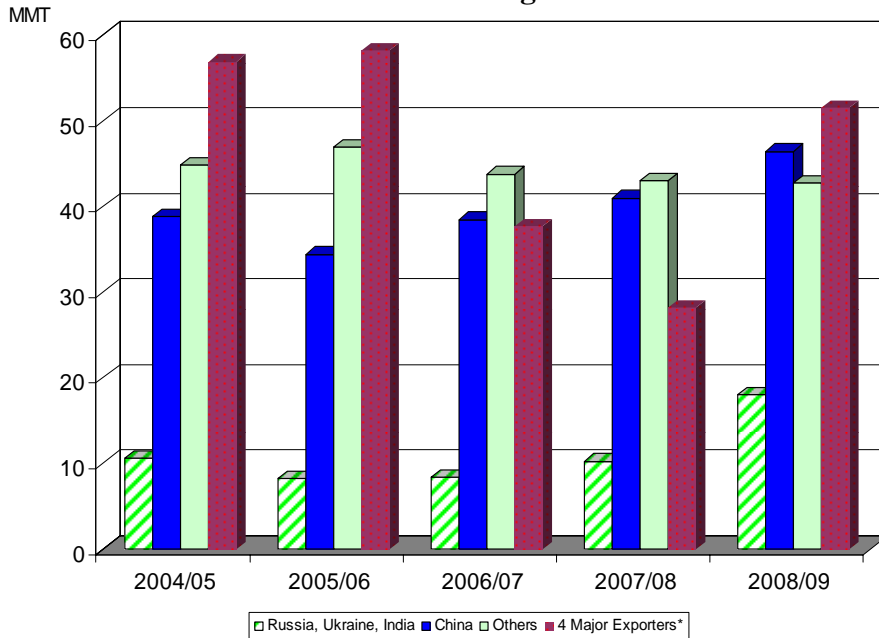




# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## More Wheat and Coarse Grain Stocks Will Add to Global Supplies in 2009

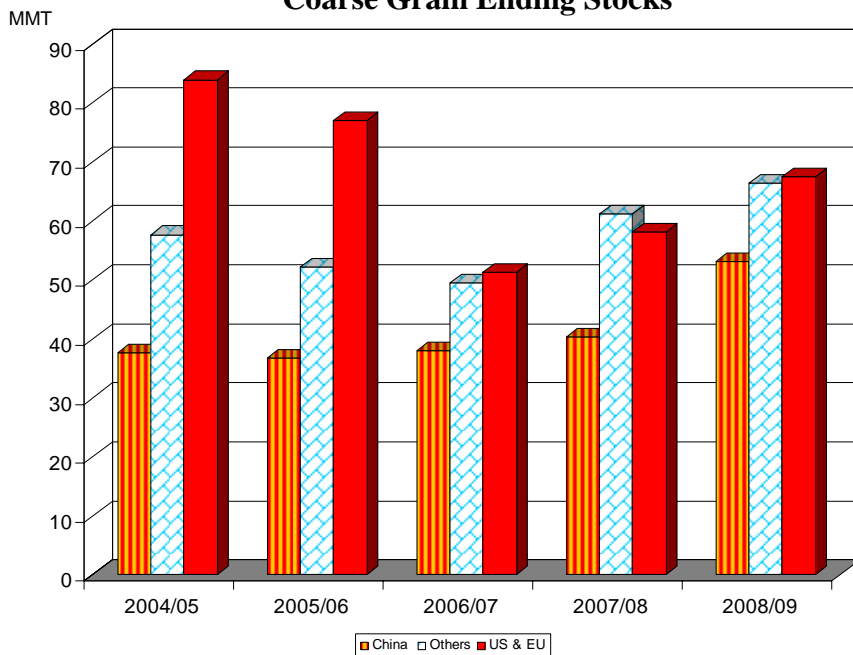
### Wheat Ending Stocks



\*Australia, Canada, EU, and U.S.

Global wheat stocks are forecast rebuild by 36 million metric tons (MMT), or 29 percent, primarily a result of record crops. However, not of all of these stocks are available to the world market. In China, where stocks are forecast up by over 5 MMT, stocks are a food security issue and their release is generally a policy decision. Russia, Ukraine, and India, which also have a buildup in stocks, are grouped together because of their history of using policy-based restrictions on exports. That implies that their stocks are only partially available to the world, depending on their domestic supply situation. In contrast, for the four major exporting countries, the surplus buildup of 22 MMT would presumably all be available to the world market. Note that despite the recent price volatility, it appears that most other countries in the world are not building stocks for food security.

### Coarse Grain Ending Stocks



Global coarse grain stocks are forecast to grow by 26 MMT, or 17 percent, with corn accounting for half of the expansion, and barley 38 percent. China is also forecast to build stocks, mostly corn. However, the likelihood of significant exports is small, given the government's focus on maintaining self-sufficiency in grains. Among the "others" category, most of the change is attributable to Russia and Ukraine, and these stocks are also growing. The United States and EU account for 36 percent of the world's coarse grain stocks. Combined coarse grain stocks for the two countries are up 16 percent, or 9 MMT on the year. Those additional stocks are presumably available to the world market.

---

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data</b>	
Wheat .....	4
Rice .....	11
Coarse Grains.....	17
<b>Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries .....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade .....</b>	<b>58</b>

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.2	55.8	68.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	267.5	331.2	307.4
Other		546.4	553.2	614.0	414.2	425.6	434.6	443.6	459.7	479.1
<b>World Total</b>		595.6	609.1	682.1	420.4	431.9	441.1	711.1	790.9	786.5
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.9	28.6	34.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	230.7	261.7	262.6
Other		586.7	582.5	611.1	414.3	421.3	427.1	493.3	507.1	509.4
<b>World Total</b>		617.6	611.1	645.3	418.4	425.3	431.4	724.0	768.7	772.0
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	12.4	8.3	19.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	33.1	41.3	43.2
Other		115.8	114.1	139.2	73.6	77.6	85.4	75.6	88.4	100.1
<b>World Total</b>		128.2	122.4	158.1	74.9	78.5	86.1	108.7	129.6	143.3
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	2.9	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
Other		109.7	110.5	124.9	28.5	26.8	26.4	90.1	98.0	73.7
<b>World Total</b>		113.1	113.4	128.1	29.2	27.5	27.1	90.4	98.5	74.0
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	25.0	34.3	26.5	3.0	3.4	3.1	54.2	60.8	44.0
Other		90.7	81.9	104.1	29.0	26.1	26.4	37.0	37.5	32.1
<b>World Total</b>		115.8	116.2	130.6	32.0	29.4	29.5	91.2	98.2	76.1

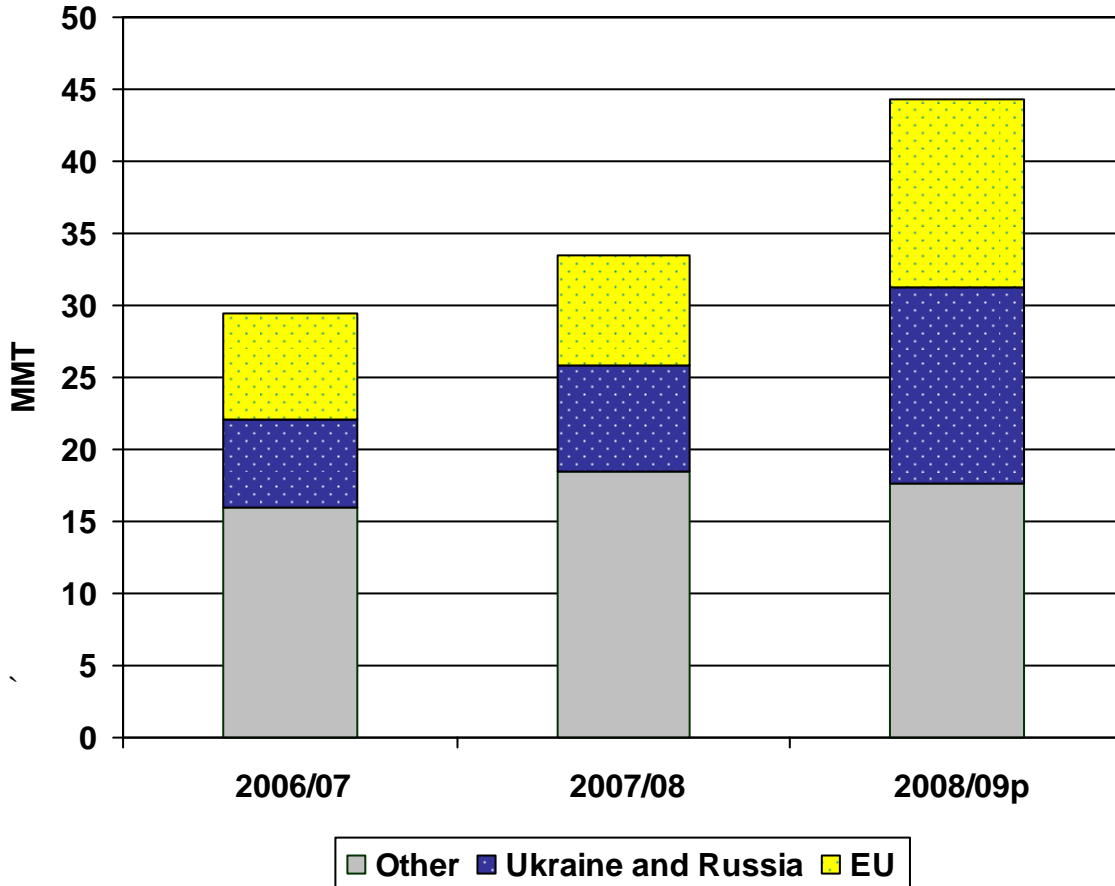
Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

---

## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

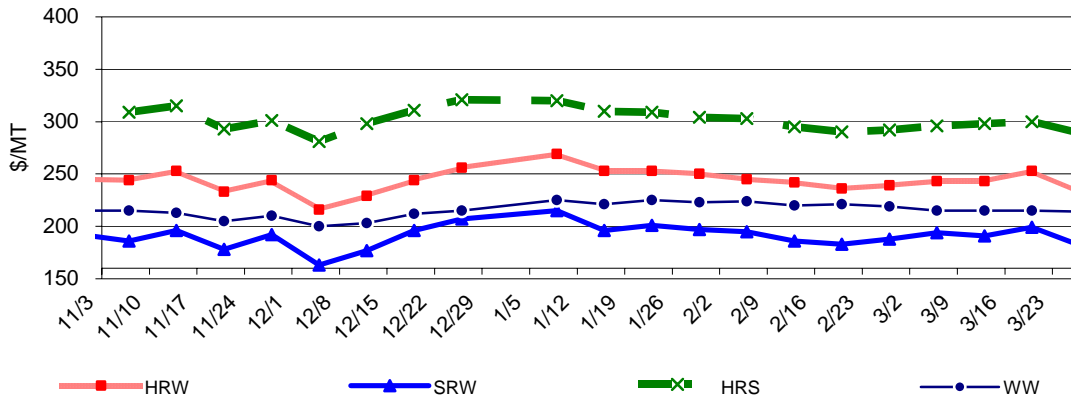
### Middle East and North Africa Imports by Origin -Russia, Ukraine and the EU Captures Growth-



With the 2008 drought-reduced wheat crops in the Middle East and North Africa, import demand for milling wheat is projected to jump nearly 33 percent (10.8 million tons) providing extraordinary opportunities for Ukraine, Russia, and the EU. The competition for these markets, while currently strong, is expected to further intensify as early indications suggest higher production in the coming year for these regions. All three exporters had bumper crops in 2008 providing a huge exportable surplus, and pressuring prices. This, combined with logistical advantages, falling freight rates, and geo-political relationships, all play a part in this intensified competition.

## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

U.S. Weekly FOB Export Bids



### PRICES:

**Domestic:** Prices for all wheat classes declined slightly in March. Hard Red Winter (HRW) fell \$7 to \$232/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) slipped \$6 to \$182/ton, Hard Red Spring (HRS) eased \$3 to \$289/ton, and Soft White (SWW) fell \$5 to \$215/ton.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

#### Selected Exporters

- **Argentina** is up 1.7 million tons to 7.5 million based on larger-than-expected shipments to Brazil and nontraditional markets, such as Iran.
- **Canada** is cut 1.5 million tons to 17.5 million given the slow pace of shipments and intensified competition.
- **EU** is raised 1.5 million tons to 21.0 million on the continued strong pace of export licenses.
- **Russia** is raised 500,000 tons to a record 16.5 million on the continued strong pace of sales to nearby countries.
- **Ukraine** is up 1.0 million tons to a record 11.0 million, with sales into unexpected markets.

- 
- **Uruguay** is raised 400,000 tons to 700,000 on increased regional export opportunities due to Argentina's smaller crop.

#### **Selected Importers**

- **Bangladesh** is up 300,000 tons to 2.3 million, the most in over 25 years, on the strong pace of imports, particularly from the Black Sea.
- **Egypt** is raised 400,000 tons to 8.2 million, a record, as import demand continues to be strong.
- **EU** is up 500,000 tons to 6.5 million on continued purchases of cheaper feed-quality wheat from Russia and Ukraine.
- **Iran** is raised 1.5 million tons to 8.5 million, making it the world's largest importer, based on the strong pace of shipments and the governments' reported intention to continue importing wheat.
- **South Korea** is cut 300,000 tons to 3.8 million on the slow pace of imports.
- **Tunisia** is boosted 300,000 tons to 1.8 million on the strong pace of imports from Russia, Ukraine, and the EU.
- **Turkey** is raised 200,000 tons to 2.5 million based on the strong pace of imports, particularly from Russia.
- **United States** is up 100,000 tons to 3.2 million on increased spring wheat and durum imports from Canada.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,502	8,301	12,210	10,224	5,800	7,500
Australia	15,826	15,213	11,241	7,449	13,500	13,500
Canada	15,117	15,631	19,278	16,586	19,000	17,500
EU-27	14,745	15,694	13,873	12,272	19,500	21,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,200	5,200
Mexico	504	533	548	1,261	1,050	1,050
Pakistan	600	600	700	2,200	2,400	2,400
Russian Federation	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,220	16,000	16,500
Turkey	2,217	2,900	2,200	1,763	1,800	1,800
Ukraine	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,236	10,000	11,000
Others	6,895	6,634	8,453	8,495	6,315	6,615
<b>Subtotal</b>	84,747	86,448	90,748	81,887	100,565	104,065
<b>United States</b>	28,464	27,424	25,041	34,328	26,500	26,500
<b>World Total</b>	113,211	113,872	115,789	116,215	127,065	130,565
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,400	2,300	3,000	3,000
Algeria	5,398	5,469	4,879	5,904	5,600	5,600
Bangladesh	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,501	2,000	2,300
Brazil	5,009	5,823	7,704	7,122	6,000	6,000
Colombia	1,248	1,314	1,241	1,308	1,325	1,325
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	7,800	8,200
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	6,000	6,500
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,224	5,300	5,300
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	7,000	8,500
Iraq	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,424	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,000	2,000
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	4,100	3,800
Libya	1,508	1,639	884	1,569	1,300	1,500
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	3,500	3,500
Nigeria	3,014	3,656	3,316	2,632	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	1,416	966	55	1,554	2,800	2,800
Peru	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,469	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,271	2,600	2,600
South Africa, Republic of	1,407	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	2,372	1,500	1,800
Turkey	372	64	1,833	2,192	2,300	2,500
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,650	1,650
Yemen	1,853	2,143	2,350	1,872	2,000	2,000
Others	37,535	33,505	38,288	32,772	34,980	35,080
<b>Subtotal</b>	108,398	108,370	109,681	110,465	121,655	124,855
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,867	3,193	2,714	2,820	2,310	2,510
<b>United States</b>	1,946	2,309	3,394	2,930	3,100	3,200
<b>World Total</b>	113,211	113,872	115,789	116,215	127,065	130,565

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	16,000	16,800	8,400	8,400
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,838	21,500	21,500
Brazil	5,845	4,873	2,234	3,825	5,800	6,000
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,610	28,610
China, Peoples Republic of	91,952	97,445	108,466	109,298	113,000	113,000
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	8,300	7,883
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,442	150,261	150,261
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,600	78,600
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	10,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600	12,500	12,500
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	21,500
Russian Federation	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	63,700
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	16,800
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	25,900
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,000
Others	49,500	47,781	49,595	46,000	45,532	43,374
<b>Subtotal</b>	566,879	562,320	546,403	553,242	616,403	614,028
<b>United States</b>	58,698	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,026	68,026
<b>World Total</b>	625,577	619,563	595,620	609,063	684,429	682,054
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,850	8,150	8,150
Brazil	9,900	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,750	10,750
Canada	8,240	8,244	9,048	6,289	8,227	8,227
China, Peoples Republic of	102,000	101,500	102,000	104,000	107,000	107,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,050	16,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	129,500	127,500
India	72,838	69,980	73,365	75,731	77,600	77,600
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,100	7,200	7,200
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,600	22,600
Russian Federation	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	41,200	41,200
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	16,900
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,900	14,400	14,400
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	6,950	6,950
Others	116,011	122,304	120,285	117,980	124,715	123,498
<b>Subtotal</b>	574,879	591,560	584,255	586,288	615,157	612,204
<b>United States</b>	31,783	31,320	30,940	28,574	33,557	34,129
<b>World Total</b>	606,662	622,880	615,195	614,862	648,714	646,333
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	6,777	9,620	4,406	4,652	5,777	5,777
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,803	4,817	6,575	8,075
China, Peoples Republic of	38,821	34,387	38,450	40,963	46,313	46,413
EU-27	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,401	17,662	18,662
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	6,410	7,210	7,210
Iran	3,419	3,257	3,507	3,157	4,007	4,507
Russian Federation	3,891	3,809	2,380	2,300	9,100	8,600
Others	43,948	46,049	41,696	41,359	39,820	39,908
<b>Subtotal</b>	136,374	132,211	115,767	114,059	136,464	139,152
<b>United States</b>	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,323	19,387	18,951
<b>World Total</b>	151,073	147,756	128,181	122,382	155,851	158,103



## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	5,915	6,145	7,325	6,452	7,075	7,175
Central America	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,459	1,615	1,615
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,825	2,046	2,075	2,075
South America	10,526	12,316	13,879	13,142	12,460	12,460
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	6,000	6,500
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,923	1,775	1,775
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,957	6,017	6,325	6,325
Middle East	10,202	13,220	12,167	11,772	21,995	23,695
North Africa	18,407	18,560	16,297	21,736	19,700	20,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,103	13,018	11,449	10,248	12,190	12,190
East Asia	18,357	12,830	11,949	11,276	11,900	11,700
South Asia	5,681	4,774	11,018	8,234	8,930	9,230
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,413	11,950	11,950
Oceania	745	751	811	735	765	765
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,344</b>	<b>110,679</b>	<b>113,075</b>	<b>113,395</b>	<b>124,755</b>	<b>128,055</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	85,914	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,636	100,636
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	25,186	22,422	20,872	23,748	17,394	17,317
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,442	150,261	150,261
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,615	4,615
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	90,923	84,977	92,691	115,535	115,535
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,758	39,912	32,705	32,796
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,948	16,005	14,588
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,796	5,219	5,724	5,547	7,227	6,242
East Asia	93,221	98,652	109,669	110,590	114,228	114,241
South Asia	96,326	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,900	103,900
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	147	145	145
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	14,115	21,777	21,777
<b>Total</b>	<b>625,577</b>	<b>619,563</b>	<b>595,620</b>	<b>609,063</b>	<b>684,429</b>	<b>682,054</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,023	45,664	46,188	40,538	48,034	48,606
Central America	1,420	1,463	1,369	1,315	1,415	1,415
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,819	2,037	2,075	2,075
South America	23,079	24,187	23,872	23,953	24,730	24,530
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	129,500	127,500
Other Europe	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,558	5,660	5,660
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,527	75,557	81,175	81,175
Middle East	49,683	50,361	51,323	50,671	52,045	52,045
North Africa	32,308	33,514	33,895	35,494	35,725	35,925
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,407	17,744	16,639	15,696	19,075	17,993
East Asia	114,117	114,094	113,995	115,616	119,330	119,095
South Asia	100,951	100,319	104,998	108,732	109,850	109,950
Southeast Asia	10,929	11,565	11,714	11,110	11,895	11,895
Oceania	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,097	7,390	7,390
<b>Total</b>	<b>605,242</b>	<b>616,641</b>	<b>617,638</b>	<b>611,110</b>	<b>647,899</b>	<b>645,254</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,631	13,347	26,469	27,533
Central America	185	185	150	149	225	225
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,833	4,250	4,654	4,197	2,774	3,364
European Union	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,401	17,662	18,662
Other Europe	1,773	1,336	1,121	1,107	1,252	1,252
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,753	12,995	8,863	10,132	19,032	17,532
Middle East	12,619	13,431	11,909	10,422	10,175	11,018
North Africa	10,520	10,511	11,233	11,176	10,801	10,214
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,402	1,601	1,518	1,038	1,632
East Asia	41,220	36,606	40,844	43,725	49,178	49,226
South Asia	7,313	6,078	7,067	9,171	9,351	9,551
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,201	2,455	2,179	1,904	1,904
Oceania	6,949	9,795	4,608	4,838	5,970	5,970
<b>Total</b>	<b>151,073</b>	<b>147,756</b>	<b>128,181</b>	<b>122,382</b>	<b>155,851</b>	<b>158,103</b>

