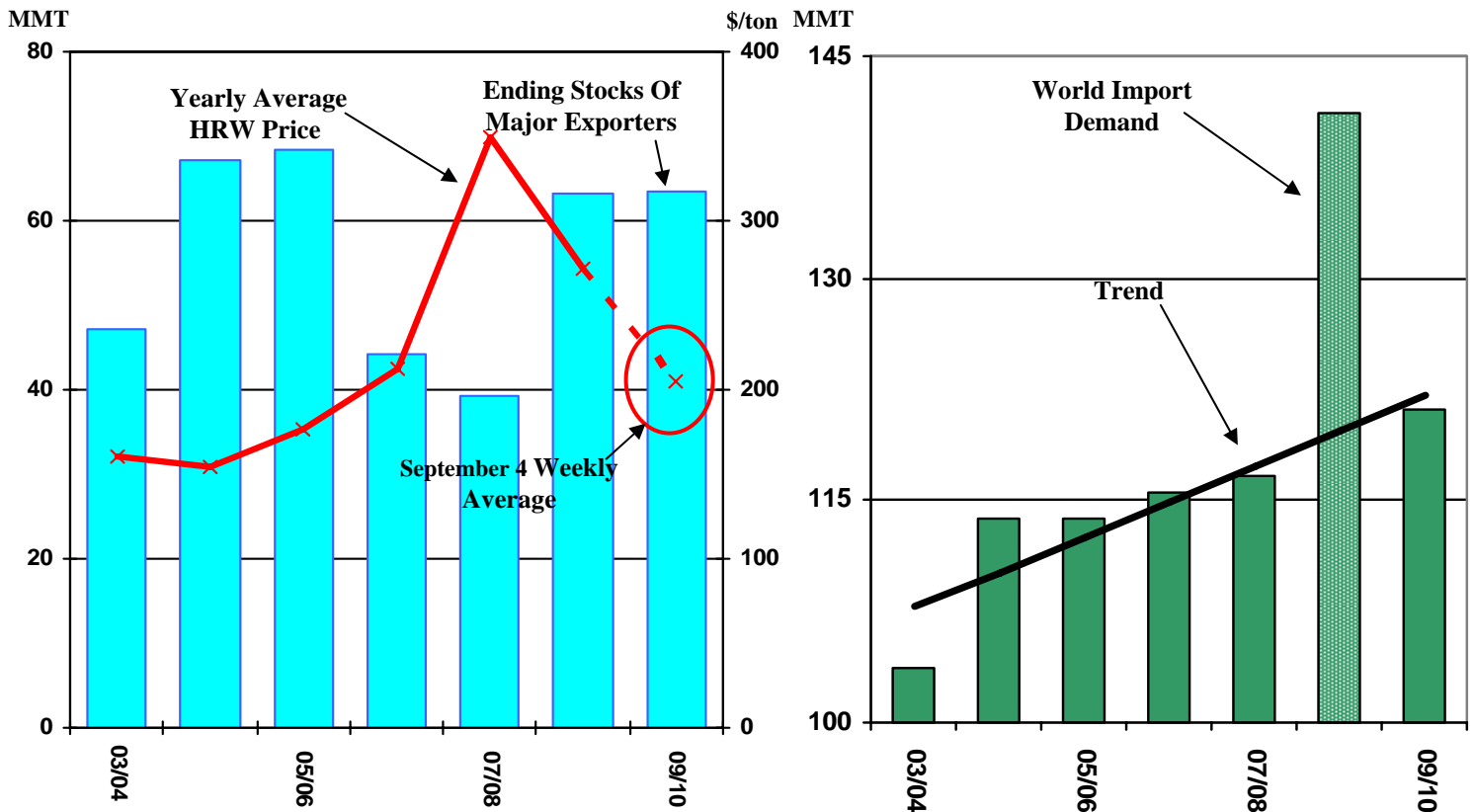


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Wheat Prices Plummet as Exporter Stocks Remain Plentiful and Import Demand Returns to Trend



In just three months, U.S. Hard Red Winter wheat export prices, a proxy for world prices, have plummeted \$72/ton, or 26 percent. Ending stocks of the major exporters (Argentina, Australia, Canada, the EU, Kazakhstan, Russia, Ukraine, and the United States) are projected to be large again despite some 37 million tons less production. However, higher production in North Africa, the Middle East and South Asia has greatly reduced import demand in the regions, which were the biggest driver of last year's extraordinary import growth. A return to more normal import demand growth would help sustain already abundant stocks in major exporting countries.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	55.8	68.0	59.4	6.3	6.5	7.0	331.2	307.4	329.1
Other		555.2	614.2	604.3	427.0	438.3	426.5	460.7	482.0	465.0
World Total		611.0	682.3	663.7	433.4	444.9	433.5	791.9	789.4	794.1
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.6	34.0	34.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	261.6	259.0	275.0
Other		583.7	599.0	606.3	422.2	430.4	431.6	508.7	516.0	522.3
World Total		612.3	633.0	640.8	426.3	434.5	435.7	770.3	775.0	797.3
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	8.3	18.2	20.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	41.3	43.1	41.5
Other		114.3	150.8	166.4	79.4	88.3	83.5	89.1	101.6	97.6
World Total		122.6	169.0	186.6	80.3	89.3	84.9	130.3	144.7	139.1
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.0	3.5	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Other		110.9	135.0	115.1	27.6	25.9	26.6	99.4	78.3	83.0
World Total		113.9	138.5	118.2	28.2	26.6	27.3	99.9	78.7	83.3
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	27.3	26.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	60.7	47.5	56.0
Other		82.4	113.9	95.1	26.4	25.1	26.2	37.6	33.0	30.3
World Total		116.7	141.2	121.1	29.6	28.2	29.2	98.2	80.5	86.3

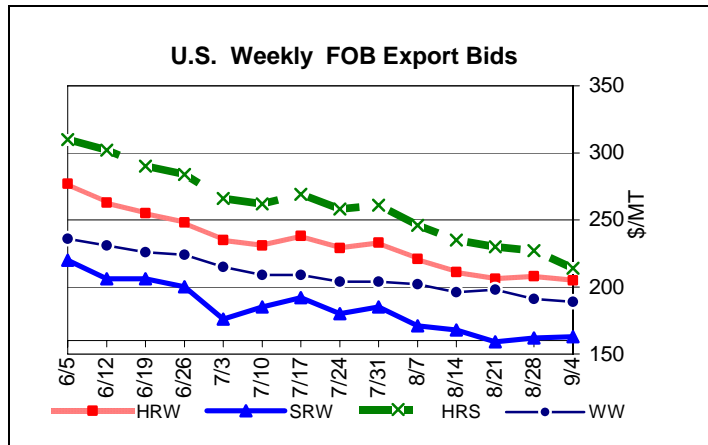
Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Domestic: Through September 4, wheat prices continued to fall on expectations of abundant global supplies and reduced global import demand. Since early August, Hard Red Spring (HRS) plummeted \$32 to \$214/ton, sharply narrowing the gap between Hard Red Winter (HRW), which slipped \$16 to \$205/ton. Soft Red Winter (SRW) fell \$8 to \$163/ton and Soft White (SFW) was down \$13 to \$189/ton.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/2010

- World trade is virtually unchanged this month.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

Selected Exporters:

Large Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Canada** up over 300,000 tons to 18.6 million
- **Pakistan** up 300,000 tons to 2.1 million

Selected Importers:

Large Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Afghanistan** up 500,000 tons to 3.5 million
- **Algeria** up 300,000 tons to 6.1 million
- **EU** up 300,000 tons to 7.3 million
- **Iran** up 300,000 tons to 8.8 million

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	8,216	12,168	10,237	8,595	1,500	1,500
Australia	15,211	11,241	7,449	13,455	14,500	14,500
Canada	15,633	19,278	16,820	18,582	17,000	17,000
China	1,397	2,783	2,835	723	1,500	1,500
EU-27	15,701	13,816	12,271	24,500	20,000	20,000
Kazakhstan	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,701	6,500	6,500
Pakistan	600	700	2,200	2,100	1,000	1,000
Russia	10,514	10,584	12,552	18,393	16,500	16,500
Turkey	3,208	2,200	1,763	2,342	2,300	2,300
Ukraine	6,461	3,366	1,236	13,037	8,000	8,000
Others	5,828	6,344	6,842	6,507	6,324	6,309
Subtotal	86,586	90,569	82,386	113,935	95,124	95,109
United States	27,252	25,041	34,328	27,295	26,000	26,000
World Total	113,838	115,610	116,714	141,230	121,124	121,109
TY Imports						
Algeria	5,476	4,874	5,904	6,100	5,400	5,700
Bangladesh	2,034	1,731	1,555	2,900	2,000	2,000
Brazil	5,823	7,704	7,136	6,500	5,500	5,500
Colombia	1,314	1,241	1,309	1,382	1,400	1,400
Egypt	7,771	7,300	7,700	9,900	8,300	8,300
EU-27	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,300	6,500	6,500
Indonesia	4,981	5,711	5,458	5,425	5,500	5,500
Iran	1,105	700	200	8,800	6,000	6,000
Iraq	4,996	2,912	3,424	3,900	3,800	3,800
Israel	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,050	1,800	1,800
Japan	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,300	5,300
Korea, South	3,884	3,439	3,092	3,371	3,400	3,400
Libya	1,722	994	1,569	1,650	1,650	1,650
Mexico	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,341	3,400	3,300
Morocco	2,418	1,801	4,191	4,000	1,800	1,800
Nigeria	3,678	3,265	2,677	3,500	3,500	3,500
Peru	1,644	1,367	1,452	1,374	1,525	1,500
Philippines	2,954	2,746	2,271	3,196	3,000	3,000
South Africa	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500	1,500
Sudan	1,659	1,303	1,064	1,700	1,600	1,600
Syria	231	200	200	1,500	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,263	1,433	2,372	1,800	1,500	1,500
Turkey	64	1,833	2,192	3,700	1,700	1,700
Venezuela	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,500	1,700	1,525
Yemen	2,187	2,420	1,872	2,750	2,300	2,300
Others	33,248	38,683	35,421	40,731	33,655	33,505
Subtotal	108,824	110,259	110,855	135,026	115,230	115,080
Unaccounted	2,715	1,957	2,847	2,744	2,794	2,929
United States	2,299	3,394	3,012	3,460	3,100	3,100
World Total	113,838	115,610	116,714	141,230	121,124	121,109

