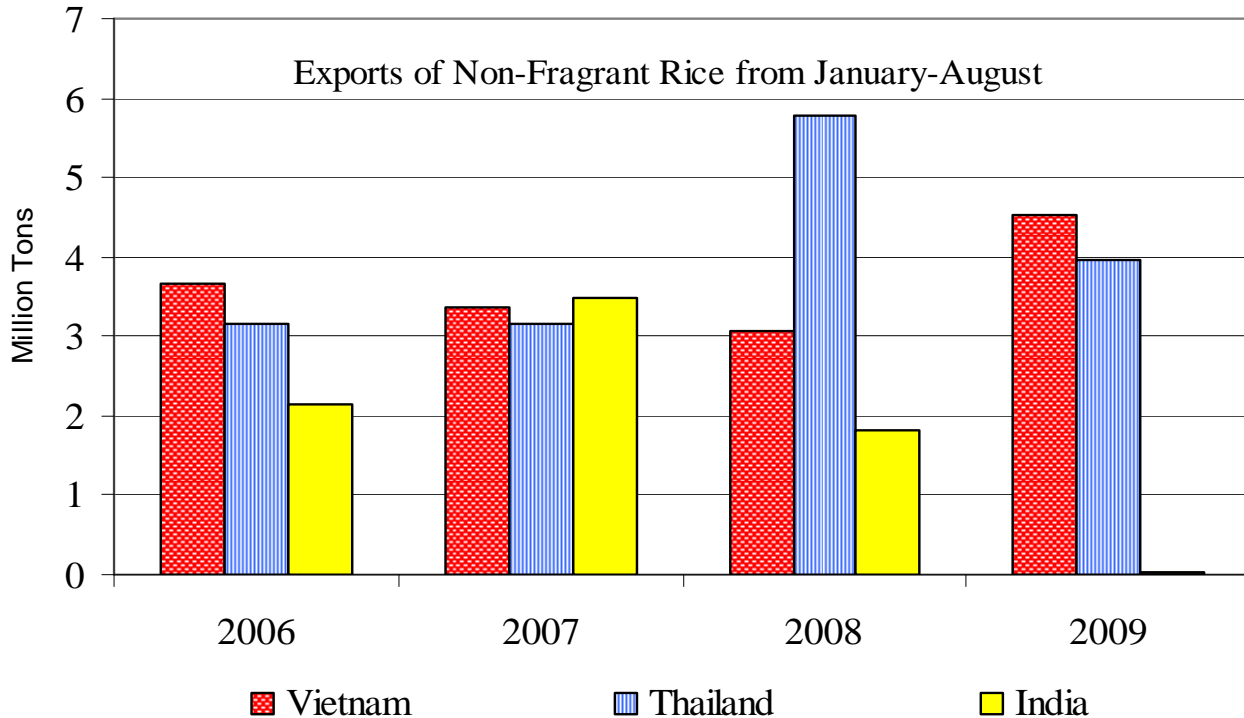




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Policies Contribute to Uncertainty in Global Rice Market



Over the past 2 years, unpredictable government policies have led to uncertainty about prices and the reliability of supply sources in the global rice market. After near-record exports last year, Thailand's massive government purchases reduced supplies available for export this year. The sporadic release of these government supplies is only increasing the uncertainty. India's non-basmati export policies changed several times in 2008 before an indefinite ban was instituted, causing exports to virtually disappear from the market in 2009. Vietnam took the opposite approach, periodically limiting exports in 2008 and then encouraging them in 2009. Add to those shifting policies Egypt's ever-changing export restrictions and the unexpectedly aggressive export programs from Burma and Cambodia, and the non-fragrant rice trade has become quite confusing. Conversely, import demand has been fairly steady. However, with changing policies in exporting countries impacting supplies and prices, importers are reportedly unsure about how to react.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data	
Wheat	4
Rice	10
Coarse Grains.....	15
Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries	38
Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade	57

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	55.8	68.0	60.4	6.3	6.5	7.1	331.2	307.4	330.7
Other		555.2	614.3	607.7	427.1	439.2	426.6	460.7	483.9	461.9
World Total		611.0	682.3	668.1	433.4	445.7	433.7	791.9	791.3	792.5
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.6	34.3	33.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	261.6	259.3	276.4
Other		584.1	598.9	609.8	422.1	430.4	432.0	508.8	514.2	524.3
World Total		612.7	633.2	643.1	426.2	434.5	436.1	770.5	773.5	800.7
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	8.3	17.9	23.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	41.3	42.5	42.5
Other		113.8	148.9	163.2	79.4	89.7	84.4	89.0	104.3	93.8
World Total		122.1	166.8	186.7	80.4	90.7	85.9	130.3	146.8	136.2
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.0	3.5	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Other		110.5	135.7	117.1	27.6	25.5	26.6	99.4	78.1	81.5
World Total		113.5	139.2	120.2	28.2	26.2	27.4	99.9	78.5	81.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	27.3	25.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	60.7	47.5	54.5
Other		82.1	115.3	98.3	26.3	25.1	26.6	37.6	33.2	30.3
World Total		116.4	142.6	123.3	29.6	28.2	29.7	98.2	80.7	84.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Domestic: During the month of September, Hard Red Spring (HRS) prices diverged from the other wheat classes, increasing \$31 to \$269/ton as the premium on high protein wheat climbed. Other wheat classes have declined somewhat over the month on continued expectations of large world and domestic supplies - Hard Red Winter (HRW) dropped \$11 to \$194/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) declined \$1 to \$162/ton, and Soft White (SWW) was down \$9 to \$180/ton.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/2010

