,489	32,008	29,419	29,520	29,442
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,658	1,000	1,000
Brazil	548	691	684	410	500	500
Cameroon	350	309	300	300	300	300
Canada	321	333	341	365	345	345
China, Peoples Republic of	609	654	472	250	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	1,100	980	800	800
Cuba	736	594	574	555	600	600
EU-27	1,058	1,083	1,342	1,433	1,200	1,200
Ghana	450	441	340	350	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	300	300	300
Hong Kong	347	309	348	399	350	350
Indonesia	500	539	2,000	500	800	800
Iran	983	1,251	1,144	1,100	1,400	1,400
Iraq	786	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,000
Japan	787	681	642	700	700	700
Korea, Democratic	191	41	486	30	300	300
Malaysia	751	886	799	1,020	880	830
Mexico	553	586	609	657	650	650
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,357	958	961	1,360	1,100	1,370
Senegal	518	1,113	850	700	700	700
Singapore	375	350	393	320	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	764	832	914	665	850	720
Yemen	250	250	338	325	250	325
Others	8,100	7,783	7,956	7,737	7,378	7,382
Subtotal	25,964	26,061	28,518	27,189	26,158	26,327
Unaccounted	2,812	2,795	2,795	1,579	2,712	2,415
United States	419	633	695	651	650	700
World Total	29,195	29,489	32,008	29,419	29,520	29,442

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	29,600	29,700
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,296	8,296
Burma, Union of	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	9,800	9,800
Cambodia	2,630	3,771	3,946	4,221	4,284	4,284
China, Peoples Republic of	125,363	126,414	127,200	130,224	135,100	135,100
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,387
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,690	97,500	98,900
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	35,800	36,250	36,250
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,000	8,000
Korea, Republic of	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,843
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,300
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,650	10,650
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,400	19,400
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,375	23,500	23,500
Others	29,956	31,176	31,147	31,541	32,013	31,727
Subtotal	393,973	411,382	414,384	425,782	433,223	434,437
United States	7,462	7,105	6,267	6,344	6,515	6,515
World Total	401,435	418,487	420,651	432,126	439,738	440,952
Total Consumption						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,747	30,900	30,800
Brazil	9,074	8,460	7,925	8,380	8,710	8,710
Burma, Union of	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,700	9,700
Cambodia	2,780	3,571	3,646	3,771	3,934	3,934
China, Peoples Republic of	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,450	130,500	130,500
Egypt	3,250	3,343	3,268	3,660	3,625	3,625
India	80,861	85,088	86,940	90,620	93,000	92,400
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,550	36,851	36,851
Iran	3,000	3,025	3,194	3,175	3,125	3,125
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150	8,230	8,230
Korea, Republic of	4,951	4,766	4,887	4,676	4,656	4,656
Nigeria	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,650	4,800	4,800
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,150	13,150
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,500
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,506	19,039	19,039
Others	45,603	45,676	47,910	47,204	48,193	47,932
Subtotal	405,494	412,136	417,328	424,498	430,060	429,376
United States	3,934	3,828	4,102	3,975	4,058	4,058
World Total	409,428	415,964	421,430	428,473	434,118	433,434
Ending Stocks						
China, Peoples Republic of	38,931	36,783	35,915	37,994	41,624	41,624
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	15,500	17,000
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	4,357	4,556	4,556
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,686	2,956	2,956
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,548	4,048	4,048
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,510	2,202	3,110	3,110
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	2,012	1,573	1,573
Others	10,967	11,195	10,502	10,808	10,397	10,235
Subtotal	71,941	74,304	73,630	77,607	83,764	85,102
United States	1,211	1,371	1,266	942	837	965
World Total	73,152	75,675	74,896	78,549	84,601	86,067

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,673	1,645	1,695
Central America	531	520	533	506	505	505
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	965	1,005	1,005	1,005
South America	964	1,095	1,070	1,053	1,085	1,085
European Union	1,058	1,083	1,342	1,433	1,200	1,200
Other Europe	114	138	137	98	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	361	335	381	385
Middle East	4,712	5,005	4,444	5,319	5,140	5,485
North Africa	261	265	387	246	255	255
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,898	8,049	8,067	7,150	7,280	7,150
East Asia	2,119	2,017	2,318	1,729	2,096	2,096
South Asia	1,202	964	1,883	2,013	1,280	1,280
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,122	5,742	4,887	4,486	4,436
Oceania	256	269	319	393	350	350
Total	26,383	26,694	29,213	27,840	26,808	27,027
Production						
North America	7,657	7,286	6,448	6,539	6,724	6,724
Central America	509	579	550	529	566	566
Caribbean	760	685	798	843	806	806
South America	15,777	14,440	14,036	15,173	15,375	15,288
European Union	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,678	1,828	1,629
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	1,002	1,002
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,005	2,005
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,408
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,902	8,824	9,460	9,570	10,235	10,235
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	145,101	150,933	150,933
South Asia	119,009	131,367	133,111	136,535	138,718	140,218
Southeast Asia	99,465	102,944	103,775	107,976	107,055	107,055
Oceania	285	716	163	23	73	73
Total	401,435	418,487	420,651	432,126	439,738	440,952
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,005	4,936	5,231	5,163	5,228	5,228
Central America	1,076	1,080	1,088	1,114	1,084	1,091
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,829	1,907	1,845	1,845
South America	14,588	13,827	13,359	14,102	14,453	14,514
European Union	2,631	2,651	2,921	3,112	2,837	2,638
Other Europe	109	117	136	136	110	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,332	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,333	1,338
Middle East	6,820	7,430	7,280	7,327	7,423	7,554
North Africa	3,531	3,615	3,585	3,907	3,881	3,881
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,918	16,367	17,388	16,956	17,259	17,086
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,289	143,351	147,071	147,057
South Asia	115,884	121,673	124,606	129,550	132,229	131,574
Southeast Asia	90,390	92,459	94,983	97,409	96,718	96,580
Oceania	540	550	624	545	500	500
Total	406,828	412,154	418,661	425,862	431,971	431,010
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,385	1,530	1,412	1,112	981	1,109
Central America	297	271	299	245	238	254
Caribbean	159	225	178	114	80	80
South America	2,465	2,198	2,187	2,087	1,970	1,942
European Union	1,138	1,183	1,140	1,120	1,011	1,011
Other Europe	50	60	65	75	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	84	84
Middle East	1,497	1,848	1,466	1,757	1,854	1,682
North Africa	502	364	370	665	647	647
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,247	1,086	954	959	959
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,317	41,635	46,030	46,030
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,636	14,541	16,735	18,035
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,426	14,149	13,928	14,150
Oceania	431	515	230	11	24	24
Total	73,152	75,675	74,896	78,549	84,601	86,067

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Domestic: U.S. corn export prices averaged \$167 per ton in February compared with \$177 in January due to economic turmoil and slowing demand (especially in Asian countries). Limiting demand are large supplies of competitively priced substitutes, lower crude oil prices, and a stronger U.S. dollar. Similarly, sorghum prices dropped in February by \$11 to \$153 per ton.