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
Production						
Argentina	14,500	16,000	18,000	8,400	8,500	8,000
Australia	25,173	10,822	13,838	21,500	23,000	23,000
Canada	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,610	22,500	22,500
China	97,445	108,466	109,298	112,500	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,184	8,274	8,275	7,883	7,900	7,900
EU-27	132,356	124,870	120,426	151,274	136,293	138,485
India	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,600	80,580	80,580
Iran	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	12,000
Kazakhstan	11,200	13,450	16,450	12,550	14,000	14,500
Morocco	3,043	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,500	6,500
Pakistan	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	24,000	24,000
Russia	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	55,500	56,500
Turkey	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	17,800	17,800
Ukraine	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	19,500	20,000
Uzbekistan	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,200
Others	49,611	45,502	48,137	45,282	51,092	51,827
Subtotal	562,520	546,353	555,171	614,229	599,865	604,292
United States	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,026	59,428	59,428
World Total	619,763	595,570	610,992	682,255	659,293	663,720
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,750	7,850	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,450
Australia	6,400	7,400	6,200	6,800	7,050	7,050
Brazil	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,700	10,900	10,900
China	101,500	102,000	106,000	102,500	101,000	101,000
Egypt	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,550	16,850	17,050
EU-27	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	126,500	127,000
India	69,980	73,365	76,345	70,770	76,880	76,880
Iran	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,900	15,900
Kazakhstan	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,550	7,550
Morocco	6,800	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,800	23,300	23,300
Russia	38,400	36,400	37,700	38,900	39,700	39,700
Turkey	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,300	17,300
Ukraine	12,500	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,100	12,600
Uzbekistan	6,118	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,100	7,100
Others	124,183	122,289	117,974	127,864	127,374	127,006
Subtotal	591,240	584,363	587,478	601,831	610,724	611,591
United States	31,320	30,940	28,614	34,014	34,510	34,510
World Total	622,560	615,303	616,092	635,845	645,234	646,101
Ending Stocks						
Australia	9,640	4,426	4,687	5,512	6,037	6,037
Canada	9,698	6,865	4,561	6,556	5,871	5,356
China	34,387	38,450	38,963	48,721	61,021	61,021
EU-27	23,384	14,075	12,636	19,210	15,376	17,195
India	2,000	4,500	5,800	13,440	16,940	16,940
Iran	3,257	3,507	3,157	4,207	6,057	5,757
Russia	3,454	2,231	1,819	8,429	7,926	8,929
Others	46,049	41,213	42,635	44,762	44,124	45,164
Subtotal	131,869	115,267	114,258	150,837	163,352	166,399
United States	15,545	12,414	8,323	18,154	20,211	20,211
World Total	147,414	127,681	122,581	168,991	183,563	186,610

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	6,135	7,325	6,534	7,186	6,800	6,700
Central America	1,506	1,582	1,460	1,498	1,550	1,550
Caribbean	1,889	1,828	2,043	1,986	2,075	2,075
South America	12,304	13,979	13,143	12,875	11,990	11,790
European Union	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,300	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	1,457	1,468	1,923	1,715	1,675	1,675
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,487	5,958	6,021	6,590	5,075	4,975
Middle East	13,400	12,187	11,772	27,506	21,300	21,500
North Africa	18,650	16,402	21,736	23,450	18,650	18,950
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,169	11,639	10,360	13,450	13,035	13,035
East Asia	12,852	11,893	11,277	11,322	11,350	11,350
South Asia	4,842	10,949	8,272	10,464	4,815	4,815
Southeast Asia	11,923	12,495	11,649	12,462	12,750	12,500
Oceania	751	811	735	682	765	765
Total	111,123	113,653	113,867	138,486	118,330	118,180
Production						
North America	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,636	86,228	86,228
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	22,422	20,872	24,835	17,409	18,253	17,823
European Union	132,356	124,870	120,426	151,274	136,293	138,485
Other Europe	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,615	4,610	4,710
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,123	84,927	92,541	115,585	102,745	105,010
Middle East	42,975	41,758	39,912	32,196	36,025	36,025
North Africa	15,178	18,576	13,948	14,588	19,025	19,025
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,219	5,724	5,547	6,372	5,838	6,138
East Asia	98,652	109,669	110,590	113,742	115,718	115,718
South Asia	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,900	111,100	111,100
Southeast Asia	150	140	155	160	180	180
Oceania	25,466	11,099	14,115	21,777	23,277	23,277
Total	619,763	595,570	610,992	682,255	659,293	663,720
Domestic Consumption						
North America	45,662	46,126	40,487	48,679	47,860	47,860
Central America	1,455	1,491	1,339	1,424	1,420	1,420
Caribbean	1,889	1,822	2,038	1,938	2,073	2,085
South America	24,136	23,876	23,926	24,324	25,020	24,805
European Union	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	126,500	127,000
Other Europe	5,897	5,450	5,575	5,585	5,795	5,805
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,041	72,627	75,002	76,570	77,800	78,275
Middle East	50,422	51,303	50,559	52,825	52,615	52,715
North Africa	33,847	34,205	35,894	36,975	37,475	37,875
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,777	16,656	15,859	18,987	19,081	19,081
East Asia	114,116	113,945	117,555	114,216	112,845	112,870
South Asia	100,310	105,154	109,410	104,105	110,765	110,690
Southeast Asia	11,515	11,694	10,995	12,246	12,540	12,340
Oceania	7,334	8,345	7,094	7,649	7,975	7,975
Total	616,926	618,194	612,269	633,023	639,764	640,796
Ending Stocks						
North America	25,555	19,693	13,266	25,183	27,164	26,490
Central America	196	164	152	151	157	157
Caribbean	20	20	20	61	20	49
South America	4,444	4,668	5,355	3,637	4,457	4,225
European Union	23,384	14,075	12,636	19,210	15,376	17,195
Other Europe	1,336	1,121	1,090	1,406	1,397	1,471
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,338	9,263	10,609	18,548	16,931	18,823
Middle East	13,489	12,004	10,617	12,444	13,874	13,792
North Africa	9,233	9,749	9,277	10,110	9,775	9,975
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,458	1,731	1,563	2,045	1,522	1,822
East Asia	36,606	40,838	41,781	51,457	63,509	63,540
South Asia	6,285	7,061	8,493	16,291	20,485	20,166
Southeast Asia	2,251	2,662	2,845	2,780	2,685	2,695
Oceania	9,819	4,632	4,877	5,668	6,211	6,210
Total	147,414	127,681	122,581	168,991	183,563	186,610

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

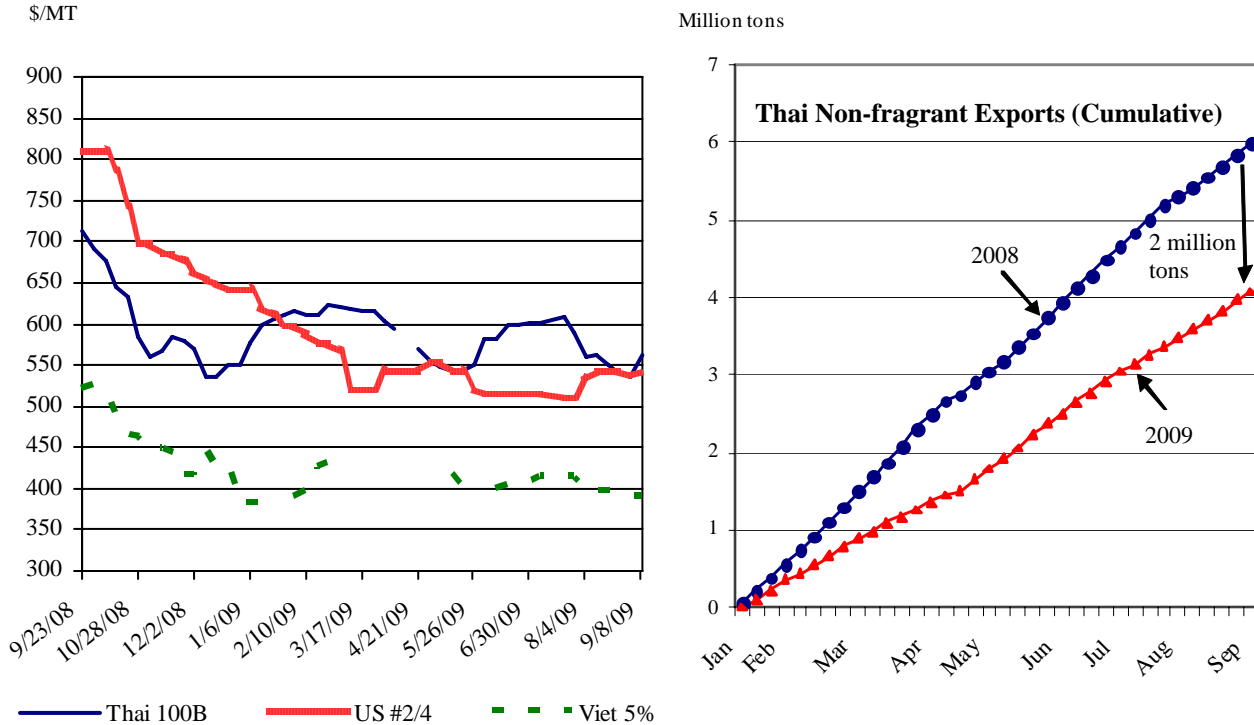
Thousand Metric Tons

2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

Higher Relative Prices Constrain Thai Exports in 2009



PRICES

Long grain: Though quotes for Thai 100B have fluctuated this month, they are now virtually unchanged from four weeks ago at \$563 per ton, FOB. Quotes for U.S. #2/4 are also unchanged at \$544, leaving the spread at \$19 per ton. For much of 2009, Thai prices have been higher than comparable quality U.S. or Vietnamese prices, therefore constraining Thai exports. So far, non-fragrant Thai exports are down nearly 2 million tons from a year ago. The relatively high prices and continued price volatility are largely a function of the government intervention program, which purchases and then releases rice on a schedule that is difficult to predict and at prices aimed more towards domestic priorities than global considerations.

Medium grain: California medium grain #1/4 quotes lost another \$75 this month to reach \$850 per ton, FOB. This is down 30 percent since April, when quotes peaked at \$1,225.