Selected Exporters:

- **Canada** is boosted 1.5 million tons to 18.5 million on larger supplies and increased competitiveness vis-à-vis the United States.
- **Kazakhstan** is raised 500,000 tons to 7.0 million based on increased production and expected greater shipments through Black Sea ports.
- **Mexico** is up 400,000 tons to 1.2 million on expected large durum shipments.
- **Ukraine** is up 500,000 tons to 8.5 million due to the torrid pace of early-season shipments.
- **United States** is cut 1.0 million tons to 25.0 million on the slow pace of exports to key markets and on increased competition from larger Canadian supplies.

Selected Importers:

- **Algeria** is reduced 400,000 tons to 5.3 million on record domestic production.
- **Bangladesh** is up 400,000 tons to 2.4 million based on the elevated pace of early-season imports.
- **Brazil** is raised 1.0 million tons to 6.5 million on reduced crop prospects.

-
- **Chile** is raised 400,000 tons to a record 1.3 million due to sharply lower domestic production.
 - **Saudi Arabia** is up 300,000 tons to 1.6 million as recent tenders indicate greater demand.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

Selected Exporters:

Large Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **EU** up 890,000 tons to 25.4 million
- **Mexico** up 356,000 to 1.4 million

Selected Importers:

Large Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Afghanistan** up 300,000 tons to 3.8 million
- **EU** up 440,000 tons to 7.7 million
- **Iran** up 500,000 tons to 9.3 million

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,426	8,216	12,168	10,228	8,598	1,500
Australia	15,826	15,211	11,241	7,449	13,452	14,500
Canada	15,109	15,633	19,278	16,561	18,583	18,500
China	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,835	723	1,500
EU-27	14,745	15,701	13,816	12,271	25,390	20,000
Kazakhstan	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,000
Mexico	504	533	548	1,261	1,406	1,200
Russia	8,456	10,514	10,584	12,552	18,393	16,500
Turkey	2,235	3,208	2,200	1,763	2,342	2,300
Ukraine	4,403	6,461	3,366	1,236	13,037	8,500
Others	6,372	5,895	6,496	7,781	7,637	6,809
Subtotal	85,286	86,586	90,569	82,118	115,262	98,309
United States	28,552	27,252	25,041	34,328	27,295	25,000
World Total	113,838	113,838	115,610	116,446	142,557	123,309
TY Imports						
Algeria	5,358	5,476	4,874	5,904	6,359	5,300
Bangladesh	2,058	2,034	1,731	1,555	2,882	2,400
Brazil	5,009	5,823	7,704	7,136	6,367	6,500
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	9,900	8,300
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	6,500
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,596	5,224	5,423	5,500
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	9,300	6,000
Iraq	3,010	4,996	2,912	3,424	3,868	3,800
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,060	1,800
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,300
Korea, South	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	3,371	3,400
Libya	1,488	1,722	994	1,567	1,677	1,650
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,341	3,300
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	3,759	1,800
Nigeria	3,014	3,678	3,265	2,677	3,550	3,500
Peru	1,449	1,644	1,367	1,452	1,385	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,000
Saudi Arabia	50	77	91	48	1,400	1,600
South Africa	1,407	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500
Sudan	1,522	1,659	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,500
Syria	200	231	200	200	1,505	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	2,372	1,772	1,500
Turkey	372	64	1,778	2,192	3,577	1,700
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,500	1,525
Yemen	1,860	2,187	2,420	1,861	2,786	2,300
Others	39,384	34,507	39,966	36,600	40,650	34,455
Subtotal	108,302	108,846	110,250	110,517	135,741	117,130
Unaccounted	3,590	2,693	1,966	2,917	3,356	3,079
United States	1,946	2,299	3,394	3,012	3,460	3,100
World Total	113,838	113,838	115,610	116,446	142,557	123,309