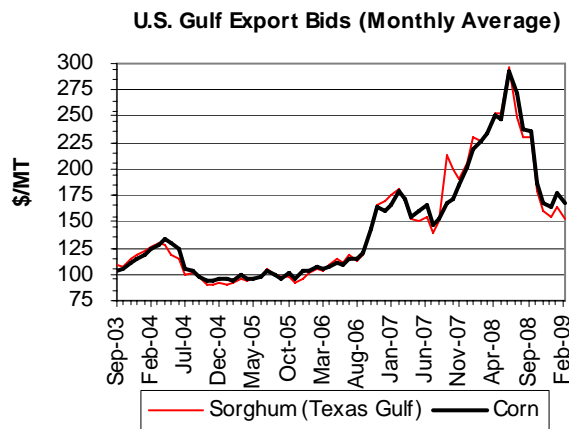
TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

Selected Exporters

- **United States corn** is down 1.0 million tons to 44.0 million on slow sales and shipments, price competitiveness from other suppliers, and sluggish demand.
- **Canadian barley** is slashed by 500,000 tons to 1.6 million in the face of stiff competition.
- **Russian barley** is cut 300,000 tons to 2.2 million in the face of competition from Ukraine; **Ukrainian barley** is raised 300,000 tons to a record 5.3 million.

Selected Importers

- **Kenyan corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 600,000 on expected food security requirements due to drought.
- **Malaysian corn** is down 500,000 tons to 2.0 million, the lowest in 15 years, on slack demand and slow shipments.
- **Taiwanese corn** is down 500,000 tons to 3.5 million, the lowest in nearly 25 years, because of a slow pace of purchases and shipments from the United States, sluggish demand, and continued interest from feed manufacturers in non-grain feed ingredients.
- **South African corn** is down 200,000 tons to 100,000 on a larger expected crop.
- **Chinese barley** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.0 million because of high international prices, and expanded use of domestic feed grade barley and other grains for brewing.
- **EU sorghum** is slashed 300,000 tons to 200,000 tons on the slow pace of license awards; this contributed toward a reduction of **Argentine sorghum exports** (down 200,000 tons on slow sales and shipments to date).



World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,754	8,455	8,255
Australia	4,996	5,614	1,993	3,896	4,430	4,430
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,189	8,027	10,200	10,200
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,321	4,750	4,350
EU-27	5,954	3,649	5,495	4,679	6,400	6,400
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,000	1,000
Russian Federation	1,534	1,450	1,836	1,412	3,100	2,900
Serbia	nr	nr	859	105	1,005	1,005
South Africa, Republic of	1,553	1,429	456	1,149	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	6,465	7,444	3,941	5,923	9,100	9,400
Others	10,599	8,097	9,461	9,702	3,660	3,885
Subtotal	50,532	47,076	55,189	60,436	54,625	54,350
United States	50,692	61,443	59,157	68,407	48,800	47,700
World Total	101,224	108,519	114,346	128,843	103,425	102,050
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,273	2,138	2,622	2,521	2,055	2,055
Brazil	745	1,096	1,496	1,262	755	755
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,201	1,725	1,725
Chile	1,189	1,678	1,766	1,992	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,155	1,425	1,125
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,575	3,050	3,050
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	800	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,000	1,000
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,845	4,171	4,010	4,010
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,755	2,455
Iran	3,849	2,887	3,600	3,700	4,200	4,200
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	1,789	1,475	1,475
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,535	19,535
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	800	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,715	8,550	8,803	9,387	6,570	6,570
Libya	693	713	586	750	800	800
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,500	2,000
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,035	10,993	10,025	10,025
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,150	2,218	2,205	2,055
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,650	1,569	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,572	7,577	9,800	8,700	8,700
Syria	2,281	1,868	1,957	2,447	2,600	2,600
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,365	4,175	3,675
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,400	1,400	1,400
Others	10,205	12,986	13,236	12,629	11,495	12,005
Subtotal	98,127	102,278	110,568	123,826	98,155	96,915
Unaccounted	855	3,946	1,173	1,354	2,342	2,107
United States	2,242	2,295	2,605	3,663	2,928	3,028
World Total	101,224	108,519	114,346	128,843	103,425	102,050

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
Production						
Argentina	24,902	19,353	27,038	26,953	19,973	18,673
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	11,549	11,057	11,057
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,344	52,214	52,214
Canada	25,602	24,939	23,145	27,822	27,190	27,190
China, Peoples Republic of	138,252	147,696	159,100	159,485	173,100	173,100
Ethiopia	7,565	9,085	11,075	11,930	11,100	11,100
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,524	160,120	160,116
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,630	37,400	37,470
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	30,580	32,180	32,180
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	26,600
Russian Federation	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	40,700
South Africa, Republic of	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,695	10,968	12,508
Turkey	11,045	11,945	10,945	9,545	10,395	10,395
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	26,220
Others	116,114	120,586	126,680	125,265	127,030	126,732
Subtotal	697,058	681,689	707,974	730,732	773,997	774,005
United States	319,378	298,710	279,998	349,861	326,088	326,088
World Total	1,016,436	980,399	987,972	1,080,593	1,100,085	1,100,093
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,058	9,473	9,523	9,978	10,823	10,023
Brazil	41,558	42,217	43,304	45,389	47,334	47,334
Canada	22,949	22,854	24,504	24,067	23,505	23,405
China, Peoples Republic of	141,172	147,305	153,615	157,065	166,725	160,225
Egypt	12,364	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,370	11,370
Ethiopia	7,565	8,885	10,850	11,930	11,125	11,125
EU-27	152,589	147,541	147,872	154,200	149,950	149,850
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	35,515	36,930	36,570
Japan	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,339	19,737	19,737
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,925	40,430	41,610	41,510
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	26,450
Russian Federation	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,925	33,625	33,625
South Africa, Republic of	10,283	8,763	9,128	9,768	10,163	10,403
Turkey	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,080	10,650	10,650
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,160	13,970	13,970
Others	170,892	180,565	185,733	187,483	188,199	187,514
Subtotal	739,229	748,704	772,019	784,669	802,713	793,859
United States	240,177	245,022	242,798	274,601	276,150	278,775
World Total	979,406	993,726	1,014,817	1,059,270	1,078,863	1,072,634
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,380	3,167	3,753	12,976	8,911	8,911
Canada	6,351	6,347	3,502	4,016	4,707	5,177
China, Peoples Republic of	37,014	35,955	37,134	39,856	46,981	53,181
EU-27	25,121	22,268	15,131	13,041	19,566	19,562
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,391	4,405	4,150	5,000
Russian Federation	2,668	1,333	1,667	1,375	5,650	5,850
Ukraine	2,674	2,400	2,119	1,460	4,160	3,660
Others	36,209	35,712	35,569	37,575	34,834	37,228
Subtotal	119,812	110,518	102,266	114,704	128,959	138,569
United States	58,800	54,767	36,174	45,059	49,814	48,653
World Total	178,612	165,285	138,440	159,763	178,773	187,222