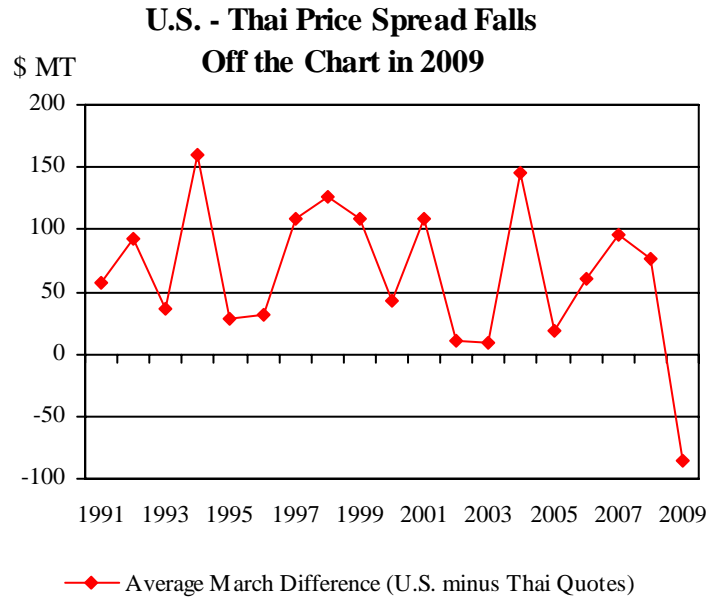
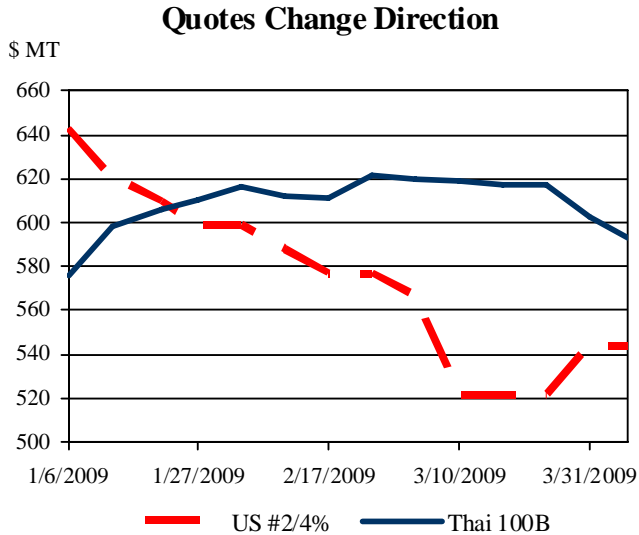
## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
--	---------	---------	---------	---------	----------------	----------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

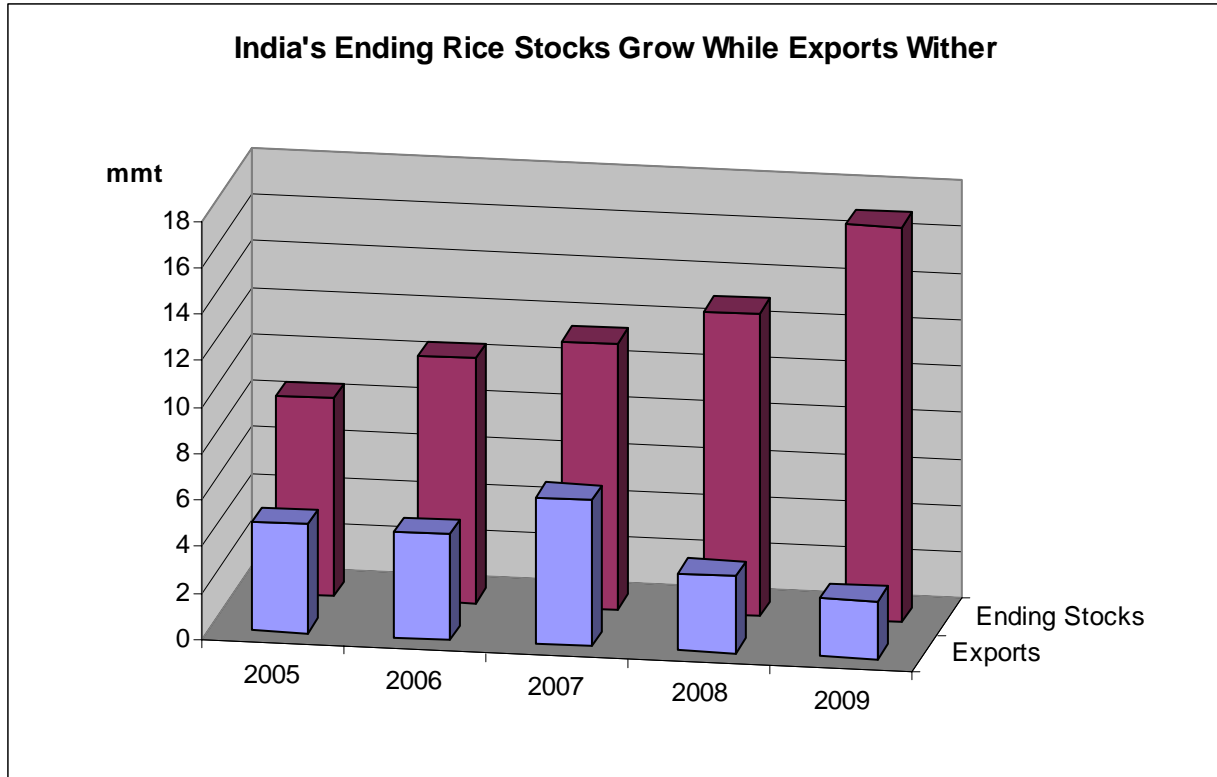


### PRICES:

Prices continue to behave erratically. After heading in opposite directions in January and February, quotes for Thai 100B and U.S. #2/4 are converging once again. Over the past month, Thai quotes fell \$26 per MT, FOB, to \$593 while U.S. quotes rose \$22 to \$544. For the past four weeks, U.S. quotes averaged \$85 **below** Thai quotes, whereas for that same 4 week period over the past 2 decades, the spread was always positive and averaged \$73. It should be noted, however, that Thai 100B is not being exported at these prices, as most of the rice is entering the government's intervention program.

### SELECTED IMPORT CHANGES FOR 2009

- **Brazil** is raised 115,000 tons to 615,000 as imports from Argentina and Uruguay displace domestic supplies.
- **Venezuela** is lowered 95,000 tons to 150,000 due to economic conditions and large inventories from record imports in 2008.
- **Vietnam** is raised 100,000 tons to 400,000 based on additional cross border deliveries from Cambodia.



Despite rising stocks, India's exports are falling. India has imposed restrictions on its rice exports to ensure market supplies and dampen rising domestic prices. On one hand, that decision ensures adequate domestic supplies, with the intention of dampening internal prices. But, on the other hand, the export restrictions hurt exporters and low prices hurt producers because low prices tend to be a disincentive to production. Hence, India's policy is short-sighted and may sacrifice the long term goal to be self sufficient. The irony is that despite these restrictions, domestic prices are not coming down. Retail prices in New Delhi are still relatively high at 21.00 Rs/kg compared to 18.00Rs/kg this time last year.

Reportedly, procured supplies will not be released onto the domestic or global markets until after the national elections. Since India is the third-largest exporter, the release of additional supplies might dampen prices.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	348	487	436	408	500	500
Brazil	272	291	201	511	300	300
Burma, Union of	190	47	31	541	500	500
Cambodia	200	350	450	500	400	400
China, Peoples Republic of	656	1,216	1,340	969	1,300	1,300
Ecuador	85	30	100	25	100	100
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	450	800	800
EU-27	201	144	139	144	150	150
Guyana	182	250	210	210	220	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	3,300	2,500	2,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	4,000	4,000
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,011	9,000	9,000
Uruguay	762	812	734	634	800	800
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,200	5,200
Others	974	1,200	864	519	372	440
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,332	26,182	28,990	26,071	26,342	26,410
<b>United States</b>	3,863	3,307	3,029	3,375	3,100	3,100
<b>World Total</b>	29,195	29,489	32,019	29,446	29,442	29,510
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,658	1,000	1,000
Brazil	548	691	684	410	500	615
Cameroon	350	309	300	300	300	300
Canada	321	333	341	365	345	345
China, Peoples Republic of	609	654	472	295	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	1,100	980	800	800
Cuba	736	594	574	555	600	600
EU-27	1,058	1,083	1,342	1,433	1,200	1,200
Ghana	450	441	340	350	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	300	300	300
Hong Kong	347	309	348	399	350	350
Indonesia	500	539	2,000	350	800	800
Iran	983	1,251	1,144	1,100	1,400	1,400
Iraq	786	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,000
Japan	787	681	642	546	700	700
Malaysia	751	886	799	1,020	830	830
Mexico	553	586	609	577	650	630
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,357	958	961	1,360	1,370	1,370
Senegal	518	1,113	850	700	700	700
Singapore	375	350	393	320	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	764	832	914	665	720	720
Vietnam	320	350	450	300	300	400
Yemen	250	250	338	325	325	325
Others	7,971	7,474	7,985	7,444	7,382	7,301
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,964	26,061	28,511	26,827	26,327	26,441
<b>Unaccounted</b>	2,812	2,795	2,813	1,968	2,415	2,369
<b>United States</b>	419	633	695	651	700	700
<b>World Total</b>	29,195	29,489	32,019	29,446	29,442	29,510