SELECTED EXPORT CHANGES

- **Egypt** is lowered 300,000 tons to 600,000 for 2010 based on higher export taxes and other restrictions that have reduced the profitability of exports. In contrast, 2009 is raised 250,000 tons to 550,000 because the high global price of medium grain rice made exports lucrative despite earlier government restrictions.
- **India** is boosted 500,000 tons to 2.0 million for 2009 based on unexpectedly strong early-season basmati exports.
- **Vietnam** is cut 300,000 tons, though still a record at 5.7 million, based on uncertain sales prospects to various countries.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	487	436	408	500	550	550
Brazil	291	201	511	450	400	400
Burma	47	31	541	1,000	1,000	1,000
Cambodia	350	450	500	800	800	800
China	1,216	1,340	969	800	1,300	1,300
Egypt	958	1,209	750	550	900	600
EU-27	144	139	144	120	100	100
Guyana	250	210	210	210	220	220
India	4,537	6,301	3,383	2,000	1,500	1,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,000	3,300	3,300
Thailand	7,376	9,557	10,011	8,500	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	812	734	634	800	800	800
Venezuela	56	80	80	80	80	80
Vietnam	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,700	5,000	5,000
Others	805	709	374	392	320	320
Subtotal	25,813	28,815	26,364	25,102	26,470	26,170
United States	3,307	3,029	3,273	3,100	3,150	3,050
World Total	29,120	31,844	29,637	28,202	29,620	29,220
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	531	1,570	1,658	500	500	500
Brazil	691	684	417	470	650	650
Canada	333	341	365	345	340	340
China	654	472	295	330	350	350
Cote d'Ivoire	750	980	800	800	800	800
Cuba	594	574	555	425	575	575
EU-27	1,221	1,342	1,518	1,200	1,250	1,250
Ghana	440	340	300	350	350	350
Haiti	399	292	320	300	325	325
Hong Kong	309	348	399	325	350	350
Iran	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,100	1,100
Japan	681	642	546	700	700	700
Malaysia	886	799	1,020	830	850	850
Mexico	586	609	577	500	675	600
Mozambique	330	410	300	350	350	350
Nigeria	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Philippines	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,400	2,400	2,400
Saudi Arabia	958	961	1,360	1,370	1,400	1,400
Senegal	600	700	860	700	700	700
Singapore	350	393	320	300	350	350
South Africa	800	960	665	650	800	800
Syria	214	235	250	300	310	310
Vietnam	350	450	300	500	400	500
Yemen	250	338	325	325	325	325
Others	7,601	9,644	7,847	7,635	7,389	7,399
Subtotal	25,725	28,647	27,572	25,905	26,539	26,574
Unaccounted	2,762	2,502	1,414	1,597	2,346	1,911
United States	633	695	651	700	735	735
World Total	29,120	31,844	29,637	28,202	29,620	29,220

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	28,758	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	31,000
Brazil	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,595	8,840	8,840
Burma	10,440	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,730	10,730
Cambodia	3,771	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,630	4,630
China	126,414	127,200	129,850	134,330	135,100	135,100
Egypt	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,374	4,374
India	91,790	93,350	96,690	99,150	84,000	84,000
Indonesia	34,959	35,300	37,000	38,300	37,600	37,600
Japan	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,710	7,620
Korea, South	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,500	4,500
Nigeria	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,400
Pakistan	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,200	6,000
Philippines	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,753	10,710	10,870
Thailand	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,400	20,000	20,000
Vietnam	22,772	22,922	24,375	23,706	23,795	23,795
Others	31,110	31,170	31,965	31,675	34,120	34,085
Subtotal	411,316	414,407	427,049	438,338	426,709	426,544
United States	7,105	6,267	6,344	6,515	6,753	6,970
World Total	418,421	420,674	433,393	444,853	433,462	433,514
Total Consumption						
Bangladesh	29,000	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,800	31,800
Brazil	8,460	7,925	8,254	8,655	8,840	8,840
Burma	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,550	9,750	9,750
Cambodia	3,571	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,880	3,880
China	128,000	127,200	127,450	129,300	131,850	131,850
Egypt	3,320	3,276	3,340	3,800	3,680	3,990
India	85,088	86,700	90,466	93,150	89,500	89,500
Indonesia	35,739	35,900	36,350	37,647	37,693	37,693
Iran	3,274	3,550	3,575	3,550	3,600	3,600
Japan	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,370	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	4,766	4,887	4,670	5,007	4,750	4,750
Nigeria	4,300	4,400	4,500	5,000	5,100	5,100
Philippines	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,650	13,845	14,005
Thailand	9,544	9,780	9,600	10,292	9,600	9,600
Vietnam	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,150	19,150	19,150
Others	45,865	47,452	48,122	48,521	50,006	49,886
Subtotal	411,993	417,459	424,120	431,749	433,921	433,840
United States	3,828	4,102	4,078	4,083	4,216	4,137
World Total	415,821	421,561	428,198	435,832	438,137	437,977
Ending Stocks						
China	36,783	35,915	37,641	42,201	44,501	44,501
India	10,520	11,430	13,000	17,000	10,000	10,000
Indonesia	3,207	4,607	5,607	6,600	6,807	6,807
Japan	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,725	2,635
Philippines	5,293	4,868	4,418	3,821	3,086	3,086
Thailand	3,594	2,510	2,207	3,115	3,523	3,523
Vietnam	1,317	1,392	2,018	1,374	1,019	1,519
Others	11,510	10,709	11,909	11,519	11,611	11,381
Subtotal	74,619	73,837	79,356	88,345	83,272	83,452
United States	1,371	1,266	942	974	763	1,404
World Total	75,990	75,103	80,298	89,319	84,035	84,856

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	1,552	1,645	1,593	1,545	1,750	1,675
Central America	520	544	519	485	520	520
Caribbean	1,111	965	1,025	820	1,005	1,005
South America	1,095	1,070	1,119	1,030	1,165	1,165
European Union	1,221	1,342	1,518	1,200	1,250	1,250
Other Europe	138	137	98	100	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	504	361	335	410	380	380
Middle East	5,204	4,778	5,713	5,740	5,905	5,905
North Africa	233	355	310	310	305	315
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,447	7,804	7,264	7,290	7,485	7,485
East Asia	2,017	2,318	1,646	1,785	1,876	1,876
South Asia	925	1,962	2,063	740	740	740
Southeast Asia	4,122	5,742	4,637	4,800	4,393	4,493
Oceania	269	319	383	350	400	400
Total	26,358	29,342	28,223	26,605	27,274	27,309
Production						
North America	7,286	6,448	6,522	6,700	6,996	7,213
Central America	562	521	504	541	558	558
Caribbean	685	798	799	868	938	938
South America	14,557	14,292	15,649	15,603	16,410	16,425
European Union	1,744	1,706	1,822	1,684	1,910	1,944
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	871	1,000	1,005	1,007	1,052	1,087
Middle East	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,085	2,496	2,496
North Africa	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,409	4,409
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,645	9,235	9,391	9,922	10,315	10,315
East Asia	142,492	142,661	144,670	150,104	150,259	150,050
South Asia	131,367	133,111	136,535	141,695	127,098	126,898
Southeast Asia	102,944	103,778	109,323	110,160	110,941	111,101
Oceania	716	163	19	66	70	70
Total	418,421	420,674	433,393	444,853	433,462	433,514
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,936	5,231	5,202	5,153	5,416	5,252
Central America	1,063	1,059	1,100	1,011	1,050	1,050
Caribbean	1,732	1,829	1,863	1,737	1,922	1,922
South America	14,002	13,418	14,188	14,692	15,094	15,109
European Union	2,664	2,941	3,240	2,855	2,960	2,994
Other Europe	117	136	136	124	110	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,348	1,392	1,427
Middle East	7,629	7,586	7,719	7,995	8,251	8,251
North Africa	3,575	3,546	3,671	4,106	4,020	4,330
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,402	16,924	17,367	17,154	17,741	17,741
East Asia	144,371	144,289	143,315	146,065	148,221	148,102
South Asia	121,673	124,366	129,400	133,215	130,145	130,145
Southeast Asia	92,459	94,986	97,250	98,547	98,649	98,809
Oceania	550	624	531	493	489	489
Total	412,519	418,277	426,265	434,495	435,460	435,731
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,530	1,412	1,080	1,062	939	1,550
Central America	271	299	245	207	220	220
Caribbean	225	178	134	95	106	106
South America	2,199	2,230	2,456	2,289	2,480	2,480
European Union	1,181	1,138	1,136	1,045	1,145	1,145
Other Europe	60	65	75	60	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	119	84	84	104	99	99
Middle East	2,079	1,697	2,052	1,842	1,902	1,902
North Africa	366	370	685	742	536	536
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,330	1,021	1,341	1,105	1,080	1,080
East Asia	40,329	39,317	41,163	45,928	48,286	48,196
South Asia	11,317	12,636	14,556	19,043	11,936	11,736
Southeast Asia	14,469	14,426	15,280	15,773	15,236	15,736
Oceania	515	230	11	24	10	10
Total	75,990	75,103	80,298	89,319	84,035	84,856

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

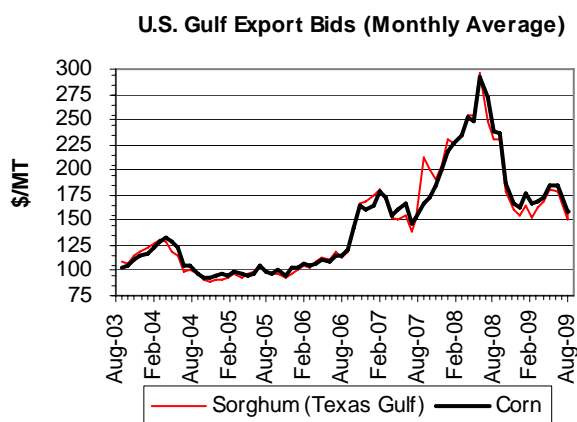
2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Since the beginning of August, prices for both corn and sorghum have dropped steadily by almost \$20 to the current price of about \$150 per ton. These falling prices can be attributed to improved crop prospects for U.S. corn.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is up sharply by 3.0 million tons to 56.0 million due to strong demand from Canada and diminished competition from Argentina.
- **Argentine corn** is reduced 1.0 million tons to 7.0 million based on area shifts to more profitable soybeans.
- **EU corn** exports are cut 500,000 tons to 1.5 million based on reduced exportable supplies out of the east.
- **Serbian corn** is up 300,000 tons to 1.5 million on a larger crop and continued duty-free access to the EU market.
- **Argentine sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 1.0 million on expanded demand from Colombia and other countries and tight U.S. supplies.