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	13,556	14,254	15,925	17,857	14,678	14,778
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,654	2,750	2,850
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,110	2,110
South America	6,460	8,767	10,230	10,340	8,470	8,470
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,755	2,455
Other Europe	575	686	918	1,058	890	890
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,080	1,110	926	966	640	640
Middle East	17,944	17,580	18,476	21,077	19,990	19,990
North Africa	11,588	10,470	11,722	11,060	10,470	10,320
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,706	3,449	2,246	2,186	2,020	2,330
East Asia	35,666	35,610	34,140	34,442	32,030	31,230
South Asia	44	52	51	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,658	3,702	4,245	3,845
Oceania	27	43	10	30	25	25
Total	100,369	104,573	113,173	127,489	101,083	99,943
Production						
North America	373,927	349,482	332,283	408,263	385,458	385,458
Central America	2,925	2,949	3,080	3,344	3,387	3,387
Caribbean	869	784	771	785	785	785
South America	73,029	73,860	92,141	100,158	83,640	82,340
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,524	160,120	160,116
Other Europe	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,137	12,137
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140	78,140
Middle East	18,866	19,988	19,109	17,741	16,347	16,347
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,644	9,897	9,969
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,242	83,521	90,166	94,829	94,189	95,359
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,401	161,698	175,329	175,329
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	46,925	43,358	43,428
Southeast Asia	21,583	21,682	22,700	25,041	25,594	25,594
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	12,196	11,704	11,704
Total	1,016,436	980,399	987,972	1,080,593	1,100,085	1,100,093
Domestic Consumption						
North America	301,402	305,463	307,227	339,098	341,265	343,690
Central America	5,480	5,560	5,975	6,006	6,175	6,275
Caribbean	2,725	2,784	2,886	3,043	3,030	3,030
South America	65,789	68,123	71,048	74,659	77,043	76,243
European Union	152,589	147,541	147,872	154,200	149,950	149,850
Other Europe	12,132	12,104	11,695	10,912	11,145	11,145
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,675	49,700	51,427	50,399	57,720	57,720
Middle East	34,909	36,515	37,940	37,724	37,238	37,238
North Africa	21,816	20,816	22,027	21,037	21,155	20,930
Sub-Saharan Africa	80,095	85,627	91,245	92,001	94,545	94,925
East Asia	177,178	183,014	189,109	191,683	199,660	192,660
South Asia	38,889	40,064	38,797	41,835	42,888	42,528
Southeast Asia	23,948	25,658	26,860	27,674	28,600	28,400
Oceania	7,428	7,890	6,660	7,136	7,902	7,902
Total	979,055	990,859	1,010,768	1,057,407	1,078,316	1,072,536
Ending Stocks						
North America	70,546	64,450	43,067	53,480	58,671	58,830
Central America	593	704	713	718	670	670
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	9,653	7,783	9,082	18,462	12,864	13,754
European Union	25,121	22,268	15,131	13,041	19,566	19,562
Other Europe	1,600	1,483	1,495	1,021	1,798	1,798
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,271	5,451	5,213	4,290	11,965	11,665
Middle East	7,688	8,475	8,384	8,178	7,867	7,867
North Africa	3,617	2,657	3,163	2,292	2,004	2,051
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,275	5,064	5,730	7,398	5,512	7,037
East Asia	41,175	39,858	40,926	44,430	51,554	57,754
South Asia	1,543	1,401	1,455	1,682	1,835	1,967
Southeast Asia	2,059	2,532	2,177	2,196	2,380	2,180
Oceania	2,294	3,013	1,646	2,365	2,012	2,012
Total	178,612	165,285	138,440	159,763	178,773	187,222

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,644	7,000	7,000
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	7,883	10,000	10,000
Canada	244	239	322	886	500	500
China, Peoples Republic of	7,589	3,727	5,269	549	500	500
EU-27	678	449	664	591	2,000	2,000
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,000	1,000
Russian Federation	44	53	77	49	500	600
Serbia	nr	nr	854	100	1,000	1,000
South Africa, Republic of	1,517	1,406	431	1,124	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,074	4,000	4,000
Others	2,642	3,311	2,596	7,101	2,125	2,300
Subtotal	30,617	26,496	36,985	37,469	31,125	31,400
United States	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,757	45,000	44,000
World Total	75,964	82,580	91,199	98,226	76,125	75,400
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	1,900
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,600	1,600
Chile	1,081	1,599	1,508	1,624	1,600	1,600
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,267	2,800	2,800
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	800	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,000	1,000
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,151	4,000	4,000
El Salvador	513	521	622	600	600	600
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	641	751	764	617	600	700
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,700	2,500	2,500
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,500	16,500
Kenya	231	94	2	125	100	600
Korea, Republic of	8,638	8,488	8,737	9,318	6,500	6,500
Libya	432	471	511	600	600	600
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,500	2,000
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,500	7,500
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,900	1,700	1,700
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,400	1,400
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	2,000	1,700	1,700
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,597	1,600	1,600
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,200	4,000	3,500
Tunisia	714	624	653	900	700	700
Others	7,791	10,884	11,539	10,191	8,660	8,560
Subtotal	75,619	79,461	90,254	97,102	74,460	73,960
Unaccounted	64	2,909	626	622	1,365	1,140
United States	281	210	319	502	300	300
World Total	75,964	82,580	91,199	98,226	76,125	75,400