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	29,700	29,700
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,296	8,500
Burma, Union of	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	9,800	9,800
Cambodia	2,630	3,771	3,946	4,221	4,284	4,284
China, Peoples Republic of	125,363	126,414	127,200	130,224	135,100	135,100
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,387
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,690	98,900	98,900
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	35,800	36,250	36,250
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,000	8,029
Korea, Republic of	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,843
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,300
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,650	10,593
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,400	19,400
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,375	23,500	23,775
Others	29,837	30,997	30,922	31,336	31,727	31,427
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>393,854</b>	<b>411,203</b>	<b>414,159</b>	<b>425,577</b>	<b>434,437</b>	<b>434,588</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>7,105</b>	<b>6,267</b>	<b>6,344</b>	<b>6,515</b>	<b>6,515</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>401,316</b>	<b>418,308</b>	<b>420,426</b>	<b>431,921</b>	<b>440,952</b>	<b>441,103</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,747	30,800	30,800
Brazil	9,074	8,460	7,925	8,380	8,710	8,810
Burma, Union of	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,700	9,700
Cambodia	2,780	3,571	3,646	3,771	3,934	3,934
China, Peoples Republic of	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,450	130,500	130,500
Egypt	3,250	3,343	3,268	3,660	3,625	3,625
India	80,861	85,088	86,940	90,620	92,400	92,400
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,350	36,851	36,851
Iran	3,000	3,025	3,194	3,175	3,125	3,125
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,230	8,370
Korea, Republic of	4,951	4,766	4,887	4,676	4,656	4,656
Nigeria	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,650	4,800	4,800
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,150	13,150
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,500
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,039	19,150
Others	45,484	45,497	47,650	46,939	47,932	47,720
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>405,375</b>	<b>411,957</b>	<b>417,103</b>	<b>424,300</b>	<b>429,376</b>	<b>429,205</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,934</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>3,975</b>	<b>4,058</b>	<b>4,314</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>409,309</b>	<b>415,785</b>	<b>421,205</b>	<b>428,275</b>	<b>433,434</b>	<b>433,519</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China, Peoples Republic of	38,931	36,783	35,915	38,015	41,624	41,645
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	17,000	17,000
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	4,407	4,556	4,606
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,956	2,715
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,548	4,048	3,991
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,510	2,207	3,110	3,115
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	2,018	1,573	1,843
Others	10,967	11,195	10,502	10,849	10,235	10,502
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>71,941</b>	<b>74,304</b>	<b>73,630</b>	<b>77,600</b>	<b>85,102</b>	<b>85,417</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>709</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>73,152</b>	<b>75,675</b>	<b>74,896</b>	<b>78,542</b>	<b>86,067</b>	<b>86,126</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,593	1,695	1,675
Central America	531	520	533	506	505	505
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	965	1,005	1,005	1,005
South America	964	1,095	1,070	1,112	1,085	1,125
European Union	1,058	1,083	1,342	1,433	1,200	1,200
Other Europe	114	138	137	98	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	361	335	385	439
Middle East	4,712	5,005	4,437	5,344	5,485	5,425
North Africa	261	265	387	274	255	255
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,898	8,049	8,067	7,115	7,150	7,150
East Asia	2,119	2,017	2,318	1,620	2,096	2,096
South Asia	1,202	964	1,883	2,013	1,280	1,280
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,122	5,742	4,637	4,436	4,536
Oceania	256	269	319	393	350	350
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,383</b>	<b>26,694</b>	<b>29,206</b>	<b>27,478</b>	<b>27,027</b>	<b>27,141</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,657	7,286	6,448	6,522	6,724	6,700
Central America	509	579	550	529	566	566
Caribbean	760	685	798	843	806	806
South America	15,777	14,440	14,036	15,173	15,288	15,419
European Union	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,678	1,629	1,629
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	1,002	1,002
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,005	2,005
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,408
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,783	8,645	9,235	9,391	10,235	10,022
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	145,101	150,933	150,962
South Asia	119,009	131,367	133,111	136,535	140,218	140,218
Southeast Asia	99,465	102,944	103,775	107,971	107,055	107,283
Oceania	285	716	163	19	73	73
<b>Total</b>	<b>401,316</b>	<b>418,308</b>	<b>420,426</b>	<b>431,921</b>	<b>440,952</b>	<b>441,103</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,005	4,936	5,231	5,099	5,228	5,474
Central America	1,076	1,080	1,088	1,114	1,091	1,091
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,829	1,907	1,845	1,845
South America	14,588	13,827	13,359	14,102	14,514	14,581
European Union	2,631	2,651	2,921	3,112	2,638	2,638
Other Europe	109	117	136	136	124	124
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,332	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,338	1,372
Middle East	6,820	7,430	7,245	7,286	7,554	7,554
North Africa	3,531	3,615	3,585	3,935	3,881	3,881
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,799	16,188	17,163	16,777	17,086	16,873
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,289	143,378	147,057	147,197
South Asia	115,884	121,673	124,606	129,550	131,574	131,574
Southeast Asia	90,390	92,459	94,983	97,098	96,580	96,701
Oceania	540	550	624	541	500	500
<b>Total</b>	<b>406,709</b>	<b>411,975</b>	<b>418,401</b>	<b>425,318</b>	<b>431,010</b>	<b>431,405</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,385	1,530	1,412	1,080	1,109	837
Central America	297	271	299	245	254	254
Caribbean	159	225	178	114	80	80
South America	2,465	2,198	2,187	2,072	1,942	2,175
European Union	1,138	1,183	1,140	1,120	1,011	1,011
Other Europe	50	60	65	75	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	84	104
Middle East	1,497	1,848	1,466	1,845	1,682	1,712
North Africa	502	364	370	665	647	647
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,247	1,086	954	959	959
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,317	41,526	46,030	45,810
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,636	14,541	18,035	18,035
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,426	14,210	14,150	14,418
Oceania	431	515	230	11	24	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,152</b>	<b>75,675</b>	<b>74,896</b>	<b>78,542</b>	<b>86,067</b>	<b>86,126</b>

**Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>Mar 2008/09</b>	<b>Apr 2008/09</b>
--	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	------------------------	------------------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

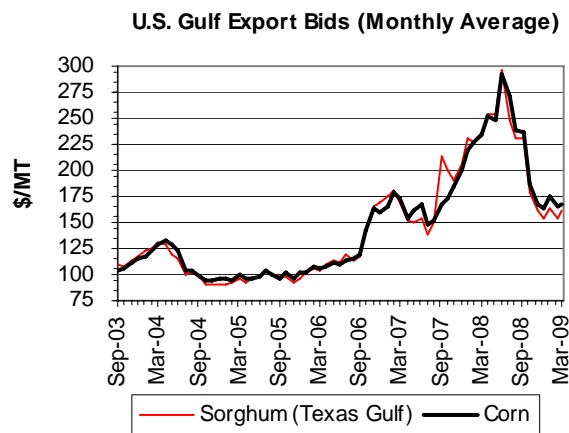


---

## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** U.S. corn export prices averaged \$168 per ton in March, up slightly from the prior month. U.S. sales and shipments picked up despite brisk competitor shipments, and continued weak demand overseas. Sorghum, on the other hand, was up about \$10 per ton from February amidst strong shipments during the month.



### CORN TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

#### Selected Exporters

- **Brazil** is down 500,000 tons to 9.5 million on slow sales and shipments, price competitiveness from other suppliers (United States, Russia, and Ukraine) and continued sluggish global demand.
- **Russia** and **Ukraine** are both boosted to record levels (1.0 million and 4.5 million tons, respectively) on brisk trade to North Africa and the Middle East.

#### Selected Importers

- **Chile** imports are boosted 200,000 tons to a record 1.8 million based on reduced crop prospects and firm demand.
- **Indonesia** is slashed 400,000 tons to just 100,000, the lowest in nearly 20 years, with ample domestic supplies, soft demand, and increased use of distillers dried grains (DDG).
- **Iran** is raised 200,000 tons to 2.7 million in light of last year's smaller crop and reports of brisk import demand.
- **Mexico** is cut 500,000 tons to 7.0 million because of stagnant livestock production, slow import demand, and increased use of DDGs.
- **Venezuela** is raised 200,000 tons to 750,000 with strong U.S. sales and shipments.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,754	8,255	8,255
Australia	4,996	5,614	1,993	3,890	4,430	4,500
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,189	8,027	10,200	9,700
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,379	4,350	4,350
EU-27	5,954	3,649	5,495	4,679	6,400	6,400
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,000	1,000
Russian Federation	1,534	1,450	1,836	1,412	2,900	3,300
Serbia	nr	nr	859	105	1,005	1,005
South Africa, Republic of	1,553	1,429	456	1,149	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	6,465	7,444	3,941	5,923	9,400	9,900
Others	10,599	8,097	9,462	9,699	3,885	4,071
<b>Subtotal</b>	50,532	47,076	55,190	60,485	54,350	55,006
<b>United States</b>	50,692	61,443	59,157	68,407	47,700	47,700
<b>World Total</b>	101,224	108,519	114,347	128,892	102,050	102,706
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,273	2,138	2,622	2,521	2,055	2,055
Brazil	745	1,096	1,496	1,262	755	755
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,201	1,725	1,725
Chile	1,189	1,678	1,766	1,992	1,800	2,000
China, Peoples Republic of	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,125	1,130
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,575	3,050	3,050
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,000	1,000
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,845	4,171	4,010	4,010
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,455	2,455
Iran	3,849	2,887	3,600	3,900	4,200	4,400
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	1,781	1,475	1,475
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,535	19,535
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	800	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,715	8,550	8,803	9,387	6,570	6,570
Libya	693	713	586	750	800	800
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,000	2,000
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,035	10,993	10,025	9,525
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,150	2,218	2,055	2,055
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,650	1,569	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,572	7,577	9,800	8,700	8,700
Syria	2,281	1,868	1,957	2,461	2,600	2,600
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,365	3,675	3,675
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,400	1,400	1,400
Venezuela	107	152	534	1,103	550	750
Others	10,644	13,335	13,108	13,067	12,155	11,910
<b>Subtotal</b>	98,127	102,278	110,328	124,775	96,915	96,775
<b>Unaccounted</b>	855	3,946	1,414	454	2,107	2,903
<b>United States</b>	2,242	2,295	2,605	3,663	3,028	3,028
<b>World Total</b>	101,224	108,519	114,347	128,892	102,050	102,706