Selected Importers

- **Canadian corn** is boosted sharply by 1.1 million tons to 3.5 million based on a cut in production.
- **Kenyan corn** is raised 900,000 tons to 1.0 million, the second year in a row for disastrous production and large imports.
- **Mexican sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 2.4 million due to reduced crop prospects and increasing demand in the poultry sector.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

Selected Exporters

Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **U.S. corn** up 500,000 tons to 47.5 million
- **Brazilian corn** dropped 1.0 million tons to 7.5 million
- **EU corn** down 250,000 tons to 1.8 million
- **Serbian corn** raised 300,000 tons to 1.3 million
- **EU barley** cut 250,000 tons to 2.8 million
- **Russian barley** boosted 200,000 tons to 3.7 million
- **Ukrainian barley** up 200,000 tons to 6.0 million

Selected Importers

Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Kenyan corn** raised 300,000 tons to a record 1.2 million
- **Turkish corn** more than doubled, up 250,000 tons to 450,000
- **Chinese barley** up 200,000 tons to 1.4 million

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	11,243	17,191	17,786	9,605	9,705	8,905
Australia	5,614	1,993	3,895	4,875	4,460	4,460
Brazil	2,826	8,188	8,032	7,530	9,600	9,600
Canada	4,010	3,787	6,379	3,875	3,725	3,625
EU-27	3,652	5,463	4,679	4,805	5,305	4,805
India	501	721	5,539	700	1,025	1,025
Russia	1,452	1,836	1,419	5,125	2,100	2,100
Serbia	nr	863	132	1,305	1,205	1,505
South Africa	1,429	462	1,145	2,540	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	7,439	3,942	5,909	11,535	9,015	9,015
Others	8,873	10,994	5,595	4,791	4,655	4,860
Subtotal	47,039	55,440	60,510	56,686	53,320	52,425
United States	61,443	59,157	68,289	51,300	56,950	59,950
World Total	108,482	114,597	128,799	107,986	110,270	112,375
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,139	2,588	2,433	2,105	2,205	2,205
Canada	2,029	2,285	3,201	1,900	2,470	3,570
Chile	1,678	1,766	1,969	1,700	2,050	2,050
China	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,490	1,585	1,585
Colombia	3,380	3,714	3,603	3,250	3,325	3,375
Cuba	501	646	811	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,418	4,845	4,172	4,225	4,225	4,225
EU-27	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,880	3,080	2,930
Iran	3,000	3,600	3,900	4,800	3,900	3,900
Israel	1,588	1,684	1,776	1,350	1,725	1,725
Japan	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,635	19,285	19,285
Jordan	1,234	1,186	889	800	1,050	1,050
Kenya	115	2	276	1,250	100	1,000
Korea, South	8,545	8,797	9,358	7,070	7,570	7,570
Libya	719	569	780	800	850	850
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600	2,600
Mexico	9,930	11,040	11,011	10,150	11,450	11,650
Morocco	1,971	2,150	2,186	1,855	1,705	1,705
Peru	1,548	1,646	1,592	1,520	1,620	1,620
Saudi Arabia	8,572	7,577	9,961	9,400	9,300	9,300
Syria	2,006	2,079	2,511	3,000	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,735	4,402	4,653	4,710	4,700	4,700
Tunisia	1,230	1,519	1,183	1,300	1,100	1,100
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,000	1,100	1,100
Others	14,574	14,757	14,535	12,805	11,715	11,715
Subtotal	102,603	110,523	126,417	102,645	103,410	105,510
Unaccounted	3,584	1,469	-1,228	2,413	4,135	4,240
United States	2,295	2,605	3,610	2,928	2,725	2,625
World Total	108,482	114,597	128,799	107,986	110,270	112,375

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
Production						
Argentina	19,351	27,034	26,974	16,433	20,473	19,473
Australia	13,527	6,583	11,549	11,124	11,557	11,557
Brazil	44,167	53,184	61,344	52,554	56,514	54,514
Canada	24,939	23,145	27,822	27,190	22,330	21,797
China	147,696	159,098	159,105	173,200	169,500	167,000
Ethiopia	7,179	7,928	8,302	9,236	8,925	8,925
EU-27	146,267	137,421	135,888	161,580	149,168	149,306
India	34,040	33,810	40,630	38,950	40,000	40,000
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	25,833	29,140	30,780	32,280	30,130	29,880
Nigeria	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	27,500	27,500
Russia	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,400	30,400
South Africa	7,311	7,760	13,695	12,508	10,968	10,968
Turkey	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,315	10,395	10,395
Ukraine	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	21,950	22,450
Others	120,721	126,821	125,389	126,523	131,933	131,894
Subtotal	680,226	706,045	727,368	774,113	751,743	745,059
United States	298,710	279,998	349,861	326,088	339,837	344,982
World Total	978,936	986,043	1,077,229	1,100,201	1,091,580	1,090,041
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,471	9,519	9,897	8,673	9,773	9,473
Brazil	42,197	43,304	45,279	47,329	47,654	47,754
Canada	22,859	24,505	24,015	23,671	22,465	22,690
China	147,105	153,465	157,115	160,470	166,465	166,465
Egypt	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,383	11,685	11,685
EU-27	147,541	147,872	153,850	151,000	150,100	151,150
India	33,800	32,520	35,500	37,800	38,850	38,850
Japan	20,089	19,823	19,444	19,740	19,430	19,430
Mexico	37,587	39,925	40,430	42,410	42,200	42,300
Nigeria	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	27,550	27,550
Russia	27,700	28,600	28,875	32,750	31,050	31,050
Saudi Arabia	8,215	8,754	9,670	9,780	9,680	9,680
South Africa	8,768	9,153	9,768	10,383	10,383	10,383
Turkey	11,462	11,602	11,009	10,775	10,510	10,510
Ukraine	11,990	13,375	12,010	12,870	12,900	13,100
Others	180,789	184,745	188,457	190,897	194,125	194,141
Subtotal	747,691	768,959	781,493	796,269	808,661	809,825
United States	245,022	242,798	274,533	275,969	288,198	289,467
World Total	992,713	1,011,757	1,056,026	1,072,238	1,096,859	1,099,292
Ending Stocks						
Australia	2,904	1,555	2,199	2,626	2,836	2,836
Brazil	3,187	3,772	12,865	11,665	10,991	10,075
Canada	6,347	3,501	4,010	5,555	3,212	4,607
China	36,705	38,032	40,326	54,196	58,196	55,696
EU-27	22,265	15,133	12,837	21,037	17,054	17,318
Mexico	3,336	3,390	4,612	4,532	3,862	3,712
Ukraine	2,405	2,118	1,582	3,055	3,176	3,405
Others	32,977	35,504	36,892	38,430	36,876	35,830
Subtotal	110,126	103,005	115,323	141,096	136,203	133,479
United States	54,767	36,174	45,059	47,249	45,296	45,615
World Total	164,893	139,179	160,382	188,345	181,499	179,094

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	14,254	15,930	17,822	14,978	16,645	17,845
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,681	2,625	2,800	2,800
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150	2,150
South America	8,787	10,177	10,673	9,975	9,855	9,905
European Union	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,880	3,080	2,930
Other Europe	692	922	998	845	935	935
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,077	948	1,031	555	410	410
Middle East	17,832	18,673	21,697	21,220	20,475	20,475
North Africa	10,477	11,671	10,754	10,285	10,085	10,085
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,540	2,348	2,666	3,290	1,920	2,820
East Asia	35,605	34,134	34,631	33,155	33,390	33,390
South Asia	54	51	164	70	40	40
Southeast Asia	4,897	4,394	4,746	3,695	4,350	4,350
Oceania	28	9	33	0	0	0
Total	104,898	113,128	130,027	105,573	106,135	108,135
Production						
North America	349,482	332,283	408,463	385,558	392,297	396,659
Central America	3,066	3,233	3,610	3,660	3,761	3,761
Caribbean	784	771	785	785	785	785
South America	73,858	92,137	100,084	80,173	89,605	86,616
European Union	146,267	137,421	135,888	161,580	149,168	149,306
Other Europe	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,156	11,600	12,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140	63,520	63,470
Middle East	19,998	19,060	17,381	15,933	17,127	17,127
North Africa	9,371	11,211	9,894	9,871	13,172	13,172
Sub-Saharan Africa	81,615	87,019	91,201	94,138	93,510	92,610
East Asia	149,899	161,399	161,295	175,375	171,683	169,183
South Asia	40,395	40,020	46,925	44,908	46,308	46,308
Southeast Asia	22,000	23,838	26,062	26,153	26,840	26,840
Oceania	14,174	7,230	12,196	11,771	12,204	12,204
Total	978,936	986,043	1,077,229	1,100,201	1,091,580	1,090,041
Domestic Consumption						
North America	305,468	307,228	338,978	342,050	352,863	354,457
Central America	5,660	6,145	6,259	6,375	6,585	6,585
Caribbean	2,784	2,886	3,043	2,883	2,883	2,883
South America	68,053	71,062	74,682	75,345	77,756	77,617
European Union	147,541	147,872	153,850	151,000	150,100	151,150
Other Europe	12,104	11,646	10,892	10,932	11,275	10,975
Former Soviet Union - 12	49,813	51,485	50,294	56,296	54,040	54,395
Middle East	37,168	37,401	37,945	37,821	37,951	37,951
North Africa	20,816	22,030	21,162	20,393	21,945	21,945
Sub-Saharan Africa	83,942	88,529	88,393	94,566	94,396	94,496
East Asia	182,811	188,962	191,916	194,764	200,439	200,439
South Asia	40,067	38,798	42,052	43,813	45,183	45,183
Southeast Asia	26,091	26,832	28,742	29,190	30,015	30,015
Oceania	7,890	6,635	7,121	6,922	7,587	7,587
Total	990,208	1,007,511	1,055,329	1,072,350	1,093,018	1,095,678
Ending Stocks						
North America	64,450	43,065	53,681	57,336	52,370	53,934
Central America	765	757	807	707	673	673
Caribbean	146	258	239	141	193	193
South America	7,833	9,101	18,505	16,061	15,751	14,750
European Union	22,265	15,133	12,837	21,037	17,054	17,318
Other Europe	1,493	1,559	1,047	1,453	1,403	1,803
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,305	5,053	4,413	9,566	7,793	6,956
Middle East	7,971	8,395	7,532	7,329	7,060	6,780
North Africa	2,686	3,183	2,437	2,448	3,760	3,760
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,907	5,136	6,880	6,687	5,561	5,546
East Asia	40,586	41,793	44,875	58,291	62,305	59,805
South Asia	1,401	1,455	1,584	1,879	2,019	2,019
Southeast Asia	2,102	2,648	3,283	2,724	2,664	2,664
Oceania	2,983	1,643	2,262	2,686	2,893	2,893
Total	164,893	139,179	160,382	188,345	181,499	179,094