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
Production						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	22,000	13,500	13,500
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	49,500	49,500
Canada	8,837	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,600	10,600
China, Peoples Republic of	130,290	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,500	165,500
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,175	6,175
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,666	61,357	61,357
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	18,960	17,500	17,000
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	23,400	25,000	25,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	7,900
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,247	6,844	6,844
Russian Federation	3,500	3,200	3,600	3,950	6,600	6,600
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	6,000	6,000
South Africa, Republic of	11,716	6,935	7,300	13,164	10,500	12,000
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	11,400
Others	69,922	73,188	68,810	71,231	72,961	72,591
Subtotal	415,856	416,864	444,774	461,795	479,087	479,717
United States	299,876	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,386	307,386
World Total	715,732	699,127	712,277	792,972	786,473	787,103
Total Consumption						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	6,700	6,700
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	44,500
Canada	10,311	10,808	11,442	13,826	11,500	11,500
China, Peoples Republic of	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	158,000	152,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,300	10,300
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,500	60,500	60,500
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	14,200	17,000	16,300
Indonesia	7,900	7,900	7,900	7,700	8,200	8,200
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500	16,500	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,644	6,600	6,600
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,000	32,000
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	7,800
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,000	7,200
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,200	9,600	9,800
Ukraine	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,700	6,100	6,100
Others	102,053	106,270	111,691	114,494	115,996	115,326
Subtotal	464,542	474,254	497,459	510,151	518,382	510,817
United States	224,610	232,015	230,674	261,671	259,092	261,632
World Total	689,152	706,269	728,133	771,822	777,474	772,449
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	12,792	8,792	8,792
China, Peoples Republic of	36,555	35,255	36,602	39,394	46,494	52,494
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,973	5,830	5,830
Iran	1,552	1,647	2,247	2,347	2,047	2,047
Korea, Republic of	1,401	1,383	1,352	2,110	2,090	2,090
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	3,931	3,581	4,331
South Africa, Republic of	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,675	1,925	3,475
Others	18,587	18,925	19,779	19,486	20,425	21,350
Subtotal	78,114	74,701	75,699	88,708	91,184	100,409
United States	53,697	49,968	33,114	41,255	45,478	44,208
World Total	131,811	124,669	108,813	129,963	136,662	144,617

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	13,175	9,400	9,400
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,654	2,750	2,850
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,110	2,110
South America	5,738	8,158	9,141	9,186	7,620	7,620
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,000	2,000
Other Europe	422	410	575	564	475	475
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	541	275	275
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,270	9,817	8,125	8,125
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,136	9,717	8,900	8,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,764	1,706	1,511	1,445	1,745
East Asia	30,099	29,954	29,860	30,498	27,425	26,925
South Asia	40	33	48	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,649	3,675	4,225	3,825
Oceania	3	23	9	25	0	0
Total	75,900	79,671	90,573	97,604	74,760	74,260
Production						
North America	330,763	311,095	298,843	366,226	342,986	342,986
Central America	2,595	2,642	2,754	3,018	3,061	3,061
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	90,492	72,449	72,449
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,666	61,357	61,357
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,835	9,835
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	21,315
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,518	6,644	6,644
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,377	6,377
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,512	39,022	42,705	48,628	46,235	47,365
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	154,032	167,271	167,271
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	23,980	22,370	21,870
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,445	22,455	24,791	25,344	25,344
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	572
Total	715,732	699,127	712,277	792,972	786,473	787,103
Domestic Consumption						
North America	262,821	270,723	272,816	307,497	302,592	305,132
Central America	5,125	5,250	5,650	5,675	5,850	5,950
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,902	2,902
South America	56,283	59,649	63,272	66,095	67,545	67,545
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,500	60,500	60,500
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,130	8,435	8,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,775	14,960	14,960
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,473	15,378	14,903	14,903
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	15,800	15,700	15,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,236	40,989	44,117	44,800	46,066	46,396
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,256	187,165	180,665
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	19,245	21,870	21,170
Southeast Asia	23,710	25,422	26,613	27,419	28,350	28,150
Oceania	510	545	440	550	550	550
Total	688,190	704,572	725,340	770,035	777,388	772,958
Ending Stocks						
North America	60,028	54,676	37,535	46,643	50,716	50,196
Central America	577	687	695	705	656	656
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	8,634	7,137	8,304	17,715	11,454	12,604
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,973	5,830	5,830
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	697	1,472	1,472
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,169	3,269	3,169
Middle East	2,625	2,751	3,490	3,535	3,391	3,391
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,607	1,384	1,384
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,437	3,822	3,736	5,904	4,068	5,593
East Asia	39,863	38,352	39,775	43,400	50,531	56,531
South Asia	833	946	919	1,169	1,379	1,479
Southeast Asia	2,036	2,515	2,171	2,195	2,379	2,179
Oceania	33	38	42	41	58	58
Total	131,811	124,669	108,813	129,963	136,662	144,617

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	338	309	537	937	750	750
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,500	3,500
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,947	2,100	1,600
China, Peoples Republic of	3	3	49	81	25	25
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,389	3,888	4,000	4,000
India	0	0	131	375	0	50
Kazakhstan, Republic of	76	239	606	800	600	600
Russian Federation	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,277	2,500	2,200
Serbia	nr	nr	5	5	5	5
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,910	3,814	5,000	5,300
Uruguay	20	37	112	100	60	60
Others	80	605	300	85	0	0
Subtotal	16,194	17,210	13,994	17,686	18,540	18,090
United States	771	357	528	901	450	350
World Total	16,965	17,567	14,522	18,587	18,990	18,440
TY Imports						
Brazil	182	153	291	300	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,300	1,000
Colombia	234	198	243	250	225	225
EU-27	212	168	167	519	200	200
Iran	1,291	587	300	1,000	1,700	1,700
Iraq	0	0	0	0	300	300
Israel	313	314	224	250	300	300
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	500	600	600
Kuwait	214	203	200	200	200	200
Morocco	565	444	462	313	500	350
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,100	6,000	7,800	7,000	7,000
Syria	500	612	228	850	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	514	606	866	500	700	700
Turkey	69	52	57	250	350	350
Others	1,607	1,785	1,551	2,086	1,935	1,935
Subtotal	16,379	16,667	13,879	17,270	17,960	17,510
Unaccounted	429	776	289	553	430	330
United States	157	124	354	764	600	600
World Total	16,965	17,567	14,522	18,587	18,990	18,440