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	24,902	19,353	27,038	26,953	18,673	17,973
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	11,549	11,057	11,057
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,344	52,214	53,214
Canada	25,602	24,939	23,145	27,822	27,190	27,190
China, Peoples Republic of	138,252	147,696	159,098	159,105	173,100	172,800
Ethiopia	5,763	7,179	7,928	8,302	11,100	9,236
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,524	160,116	160,116
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,630	37,470	37,470
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	30,780	32,180	32,280
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	26,600
Russian Federation	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	40,700
South Africa, Republic of	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,695	12,508	12,508
Turkey	11,055	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,395	10,315
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	26,220
Others	116,114	120,604	126,668	124,982	126,732	126,036
<b>Subtotal</b>	695,266	679,811	704,764	726,576	774,005	771,465
<b>United States</b>	319,378	298,710	279,998	349,861	326,088	326,088
<b>World Total</b>	1,014,644	978,521	984,762	1,076,437	1,100,093	1,097,553
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,058	9,473	9,523	9,978	10,023	9,623
Brazil	41,558	42,217	43,304	45,389	47,334	47,334
Canada	22,949	22,854	24,504	24,010	23,405	23,405
China, Peoples Republic of	141,072	147,105	153,465	157,115	160,225	160,575
Egypt	12,364	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,370	11,370
Ethiopia	5,763	7,105	7,912	8,243	11,125	9,317
EU-27	152,589	147,541	147,872	154,200	149,850	149,850
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	35,500	36,570	36,500
Japan	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,339	19,737	19,737
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,925	40,430	41,510	41,110
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	26,450
Russian Federation	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,875	33,625	33,200
South Africa, Republic of	10,283	8,763	9,128	9,768	10,403	10,403
Turkey	11,514	11,462	11,601	11,015	10,650	10,570
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,160	13,970	13,970
Others	170,892	180,583	185,566	188,131	187,514	186,978
<b>Subtotal</b>	737,337	746,750	768,990	781,106	793,859	791,455
<b>United States</b>	240,177	245,022	242,798	274,601	278,775	279,609
<b>World Total</b>	977,514	991,772	1,011,788	1,055,707	1,072,634	1,071,064
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,380	3,167	3,753	12,976	8,911	9,911
Canada	6,351	6,347	3,502	4,016	5,177	5,177
China, Peoples Republic of	37,564	36,705	38,032	40,326	53,181	53,056
EU-27	25,121	22,268	15,131	13,041	19,562	19,562
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,391	4,605	5,000	5,200
Russian Federation	2,668	1,333	1,623	1,376	5,850	5,876
South Africa, Republic of	3,435	2,448	1,773	3,840	3,645	3,645
Others	35,448	35,540	35,506	34,376	37,243	35,836
<b>Subtotal</b>	120,362	111,144	102,711	114,556	138,569	138,263
<b>United States</b>	58,800	54,767	36,174	45,059	48,653	47,841
<b>World Total</b>	179,162	165,911	138,885	159,615	187,222	186,104

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Apr 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	13,210	13,556	14,254	15,925	17,857	14,278
Central America	2,178	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,654	2,850
Caribbean	1,634	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,110
South America	6,383	6,460	8,767	10,230	10,443	8,870
European Union	7,699	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,894	2,455
Other Europe	817	575	686	912	1,067	890
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,453	1,080	1,110	892	961	640
Middle East	16,354	17,944	17,580	18,476	21,400	20,240
North Africa	8,275	11,588	10,470	11,722	11,060	10,320
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,666	2,706	3,449	2,246	2,246	2,435
East Asia	35,927	35,666	35,610	34,140	34,444	31,235
South Asia	32	44	52	51	134	10
Southeast Asia	4,046	3,499	4,897	4,458	4,032	3,445
Oceania	14	27	43	10	36	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>99,688</b>	<b>100,369</b>	<b>104,573</b>	<b>112,933</b>	<b>128,438</b>	<b>99,803</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	331,164	373,927	349,482	332,283	408,463	385,558
Central America	3,251	2,925	2,949	3,080	3,344	3,387
Caribbean	835	869	784	771	785	785
South America	73,292	73,029	73,860	92,141	100,158	82,127
European Union	131,714	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,524	160,116
Other Europe	9,241	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,137
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,419	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140
Middle East	17,935	18,876	19,998	19,060	17,381	15,933
North Africa	11,757	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,644	10,011
Sub-Saharan Africa	77,526	77,440	81,615	87,019	91,201	93,888
East Asia	126,223	140,518	149,899	161,399	161,318	175,074
South Asia	42,364	39,291	40,395	40,020	46,925	43,428
Southeast Asia	19,512	21,583	21,700	22,688	25,053	25,265
Oceania	15,471	12,034	14,174	7,230	12,196	11,704
<b>Total</b>	<b>915,704</b>	<b>1,014,644</b>	<b>978,521</b>	<b>984,762</b>	<b>1,076,437</b>	<b>1,097,553</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	286,577	301,402	305,463	307,227	339,041	344,124
Central America	5,115	5,480	5,560	5,975	6,006	6,275
Caribbean	2,412	2,725	2,784	2,886	3,043	3,030
South America	60,510	65,789	68,123	71,048	74,859	75,843
European Union	145,241	152,589	147,541	147,872	154,202	149,850
Other Europe	10,761	12,132	12,104	11,695	10,916	11,145
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,775	54,675	49,700	51,427	50,349	57,295
Middle East	34,353	34,919	36,525	37,886	37,719	36,953
North Africa	18,596	21,816	20,816	22,027	21,037	20,930
Sub-Saharan Africa	76,415	78,293	83,847	88,357	88,564	93,501
East Asia	175,536	177,078	182,814	188,959	191,733	193,010
South Asia	40,460	38,889	40,064	38,797	42,020	42,458
Southeast Asia	21,788	23,948	25,676	26,648	27,661	27,690
Oceania	7,339	7,428	7,890	6,660	7,081	7,897
<b>Total</b>	<b>941,878</b>	<b>977,163</b>	<b>988,907</b>	<b>1,007,464</b>	<b>1,054,231</b>	<b>1,070,001</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	38,607	70,546	64,450	43,067	53,680	58,218
Central America	734	593	704	713	718	670
Caribbean	120	177	146	258	210	75
South America	12,219	9,653	7,783	9,083	18,256	14,435
European Union	13,012	25,121	22,268	15,131	13,041	19,562
Other Europe	1,070	1,600	1,484	1,495	1,033	1,660
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,948	7,271	5,451	5,169	4,291	11,191
Middle East	6,552	7,688	8,475	8,359	8,107	7,917
North Africa	2,438	3,617	2,657	3,163	2,292	2,093
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,293	5,275	4,938	5,345	7,002	6,704
East Asia	50,239	41,725	40,608	41,824	44,900	57,674
South Asia	1,575	1,543	1,401	1,455	1,581	1,916
Southeast Asia	1,987	2,059	2,533	2,177	2,131	1,984
Oceania	2,238	2,294	3,013	1,646	2,373	2,005
<b>Total</b>	<b>142,032</b>	<b>179,162</b>	<b>165,911</b>	<b>138,885</b>	<b>159,615</b>	<b>186,104</b>

**Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2003/04</b>	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>Apr 2008/09</b>
--	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	------------------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,644	7,000	7,000
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	7,883	10,000	9,500
Canada	244	239	322	944	500	500
China, Peoples Republic of	7,589	3,727	5,269	549	500	500
EU-27	678	449	664	591	2,000	2,000
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,000	1,000
Russian Federation	44	53	77	49	600	1,000
Serbia	nr	nr	854	100	1,000	1,000
South Africa, Republic of	1,517	1,406	431	1,124	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,074	4,000	4,500
Others	2,642	3,311	2,597	7,056	2,300	2,606
<b>Subtotal</b>	30,617	26,496	36,986	37,482	31,400	32,106
<b>United States</b>	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,757	44,000	44,000
<b>World Total</b>	75,964	82,580	91,200	98,239	75,400	76,106
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	1,900
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,600	1,600
Chile	1,081	1,599	1,508	1,624	1,600	1,800
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,267	2,800	2,800
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	800	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,000	1,000
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,151	4,000	4,000
El Salvador	513	521	622	600	600	600
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	641	751	764	617	700	700
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,900	2,500	2,700
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,500	16,500
Kenya	231	94	2	125	600	600
Korea, Republic of	8,638	8,488	8,737	9,318	6,500	6,500
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,000	2,000
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,500	7,000
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,900	1,700	1,700
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,400	1,400
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	2,000	1,700	1,700
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,600	1,600
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,200	3,500	3,500
Tunisia	714	624	653	900	700	700
Venezuela	106	152	534	1,103	550	750
Others	8,117	11,203	11,316	10,401	8,610	8,265
<b>Subtotal</b>	75,619	79,461	90,054	98,029	73,960	73,715
<b>Unaccounted</b>	64	2,909	827	-292	1,140	2,091
<b>United States</b>	281	210	319	502	300	300
<b>World Total</b>	75,964	82,580	91,200	98,239	75,400	76,106

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	22,000	13,500	13,500
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	49,500	50,500
Canada	8,837	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,600	10,600
China, Peoples Republic of	130,290	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,500	165,500
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,175	6,217
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,666	61,357	61,357
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	18,960	17,000	17,000
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	23,600	25,000	25,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	7,900
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,844	6,900
Russian Federation	3,500	3,200	3,600	3,950	6,600	6,600
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	6,000	6,000
South Africa, Republic of	11,716	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,000	12,000
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	11,400
Others	68,916	72,525	67,586	68,941	72,591	70,842
<b>Subtotal</b>	414,850	416,201	443,550	459,735	479,717	479,066
<b>United States</b>	299,876	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,386	307,386
<b>World Total</b>	714,726	698,464	711,053	790,912	787,103	786,452
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	6,700	6,700
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	44,500
Canada	10,311	10,808	11,442	13,769	11,500	11,500
China, Peoples Republic of	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	152,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,300	10,300
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,500	60,500	60,500
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	14,200	16,300	16,300
Indonesia	7,900	7,900	7,900	7,700	8,200	7,900
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500	16,500	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,644	6,600	6,600
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,000	31,500
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	7,800
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,200	7,200
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,200	9,800	9,800
Ukraine	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,700	6,100	6,100
Others	101,047	105,607	110,342	113,254	115,326	114,155
<b>Subtotal</b>	463,536	473,590	496,310	508,368	510,817	510,088
<b>United States</b>	224,610	232,015	230,674	261,671	261,632	262,648
<b>World Total</b>	688,146	705,605	726,984	770,039	772,449	772,736
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	12,792	8,792	9,792
China, Peoples Republic of	36,555	35,255	36,602	39,394	52,494	52,494
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,973	5,830	5,830
Iran	1,552	1,647	2,247	2,137	2,047	1,837
Korea, Republic of	1,401	1,383	1,352	2,110	2,090	2,090
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	4,131	4,331	4,531
South Africa, Republic of	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,675	3,475	3,475
Others	18,587	18,926	19,705	19,145	21,350	20,087
<b>Subtotal</b>	78,114	74,702	75,625	88,357	100,409	100,136
<b>United States</b>	53,697	49,968	33,114	41,255	44,208	43,192
<b>World Total</b>	131,811	124,670	108,739	129,612	144,617	143,328