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	10,707	15,693	15,676	8,000	8,000	7,000
Brazil	2,826	8,071	7,883	7,500	9,500	9,500
China	3,727	5,269	549	250	500	500
EU-27	449	664	591	1,750	2,000	1,500
India	497	582	5,077	600	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	1,314	1,981	1,461	1,500	1,000	1,000
Serbia	nr	854	128	1,300	1,200	1,500
South Africa	1,406	431	1,124	2,500	2,500	2,500
Thailand	121	442	646	500	750	750
Ukraine	2,464	1,027	2,074	5,500	3,000	3,000
Others	2,998	2,146	2,345	3,551	2,030	2,085
Subtotal	26,509	37,160	37,554	32,951	31,480	30,335
United States	56,084	54,214	60,663	47,500	53,000	56,000
World Total	82,593	91,374	98,217	80,451	84,480	86,335
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	2,100	2,100
Canada	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,800	2,400	3,500
Chile	1,599	1,508	1,628	1,300	1,700	1,700
Colombia	3,151	3,386	3,267	2,800	2,900	2,900
Costa Rica	687	672	674	600	700	700
Cuba	501	646	811	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,397	4,826	4,151	4,200	4,200	4,200
EU-27	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500	2,500
Guatemala	751	764	617	800	750	750
Iran	2,300	3,300	2,900	3,100	2,900	2,900
Israel	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,300	1,300
Japan	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,500	16,300	16,300
Kenya	94	2	202	1,150	100	1,000
Korea, South	8,483	8,731	9,311	7,000	7,500	7,500
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600	2,600
Mexico	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,400	9,000	9,000
Morocco	1,491	1,683	1,858	1,500	1,600	1,600
Peru	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,472	1,577	1,961	1,700	1,800	1,800
Syria	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,800	1,900	1,900
Taiwan	4,533	4,283	4,527	4,600	4,600	4,600
Tunisia	624	653	805	600	800	800
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,000	1,100	1,100
Vietnam	475	650	700	600	700	700
Others	11,340	11,279	10,711	9,380	8,295	8,295
Subtotal	79,547	90,039	99,404	78,280	81,045	83,045
Unaccounted	2,836	1,016	-1,688	1,771	3,035	2,990
United States	210	319	501	400	400	300
World Total	82,593	91,374	98,217	80,451	84,480	86,335

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
Production						
Argentina	15,800	22,500	22,000	12,600	15,000	14,000
Brazil	41,700	51,000	58,600	50,000	54,000	52,000
Canada	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,600	10,300	9,400
China	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,900	162,500	160,000
Egypt	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,217	6,300	6,300
EU-27	60,668	53,829	47,554	62,688	56,162	55,872
India	14,710	15,100	18,960	18,480	18,500	18,500
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	19,500	22,350	23,600	25,000	22,500	22,500
Nigeria	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	8,300	8,300
Philippines	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,846	6,850	6,850
Russia	3,200	3,600	3,950	6,600	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	6,415	4,054	5,900	6,000	6,400
South Africa	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,000	10,500	10,500
Ukraine	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	8,500	8,500
Others	72,642	67,717	69,018	71,210	72,777	71,877
Subtotal	416,618	444,831	460,700	482,041	472,189	464,999
United States	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,386	324,144	329,059
World Total	698,881	712,334	791,877	789,427	796,333	794,058
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,200	6,700	7,000	6,400	5,900	5,900
Brazil	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	45,000	45,000
Canada	10,808	11,442	13,769	12,500	12,400	12,700
China	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	158,000	158,000
Egypt	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,300	10,600	10,600
EU-27	61,500	62,300	63,900	61,000	59,100	59,300
India	14,200	13,900	14,200	17,600	17,400	17,400
Indonesia	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Japan	16,700	16,500	16,600	16,400	16,300	16,300
Korea, South	8,579	8,833	8,633	7,600	7,600	7,600
Mexico	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,600	32,200	32,200
Nigeria	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	8,400	8,400
Philippines	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,400
South Africa	8,200	8,600	9,200	9,800	9,800	9,800
Vietnam	4,250	4,900	5,200	5,200	5,500	5,500
Others	106,662	110,886	114,090	116,245	117,632	117,132
Subtotal	474,147	496,855	508,969	516,091	525,228	524,651
United States	232,015	230,674	261,632	258,965	273,698	274,967
World Total	706,162	727,529	770,601	775,056	798,926	799,618
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3,015	3,592	12,579	11,379	10,879	9,879
China	35,255	36,602	39,394	53,094	57,144	54,644
EU-27	9,461	7,382	4,461	6,899	3,744	4,471
Iran	1,647	2,247	2,137	2,137	1,637	1,637
Korea, South	1,359	1,322	2,084	1,578	1,565	1,565
Mexico	2,707	3,084	4,131	3,831	3,081	3,081
South Africa	2,308	1,661	3,490	3,290	2,590	2,590
Others	18,513	20,034	20,783	19,412	19,660	19,730
Subtotal	74,265	75,924	89,059	101,620	100,300	97,597
United States	49,968	33,114	41,255	43,065	41,185	41,528
World Total	124,233	109,038	130,314	144,685	141,485	139,125

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	8,959	11,489	13,174	9,600	11,800	12,800
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,678	2,625	2,800	2,800
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150	2,150
South America	8,158	9,141	9,459	8,590	8,565	8,565
European Union	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500	2,500
Other Europe	410	575	541	505	600	600
Former Soviet Union - 12	649	501	648	320	185	185
Middle East	7,381	10,225	10,056	9,125	9,175	9,175
North Africa	9,044	10,136	9,594	8,800	9,350	9,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,855	1,806	1,844	2,500	1,255	2,155
East Asia	29,949	29,854	30,746	28,400	28,700	28,700
South Asia	33	48	162	40	40	40
Southeast Asia	4,890	4,385	4,715	3,675	4,325	4,325
Oceania	23	9	33	0	0	0
Total	79,757	90,358	99,905	78,680	81,445	83,345
Production						
North America	311,095	298,843	366,426	342,986	356,944	360,959
Central America	2,759	2,885	3,244	3,350	3,417	3,417
Caribbean	656	643	657	657	657	657
South America	65,826	83,335	90,357	71,472	79,240	76,240
European Union	60,668	53,829	47,554	62,688	56,162	55,872
Other Europe	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,735	9,185	9,585
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	16,815	16,815
Middle East	6,439	5,183	5,083	6,309	5,984	5,984
North Africa	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,419	6,502	6,502
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,359	41,481	46,778	47,089	46,528	45,628
East Asia	141,106	153,453	154,009	167,572	164,207	161,707
South Asia	19,920	20,115	23,980	23,350	23,520	23,520
Southeast Asia	21,745	23,605	25,825	25,913	26,600	26,600
Oceania	552	412	559	572	572	572
Total	698,881	712,334	791,877	789,427	796,333	794,058
Domestic Consumption						
North America	270,723	272,816	307,401	304,065	318,298	319,867
Central America	5,350	5,800	5,900	6,050	6,250	6,250
Caribbean	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,755	2,755	2,755
South America	59,649	63,272	66,112	66,955	67,905	67,905
European Union	61,500	62,300	63,900	61,000	59,100	59,300
Other Europe	9,426	8,995	8,117	8,202	8,555	8,255
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,908	12,144	12,898	14,355	13,540	13,240
Middle East	13,526	14,458	15,229	15,078	15,728	15,728
North Africa	14,871	16,061	15,664	15,300	15,900	15,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,416	43,043	43,222	46,770	46,839	46,939
East Asia	168,788	176,719	180,498	182,490	188,390	188,390
South Asia	19,319	18,982	19,474	22,495	22,445	22,445
Southeast Asia	25,837	26,597	28,499	28,950	29,775	29,775
Oceania	545	440	495	545	550	550
Total	704,514	724,385	770,324	775,010	796,030	797,299
Ending Stocks						
North America	54,676	37,535	46,843	47,953	45,423	45,566
Central America	742	731	771	686	643	643
Caribbean	146	258	239	141	193	193
South America	7,138	8,306	17,671	15,028	14,888	13,803
European Union	9,461	7,382	4,461	6,899	3,744	4,471
Other Europe	1,167	1,156	676	1,056	981	1,381
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,657	1,766	1,143	1,493	1,678	1,878
Middle East	2,739	3,452	3,426	3,627	3,138	2,908
North Africa	1,314	1,584	1,676	1,595	1,547	1,547
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,796	3,520	5,583	5,432	4,391	4,376
East Asia	38,328	39,745	43,378	56,610	60,627	58,127
South Asia	946	919	1,116	1,391	1,506	1,506
Southeast Asia	2,085	2,642	3,282	2,723	2,663	2,663
Oceania	38	42	49	51	63	63
Total	124,233	109,038	130,314	144,685	141,485	139,125

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	309	537	937	750	900	900
Australia	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,500	3,500	3,500
Canada	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,600	1,500	1,500
China	3	49	81	25	20	20
EU-27	2,587	4,366	3,888	2,750	3,000	3,000
Kazakhstan	239	606	806	350	500	500
Russia	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,700	1,800	1,800
Serbia	nr	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	546	345	0	0	50	50
Ukraine	4,926	2,911	3,814	6,000	6,000	6,000
Uruguay	41	112	26	0	50	50
Others	5	185	450	50	0	0
Subtotal	17,160	14,075	17,607	18,730	17,325	17,325
United States	357	528	901	250	300	300
World Total	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,980	17,625	17,625
TY Imports						
Brazil	164	267	285	300	250	250
China	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,400	1,500	1,500
Colombia	198	243	256	225	250	250
EU-27	168	167	519	200	150	150
Iran	700	300	1,000	1,700	1,000	1,000
Israel	314	224	251	275	325	325
Japan	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400	1,400
Jordan	811	804	528	500	700	700
Kuwait	203	217	254	200	200	200
Libya	248	58	166	200	200	200
Mexico	31	81	168	150	150	150
Saudi Arabia	7,100	6,000	8,000	7,700	7,500	7,500
Syria	750	350	900	1,200	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	606	866	378	700	300	300
United Arab Emirates	326	294	248	175	250	250
Others	1,638	1,744	1,897	1,800	1,265	1,265
Subtotal	16,891	14,101	17,302	18,125	16,440	16,440
Unaccounted	502	148	494	255	585	585
United States	124	354	712	600	600	600
World Total	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,980	17,625	17,625