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
Production						
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,470	1,600	1,600
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	7,191	7,000	7,000
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	2,000
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,780	11,780
China, Peoples Republic of	3,222	3,400	3,300	3,185	3,400	3,400
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	65,477	65,465
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,400	1,230
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,800
Mexico	932	753	900	900	900	900
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,200	1,272
Russian Federation	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	23,100
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	5,600
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	12,600
Others	9,386	8,633	8,912	8,959	7,466	7,466
Subtotal	146,583	132,143	133,507	129,864	149,423	149,313
United States	6,091	4,613	3,923	4,575	5,214	5,214
World Total	152,674	136,756	137,430	134,439	154,637	154,527
Total Consumption						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,900	3,900
Belarus	1,875	1,950	1,650	1,750	1,825	1,825
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,189	7,917	9,400	9,400
China, Peoples Republic of	5,350	5,400	4,450	4,250	4,700	4,200
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	57,500	57,500
Iran	3,540	3,757	4,000	3,800	3,900	3,900
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,550	1,400	1,350	1,350	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,825	1,600
Russian Federation	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,900	17,900
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	7,010	7,010	7,010
Syria	1,350	1,350	1,150	1,050	1,600	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,500	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,300	5,800	5,800
Others	14,106	14,281	14,245	14,099	14,382	13,982
Subtotal	136,729	136,426	140,332	131,028	140,804	139,921
United States	5,672	4,570	4,596	4,376	5,225	5,224
World Total	142,401	140,996	144,928	135,404	146,029	145,145
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,338	1,993	1,593	1,593
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,492	1,568	1,953	2,448
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	9,890	9,878
Iran	1,276	1,470	870	770	570	570
Russian Federation	2,110	873	1,226	956	3,856	4,156
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,568	2,458	2,948	3,038	3,038
Ukraine	991	1,193	960	665	1,990	1,490
Others	7,221	5,586	5,405	3,985	4,212	4,491
Subtotal	29,990	26,196	19,548	18,598	27,102	27,664
United States	2,796	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,692	1,801
World Total	32,786	28,546	21,048	20,083	28,794	29,465

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	291	201	475	967	825	825
South America	538	506	776	790	665	665
European Union	212	168	167	519	200	200
Other Europe	102	161	210	241	260	260
Former Soviet Union - 12	327	390	364	420	365	365
Middle East	9,699	10,051	8,023	11,060	11,685	11,685
North Africa	1,473	1,386	1,572	1,333	1,560	1,410
Sub-Saharan Africa	102	81	51	97	100	100
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,602	2,875	2,575
South Asia	0	19	0	0	0	0
Oceania	24	20	1	5	25	25
Total	16,536	16,791	14,233	18,034	18,560	18,110
Production						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,459	17,894	17,894
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,560	2,620	2,620
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	65,477	65,465
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,502	1,502
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	40,860
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,840	8,310	8,310
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,243	2,495	2,567
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,878	2,440	2,440
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,734	3,640	3,832	3,832
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,807	1,637
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	7,591	7,400	7,400
Total	152,674	136,756	137,430	134,439	154,637	154,527
Domestic Consumption						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,735	13,343	15,650	15,649
South America	2,317	2,178	2,214	2,400	2,285	2,285
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	57,500	57,500
Other Europe	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,735	1,760	1,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,566	25,164	27,162	24,807	28,200	28,200
Middle East	20,211	21,622	21,902	20,750	20,750	20,750
North Africa	5,089	4,880	4,931	4,202	4,420	4,195
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,971	2,205	2,565	2,940	2,535	2,535
East Asia	7,457	7,484	6,468	6,260	6,735	6,235
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,605	1,807	1,407
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,175	3,560	4,325	4,325
Total	143,271	139,989	144,365	135,902	145,967	144,841
Ending Stocks						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,082	3,143	3,735	4,339
South America	331	163	288	207	397	397
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	9,890	9,878
Other Europe	295	268	288	267	264	264
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,198	2,991	2,892	2,643	7,068	6,868
Middle East	5,027	5,688	4,833	4,595	4,440	4,440
North Africa	2,516	1,303	1,539	645	580	627
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	65	63	98	103	103
East Asia	836	1,005	816	717	664	864
South Asia	30	49	49	31	29	61
Oceania	1,981	2,767	1,399	2,024	1,624	1,624
Total	32,786	28,546	21,048	20,083	28,794	29,465

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,172	700	500
Australia	370	190	25	335	850	850
Brazil	24	0	116	114	200	200
China, Peoples Republic of	28	26	144	223	150	150
India	24	4	8	55	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	36	23	25	25	25	25
Others	14	16	73	143	50	50
Subtotal	825	535	1,400	2,117	2,050	1,850
United States	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,686	3,300	3,300
World Total	5,366	5,496	5,780	8,803	5,350	5,150
TY Imports						
Chile	71	46	189	268	150	150
Eritrea	81	25	25	30	30	30
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,267	500	200
Israel	34	44	78	150	100	100
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,350	1,350
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,300	2,300
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Somalia	18	85	25	131	50	50
Sudan	160	211	300	304	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	65	50	50
Others	220	306	188	272	90	100
Subtotal	5,218	5,335	5,623	8,777	4,970	4,680
Unaccounted	147	161	155	25	377	467
United States	1	0	2	1	3	3
World Total	5,366	5,496	5,780	8,803	5,350	5,150

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
Production						
Argentina	2,900	2,330	2,800	2,940	4,300	3,000
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,400
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,595	1,595
China, Peoples Republic of	2,328	2,546	2,000	1,900	2,000	2,000
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,800	3,325	3,230	3,300	3,300
EU-27	499	489	560	522	521	521
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,930	6,500	7,240
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,200	6,200
Niger	500	750	800	930	975	975
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,000
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Uganda	400	450	490	490	490	490
Others	4,218	4,150	4,412	4,136	4,413	4,453
Subtotal	46,007	48,519	49,096	51,157	52,194	51,674
United States	11,522	9,976	7,032	12,636	11,998	11,998
World Total	57,529	58,495	56,128	63,793	64,192	63,672
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,600	2,300	1,700	1,800	2,900	2,100
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,155	1,905	1,905
Brazil	2,100	1,593	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,875
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,595	1,595
China, Peoples Republic of	2,400	2,500	1,950	1,700	1,800	1,800
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,600	3,100	3,230	3,325	3,325
EU-27	521	683	1,275	6,100	1,200	1,100
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,915	6,530	7,270
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,084	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,400	8,300
Niger	550	750	825	1,025	1,025	1,025
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	10,950
Sudan	3,500	4,250	4,953	5,205	4,980	4,980
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	4,994	5,148	5,391	5,510	5,375	5,425
Subtotal	51,639	53,420	52,723	58,223	55,234	54,914
United States	6,254	4,818	4,012	5,059	8,383	8,383
World Total	57,893	58,238	56,735	63,282	63,617	63,297
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	328	161	180	220	780	520
China, Peoples Republic of	156	185	95	82	137	137
Ethiopia	0	200	425	425	400	400
India	80	206	247	232	177	177
Mexico	624	553	217	373	473	573
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	1,042	541	536	536
Others	1,150	834	727	1,045	634	634
Subtotal	2,851	2,886	3,133	3,118	3,337	3,177
United States	1,446	1,668	814	1,340	1,656	1,656
World Total	4,297	4,554	3,947	4,458	4,993	4,833