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	13,175	9,400	8,900
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,654	2,850	2,850
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,110	2,110
South America	5,738	8,158	9,141	9,289	7,620	8,020
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,000	2,000
Other Europe	422	410	575	572	475	475
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	541	275	275
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,270	10,148	8,125	8,375
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,136	9,717	8,900	8,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,764	1,706	1,541	1,745	1,750
East Asia	30,099	29,954	29,860	30,498	26,925	26,925
South Asia	40	33	48	134	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,449	4,005	3,825	3,425
Oceania	3	23	9	31	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,900</b>	<b>79,671</b>	<b>90,373</b>	<b>98,531</b>	<b>74,260</b>	<b>74,015</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	330,763	311,095	298,843	366,426	342,986	342,986
Central America	2,595	2,642	2,754	3,018	3,061	3,061
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	90,492	72,449	72,936
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,666	61,357	61,357
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,835	9,835
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	21,315
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,083	6,644	6,309
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,377	6,419
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,506	38,359	41,481	46,778	47,365	46,839
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	154,032	167,271	167,271
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	23,980	21,870	21,870
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,445	22,455	24,816	25,344	25,025
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	572
<b>Total</b>	<b>714,726</b>	<b>698,464</b>	<b>711,053</b>	<b>790,912</b>	<b>787,103</b>	<b>786,452</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	262,821	270,723	272,816	307,440	305,132	305,648
Central America	5,125	5,250	5,650	5,675	5,950	5,950
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,902	2,902
South America	56,283	59,649	63,272	66,295	67,545	67,545
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,500	60,500	60,500
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,130	8,435	8,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,775	14,960	14,960
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,498	15,393	14,903	14,678
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	15,800	15,700	15,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,230	40,326	42,943	43,200	46,396	45,855
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,256	180,665	180,665
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	19,445	21,170	21,170
Southeast Asia	23,710	25,422	26,413	27,419	28,150	27,450
Oceania	510	545	440	495	550	545
<b>Total</b>	<b>687,184</b>	<b>703,909</b>	<b>723,991</b>	<b>768,738</b>	<b>772,958</b>	<b>772,003</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	60,028	54,676	37,535	46,843	50,196	49,380
Central America	577	687	695	705	656	656
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	8,634	7,137	8,305	17,569	12,604	13,545
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,973	5,830	5,830
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	709	1,472	1,334
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,169	3,169	2,269
Middle East	2,625	2,751	3,465	3,377	3,391	3,373
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,607	1,384	1,426
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,437	3,822	3,686	5,754	5,593	5,468
East Asia	39,863	38,352	39,775	43,400	56,531	56,531
South Asia	833	946	919	1,117	1,479	1,407
Southeast Asia	2,036	2,516	2,171	2,130	2,179	1,983
Oceania	33	38	42	49	58	51
<b>Total</b>	<b>131,811</b>	<b>124,670</b>	<b>108,739</b>	<b>129,612</b>	<b>144,617</b>	<b>143,328</b>



**Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)**

**Thousand Metric Tons**

	<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>Mar 2008/09</b>	<b>Apr 2008/09</b>
--	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	------------------------	------------------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	338	309	537	937	750	750
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,500	3,500
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,600	1,600
China, Peoples Republic of	3	3	49	81	25	25
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,389	3,888	4,000	4,000
India	0	0	131	375	50	50
Kazakhstan, Republic of	76	239	606	800	600	600
Russian Federation	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,277	2,200	2,200
Serbia	nr	nr	5	5	5	5
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,910	3,814	5,300	5,300
Uruguay	20	37	112	100	60	60
Others	80	605	300	85	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,194	17,210	13,994	17,686	18,090	18,090
<b>United States</b>	771	357	528	901	350	350
<b>World Total</b>	16,965	17,567	14,522	18,587	18,440	18,440
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	182	153	291	300	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,000	1,000
Colombia	234	198	243	250	225	225
EU-27	212	168	167	519	200	200
Iran	1,291	587	300	1,000	1,700	1,700
Iraq	0	0	0	0	300	300
Israel	313	314	224	250	300	300
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	500	600	600
Kuwait	214	203	200	200	200	200
Morocco	565	444	462	313	350	350
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,100	6,000	7,800	7,000	7,000
Syria	500	612	228	850	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	514	606	866	500	700	700
Turkey	69	52	57	250	350	350
Others	1,607	1,785	1,551	2,086	1,935	1,935
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,379	16,667	13,879	17,270	17,510	17,510
<b>Unaccounted</b>	429	776	289	553	330	330
<b>United States</b>	157	124	354	764	600	600
<b>World Total</b>	16,965	17,567	14,522	18,587	18,440	18,440

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,470	1,600	1,600
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	7,191	7,000	7,000
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	2,000
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,780	11,780
China, Peoples Republic of	3,222	3,400	3,115	2,785	3,400	3,300
Ethiopia	1,320	1,271	1,352	1,355	2,100	1,484
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	65,465	65,465
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,230
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,800
Mexico	932	753	900	900	900	900
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	1,272
Russian Federation	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	23,100
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	5,600
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	12,600
Others	9,386	8,633	8,912	9,046	7,466	7,492
<b>Subtotal</b>	146,328	131,629	132,549	128,406	149,313	148,623
<b>United States</b>	6,091	4,613	3,923	4,575	5,214	5,214
<b>World Total</b>	152,419	136,242	136,472	132,981	154,527	153,837
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,900	3,900
Belarus	1,875	1,950	1,650	1,750	1,825	1,825
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,189	7,917	9,400	9,400
China, Peoples Republic of	5,350	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,200
Ethiopia	1,320	1,271	1,352	1,355	2,100	1,484
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	57,500	57,500
Iran	3,540	3,757	4,000	3,800	3,900	3,900
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,550	1,400	1,350	1,350	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,600	1,600
Russian Federation	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,900	17,400
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	7,010	7,010	7,010
Syria	1,350	1,350	1,150	1,050	1,600	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,500	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,300	5,800	5,800
Others	14,106	14,281	14,245	14,099	13,982	13,982
<b>Subtotal</b>	136,474	135,912	139,309	129,533	139,921	138,783
<b>United States</b>	5,672	4,570	4,596	4,376	5,224	5,115
<b>World Total</b>	142,146	140,482	143,905	133,909	145,145	143,898
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,338	1,993	1,593	1,593
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,492	1,568	2,448	2,448
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	9,878	9,878
Iran	1,276	1,470	870	770	570	570
Russian Federation	2,110	873	1,226	956	4,156	4,656
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,568	2,458	2,948	3,038	3,038
Ukraine	991	1,193	960	665	1,490	1,490
Others	7,221	5,586	5,470	4,087	4,491	4,519
<b>Subtotal</b>	29,990	26,196	19,613	18,700	27,664	28,192
<b>United States</b>	2,796	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,801	1,932
<b>World Total</b>	32,786	28,546	21,113	20,185	29,465	30,124

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	291	201	475	967	825	825
South America	538	506	776	790	665	665
European Union	212	168	167	519	200	200
Other Europe	102	161	210	241	260	260
Former Soviet Union - 12	327	390	364	420	365	365
Middle East	9,699	10,051	8,023	11,060	11,685	11,685
North Africa	1,473	1,386	1,572	1,333	1,410	1,410
Sub-Saharan Africa	102	81	51	97	100	100
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,602	2,575	2,575
South Asia	0	19	0	0	0	0
Oceania	24	20	1	5	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,536</b>	<b>16,791</b>	<b>14,233</b>	<b>18,034</b>	<b>18,110</b>	<b>18,110</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,459	17,894	17,894
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,560	2,620	2,620
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	65,465	65,465
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,502	1,502
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	40,860
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,927	8,310	8,291
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,243	2,567	2,567
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,616	1,638	1,738	1,733	2,440	1,824
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,832	3,777
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	1,637
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	7,591	7,400	7,400
<b>Total</b>	<b>152,419</b>	<b>136,242</b>	<b>136,472</b>	<b>132,981</b>	<b>154,527</b>	<b>153,837</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,735	13,343	15,649	15,540
South America	2,317	2,178	2,214	2,400	2,285	2,285
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	57,500	57,500
Other Europe	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,735	1,760	1,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,566	25,164	27,162	24,807	28,200	27,700
Middle East	20,211	21,622	21,902	20,750	20,750	20,750
North Africa	5,089	4,880	4,931	4,202	4,195	4,195
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,716	1,691	1,792	1,795	2,535	1,919
East Asia	7,457	7,484	6,218	5,910	6,235	6,235
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,605	1,407	1,407
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,175	3,560	4,325	4,325
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,016</b>	<b>139,475</b>	<b>143,342</b>	<b>134,407</b>	<b>144,841</b>	<b>143,616</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,082	3,143	4,339	4,470
South America	331	163	288	207	397	397
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	9,878	9,878
Other Europe	295	268	288	267	264	264
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,198	2,991	2,892	2,643	6,868	7,368
Middle East	5,027	5,688	4,833	4,682	4,440	4,508
North Africa	2,516	1,303	1,539	645	627	627
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	65	63	98	103	103
East Asia	836	1,005	881	732	864	824
South Asia	30	49	49	31	61	61
Oceania	1,981	2,767	1,399	2,024	1,624	1,624
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,786</b>	<b>28,546</b>	<b>21,113</b>	<b>20,185</b>	<b>29,465</b>	<b>30,124</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,172	500	500
Australia	370	190	25	335	850	850
Brazil	24	0	116	114	200	200
China, Peoples Republic of	28	26	144	223	150	100
India	24	4	8	91	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	36	23	25	25	25	25
Others	14	16	73	143	50	50
<b>Subtotal</b>	825	535	1,400	2,153	1,850	1,800
<b>United States</b>	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,686	3,300	3,300
<b>World Total</b>	5,366	5,496	5,780	8,839	5,150	5,100
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	71	46	189	268	150	150
Ethiopia	0	0	0	30	0	100
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,267	200	200
Israel	34	44	78	150	100	100
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,350	1,350
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,300	2,300
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Somalia	18	85	25	131	50	50
Sudan	160	211	300	304	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	65	50	50
Others	301	331	213	304	130	135
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,218	5,335	5,623	8,809	4,680	4,785
<b>Unaccounted</b>	147	161	155	29	467	312
<b>United States</b>	1	0	2	1	3	3
<b>World Total</b>	5,366	5,496	5,780	8,839	5,150	5,100