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
Production						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	16,000	18,000	8,400	8,000
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,838	21,500	23,500
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,611	24,500
China	91,952	97,445	108,466	109,298	112,500	114,500
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	7,883	7,900
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	120,426	151,274	139,085
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,600	80,580
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000
Kazakhstan	9,950	11,200	13,450	16,450	12,550	15,000
Morocco	5,540	3,043	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,500
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	24,000
Russia	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	57,500
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	17,800
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,000
Uzbekistan	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200
Others	49,805	49,611	45,502	48,137	45,359	50,631
Subtotal	566,879	562,520	546,353	555,171	614,307	607,696
United States	58,698	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,423
World Total	625,577	619,763	595,570	610,992	682,323	668,119
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,550	7,750	7,850	8,050	8,450	8,750
Brazil	9,900	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,400
Canada	8,240	8,242	8,986	6,787	8,027	7,100
China	102,000	101,500	102,000	106,000	102,500	102,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,550	17,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	128,000
India	72,838	69,980	73,371	76,422	70,770	76,880
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,900	16,200
Kazakhstan	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,550
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,500
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,800	23,300
Russia	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	38,900	40,200
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,300
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,100
Uzbekistan	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,100
Others	115,934	122,367	120,841	117,710	126,015	127,341
Subtotal	575,572	591,229	584,449	587,866	603,386	614,865
United States	31,783	31,320	30,940	28,614	34,291	33,285
World Total	607,355	622,549	615,389	616,480	637,677	648,150
Ending Stocks						
Australia	6,797	9,640	4,428	4,695	5,520	6,545
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,865	4,406	6,556	5,856
China	38,821	34,387	38,450	38,963	48,721	60,021
EU-27	27,496	23,384	14,075	12,636	18,760	16,345
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	5,800	13,540	17,040
Iran	3,419	3,257	3,507	3,157	3,907	5,157
Russia	3,386	3,454	2,231	1,819	8,429	9,429
Others	43,571	46,060	41,136	42,319	43,464	42,835
Subtotal	135,512	131,880	115,192	113,795	148,897	163,228
United States	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,323	17,867	23,505
World Total	150,211	147,425	127,606	122,118	166,764	186,733

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	5,915	6,135	7,325	6,535	7,188	6,800
Central America	1,510	1,506	1,582	1,460	1,482	1,550
Caribbean	2,034	1,889	1,828	2,043	1,971	2,075
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	6,500
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,480	1,923	1,690	1,675
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,958	6,021	6,544	5,050
Middle East	10,209	13,447	12,143	11,726	28,101	21,800
North Africa	18,347	18,650	16,402	21,734	23,467	18,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,086	13,174	11,735	10,315	13,243	13,210
East Asia	18,357	12,852	11,886	11,278	11,322	11,350
South Asia	5,655	4,812	10,944	8,270	10,713	5,215
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,437	11,405	12,328	12,500
Oceania	745	751	808	734	666	765
South America	10,526	12,304	13,979	13,143	12,746	13,190
Total	110,248	111,145	113,644	113,529	139,201	120,230
Production						
North America	85,914	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,627	89,223
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	120,426	151,274	139,085
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,615	4,710
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	91,123	84,927	92,541	115,585	106,420
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,758	39,912	32,196	36,025
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,948	14,588	19,525
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,796	5,219	5,724	5,547	6,449	6,057
East Asia	93,221	98,652	109,669	110,590	113,742	115,718
South Asia	96,326	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,900	111,100
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	155	160	180
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	14,115	21,777	23,777
South America	25,186	22,422	20,872	24,835	17,409	16,298
Total	625,577	619,763	595,570	610,992	682,323	668,119
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,023	45,662	46,126	40,901	48,318	46,735
Central America	1,403	1,455	1,491	1,339	1,410	1,420
Caribbean	2,034	1,889	1,822	2,038	1,962	2,075
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	128,000
Other Europe	6,018	5,917	5,495	5,575	5,529	5,825
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,627	75,002	76,570	78,275
Middle East	49,690	50,423	51,308	50,519	53,210	53,115
North Africa	32,538	33,847	34,205	35,892	37,202	38,175
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,390	17,782	16,752	15,814	18,770	19,176
East Asia	114,117	114,116	113,938	117,556	114,218	113,870
South Asia	100,951	100,310	105,160	109,487	104,405	110,840
Southeast Asia	10,900	11,515	11,693	10,990	12,111	12,340
Oceania	6,816	7,334	8,345	7,094	7,649	7,975
South America	23,084	24,136	23,876	23,926	24,324	25,235
Total	605,415	616,952	618,338	612,669	633,178	643,056
Ending Stocks						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,693	13,111	24,740	29,728
Central America	202	196	164	152	151	157
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	22	20
European Union	27,496	23,384	14,075	12,636	18,760	16,345
Other Europe	1,773	1,316	1,068	1,037	1,379	1,424
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,746	13,338	9,263	10,609	18,510	19,270
Middle East	12,600	13,520	12,041	10,648	12,076	13,324
North Africa	9,492	9,233	9,749	9,277	9,900	9,565
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,458	1,731	1,563	2,057	1,833
East Asia	41,220	36,606	40,838	41,781	51,455	62,538
South Asia	7,393	6,285	7,057	8,487	16,353	20,478
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,251	2,605	2,549	2,432	2,347
Oceania	6,973	9,819	4,634	4,885	5,677	6,719
South America	3,904	4,444	4,668	5,363	3,252	2,985
Total	150,211	147,425	127,606	122,118	166,764	186,733

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
--	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	------------------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