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,303	2,303
Central America	4	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	72	280	313	155	155
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,267	500	200
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	150	100	100
North Africa	0	35	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	412	586	476	560	450	460
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,172	1,420	1,420
South Asia	4	0	3	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	27	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,219	5,335	5,625	8,778	4,973	4,683
Production						
North America	17,412	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,198	18,198
Central America	330	307	326	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,794	5,122	5,664	7,099	5,799
European Union	499	489	560	522	521	521
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	665	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,932	23,549	24,903	23,594	25,195	25,235
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,008	1,920	2,020	2,020
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	8,081	6,645	7,385
Southeast Asia	93	77	65	70	70	70
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,400
Total	57,529	58,495	56,128	63,793	64,192	63,672
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,554	13,418	12,112	12,259	16,783	16,683
Central America	355	310	325	331	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,874	4,170	4,717	5,741	4,941
European Union	521	683	1,275	6,100	1,200	1,100
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	610	538	724	828	787	787
North Africa	915	950	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,926	23,605	24,501	24,522	25,600	25,650
East Asia	3,886	3,984	3,375	2,887	3,239	3,239
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	8,066	6,675	7,415
Southeast Asia	78	76	67	75	70	70
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,155	1,905	1,905
Total	57,794	58,114	56,052	63,115	63,393	63,183
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,713	2,129	2,229
Central America	16	17	18	13	14	14
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	371	378	413	886	626
European Union	234	90	23	249	70	70
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	61	48	36	36
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	773	1,163	1,919	1,376	1,321	1,321
East Asia	342	371	209	191	242	242
South Asia	80	206	247	232	177	177
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	16	183	78	78
Total	4,297	4,554	3,947	4,458	4,993	4,833

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	2	1	5	5
Australia	137	191	41	174	75	75
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,321	2,100	2,200
Chile	29	27	41	25	25	25
EU-27	356	231	124	133	150	150
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	9	10	5	5
Others	21	5	13	25	0	0
Subtotal	1,924	2,214	2,151	2,689	2,360	2,460
United States	31	40	33	53	40	40
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,742	2,400	2,500
TY Imports						
Algeria	2	4	9	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	5	4	5	5	5
Canada	16	21	18	17	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	13	18	9	13	20	20
Colombia	26	26	18	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	5	14	25	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	2	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	68	60	60
Mexico	51	83	57	131	100	100
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	48	59	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	42	18	13	18	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	56	50	50
Others	7	0	23	11	0	0
Subtotal	260	338	338	431	380	380
Unaccounted	66	85	52	67	120	120
United States	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,900	2,000
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,742	2,400	2,500

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,200	1,200
Belarus	770	600	550	600	900	900
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,270	4,270
Chile	425	420	380	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,952	8,952
Kazakhstan, Republic of	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,800
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	950	950
Others	537	546	443	417	417	417
Subtotal	23,988	22,194	21,806	24,264	25,454	25,454
United States	1,679	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,287	1,287
World Total	25,667	23,861	23,163	25,577	26,741	26,741
Total Consumption						
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,480	710	740	990	990
Belarus	700	650	550	600	725	725
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	1,933	2,150	2,050
Chile	400	400	350	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,750	8,750
Kazakhstan, Republic of	135	135	135	150	155	155
Mexico	126	137	175	180	185	185
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russian Federation	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	300	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	950	950
Others	703	725	608	610	592	592
Subtotal	22,109	20,998	20,302	21,848	22,795	22,709
United States	3,297	3,287	3,179	3,161	3,130	3,216
World Total	25,406	24,285	23,481	25,009	25,925	25,925
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	83	82	77	87	82	82
Australia	166	185	189	117	252	252
Belarus	75	25	25	25	200	200
Canada	974	872	556	950	1,020	995
China, Peoples Republic of	109	107	101	99	94	94
EU-27	906	772	804	780	837	837
Russian Federation	240	190	190	190	590	590
Others	156	130	132	159	164	164
Subtotal	2,709	2,363	2,074	2,407	3,239	3,214
United States	841	763	734	969	978	978
World Total	3,550	3,126	2,808	3,376	4,217	4,192

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,869	2,392	2,025	2,125
South America	26	31	33	51	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	2	5	5
Other Europe	34	101	105	111	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	0	0	0
Middle East	0	0	16	10	0	0
North Africa	3	5	14	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	18	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	81	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,889	2,169	2,132	2,675	2,280	2,380
Production						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,289	6,089	5,637	5,637
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,348	1,378	1,378
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,952	8,952
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	7,815
Middle East	290	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,275	1,275
Total	25,667	23,861	23,163	25,577	26,741	26,741
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,637	5,274	5,465	5,451
South America	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,353	1,378	1,378
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,750	8,750
Other Europe	664	739	752	742	737	737
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,680	7,235	7,235
Middle East	290	290	290	300	290	290
North Africa	110	115	120	120	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	80	75	60	55	70	70
East Asia	677	683	677	685	687	687
Oceania	1,250	1,555	785	815	1,065	1,065
Total	25,318	24,233	23,557	24,724	25,797	25,783
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,290	1,930	2,004	1,979
South America	118	112	112	127	127	127
European Union	906	772	804	780	837	837
Other Europe	50	48	51	57	62	62
Former Soviet Union - 12	351	246	243	240	815	815
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	26	14	12	20	20	20
East Asia	114	110	106	104	99	99
Oceania	166	185	189	117	252	252
Total	3,550	3,126	2,808	3,376	4,217	4,192