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,900	2,330	2,800	2,940	3,000	2,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,400
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,595	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,328	2,546	2,183	1,920	2,000	1,800
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,716	2,174	2,316	2,659	3,300	2,619
EU-27	499	489	560	522	521	521
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,240	7,240
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,200	6,300
Niger	500	750	800	930	975	1,000
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,000
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania, United Republic of	820	890	850	900	900	900
Uganda	400	450	490	490	490	490
Others	4,218	4,168	4,400	4,153	4,453	4,442
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>45,573</b>	<b>47,911</b>	<b>48,258</b>	<b>50,623</b>	<b>51,674</b>	<b>50,412</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>9,976</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>11,998</b>	<b>11,998</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,095</b>	<b>57,887</b>	<b>55,290</b>	<b>63,259</b>	<b>63,672</b>	<b>62,410</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,600	2,300	1,700	1,800	2,100	1,700
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,155	1,905	1,905
Brazil	2,100	1,593	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,875
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,595	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,300	2,300	2,050	2,100	1,800	2,150
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,716	2,100	2,300	2,600	3,325	2,700
EU-27	521	683	1,275	6,100	1,100	1,100
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,270	7,200
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,084	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,300	8,400
Niger	550	750	825	1,025	1,025	1,050
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	10,950
Sudan	3,500	4,250	4,953	5,205	4,980	4,980
Tanzania, United Republic of	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	4,994	5,166	5,379	5,527	5,425	5,420
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>51,105</b>	<b>52,738</b>	<b>52,011</b>	<b>58,087</b>	<b>54,914</b>	<b>54,239</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,254</b>	<b>4,818</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>5,059</b>	<b>8,383</b>	<b>8,383</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,359</b>	<b>57,556</b>	<b>56,023</b>	<b>63,146</b>	<b>63,297</b>	<b>62,622</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	328	161	180	160	520	260
Ethiopia	0	74	90	179	400	198
India	80	206	247	183	177	198
Japan	186	179	105	105	105	105
Mexico	624	553	217	373	573	573
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	1,042	541	536	536
Others	1,670	1,590	1,550	1,477	666	620
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,401</b>	<b>3,510</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,177</b>	<b>2,690</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>1,656</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>5,178</b>	<b>4,445</b>	<b>4,558</b>	<b>4,833</b>	<b>4,346</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,303	2,303
Central America	4	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	72	280	313	155	155
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,267	200	200
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	150	100	100
North Africa	0	35	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	412	586	476	590	460	560
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,174	1,420	1,425
South Asia	4	0	3	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	27	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,219</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>5,625</b>	<b>8,810</b>	<b>4,683</b>	<b>4,788</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	17,412	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,198	18,298
Central America	330	307	326	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,794	5,122	5,664	5,799	5,099
European Union	499	489	560	522	521	521
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	695	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,498	22,923	23,894	23,023	25,235	24,783
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,191	1,940	2,020	1,820
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,385	7,385
Southeast Asia	93	95	53	57	70	60
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,400
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,095</b>	<b>57,887</b>	<b>55,290</b>	<b>63,259</b>	<b>63,672</b>	<b>62,410</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,554	13,418	12,112	12,259	16,683	16,783
Central America	355	310	325	331	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,874	4,170	4,717	4,941	4,541
European Union	521	683	1,275	6,100	1,100	1,100
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	610	538	724	858	787	787
North Africa	915	950	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,492	23,105	23,701	23,892	25,650	25,260
East Asia	3,786	3,784	3,475	3,287	3,239	3,589
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	8,051	7,415	7,345
Southeast Asia	78	94	55	62	70	60
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,155	1,905	1,905
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,260</b>	<b>57,432</b>	<b>55,340</b>	<b>62,887</b>	<b>63,183</b>	<b>62,763</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,713	2,229	2,229
Central America	16	17	18	13	14	14
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	371	378	353	626	366
European Union	234	90	23	249	70	70
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	61	48	36	36
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	773	1,037	1,584	1,130	1,321	1,113
East Asia	892	1,121	1,042	646	242	202
South Asia	80	206	247	183	177	198
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	16	183	78	78
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>5,178</b>	<b>4,445</b>	<b>4,558</b>	<b>4,833</b>	<b>4,346</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
--	---------	---------	---------	---------	----------------	----------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2	1	2	1	5	5
Australia	137	191	41	174	75	75
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,321	2,200	2,200
Chile	29	27	41	25	25	25
EU-27	356	231	124	133	150	150
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	9	10	5	5
Others	21	5	13	25	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,924	2,214	2,151	2,689	2,460	2,460
<b>United States</b>	31	40	33	53	40	40
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,742	2,500	2,500
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2	4	9	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	5	4	5	5	5
Canada	16	21	18	17	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	13	18	9	13	20	20
Colombia	26	26	18	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	5	14	25	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	2	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	68	60	60
Mexico	51	83	57	131	100	100
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	48	59	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	42	18	13	18	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	56	50	50
Others	7	0	23	11	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	260	338	338	431	380	380
<b>Unaccounted</b>	66	85	52	67	120	120
<b>United States</b>	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,244	2,000	2,000
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,742	2,500	2,500

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,200	1,200
Belarus	770	600	550	600	900	900
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,270	4,270
Chile	425	420	380	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,952	8,952
Kazakhstan, Republic of	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,800
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	270	270	210	200	290	200
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	950	950
Others	537	546	443	417	417	417
<b>Subtotal</b>	23,968	22,174	21,726	24,174	25,454	25,364
<b>United States</b>	1,679	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,287	1,287
<b>World Total</b>	25,647	23,841	23,083	25,487	26,741	26,651
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,480	710	740	990	990
Belarus	700	650	550	600	725	725
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	1,933	2,050	2,050
Chile	400	400	350	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,750	8,750
Kazakhstan, Republic of	135	135	135	150	155	155
Mexico	126	137	175	180	185	185
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russian Federation	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	270	270	210	210	290	200
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	950	950
Others	703	725	608	610	592	592
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,089	20,978	20,222	21,758	22,709	22,619
<b>United States</b>	3,297	3,287	3,179	3,161	3,216	3,143
<b>World Total</b>	25,386	24,265	23,401	24,919	25,925	25,762
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	83	82	77	87	82	82
Australia	166	185	189	117	252	252
Belarus	75	25	25	25	200	200
Canada	974	872	556	950	995	995
China, Peoples Republic of	109	107	101	99	94	94
EU-27	906	772	804	780	837	837
Russian Federation	240	190	190	190	590	590
Others	156	130	132	159	164	164
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,709	2,363	2,074	2,407	3,214	3,214
<b>United States</b>	841	763	734	969	978	1,051
<b>World Total</b>	3,550	3,126	2,808	3,376	4,192	4,265

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,869	2,392	2,125	2,125
South America	26	31	33	51	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	2	5	5
Other Europe	34	101	105	111	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	0	0	0
Middle East	0	0	16	10	0	0
North Africa	3	5	14	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	18	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	81	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,169</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>2,675</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>2,380</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,289	6,089	5,637	5,637
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,348	1,378	1,378
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,952	8,952
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	7,815
Middle East	270	270	210	200	290	200
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,275	1,275
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,647</b>	<b>23,841</b>	<b>23,083</b>	<b>25,487</b>	<b>26,741</b>	<b>26,651</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,637	5,274	5,451	5,378
South America	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,353	1,378	1,378
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,750	8,750
Other Europe	664	739	752	742	737	737
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,680	7,235	7,235
Middle East	270	270	210	210	290	200
North Africa	110	115	120	120	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	80	75	60	55	70	70
East Asia	677	683	677	685	687	687
Oceania	1,250	1,555	785	815	1,065	1,065
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,298</b>	<b>24,213</b>	<b>23,477</b>	<b>24,634</b>	<b>25,783</b>	<b>25,620</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,290	1,930	1,979	2,052
South America	118	112	112	127	127	127
European Union	906	772	804	780	837	837
Other Europe	50	48	51	57	62	62
Former Soviet Union - 12	351	246	243	240	815	815
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	26	14	12	20	20	20
East Asia	114	110	106	104	99	99
Oceania	166	185	189	117	252	252
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>2,808</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>4,192</b>	<b>4,265</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	50	75	150	50	50
Canada	123	141	207	167	50	50
EU-27	677	381	313	59	250	250
Russian Federation	0	0	64	86	100	100
Ukraine	122	49	0	10	100	100
Others	0	0	0	3	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	972	621	659	475	550	550
<b>United States</b>	2	1	2	10	10	10
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	661	485	560	560
<b>TY Imports</b>						
EU-27	6	2	36	88	50	50
Israel	111	102	71	7	75	75
Japan	261	279	258	83	225	225
Korea, Republic of	8	7	8	6	5	5
Norway	13	4	16	4	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	25	5	5
Others	189	72	23	18	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	651	477	434	236	385	385
<b>Unaccounted</b>	149	15	91	97	50	50
<b>United States</b>	174	130	136	152	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	661	485	560	560

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Mar	2008/09 Apr
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600
Canada	398	330	383	233	320	320
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	9,179	9,179
Russian Federation	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,500
Turkey	270	270	271	265	240	250
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,050	1,050
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,822	14,331	12,230	14,110	17,131	17,141
<b>United States</b>	210	191	183	160	203	203
<b>World Total</b>	17,032	14,522	12,413	14,270	17,334	17,344
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200	1,300	1,300
Canada	179	153	243	131	235	235
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,900	7,900
Israel	111	102	71	7	75	75
Japan	261	279	258	85	225	225
Norway	51	41	53	44	57	57
Russian Federation	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,125	4,200
Turkey	329	277	276	290	245	255
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	900	900
Others	169	186	156	162	160	160
<b>Subtotal</b>	17,321	15,449	13,698	14,203	15,324	15,409
<b>United States</b>	344	332	337	334	320	320
<b>World Total</b>	17,665	15,781	14,035	14,537	15,644	15,729
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	164	164	164	114	364	364
Canada	140	185	117	41	77	77
EU-27	3,156	1,874	616	458	1,537	1,537
Japan	20	20	20	18	18	18
Russian Federation	77	126	32	63	337	263
Ukraine	336	267	72	62	112	112
Others	1	1	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,894	2,637	1,021	756	2,445	2,371
<b>United States</b>	20	18	12	10	10	10
<b>World Total</b>	3,914	2,655	1,033	766	2,455	2,381