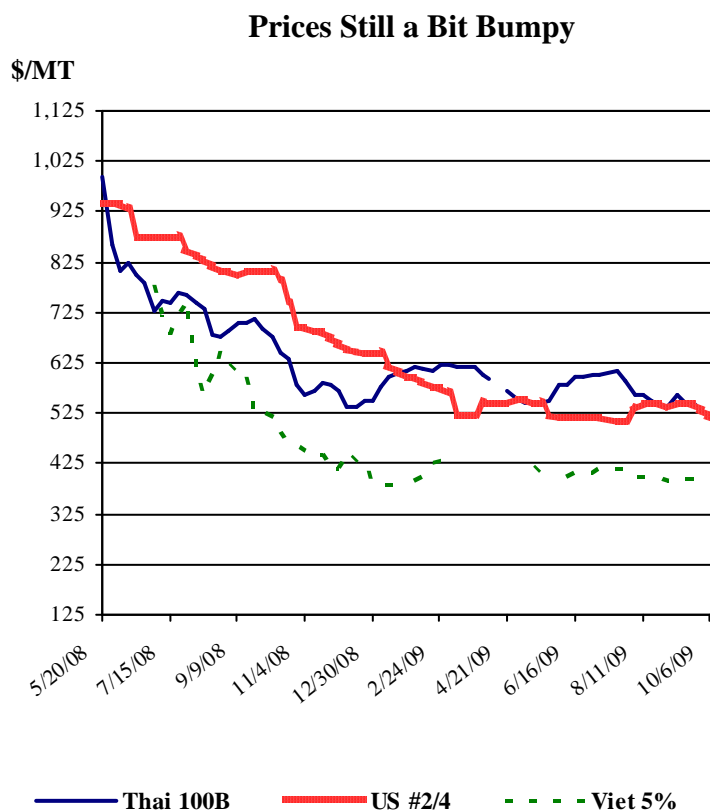
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

International: Quotes for Thai 100B slid another \$41 this month to \$522 per ton, FOB, on expectations that the government will release some of the 6-7 million tons in intervention stocks accumulated through its domestic purchase program. Thailand is also expecting another record harvest, adding to the downward pressure on prices.

Domestic: U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes dropped \$33 this month to \$511 per ton, FOB, ending the month below Thai quotes once again.

California medium grain #1/4 quotes lost another \$25 per ton this month to hit \$825, FOB, as a new, larger crop is coming off. Quotes are down nearly one-third since April.



SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

- **Egypt's** exports are lowered to 500,000 tons for 2009 and 2010 (down 50,000 and 100,000 tons, respectively) due to government restrictions.
- **Vietnam's** exports for 2010 are boosted 500,000 tons to 5.5 million based on huge exportable supplies resulting from the record 2009 crop.
- **EU's** imports are raised 150,000 tons for both 2009 and 2010 to 1.4 million on expectations that the current import pace will continue.
- **Indonesia's** imports are dropped 100,000 tons to 250,000 for 2009 based on the current pace of shipments.
- **Philippines's** imports are cut 400,000 tons to 2.0 million based on purchases to date.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, October 2009

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	348	487	436	408	500	550
Brazil	272	291	201	511	450	400
Burma	190	47	31	541	1,000	1,000
Cambodia	200	350	450	500	800	800
China	656	1,216	1,340	969	800	1,300
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	750	500	500
EU-27	201	144	139	157	140	135
Guyana	182	250	210	210	250	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	3,383	2,000	1,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,000	3,300
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,011	8,500	10,000
Uruguay	762	812	734	634	800	800
Venezuela	20	56	80	80	80	80
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,700	5,500
Others	775	805	709	322	392	315
Subtotal	25,068	25,813	28,815	26,325	25,112	26,600
United States	3,863	3,307	3,029	3,273	3,100	3,050
World Total	28,931	29,120	31,844	29,598	28,212	29,650
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,658	500	500
Brazil	548	691	684	417	470	650
Canada	321	333	341	365	345	340
China	609	654	472	295	330	350
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	980	800	800	800
Cuba	736	594	574	555	425	575
EU-27	1,089	1,221	1,342	1,520	1,350	1,400
Ghana	450	440	340	300	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	320	300	325
Hong Kong	347	309	348	399	325	350
Iran	1,200	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,700
Iraq	786	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,100
Japan	787	681	642	546	700	700
Malaysia	751	886	799	1,020	830	850
Mexico	553	586	609	578	500	600
Mozambique	350	330	410	300	350	350
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,600	1,600
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,400
Saudi Arabia	1,357	958	961	1,360	1,370	1,400
Senegal	850	600	700	860	700	700
Singapore	375	350	393	320	300	350
South Africa	764	800	960	665	650	800
Syria	232	214	235	250	300	310
Vietnam	320	350	450	300	500	500
Yemen	250	250	338	325	325	325
Others	8,209	7,601	9,644	7,853	7,505	7,319
Subtotal	26,514	25,725	28,647	27,581	25,525	26,644
Unaccounted	1,998	2,762	2,502	1,366	1,987	2,271
United States	419	633	695	651	700	735
World Total	28,931	29,120	31,844	29,598	28,212	29,650