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	50	75	150	50	50
Canada	123	141	207	167	50	50
EU-27	677	381	313	59	250	250
Russian Federation	0	0	64	86	100	100
Ukraine	122	49	0	10	100	100
Others	0	0	0	3	0	0
Subtotal	972	621	659	475	550	550
United States	2	1	2	10	10	10
World Total	974	622	661	485	560	560
TY Imports						
EU-27	6	2	36	88	50	50
Israel	111	102	71	15	75	75
Japan	261	279	258	83	225	225
Korea, Republic of	8	7	8	6	5	5
Norway	13	4	22	5	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	25	5	5
Others	189	72	57	19	0	0
Subtotal	651	477	474	246	385	385
Unaccounted	149	15	51	87	50	50
United States	174	130	136	152	125	125
World Total	974	622	661	485	560	560

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Feb	2008/09 Mar
Production						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600
Canada	398	330	383	233	320	320
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	9,171	9,179
Russian Federation	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,500
Turkey	240	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,050	1,050
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
Subtotal	16,792	14,301	12,199	14,085	17,123	17,131
United States	210	191	183	160	203	203
World Total	17,002	14,492	12,382	14,245	17,326	17,334
Total Consumption						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200	1,300	1,300
Canada	179	153	243	131	235	235
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,900	7,900
Israel	111	102	101	15	75	75
Japan	261	279	258	85	225	225
Norway	51	41	55	42	57	57
Russian Federation	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,800	4,125	4,125
Turkey	299	247	245	265	245	245
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	900	900
Others	169	186	154	158	160	160
Subtotal	17,291	15,420	13,622	14,223	15,324	15,324
United States	344	332	337	334	320	320
World Total	17,635	15,752	13,959	14,557	15,644	15,644
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	164	164	164	114	364	364
Canada	140	185	117	41	77	77
EU-27	3,156	1,874	616	458	1,529	1,537
Japan	20	20	20	18	18	18
Russian Federation	77	126	76	62	337	337
Ukraine	336	267	72	62	112	112
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	3,894	2,636	1,065	755	2,437	2,445
United States	20	18	12	10	10	10
World Total	3,914	2,654	1,077	765	2,447	2,455

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Feb 2008/09	Mar 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	174	130	136	166	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	88	50	50
Other Europe	17	14	28	10	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	55	5	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	40	80	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	89	230	230
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	825	607	610	398	510	510
Production						
North America	608	521	566	393	523	523
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	9,171	9,179
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	7,200
Middle East	240	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,002	14,492	12,382	14,245	17,326	17,334
Domestic Consumption						
North America	523	485	580	465	555	555
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,900	7,900
Other Europe	124	123	122	118	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,597	6,375	6,375
Middle East	410	349	346	280	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	91	230	230
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,563	15,765	13,873	14,435	15,597	15,597
Ending Stocks						
North America	160	203	129	51	87	87
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	616	458	1,529	1,537
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	557	312	238	813	813
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,914	2,654	1,077	765	2,447	2,455

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.7	4.8	119.4	6.9	12.3	52.4	117.7	10.4
2008/09	26.8	5.6	150.3	6.0	19.5	62.0	129.5	17.7
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.2	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.3	136.5	20.3	4.7	117.3	154.2	13.0
2008/09	33.7	4.8	160.1	2.7	6.4	111.2	149.9	19.6
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.6	170.4	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.0	27.2	17.0	169.7	271.9	23.4
2008/09	60.5	5.1	310.4	8.7	25.9	173.2	279.4	37.2

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	6.0	104.0	41.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	113.0	0.1	0.8	9.0	107.0	46.3
Coarse Grains								
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.3	36.0
2006/07	31.3	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.2	153.6	37.1
2007/08	32.4	4.9	159.5	1.2	0.9	106.2	157.1	39.9
2008/09	32.3	5.4	173.1	1.1	0.7	110.8	160.2	53.2
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	248.8	70.3
2006/07	54.9	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.2	255.6	75.6
2007/08	56.1	4.8	268.8	1.2	3.7	112.2	261.1	80.8
2008/09	56.3	5.1	286.1	1.2	1.4	119.8	267.2	99.5

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.8	0.6	0.8	5.7	1.3
Coarse Grains								
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.1	0.9	1.1	9.8	11.1	1.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	3.0	0.9	10.4	16.5	2.1
2008/09	3.8	4.4	16.8	2.7	1.7	10.7	16.8	3.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.1	4.6	25.7	24.8	74.8	16.2
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	15.5	21.1	72.2	12.8
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	6.0	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.1
2008/09	51.1	2.3	115.5	6.3	31.8	27.2	81.2	19.0
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	37.9	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.6	33.5	49.7	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.5	51.4	5.2
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	0.9	5.4	34.6	50.4	4.3
2008/09	30.3	2.6	78.1	0.6	13.7	40.4	57.7	11.7

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	1.9
2008/09	12.9	1.0	12.5	0.1	5.2	2.7	7.5	1.8
Russian Federation								
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.2	15.1	37.7	2.3
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.3	16.0	17.2	41.2	9.1
Ukraine								
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.9	1.5
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	10.0	4.4	14.4	3.1
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	1.3
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.5	0.1	1.9	10.6	2.8
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.4	2.9
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.8	0.4	1.6	11.1	3.7
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	6.0	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.1
2008/09	51.1	2.3	115.5	6.3	31.8	27.2	81.2	19.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5
Russian Federation								
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.7	2.4	23.1	0.2	2.2	12.8	17.9	4.2
Ukraine								
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	5.3	0.7
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.0	4.1	5.8	1.5
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.1	0.8
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	1.9	3.0	0.7
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.9	17.7	25.2	3.0
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.7	27.2	2.9
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.3	24.8	2.6
2008/09	16.9	2.4	40.9	0.4	8.8	20.2	28.2	6.9

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russian Federation								
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	0.6	4.8	5.5	0.8
Ukraine								
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.7	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	4.0	5.4	6.1	2.0
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	2.9	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.2	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.5	2.2	11.1	12.8	1.2
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	4.6	13.1	15.0	3.2

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.8	2.8	16.3	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	0.3
2008/09	4.2	2.0	8.4	0.0	3.5	0.1	5.1	0.1
Australia								
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.7	1.1	13.8	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	4.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.5	0.1	14.0	3.8	6.5	5.8
Canada								
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.1	6.3	4.8
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	19.0	3.5	8.2	6.6
Total Wheat Competitors								
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.4	7.4	19.2	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	7.9	19.6	19.8
2006/07	26.8	1.9	51.3	0.4	38.7	9.6	21.3	11.5
2007/08	27.1	1.9	50.2	0.5	34.8	5.6	17.6	9.8
2008/09	27.7	2.1	58.5	0.5	36.5	7.3	19.8	12.5
India								
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	75.7	6.4
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	77.6	7.2
Turkey								
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.5
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	2.3	1.8	0.7	16.9	0.9