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
Production						
Algeria	400	700	950	560	1,300	1,300
Argentina	800	1,265	1,475	1,600	1,600	1,600
Australia	9,483	4,257	7,191	7,000	7,600	7,600
Belarus	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	1,400	1,500
Canada	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,780	8,800	8,950
China	3,400	3,115	2,785	3,300	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	1,271	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,300	1,300
EU-27	54,752	56,220	57,461	65,554	60,358	60,788
India	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,500	1,500
Iran	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,600	2,600
Kazakhstan	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,700	1,700
Morocco	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	3,700	3,700
Russia	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,000	16,000
Turkey	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	11,500	12,000
Others	8,986	9,112	9,282	7,825	8,747	8,747
Subtotal	131,629	132,549	128,426	148,705	138,205	138,385
United States	4,613	3,923	4,575	5,214	4,501	4,501
World Total	136,242	136,472	133,001	153,919	142,706	142,886
Total Consumption						
Australia	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,200	3,900	3,900
Belarus	2,000	1,650	1,750	1,950	1,575	1,675
Canada	9,611	10,190	7,916	8,980	8,050	8,050
China	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,500	4,600	4,600
EU-27	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	58,500	59,500
India	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450	1,450
Iran	4,200	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,600	3,600
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,400	1,350	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
Morocco	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,600	2,700	2,700
Russia	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,600	16,600
Saudi Arabia	6,510	6,810	7,430	7,730	7,530	7,530
Syria	1,550	1,150	1,000	1,850	1,600	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	6,500	5,900	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	4,900	6,500	5,100	5,300	5,600	6,100
Others	14,310	14,483	14,885	14,199	14,397	14,402
Subtotal	136,258	138,605	130,197	137,953	139,511	141,316
United States	4,570	4,596	4,324	5,115	5,007	5,007
World Total	140,828	143,201	134,521	143,068	144,518	146,323
Ending Stocks						
Australia	2,682	1,338	1,993	2,293	2,493	2,493
Canada	3,289	1,491	1,568	2,843	1,273	2,293
EU-27	8,535	5,824	5,621	10,475	9,332	8,913
Morocco	481	903	114	136	1,236	1,236
Russia	873	1,307	1,037	3,693	2,393	1,193
Saudi Arabia	2,568	2,458	2,428	2,298	2,268	2,268
Ukraine	1,193	961	824	1,757	1,733	1,662
Others	6,020	5,480	4,672	5,170	5,239	5,350
Subtotal	25,641	19,762	18,257	28,665	25,967	25,408
United States	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,928	1,748	1,748
World Total	27,991	21,262	19,742	30,593	27,715	27,156

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	201	476	933	825	800	800
South America	517	723	751	765	700	700
European Union	168	167	519	200	150	150
Other Europe	162	220	207	185	180	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	357	425	378	235	225	225
Middle East	10,303	8,278	11,460	12,010	11,185	11,185
North Africa	1,392	1,521	1,144	1,475	725	725
Sub-Saharan Africa	81	51	103	100	75	75
East Asia	3,808	2,594	2,519	2,900	3,000	3,000
South Asia	21	0	0	30	0	0
Oceania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Total	17,015	14,455	18,014	18,725	17,040	17,040
Production						
North America	17,044	14,396	16,459	17,894	14,201	14,351
South America	1,827	2,287	2,601	2,634	2,700	2,700
European Union	54,752	56,220	57,461	65,554	60,358	60,788
Other Europe	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,621	1,615	1,615
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	33,110	32,710
Middle East	12,335	12,520	10,927	8,291	9,780	9,780
North Africa	2,212	3,835	2,493	2,427	5,645	5,645
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,638	1,738	1,733	1,824	1,640	1,640
East Asia	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,777	3,550	3,550
South Asia	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	2,107	2,107
Oceania	9,883	4,657	7,591	7,400	8,000	8,000
Total	136,242	136,472	133,001	153,919	142,706	142,886
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,131	15,736	13,290	15,120	14,132	14,132
South America	2,120	2,227	2,423	2,464	2,540	2,540
European Union	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	58,500	59,500
Other Europe	1,761	1,723	1,720	1,780	1,765	1,765
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,227	27,195	24,679	27,156	26,665	27,270
Middle East	22,265	21,434	21,162	21,325	20,745	20,745
North Africa	4,880	4,931	4,452	4,058	5,010	5,010
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,691	1,792	1,796	1,924	1,735	1,735
East Asia	7,484	6,218	5,827	6,460	6,510	6,510
South Asia	1,667	1,743	1,606	1,437	2,057	2,057
Oceania	3,850	4,150	3,550	3,600	4,300	4,300
Total	140,126	142,849	134,705	142,824	143,959	145,564
Ending Stocks						
North America	5,712	3,080	3,150	4,893	3,118	4,138
South America	191	292	237	417	325	327
European Union	8,535	5,824	5,621	10,475	9,332	8,913
Other Europe	279	359	319	340	365	365
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,890	2,855	2,736	6,574	4,851	3,739
Middle East	5,196	4,904	4,068	3,664	3,884	3,834
North Africa	1,332	1,559	721	813	2,173	2,173
Sub-Saharan Africa	65	63	98	103	83	83
East Asia	1,005	881	732	924	944	944
South Asia	49	49	31	61	111	111
Oceania	2,737	1,396	2,029	2,329	2,529	2,529
Total	27,991	21,262	19,742	30,593	27,715	27,156

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	226	959	1,172	850	800	1,000
Australia	190	25	340	1,150	800	800
Brazil	0	115	116	25	100	100
China	26	144	223	75	100	100
India	4	8	91	50	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	2	52	200	50	100	100
Others	37	48	76	80	65	65
Subtotal	535	1,401	2,268	2,330	2,040	2,240
United States	4,961	4,380	6,664	3,500	3,600	3,600
World Total	5,496	5,781	8,932	5,830	5,640	5,840
TY Imports						
Chile	46	189	268	300	300	300
Colombia	5	67	66	200	150	200
Ecuador	0	0	44	25	50	50
Ethiopia	0	0	30	100	100	100
EU-27	77	1,474	5,267	150	400	250
Israel	44	78	144	50	75	75
Japan	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,500	1,350	1,350
Mexico	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,500	2,200	2,400
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	211	300	300	300	300	300
Others	480	237	668	410	305	305
Subtotal	5,335	5,625	9,077	5,585	5,280	5,380
Unaccounted	161	154	-146	242	360	460
United States	0	2	1	3	0	0
World Total	5,496	5,781	8,932	5,830	5,640	5,840

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
Production						
Argentina	2,330	2,800	2,937	1,660	3,300	3,300
Australia	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,250	2,250
Brazil	1,543	1,500	2,000	1,840	1,800	1,800
Burkina	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,546	2,183	1,920	1,800	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,174	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,600	2,600
EU-27	489	542	525	547	567	567
India	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,240	8,000	8,000
Mexico	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,300	6,650	6,400
Niger	750	800	930	1,000	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,500
Sudan	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700	4,700
Tanzania	890	850	900	900	900	900
Uganda	450	490	490	490	490	490
Others	4,168	4,422	4,193	4,758	4,735	4,735
Subtotal	47,911	48,262	50,663	49,954	52,792	52,542
United States	9,976	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,666	9,896
World Total	57,887	55,294	63,299	61,952	62,458	62,438
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,300	1,700	1,700	1,050	2,500	2,200
Australia	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,605	1,505	1,505
Brazil	1,575	1,375	1,800	1,800	1,700	1,800
Burkina	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,300	2,050	2,100	1,735	1,640	1,640
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,100	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,700	2,700
EU-27	683	1,275	6,100	1,100	1,000	850
India	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,200	8,000	8,000
Japan	1,400	1,350	1,084	1,500	1,350	1,350
Mexico	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,600	8,750	8,850
Niger	750	825	1,025	1,050	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,450
Sudan	4,250	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Tanzania	890	850	900	900	900	900
Others	5,171	5,446	5,744	6,152	5,982	6,032
Subtotal	52,725	52,086	57,952	53,639	56,393	56,293
United States	4,818	4,012	5,081	8,636	6,097	6,097
World Total	57,543	56,098	63,033	62,275	62,490	62,390
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	161	180	195	105	205	205
China	935	928	537	537	512	512
Ethiopia	74	90	179	198	198	198
India	206	247	187	177	152	152
Mexico	553	217	373	573	673	523
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	547	995	595	545	445	445
Others	853	722	1,053	979	802	884
Subtotal	3,529	3,579	3,319	3,314	3,187	3,119
United States	1,668	814	1,340	1,022	1,289	1,265
World Total	5,197	4,393	4,659	4,336	4,476	4,384

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,503	2,200	2,400
Central America	0	0	3	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	72	280	433	590	560	610
European Union	77	1,474	5,267	150	400	250
Other Europe	0	0	132	25	25	25
Middle East	44	78	146	50	75	75
North Africa	35	0	10	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	586	478	701	665	565	565
East Asia	1,485	1,349	1,196	1,585	1,430	1,430
South Asia	0	3	2	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	9	31	20	25	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,335	5,627	9,078	5,588	5,280	5,380
Production						
North America	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,298	16,316	16,296
Central America	307	348	366	310	344	344
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,794	5,122	5,661	4,631	6,186	6,186
European Union	489	542	525	547	567	567
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	494	671	695	675	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,923	23,894	23,023	24,783	25,152	25,152
East Asia	2,554	2,191	1,940	1,820	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,385	8,145	8,145
Southeast Asia	95	53	57	60	60	60
Oceania	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,250	2,250
Total	57,887	55,294	63,299	61,952	62,458	62,438
Domestic Consumption						
North America	13,418	12,112	12,281	17,236	14,847	14,947
Central America	310	345	359	325	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,856	4,170	4,704	4,479	5,832	5,682
European Union	683	1,275	6,100	1,100	1,000	850
Other Europe	0	0	132	25	25	25
Middle East	538	746	842	725	750	750
North Africa	950	915	925	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,110	23,773	23,698	25,405	25,607	25,607
East Asia	3,784	3,475	3,306	3,330	3,075	3,075
South Asia	7,653	7,255	8,053	7,345	8,145	8,145
Southeast Asia	94	55	63	60	60	60
Oceania	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,605	1,505	1,505
Total	57,419	55,454	62,796	62,678	62,224	62,024
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,221	1,031	1,713	1,595	1,962	1,788
Central America	23	26	36	21	30	30
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	389	397	473	508	430	512
European Union	90	9	271	58	20	20
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	39	38	38	38	38
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,032	1,541	1,179	1,132	1,067	1,067
East Asia	1,121	1,042	649	649	624	624
South Asia	206	247	187	177	152	152
Southeast Asia	17	6	1	1	1	1
Oceania	23	16	73	118	113	113
Total	5,197	4,393	4,659	4,336	4,476	4,384