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	31,000	30,000
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,595	8,840
Burma	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,730
Cambodia	2,627	3,771	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,630
China	125,363	126,414	127,200	129,850	134,330	136,000
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,374
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,690	99,150	84,000
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	37,000	38,300	37,600
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,620
Korea, South	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,500
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,000
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,753	10,710
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,400	20,000
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,375	24,430	23,795
Others	30,240	31,130	31,121	31,970	31,765	34,400
Subtotal	394,254	411,336	414,358	427,054	439,152	426,599
United States	7,462	7,105	6,267	6,344	6,515	7,056
World Total	401,716	418,441	420,625	433,398	445,667	433,655
Total Consumption						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,400
Brazil	9,074	8,460	7,925	8,254	8,655	8,840
Burma	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,550	9,750
Cambodia	2,777	3,571	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,880
China	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,450	129,300	132,500
Egypt	3,250	3,320	3,276	3,340	4,000	4,000
India	80,861	85,088	86,700	90,466	93,150	89,500
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,350	37,090	37,400
Iran	2,986	3,274	3,550	3,575	3,550	3,600
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,370	8,200
Korea, South	4,951	4,766	4,887	4,670	5,007	4,750
Nigeria	4,250	4,300	4,400	4,500	5,000	5,100
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,650	14,005
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	10,292	9,600
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,150	19,150
Others	45,996	45,885	47,406	48,083	48,905	50,291
Subtotal	405,451	412,013	417,413	424,038	431,239	434,327
United States	3,934	3,828	4,102	4,078	4,100	4,137
World Total	409,385	415,841	421,515	428,116	435,339	438,464
Ending Stocks						
China	38,931	36,783	35,915	37,641	42,201	44,751
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	17,000	10,000
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	5,607	7,057	7,557
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,635
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,418	4,121	3,226
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,510	2,207	3,115	3,523
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	2,018	2,098	1,743
Others	11,205	11,510	10,706	11,993	11,429	10,976
Subtotal	72,179	74,619	73,834	79,440	89,736	84,411
United States	1,211	1,371	1,266	942	974	1,490
World Total	73,390	75,990	75,100	80,382	90,710	85,901

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,594	1,545	1,675
Central America	531	520	544	519	505	550
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	965	1,025	820	1,005
South America	964	1,095	1,070	1,119	1,030	1,095
European Union	1,089	1,221	1,342	1,520	1,350	1,400
Other Europe	114	138	137	98	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	361	335	360	340
Middle East	4,879	5,204	4,778	5,713	5,740	5,905
North Africa	261	233	355	310	310	315
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,250	7,447	7,804	7,264	7,290	7,485
East Asia	2,119	2,017	2,318	1,646	1,785	1,876
South Asia	1,202	925	1,962	2,063	740	740
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,122	5,742	4,637	4,300	4,493
Oceania	256	269	319	389	350	400
Total	26,933	26,358	29,342	28,232	26,225	27,379
Production						
North America	7,657	7,286	6,445	6,522	6,690	7,246
Central America	514	562	521	504	541	521
Caribbean	760	685	798	799	868	938
South America	16,217	14,557	14,292	15,649	15,353	16,294
European Union	1,880	1,744	1,706	1,822	1,684	1,930
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	1,007	1,127
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,085	2,496
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,409
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,783	8,665	9,235	9,401	10,291	10,840
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	144,670	150,104	150,950
South Asia	119,009	131,367	133,111	136,535	141,695	125,898
Southeast Asia	99,462	102,944	103,778	109,323	110,884	110,941
Oceania	243	716	117	14	47	55
Total	401,716	418,441	420,625	433,398	445,667	433,655
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,005	4,936	5,231	5,143	5,185	5,257
Central America	1,081	1,063	1,059	1,100	1,021	1,050
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,829	1,863	1,737	1,922
South America	14,930	14,002	13,418	14,188	14,547	14,894
European Union	2,636	2,664	2,941	3,250	3,000	3,100
Other Europe	109	117	136	136	124	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,332	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,338	1,392
Middle East	6,756	7,629	7,586	7,719	7,995	8,251
North Africa	3,531	3,575	3,546	3,671	4,306	4,340
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,051	16,422	16,924	17,377	17,523	18,285
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,289	143,315	146,065	148,752
South Asia	115,884	121,673	124,366	129,400	133,215	129,745
Southeast Asia	90,387	92,459	94,986	97,250	97,990	98,516
Oceania	498	550	578	531	493	489
Total	407,204	412,539	418,231	426,226	434,539	436,103
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,385	1,530	1,409	1,135	1,092	1,613
Central America	297	271	299	245	207	213
Caribbean	159	225	178	134	95	106
South America	2,472	2,199	2,230	2,456	2,184	2,419
European Union	1,138	1,181	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,115
Other Europe	50	60	65	75	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	64	94
Middle East	1,728	2,079	1,697	2,052	1,842	1,902
North Africa	502	366	370	685	792	676
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,330	1,021	1,341	1,105	1,061
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,317	41,163	45,928	48,446
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,636	14,556	19,043	11,336
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,426	15,280	17,254	16,850
Oceania	431	515	230	50	24	10
Total	73,390	75,990	75,100	80,382	90,710	85,901

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
--	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	------------------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Corn and sorghum monthly average export quotes for August and September remained relatively flat, although daily quotes moved in opposite directions. Daily quotes rose from the beginning of September through the first week of October by \$17 to \$172 per ton for corn and \$14 to \$169 for sorghum, whereas August daily quotes had fallen throughout the month.