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2000/01	2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.4	22.0	0.1	15.0	5.1	7.0	1.7
2008/09	2.3	6.0	13.5	0.0	7.0	4.8	6.7	1.5
China, Peoples Republic of								
2000/01	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.4	5.6	165.5	0.1	0.5	110.0	152.0	52.5
South Africa, Republic of								
2000/01	3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.1	2.0	4.3	9.2	3.7
2008/09	3.0	4.0	12.0	0.1	2.5	4.7	9.8	3.5
Brazil								
2000/01	13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.6	7.5	36.0	42.5	12.8
2008/09	14.2	3.5	49.5	0.5	9.5	37.0	44.5	8.8
Total Corn Competitors								
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.7	25.0	150.4	207.7	57.6
2008/09	48.9	4.9	240.5	0.7	19.5	156.5	213.0	66.3

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.0
2008/09	4.5	1.6	7.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	3.9	1.6
Canada								
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.1	1.6	8.0	9.4	2.4
EU-27								
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.7	0.3	3.9	37.8	54.3	5.7
2008/09	14.7	4.5	65.5	0.2	4.0	40.5	57.5	9.9

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.7	4.1	2.9	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.2
2008/09	0.7	4.3	3.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.1	0.5
Australia								
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.2
2008/09	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2006/07	18,939	3	nr	49,217	3,317	3,394	24,725	25,041	3,186	30,940	12,414
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	2,930	34,403	34,328	409	28,574	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	3,266	3,100	26,671	26,500	6,260	33,557	19,387
Corn											
2006/07	28,586	9	nr	267,503	304	319	53,987	54,214	142,018	230,674	33,114
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	508	502	61,873	60,757	150,835	261,671	41,255
2008/09	31,825	10	nr	307,386	381	300	43,182	44,000	134,626	261,632	44,208
Sorghum											
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,032	2	2	3,876	4,380	2,868	4,012	814
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,052	6,686	4,166	5,059	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,302	3,300	5,588	8,383	1,656
Barley											
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,071	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	688	764	902	901	706	4,376	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	653	600	327	350	1,524	5,224	1,801
Oats											
2006/07	633	2	nr	1,357	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,103	3,179	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,982	2,000	44	40	2,127	3,216	978
Rye											
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	7	10	99	334	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	127	125	10	10	83	320	10
Rice, Milled											
2006/07	1,142	8	8,827	6,267	653	695	2,923	3,029	nr	4,102	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,452	3,375	nr	3,975	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	572	700	3,006	3,100	nr	4,058	965

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6	273.7
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.7	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	508.2	2.8	1,444.5	209.8	707.7	1,509.0	337.3
2003/04	517.1	2.8	1,470.5	206.2	711.1	1,534.3	273.5
2004/05	517.9	3.2	1,642.1	214.4	749.3	1,586.2	329.4
2005/06	520.9	3.1	1,600.4	222.4	747.4	1,617.1	312.7
2006/07	519.1	3.1	1,584.1	230.1	740.6	1,631.4	265.4
2007/08	538.1	3.1	1,691.6	244.8	747.5	1,677.1	279.9
2008/09	538.2	3.3	1,784.5	229.1	762.2	1,721.3	343.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.3
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	215.2	2.6	568.7	107.1	111.9	605.1	166.8
2003/04	210.2	2.6	553.9	103.6	96.3	588.8	131.9
2004/05	217.6	2.9	625.7	113.2	105.6	606.8	150.8
2005/06	218.8	2.8	620.0	113.9	111.2	623.4	147.5
2006/07	213.0	2.8	596.1	115.7	106.2	616.6	127.0
2007/08	218.6	2.8	611.0	116.0	94.1	617.8	120.1
2008/09	224.4	3.0	684.4	127.1	119.7	648.7	155.9
Coarse Grains							
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.1	907.4	198.6
2002/03	293.0	3.0	875.8	102.7	595.8	903.9	170.5
2003/04	307.0	3.0	916.6	102.6	614.8	945.5	141.6
2004/05	300.3	3.4	1,016.4	101.2	643.7	979.4	178.6
2005/06	302.0	3.2	980.4	108.5	636.2	993.7	165.3
2006/07	306.1	3.2	988.0	114.3	634.5	1,014.8	138.4
2007/08	319.6	3.4	1,080.6	128.8	653.4	1,059.3	159.8
2008/09	313.8	3.5	1,100.1	102.1	642.5	1,072.6	187.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.6	76.9	433.2	628.2	126.6
2003/04	142.2	4.4	627.5	79.1	445.1	648.9	105.2
2004/05	145.1	4.9	715.7	76.0	474.8	689.2	131.8
2005/06	146.3	4.8	699.1	82.6	477.2	706.3	124.7
2006/07	149.9	4.8	712.3	91.2	478.0	728.1	108.8
2007/08	160.8	4.9	793.0	98.2	495.8	771.8	130.0
2008/09	157.4	5.0	787.1	75.4	477.4	772.4	144.6
Barley							
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	56.2	2.4	135.0	16.3	94.9	137.1	26.7
2003/04	59.8	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.5	146.7	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.7	17.0	99.7	142.4	32.8
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.8	17.6	96.3	141.0	28.5
2006/07	57.4	2.4	137.4	14.5	99.3	144.9	21.0
2007/08	58.1	2.3	134.4	18.6	91.2	135.4	20.1
2008/09	55.8	2.8	154.5	18.4	99.5	145.1	29.5

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production TY	Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.4	3.4	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	146.9	3.5	519.0	351.1	12.3	345.1	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	523.1	353.4	14.4	353.2	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.3	354.1	14.9	357.6	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.1	368.7	19.7	368.1	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.8	381.1	18.9	379.1	120.3
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.6	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.4	394.6	24.8	388.3	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.4	409.1	22.8	400.0	143.1
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.8	399.1	24.5	395.5	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.1	399.9	27.9	413.6	133.0
2002/03	146.2	3.9	563.8	378.6	27.6	408.3	103.3
2003/04	148.6	3.9	585.0	392.2	27.2	414.3	81.1
2004/05	151.0	4.0	597.3	401.4	29.2	409.4	73.2
2005/06	153.1	4.1	623.4	418.5	29.5	416.0	75.7
2006/07	153.9	4.1	627.3	420.7	32.0	421.4	74.9
2007/08	154.1	4.2	644.6	432.1	29.4	428.5	78.5
2008/09	155.5	4.2	657.3	441.0	29.4	433.4	86.1

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 02-09 February 2009. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 03-09 March 2009.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>