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Mar 2008/09	Apr 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	174	130	136	166	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	90	50	50
Other Europe	17	14	22	11	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	21	0	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	32	80	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	89	230	230
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>510</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	608	521	566	393	523	523
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	9,179	9,179
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	7,200
Middle East	270	270	271	265	240	250
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,032</b>	<b>14,522</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>14,270</b>	<b>17,334</b>	<b>17,344</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	523	485	580	465	555	555
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,802	7,900	7,900
Other Europe	124	123	122	122	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,547	6,375	6,450
Middle East	440	379	347	297	320	330
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	91	230	230
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,593</b>	<b>15,795</b>	<b>13,874</b>	<b>14,408</b>	<b>15,597</b>	<b>15,682</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	160	203	129	51	87	87
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	616	458	1,537	1,537
Other Europe	1	1	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	557	268	239	813	739
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,914</b>	<b>2,655</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>2,381</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

---

## CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand .....	40
China: Grain Supply and Demand .....	41
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand .....	42
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	43
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	47
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	49
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	51
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	52
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution .....	53
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand .....	54
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand .....	55
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand .....	56
World Rice: Supply and Demand .....	57

**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.7	4.8	119.4	6.9	12.3	52.4	117.7	10.4
2008/09	26.8	5.6	150.3	6.5	21.0	60.0	127.5	18.7
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.2	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.3	136.5	20.3	4.7	117.3	154.2	13.0
2008/09	33.7	4.8	160.1	2.7	6.4	111.2	149.9	19.6
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.6	170.4	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.0	27.2	17.0	169.7	271.9	23.4
2008/09	60.5	5.1	310.4	9.2	27.4	171.2	277.4	38.2



**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	6.0	104.0	41.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	113.0	0.2	0.8	9.0	107.0	46.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.1	40.3
2008/09	32.1	5.4	172.8	1.1	0.6	110.8	160.6	53.1
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	111.8	261.1	81.3
2008/09	56.1	5.1	285.8	1.3	1.4	119.8	267.6	99.5

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.8	0.6	0.8	5.7	1.3
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.1	0.9	1.3	9.8	11.1	1.7
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	3.0	0.9	10.4	16.5	2.1
2008/09	3.8	4.4	16.8	2.7	1.8	10.7	16.8	2.9

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.1	4.6	25.7	24.8	74.8	16.2
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	15.5	21.1	72.2	12.8
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	6.0	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.1
2008/09	51.1	2.3	115.5	6.3	33.3	27.2	81.2	17.5
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	37.9	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.6	33.5	49.7	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.5	51.4	5.2
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	0.9	5.4	34.6	50.3	4.3
2008/09	30.3	2.6	78.1	0.6	14.6	40.0	57.3	11.2

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	1.9
2008/09	12.9	1.0	12.5	0.1	5.2	2.7	7.5	1.8
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.2	15.1	37.7	2.3
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.3	16.5	17.2	41.2	8.6
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.9	1.5
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	11.0	4.4	14.4	2.1
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	1.3
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.5	0.1	1.9	10.6	2.8
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.4	2.9
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.8	0.4	1.6	11.1	3.7
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	6.0	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.1
2008/09	51.1	2.3	115.5	6.3	33.3	27.2	81.2	17.5

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.7	2.4	23.1	0.2	2.2	12.3	17.4	4.7
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	5.3	0.7
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.0	4.1	5.8	1.5
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.1	0.8
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	1.9	3.0	0.7
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.9	17.7	25.2	3.0
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.7	27.2	2.9
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.3	24.8	2.6
2008/09	16.9	2.4	40.9	0.4	8.8	19.7	27.7	7.4

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.0	4.8	5.5	0.4
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.7	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	4.5	5.4	6.1	1.5
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	2.9	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.2	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.5	2.2	11.1	12.8	1.2
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	5.5	13.1	15.0	2.3

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.0	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	1.1
2007/08	5.8	2.9	16.8	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	1.6
2008/09	4.2	2.0	8.4	0.0	4.5	0.1	5.1	0.4
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.7	1.1	13.8	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	4.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.5	0.1	14.0	3.8	6.5	5.8
<b>Canada</b>								
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.1	6.3	4.8
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	17.5	3.5	8.2	8.1
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.4	7.4	19.2	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	7.9	19.6	19.8
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.1	0.4	38.7	9.6	21.3	12.3
2007/08	27.1	1.9	50.7	0.5	34.8	5.6	17.6	11.1
2008/09	27.7	2.1	58.5	0.5	36.0	7.3	19.8	14.3
<b>India</b>								
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	75.7	6.4
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	77.6	7.2
<b>Turkey</b>								
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.5
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	2.5	1.8	0.7	16.9	1.1



**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.4	22.0	0.1	15.0	5.1	7.0	1.7
2008/09	2.3	6.0	13.5	0.0	7.0	4.8	6.7	1.5
<b>China, Peoples Republic of</b>								
2000/01	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.4	5.6	165.5	0.1	0.5	110.0	152.0	52.5
<b>South Africa, Republic of</b>								
2000/01	3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.1	2.0	4.3	9.2	3.7
2008/09	3.0	4.0	12.0	0.1	2.5	4.7	9.8	3.5
<b>Brazil</b>								
2000/01	13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.6	7.5	36.0	42.5	12.8
2008/09	14.2	3.6	50.5	0.5	9.5	37.0	44.5	9.8
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.7	25.0	150.4	207.7	57.6
2008/09	48.9	4.9	241.5	0.7	19.5	156.5	213.0	67.3

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.0
2008/09	4.5	1.6	7.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	3.9	1.6
<b>Canada</b>								
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.1	1.6	8.0	9.4	2.4
<b>EU-27</b>								
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.7	0.3	3.9	37.8	54.3	5.7
2008/09	14.7	4.5	65.5	0.2	4.0	40.5	57.5	9.9

## Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.7	4.1	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.2
2008/09	0.7	3.3	2.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.3
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.2
2008/09	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.1

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2006/07	18,939	3	nr	49,217	3,317	3,394	24,725	25,041	3,186	30,940	12,414
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	2,930	34,403	34,328	409	28,574	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	3,402	3,200	26,671	26,500	6,804	34,129	18,951
<b>Corn</b>											
2006/07	28,586	9	nr	267,503	304	319	53,987	54,214	142,018	230,674	33,114
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	508	502	61,873	60,757	150,835	261,671	41,255
2008/09	31,825	10	nr	307,386	381	300	43,182	44,000	135,896	262,648	43,192
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,032	2	2	3,876	4,380	2,868	4,012	814
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,052	6,686	4,166	5,059	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,302	3,300	5,588	8,383	1,656
<b>Barley</b>											
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,071	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	688	764	902	901	706	4,376	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	653	600	305	350	1,415	5,115	1,932
<b>Oats</b>											
2006/07	633	2	nr	1,357	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,103	3,179	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,982	2,000	44	40	2,055	3,143	1,051
<b>Rye</b>											
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	7	10	99	334	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	127	125	10	10	83	320	10
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2006/07	1,142	8	8,827	6,267	653	695	2,923	3,029	nr	4,102	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,452	3,375	nr	3,975	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	572	700	3,006	3,100	nr	4,314	709

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6	273.7
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.7	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	505.9	2.9	1,442.7	209.8	707.7	1,507.0	337.5
2003/04	515.0	2.9	1,469.2	206.2	711.1	1,532.5	274.2
2004/05	516.6	3.2	1,640.2	214.4	749.4	1,584.2	330.2
2005/06	519.2	3.1	1,598.1	222.4	747.5	1,614.7	313.7
2006/07	517.0	3.1	1,580.4	230.1	740.0	1,627.0	267.1
2007/08	535.8	3.1	1,685.5	245.1	747.0	1,670.6	282.0
2008/09	537.1	3.3	1,779.6	233.3	759.4	1,717.4	344.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.3
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.9	107.1	111.9	604.1	166.9
2003/04	209.6	2.6	553.5	103.6	96.3	588.3	132.2
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.6	113.2	105.6	606.7	151.1
2005/06	218.4	2.8	619.6	113.9	111.2	622.9	147.8
2006/07	212.3	2.8	595.6	115.8	106.2	615.2	128.2
2007/08	217.8	2.8	609.1	116.2	94.1	614.9	122.4
2008/09	224.7	3.0	682.1	130.6	118.0	646.3	158.1
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.1	907.4	198.6
2002/03	291.4	3.0	874.8	102.7	595.8	902.9	170.6
2003/04	305.5	3.0	915.7	102.6	614.8	944.3	142.0
2004/05	299.3	3.4	1,014.6	101.2	643.8	977.5	179.2
2005/06	300.8	3.3	978.5	108.5	636.3	991.8	165.9
2006/07	304.8	3.2	984.8	114.3	633.8	1,011.8	138.9
2007/08	318.0	3.4	1,076.4	128.9	652.9	1,055.7	159.6
2008/09	312.4	3.5	1,097.6	102.7	641.4	1,071.1	186.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.3	76.9	433.2	627.9	126.6
2003/04	141.6	4.4	627.1	79.1	445.1	648.4	105.2
2004/05	144.7	4.9	714.7	76.0	474.8	688.1	131.8
2005/06	145.8	4.8	698.5	82.6	477.2	705.6	124.7
2006/07	149.4	4.8	711.1	91.2	477.7	727.0	108.7
2007/08	160.2	4.9	790.9	98.2	495.7	770.0	129.6
2008/09	157.0	5.0	786.5	76.1	477.3	772.7	143.3
<b>Barley</b>							
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	94.9	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.5	146.4	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.4	17.0	99.7	142.1	32.8
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.6	96.3	140.5	28.5
2006/07	57.1	2.4	136.5	14.5	99.0	143.9	21.1
2007/08	57.6	2.3	133.0	18.6	90.8	133.9	20.2
2008/09	55.3	2.8	153.8	18.4	98.9	143.9	30.1

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.



**World Rice: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.4	3.4	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	146.9	3.5	519.0	351.1	12.3	345.1	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	523.1	353.4	14.4	353.2	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.3	354.1	14.9	357.6	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.1	368.7	19.7	368.1	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.8	381.1	18.9	379.1	120.3
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.6	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.4	394.6	24.8	388.3	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.4	409.1	22.8	400.0	143.1
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.8	399.1	24.5	395.5	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.1	399.9	27.9	413.6	133.0
2002/03	146.2	3.9	563.8	378.6	27.6	408.3	103.3
2003/04	148.8	3.9	585.0	392.2	27.2	414.3	81.1
2004/05	151.0	4.0	597.1	401.3	29.2	409.3	73.2
2005/06	153.1	4.1	623.1	418.3	29.5	415.8	75.7
2006/07	153.9	4.1	626.9	420.4	32.0	421.2	74.9
2007/08	154.2	4.2	644.2	431.9	29.4	428.3	78.5
2008/09	155.4	4.2	657.5	441.1	29.5	433.5	86.1

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

---

## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

---

## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

---

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 03-09 March 2009. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 04-09 April 2009.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>