Higher prices during September were a function of forecasts of adverse weather conditions that could diminish U.S. harvest prospects, a weakening dollar, and rising prices of other non-grain commodities.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

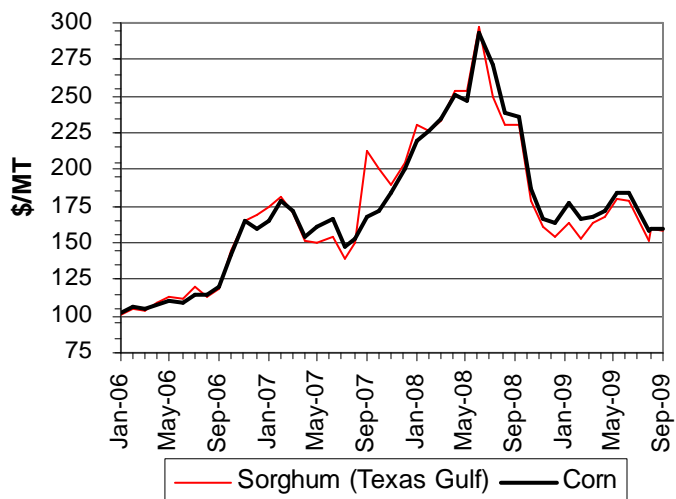
Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is down 1.5 million tons to 54.5 million due to lower expected demand from Canada.
- **EU barley** is slashed 500,000 tons to 2.5 million on the slow pace of export licenses and lack of price competitiveness vis-à-vis Russia and Ukraine.
- **Russian barley** is up 400,000 tons to 2.2 million on greater production and reduced competitiveness from the EU.
- **Australian sorghum** is up 300,000 tons to 1.1 million on strong exports to Japan and New Zealand.

Selected Importers

- **Canadian corn** is slashed by 1.5 million tons to 2.0 million based on larger-than-expected stocks which indicate less domestic utilization on declining livestock production, and a slight boost in corn production.
- **Chilean corn** is sharply reduced by 500,000 tons to 1.2 million tons on greater feed use of sorghum and slack demand.

U.S. Gulf Export Bids (Monthly Average)



-
- **Colombian corn** is up 400,000 tons to 3.3 million tons on indications of stronger feed demand (prior year raised 400,000 tons as well based on trade data).
 - **Mexican sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 2.6 million on expanded use for feed in the pork and poultry sectors.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

Selected Exporters

Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Argentine corn** boosted 500,000 tons to 8.5 million
- **Brazilian corn** cut 300,000 tons to 7.2 million
- **EU barley** lowered 250,000 tons to 2.5 million

Selected Importers

Large Late-Season Adjustments Reflect Reported Shipments:

- **Chilean corn** cut by 300,000 tons to 1.0 million
- **Colombian corn** raised 400,000 tons to 3.2 million
- **Taiwanese corn** dropped by 200,000 to 4.4 million
- **Tunisian barley** down 200,000 tons to 500,000

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,786	10,255	8,905
Australia	4,996	5,614	1,993	3,895	4,975	4,760
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,188	8,032	7,230	9,600
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,379	3,950	3,625
EU-27	5,952	3,652	5,463	4,679	4,555	4,305
India	505	501	721	5,539	700	1,025
Russia	1,534	1,452	1,836	1,419	5,075	2,350
Serbia	nr	nr	863	132	1,305	1,505
South Africa	1,553	1,429	462	1,145	2,540	2,525
Ukraine	6,465	7,439	3,942	5,909	11,535	9,015
Others	10,457	8,873	10,994	5,595	4,751	4,910
Subtotal	50,507	47,039	55,440	60,510	56,871	52,525
United States	50,692	61,443	59,157	68,289	51,350	58,450
World Total	101,199	108,482	114,597	128,799	108,221	110,975
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,273	2,139	2,588	2,433	2,105	2,105
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,201	1,900	2,070
Chile	1,189	1,678	1,766	1,969	1,475	1,625
China	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,590	1,585
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,603	3,650	3,775
Cuba	546	501	646	811	750	800
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,845	4,172	4,225	4,225
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,855	2,930
Iran	3,858	3,000	3,600	3,900	4,800	3,900
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	1,776	1,375	1,725
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,685	19,435
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	889	800	1,050
Kenya	269	115	2	276	1,250	1,000
Korea, South	8,710	8,545	8,797	9,358	7,070	7,570
Libya	708	719	569	780	850	850
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,040	11,011	10,150	11,850
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,150	2,186	1,755	1,705
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,646	1,592	1,520	1,620
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,572	7,577	9,961	9,400	9,300
Syria	2,281	2,006	2,079	2,511	3,000	2,900
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,653	4,525	4,725
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,183	1,100	1,100
Venezuela	107	152	534	1,103	1,000	1,100
Others	11,212	14,579	14,782	14,560	12,875	11,815
Subtotal	98,215	102,608	110,548	126,442	102,605	104,360
Unaccounted	742	3,579	1,444	-1,253	2,688	3,990
United States	2,242	2,295	2,605	3,610	2,928	2,625
World Total	101,199	108,482	114,597	128,799	108,221	110,975