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
TY Exports						
Argentina	1	2	1	5	5	5
Australia	191	41	174	150	150	150
Canada	1,754	1,921	2,321	1,900	1,700	1,700
Chile	27	41	17	25	25	25
EU-27	234	119	133	150	150	150
Kazakhstan	5	9	10	5	5	5
Ukraine	0	4	21	10	5	5
Others	2	8	14	5	0	0
Subtotal	2,214	2,145	2,691	2,250	2,040	2,040
United States	40	33	53	40	40	40
World Total	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,290	2,080	2,080
TY Imports						
Algeria	5	9	1	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	4	3	5	5	5
Canada	21	18	17	25	15	15
China	18	9	13	30	20	20
Colombia	26	18	14	25	25	25
Ecuador	13	14	15	5	5	5
EU-27	2	5	2	5	5	5
Japan	59	62	68	60	60	60
Mexico	83	61	131	100	100	100
Morocco	1	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	51	59	47	50	50	50
South Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
Switzerland	48	42	56	50	50	50
Turkey	0	3	12	5	5	5
Others	1	7	8	0	0	0
Subtotal	353	329	410	395	375	375
Unaccounted	70	55	90	95	105	105
United States	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,800	1,600	1,600
World Total	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,290	2,080	2,080

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	350	400	470	500	500	500
Australia	1,690	748	843	1,267	1,250	1,250
Belarus	600	550	600	900	600	750
Brazil	517	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,270	2,650	2,950
Chile	420	380	384	344	380	380
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	7,968	7,768	8,482	8,767	8,135	8,218
Kazakhstan	140	140	160	160	160	160
Norway	360	360	360	360	360	360
Russia	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	120	120	120	120	120
Turkey	270	210	200	200	210	210
Ukraine	800	700	550	950	900	900
Others	546	443	417	417	424	435
Subtotal	22,174	21,726	23,837	25,210	21,844	22,388
United States	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,287	1,335	1,335
World Total	23,841	23,083	25,150	26,497	23,179	23,723
Total Consumption						
Argentina	350	400	455	500	500	500
Australia	1,480	710	740	1,040	1,100	1,100
Belarus	650	550	600	875	700	750
Brazil	515	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,966	2,283	1,933	1,818	1,550	1,550
Chile	400	350	350	325	350	350
China	620	615	615	635	625	625
EU-27	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,000	8,000
Kazakhstan	135	135	150	155	150	150
Mexico	137	175	180	185	175	175
Norway	410	420	410	410	410	410
Russia	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,200	5,200
Serbia	nr	120	121	120	120	120
Turkey	270	211	213	205	215	215
Ukraine	800	700	525	900	900	900
Others	730	619	590	595	602	613
Subtotal	20,976	20,247	21,721	22,067	21,144	21,205
United States	3,287	3,179	3,161	2,961	3,088	3,088
World Total	24,263	23,426	24,882	25,028	24,232	24,293
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	85	84	99	94	89	89
Australia	185	189	111	188	188	188
Canada	872	556	950	1,527	710	1,242
China	107	101	99	94	89	89
EU-27	769	795	473	595	667	668
Russia	190	186	184	584	384	384
Ukraine	23	23	24	64	59	59
Others	137	120	147	158	225	175
Subtotal	2,368	2,054	2,087	3,304	2,411	2,894
United States	763	734	969	1,221	1,061	1,061
World Total	3,131	2,788	3,056	4,525	3,472	3,955

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	1,935	1,873	2,392	1,925	1,715	1,715
South America	40	33	30	30	30	30
European Union	2	5	2	5	5	5
Other Europe	106	105	108	105	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	6	5	0	0	0
Middle East	0	3	12	5	5	5
North Africa	6	14	6	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
East Asia	77	71	81	90	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,184	2,123	2,654	2,195	1,975	1,975
Production						
North America	5,030	5,289	6,089	5,637	4,065	4,365
South America	1,316	1,303	1,352	1,342	1,385	1,396
European Union	7,968	7,768	8,482	8,767	8,135	8,218
Other Europe	637	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	6,665	6,815
Middle East	270	210	200	200	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,765	823	918	1,342	1,325	1,325
Total	23,841	23,083	25,150	26,497	23,179	23,723
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,390	5,637	5,274	4,964	4,813	4,813
South America	1,333	1,303	1,330	1,353	1,385	1,396
European Union	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	739	752	745	737	742	742
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,193	6,291	6,680	7,335	6,955	7,005
Middle East	270	211	213	205	215	215
North Africa	115	123	121	120	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	75	60	55	70	70	70
East Asia	680	680	685	700	685	685
Oceania	1,555	785	815	1,115	1,175	1,175
Total	24,218	23,489	24,568	25,099	24,160	24,221
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,638	1,290	1,930	2,754	1,782	2,314
South America	115	106	124	108	108	108
European Union	769	795	473	595	667	668
Other Europe	46	44	52	57	57	57
Former Soviet Union - 12	251	246	242	707	557	507
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	12	20	20	20	20
East Asia	112	105	103	95	92	92
Oceania	185	189	111	188	188	188
Total	3,131	2,788	3,056	4,525	3,472	3,955

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	75	75	150	100	150
Canada	141	207	167	75	125	125
EU-27	381	313	59	150	150	150
Russia	0	64	86	25	50	50
Ukraine	49	0	0	25	10	10
Others	0	0	3	0	0	0
Subtotal	621	659	390	425	435	485
United States	1	2	8	10	10	10
World Total	622	661	398	435	445	495
TY Imports						
Canada	0	0	14	0	5	5
EU-27	2	36	88	25	25	25
Israel	102	71	7	25	25	25
Japan	279	258	83	175	175	175
Korea, South	7	8	6	5	5	5
Norway	4	16	4	20	20	20
Switzerland	9	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	2	18	16	5	10	10
Others	72	18	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	477	429	224	260	270	270
Unaccounted	15	96	22	50	50	100
United States	130	136	152	125	125	125
World Total	622	661	398	435	445	495

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Aug	2009/10 Sep
Production						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,400	1,600
Canada	330	383	233	320	350	267
EU-27	7,688	6,541	7,681	9,239	9,266	9,168
Russia	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,000	4,000
Turkey	270	271	265	250	270	270
Ukraine	1,050	600	550	1,050	900	900
Others	188	180	187	187	187	187
Subtotal	14,331	12,230	14,193	17,201	16,428	16,447
United States	191	183	160	203	191	191
World Total	14,522	12,413	14,353	17,404	16,619	16,638
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,400	1,400	1,400
Canada	158	243	137	153	235	160
EU-27	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,600	8,900	8,900
Japan	279	258	90	175	170	170
Kazakhstan	50	50	47	50	50	50
Norway	41	53	44	57	57	57
Russia	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,250	4,050	4,050
Turkey	277	276	281	255	280	280
Ukraine	1,050	800	550	800	800	800
Others	238	176	121	135	135	135
Subtotal	15,504	13,730	13,600	16,002	16,180	16,155
United States	332	337	335	292	308	308
World Total	15,836	14,067	13,935	16,294	16,488	16,463
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	114	89	164	214	139	264
Canada	185	117	35	128	72	115
EU-27	1,874	616	1,019	1,533	1,874	1,676
Japan	20	20	13	13	18	18
Russia	126	32	63	288	188	188
Ukraine	267	65	65	290	380	380
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	2,587	939	1,359	2,466	2,671	2,641
United States	18	12	10	13	13	13
World Total	2,605	951	1,369	2,479	2,684	2,654

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Aug 2009/10	Sep 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	130	136	166	125	130	130
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	2	36	88	25	25	25
Other Europe	14	22	10	25	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	71	16	0	0	0	0
Middle East	104	89	23	30	35	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	286	266	89	180	180	180
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	607	565	376	385	395	395
Production						
North America	521	566	393	523	541	458
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	7,688	6,541	7,681	9,239	9,266	9,168
Other Europe	106	101	108	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	6,350	6,550
Middle East	270	271	265	250	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	14,522	12,413	14,353	17,404	16,619	16,638
Domestic Consumption						
North America	490	580	472	445	543	468
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,600	8,900	8,900
Other Europe	123	121	123	133	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,865	5,100	5,497	6,500	6,300	6,300
Middle East	379	347	288	280	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	286	266	96	180	175	175
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	15,850	13,898	13,882	16,222	16,440	16,365
Ending Stocks						
North America	203	129	45	141	85	128
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,874	616	1,019	1,533	1,874	1,676
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	507	186	292	792	707	832
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	13	13	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,605	951	1,369	2,479	2,684	2,654

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.8	4.9	120.4	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.6
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.3	7.3	24.5	61.0	127.5	19.2
2009/10	25.6	5.4	138.5	6.5	20.0	59.0	127.0	17.2
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.2	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.3	135.9	20.3	4.6	118.6	153.9	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.6	3.2	5.6	112.7	151.0	21.0
2009/10	32.7	4.6	149.3	2.9	4.8	112.5	151.2	17.3
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.6
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.4	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.0	270.4	25.5
2008/09	60.2	5.2	312.9	10.5	30.1	173.7	278.5	40.2
2009/10	58.3	4.9	287.8	9.4	24.8	171.5	278.2	34.5

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	112.5	0.5	0.7	5.0	102.5	48.7
2009/10	24.3	4.7	114.5	0.3	1.5	4.0	101.0	61.0
Coarse Grains								
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.1	40.3
2008/09	32.1	5.4	173.2	1.5	0.4	110.8	160.5	54.2
2009/10	32.1	5.2	167.0	1.6	0.6	115.7	166.5	55.7
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.1	79.3
2008/09	56.1	5.1	285.7	2.0	1.1	115.8	263.0	102.9
2009/10	56.4	5.0	281.5	1.9	2.1	119.7	267.5	116.7