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
Production						
Argentina	24,899	19,351	27,034	26,974	16,433	19,473
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	11,549	11,124	11,557
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,344	53,554	54,514
Canada	25,602	24,939	23,145	27,822	27,167	22,305
China	138,252	147,696	159,098	159,105	173,200	162,000
Ethiopia	5,763	7,179	7,928	8,302	9,236	8,825
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,421	135,888	161,580	151,080
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,630	38,950	40,000
Indonesia	7,200	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	30,780	32,280	29,880
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	27,500
Russia	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	32,100
South Africa	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,690	13,255	11,003
Turkey	11,055	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,315	10,395
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	22,950
Others	116,197	120,531	127,062	124,780	126,512	133,548
Subtotal	695,346	680,036	706,286	726,754	775,826	746,137
United States	319,378	298,710	279,998	349,861	326,111	346,396
World Total	1,014,724	978,746	986,284	1,076,615	1,101,937	1,092,533
Domestic Consumption						
Brazil	41,558	42,197	43,304	45,279	47,404	48,279
Canada	22,944	22,859	24,505	24,015	22,805	21,865
China	141,072	147,105	153,465	157,015	160,835	167,875
Egypt	12,364	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,383	11,685
EU-27	152,573	147,538	147,877	154,055	150,805	151,930
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	35,500	37,800	38,850
Indonesia	7,800	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100
Japan	19,881	20,089	19,823	19,444	19,790	19,580
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,925	40,430	42,410	43,050
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	27,550
Russia	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,875	32,750	31,650
Saudi Arabia	7,194	8,215	8,754	9,670	9,780	9,680
South Africa	10,283	8,768	9,153	9,758	10,183	10,413
Turkey	11,536	11,462	11,602	11,009	10,775	10,510
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,010	12,870	13,850
Others	169,941	182,653	186,016	189,434	189,409	193,878
Subtotal	737,596	747,187	769,331	781,112	795,653	813,046
United States	240,177	245,022	242,798	274,533	275,984	290,380
World Total	977,773	992,209	1,012,129	1,055,645	1,071,637	1,103,426
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,380	3,187	3,772	12,865	12,690	10,575
Canada	6,356	6,347	3,501	4,010	6,355	5,240
China	37,564	36,705	38,032	40,426	54,071	49,211
EU-27	25,128	22,275	15,138	12,637	21,040	18,815
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,390	4,612	4,532	3,162
Russia	2,670	1,333	1,700	1,451	4,782	3,182
South Africa	3,435	2,443	1,777	3,652	4,339	3,534
Others	34,854	34,726	35,790	35,532	35,655	38,715
Subtotal	119,782	110,352	103,100	115,185	143,464	132,434
United States	58,800	54,767	36,174	45,059	47,080	47,217
World Total	178,582	165,119	139,274	160,244	190,544	179,651

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	13,556	14,254	15,930	17,822	14,978	16,545
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,681	2,475	2,800
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150
South America	6,462	8,787	10,177	10,673	10,250	9,880
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,855	2,930
Other Europe	580	692	922	998	845	935
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,129	1,077	948	1,031	605	560
Middle East	17,940	17,832	18,673	21,697	21,245	20,475
North Africa	11,603	10,477	11,671	10,754	10,035	9,985
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,738	3,545	2,373	2,691	3,340	2,770
East Asia	35,661	35,605	34,134	34,631	33,120	33,565
South Asia	47	54	51	164	70	40
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,394	4,746	3,695	4,350
Oceania	18	28	9	33	20	0
Total	100,457	104,903	113,153	130,052	105,533	106,985
Production						
North America	373,927	349,482	332,283	408,463	385,558	398,581
Central America	2,969	3,066	3,233	3,610	3,660	3,586
Caribbean	869	784	771	785	785	785
South America	73,026	73,858	92,137	100,084	81,173	86,441
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,421	135,888	161,580	151,080
Other Europe	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,156	12,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	78,140	65,470
Middle East	18,876	19,998	19,060	17,381	15,933	17,127
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,894	9,871	13,932
Sub-Saharan Africa	77,479	81,425	87,260	90,587	94,874	94,029
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,399	161,295	175,375	164,143
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	46,925	44,908	46,308
Southeast Asia	21,583	22,000	23,838	26,062	26,153	26,840
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	12,196	11,771	12,204
Total	1,014,724	978,746	986,284	1,076,615	1,101,937	1,092,533
Domestic Consumption						
North America	301,397	305,468	307,228	338,978	341,199	355,295
Central America	5,480	5,660	6,145	6,259	6,225	6,485
Caribbean	2,725	2,784	2,886	3,043	2,883	2,883
South America	65,786	68,053	71,062	74,682	74,995	77,417
European Union	152,573	147,538	147,877	154,055	150,805	151,930
Other Europe	12,137	12,104	11,646	10,892	10,932	10,975
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,728	49,813	51,485	50,294	56,296	55,560
Middle East	35,075	37,168	37,401	37,945	37,846	37,951
North Africa	21,816	20,816	22,030	21,162	20,143	22,280
Sub-Saharan Africa	77,459	84,635	88,381	87,963	94,340	94,930
East Asia	177,081	182,811	188,962	191,816	194,994	201,984
South Asia	38,890	40,067	38,798	42,052	43,813	45,183
Southeast Asia	23,814	26,091	26,832	28,742	29,190	30,015
Oceania	7,428	7,890	6,635	7,121	6,572	7,237
Total	976,389	990,898	1,007,368	1,055,004	1,070,233	1,100,132
Ending Stocks						
North America	70,551	64,450	43,065	53,681	57,967	55,619
Central America	637	765	757	807	707	598
Caribbean	177	146	258	239	141	193
South America	9,675	7,833	9,101	18,505	16,736	15,425
European Union	25,128	22,275	15,138	12,637	21,040	18,815
Other Europe	1,611	1,493	1,559	1,047	1,453	1,803
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,268	5,305	5,053	4,413	9,666	7,991
Middle East	7,440	7,971	8,395	7,532	7,329	6,780
North Africa	3,640	2,686	3,183	2,437	2,314	3,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,180	5,123	5,226	6,826	7,720	7,464
East Asia	41,705	40,586	41,793	44,975	58,166	53,320
South Asia	1,543	1,401	1,455	1,584	1,879	2,019
Southeast Asia	1,743	2,102	2,648	3,283	2,724	2,664
Oceania	2,284	2,983	1,643	2,278	2,702	3,009
Total	178,582	165,119	139,274	160,244	190,544	179,651