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	5.6	1.4
2009/10	1.2	3.9	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.8	1.5
Coarse Grains								
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.6	1.6
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.2	0.8	1.7	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.6	4.5	12.0	0.9	1.6	9.6	11.0	1.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.0	17.1	2.7
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.9	10.4	16.5	2.1
2008/09	3.8	4.4	16.8	2.6	2.1	10.4	16.5	2.9
2009/10	3.8	4.3	16.7	2.6	2.1	10.4	16.8	3.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.5	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.6
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	16.1	21.1	72.2	12.7
2005/06	49.3	1.8	91.1	5.5	21.0	23.5	75.0	13.3
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.6	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	55.1	1.9	105.0	5.0	31.4	26.0	78.3	18.8
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	6.0
2004/05	31.1	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.3	2.0	55.3	1.1	8.6	33.7	49.8	5.3
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.7	51.5	5.1
2007/08	29.2	1.8	53.9	1.0	5.3	34.7	50.3	4.4
2008/09	30.2	2.6	78.1	0.6	17.3	39.7	56.3	9.6
2009/10	29.8	2.1	63.5	0.4	12.1	38.2	54.4	7.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.7
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.0	14.5	0.1	6.5	2.7	7.6	2.4
Russia								
2006/07	23.6	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.6	14.1	36.4	2.2
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.1	37.7	1.8
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	8.4
2009/10	28.8	2.0	56.5	0.2	16.5	17.0	39.7	8.9
Ukraine								
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.9	2.9	20.0	0.1	8.0	3.3	12.6	2.6
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.6
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.5	2.8
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.9
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.7	0.3	1.8	11.2	3.5
2009/10	3.4	2.3	7.8	3.6	0.2	1.8	11.3	3.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.6	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	55.1	1.9	105.0	5.0	31.4	26.0	78.3	18.8

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.7
2009/10	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.5
Russia								
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.3	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.3
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.7
2009/10	9.1	1.8	16.0	0.1	2.0	12.0	16.6	1.2
Ukraine								
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.5	5.1	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	3.8	5.3	1.8
2009/10	5.0	2.4	12.0	0.0	6.0	4.4	6.1	1.7
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.7	0.4
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.3
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2009/10	1.1	2.4	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	18.1	1.9	34.0	0.5	7.3	19.9	27.2	2.9
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.4	24.7	2.7
2008/09	16.8	2.4	40.9	0.2	10.1	19.9	27.2	6.6
2009/10	17.0	1.9	32.7	0.2	8.5	19.9	27.3	3.7

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russia								
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.4	4.6	5.3	0.2
2009/10	1.5	3.3	5.0	0.1	0.3	4.2	4.8	0.2
Ukraine								
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	0.9
2009/10	2.1	4.0	8.5	0.0	3.0	4.4	5.2	1.3
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	3.0	0.4
2009/10	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.9	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	11.2	12.9	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	6.9	12.5	14.4	1.5
2009/10	4.6	3.7	16.8	0.2	3.4	11.5	13.2	1.9

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.7	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.7
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.0	0.0	10.7	0.1	4.9	1.1
2007/08	6.0	3.0	18.0	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	2.8
2008/09	4.2	2.0	8.4	0.0	5.7	0.1	5.1	0.4
2009/10	2.9	2.8	8.0	0.0	2.5	0.1	5.2	0.7
Australia								
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.7	1.1	13.8	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	4.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.5	0.1	14.0	3.8	6.8	5.5
2009/10	13.5	1.7	23.0	0.1	15.5	4.0	7.1	6.0
Canada								
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.4	2.1	6.4	4.6
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.5	4.0	8.5	6.6
2009/10	9.8	2.3	22.5	0.3	17.0	2.5	7.0	5.4
Total Wheat Competitors								
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.3	7.4	19.2	15.4

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.5	7.9	19.6	20.0
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.1	0.4	38.9	9.6	21.3	12.4
2007/08	27.3	1.9	51.9	0.5	35.1	5.7	17.7	12.0
2008/09	27.8	2.1	58.5	0.5	38.2	7.9	20.3	12.5
2009/10	26.2	2.0	53.5	0.4	35.0	6.6	19.2	12.1
India								
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	76.3	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	70.8	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	76.9	16.9
Turkey								
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	3.7	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.8
2009/10	8.7	2.1	17.8	1.7	2.3	0.8	17.3	1.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.0
2008/09	2.3	5.6	12.6	0.1	7.0	4.5	6.4	1.3
2009/10	1.9	7.4	14.0	0.0	8.0	4.0	5.9	1.4
China								
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.4	5.6	165.9	0.1	0.3	110.0	152.0	53.1
2009/10	29.5	5.4	160.0	0.1	0.5	115.0	158.0	54.6
South Africa								
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.2	3.5
2008/09	3.0	4.0	12.0	0.1	2.5	4.7	9.8	3.3
2009/10	2.8	3.8	10.5	0.1	1.5	4.7	9.8	2.6
Brazil								
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.5	50.0	0.8	7.5	37.0	44.5	11.4
2009/10	13.5	3.9	52.0	0.5	9.0	38.0	45.0	9.9
Total Corn Competitors								
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	207.7	57.4
2008/09	48.8	4.9	240.5	1.1	17.3	156.2	212.7	69.1
2009/10	47.7	5.0	236.5	0.7	19.0	161.7	218.7	68.5

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.0
2008/09	4.5	1.6	7.0	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.3
2009/10	4.5	1.7	7.6	0.0	3.5	2.9	3.9	2.5
Canada								
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.1	1.6	7.6	9.0	2.8
2009/10	3.0	2.9	9.0	0.1	1.5	6.7	8.1	2.3
EU-27								
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.6
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.6	0.3	3.5	41.5	57.5	10.5
2009/10	14.2	4.3	60.8	0.2	3.0	43.5	59.5	8.9

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.2
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.1
2009/10	0.7	4.7	3.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.2
Australia								
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.1
2008/09	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	0.1
2009/10	0.8	3.0	2.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	3,012	34,363	34,328	434	28,614	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	3,456	3,460	27,637	27,295	6,695	34,014	18,154
2009/10	20,414	3	nr	59,428	2,994	3,100	25,855	26,000	6,396	34,510	20,211
Corn											
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	509	501	61,913	60,663	150,209	261,632	41,255
2008/09	31,825	10	nr	307,386	381	400	46,992	47,500	133,356	258,965	43,065
2009/10	32,378	10	nr	329,059	254	300	55,883	56,000	135,896	274,967	41,528
Sorghum											
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,030	6,664	4,188	5,081	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,683	3,500	5,842	8,636	1,022
2009/10	2,407	4	nr	9,896	0	0	3,556	3,600	3,810	6,097	1,265
Barley											
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	636	712	902	901	654	4,324	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	632	600	288	250	1,437	5,115	1,928
2009/10	1,272	4	nr	4,501	653	600	327	300	1,306	5,007	1,748
Oats											
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,975	1,800	49	40	1,881	2,961	1,221
2009/10	577	2	nr	1,335	1,637	1,600	44	40	2,000	3,088	1,061
Rye											
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	6	8	99	335	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	125	8	10	56	292	13
2009/10	113	2	nr	191	127	125	10	10	71	308	13
Rice, Milled											
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,349	3,273	nr	4,078	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	610	700	3,010	3,100	nr	4,083	974
2009/10	1,251	8	9,887	6,970	667	735	3,070	3,050	nr	4,137	1,404

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.7	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	505.9	2.9	1,442.7	209.9	707.8	1,507.3	337.2
2003/04	515.1	2.9	1,469.8	206.3	711.4	1,533.4	273.6
2004/05	516.5	3.2	1,640.3	215.0	749.9	1,585.0	328.9
2005/06	519.6	3.1	1,598.7	222.3	748.5	1,615.3	312.3
2006/07	516.7	3.1	1,581.6	230.2	739.8	1,627.1	266.9
2007/08	535.5	3.2	1,688.2	245.5	751.1	1,672.1	283.0
2008/09	536.8	3.3	1,782.5	249.2	758.3	1,708.1	357.3
2009/10	539.7	3.2	1,753.8	233.5	761.5	1,745.4	365.7

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.9	107.1	111.9	604.4	166.6
2003/04	209.6	2.6	554.1	103.7	96.3	588.7	132.0
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.6	113.8	105.6	607.4	150.2
2005/06	219.2	2.8	619.8	113.8	111.2	622.6	147.4
2006/07	212.2	2.8	595.6	115.6	106.2	615.3	127.7
2007/08	218.2	2.8	611.0	116.7	96.1	616.1	122.6
2008/09	225.4	3.0	682.3	141.2	113.2	635.8	169.0
2009/10	226.7	2.9	663.7	121.1	109.7	646.1	186.6
Coarse Grains							
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.1	907.4	198.6
2002/03	291.4	3.0	874.8	102.7	595.9	902.9	170.6
2003/04	305.5	3.0	915.7	102.6	615.1	944.7	141.6
2004/05	299.3	3.4	1,014.7	101.2	644.3	977.6	178.7
2005/06	300.4	3.3	978.9	108.5	637.3	992.7	164.9
2006/07	304.6	3.2	986.0	114.6	633.6	1,011.8	139.2
2007/08	317.3	3.4	1,077.2	128.8	655.0	1,056.0	160.4
2008/09	311.4	3.5	1,100.2	108.0	645.1	1,072.2	188.3
2009/10	313.0	3.5	1,090.0	112.4	651.8	1,099.3	179.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.3	76.9	433.2	627.9	126.6
2003/04	141.6	4.4	627.1	79.1	445.4	648.9	104.8
2004/05	144.7	4.9	714.8	76.0	475.0	688.0	131.5
2005/06	145.4	4.8	698.9	82.6	477.4	706.2	124.2
2006/07	149.2	4.8	712.3	91.4	477.8	727.5	109.0
2007/08	159.9	5.0	791.9	98.2	496.4	770.6	130.3
2008/09	156.5	5.0	789.4	80.5	479.8	775.1	144.7
2009/10	156.6	5.1	794.1	86.3	486.0	799.6	139.1
Barley							
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.6	146.4	22.5
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	16.9	100.0	142.4	32.6
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.1	140.8	28.0
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.5	14.6	98.6	143.2	21.3
2007/08	57.3	2.3	133.0	18.5	92.3	134.5	19.7
2008/09	55.2	2.8	153.9	19.0	99.7	143.1	30.6
2009/10	55.4	2.6	142.9	17.6	101.4	146.3	27.2

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.8	3.9	594.4	399.5	24.5	395.8	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.5	400.2	27.9	414.0	132.9
2002/03	146.3	3.9	564.3	378.9	27.6	408.7	103.2
2003/04	148.8	3.9	585.5	392.5	27.2	414.6	81.1
2004/05	151.2	4.0	597.8	401.8	28.9	409.4	73.4
2005/06	153.2	4.1	623.3	418.4	29.1	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.0	4.1	627.3	420.7	31.8	421.6	75.1
2007/08	154.7	4.2	646.6	433.4	29.6	428.2	80.3
2008/09	156.4	4.2	663.5	444.9	28.2	435.8	89.3
2009/10	153.4	4.2	646.6	433.5	29.2	438.0	84.9

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 08-09 August 2009. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 09-09 September 2009.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>