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
--	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	------------------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,676	8,500	7,000
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	7,883	7,200	9,500
China	7,589	3,727	5,269	549	250	500
EU-27	678	449	664	591	1,750	1,500
India	481	497	582	5,077	600	1,000
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,461	1,500	1,000
Serbia	nr	nr	854	128	1,300	1,500
South Africa	1,517	1,406	431	1,124	2,500	2,500
Thailand	396	121	442	646	500	750
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,074	5,500	3,000
Others	2,050	2,998	2,146	2,345	3,576	2,035
Subtotal	30,614	26,509	37,160	37,554	33,176	30,285
United States	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,663	47,500	54,500
World Total	75,961	82,593	91,374	98,217	80,676	84,785
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	2,100
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,800	2,000
Chile	1,081	1,599	1,508	1,628	1,000	1,200
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,267	3,200	3,300
Costa Rica	569	687	672	674	600	700
Cuba	546	501	646	811	750	800
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,074	900	1,000
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,151	4,200	4,200
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500
Guatemala	641	751	764	617	650	750
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,900	3,100	2,900
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,300
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,500	16,300
Kenya	231	94	2	202	1,150	1,000
Korea, South	8,633	8,483	8,731	9,311	7,000	7,500
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,000	2,600
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,400	9,000
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,858	1,500	1,600
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,400	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	1,961	1,700	1,800
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,800	1,900
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,527	4,400	4,600
Tunisia	714	624	653	805	600	800
Venezuela	106	152	534	1,103	1,000	1,100
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	600	700
Others	8,339	11,340	11,279	10,711	9,425	8,370
Subtotal	75,614	79,547	90,039	99,404	78,075	81,520
Unaccounted	66	2,836	1,016	-1,688	2,201	2,965
United States	281	210	319	501	400	300
World Total	75,961	82,593	91,374	98,217	80,676	84,785

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
Production						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	22,000	12,600	14,000
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	51,000	52,000
Canada	8,837	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,700
China	130,290	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,900	155,000
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,217	6,300
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,554	62,688	56,572
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	18,960	18,480	18,500
Indonesia	7,200	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	23,600	25,000	22,500
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	8,300
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,846	6,850
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	5,900	6,400
South Africa	11,716	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,750	10,500
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	9,000
Vietnam	3,757	3,818	4,251	4,600	4,530	4,800
Others	68,852	71,929	67,112	68,361	73,396	72,449
Subtotal	415,043	416,523	444,877	460,693	483,899	461,871
United States	299,876	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,386	330,674
World Total	714,919	698,786	712,380	791,870	791,285	792,545
Total Consumption						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	6,100	5,900
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	45,500
Canada	10,311	10,808	11,442	13,769	11,617	11,800
China	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,300	10,600
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,900	61,000	59,800
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	14,200	17,600	17,400
Indonesia	7,800	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,600	16,400	16,300
Korea, South	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,633	7,600	7,600
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,600	32,700
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	8,400
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,300	7,400
South Africa	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,200	9,600	9,800
Ukraine	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,750	5,650	5,650
Others	100,313	106,545	110,186	113,679	115,321	117,349
Subtotal	463,688	473,757	497,030	509,092	515,437	526,773
United States	224,610	232,015	230,674	261,632	259,279	276,364
World Total	688,298	705,772	727,704	770,724	774,716	803,137
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	12,579	12,379	10,379
China	36,555	35,255	36,602	39,394	53,094	48,644
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,461	6,899	4,671
Iran	1,552	1,647	2,247	2,137	2,137	1,637
Korea, South	1,382	1,359	1,322	2,084	1,578	1,565
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	4,131	3,831	2,581
South Africa	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,490	4,165	3,390
Others	18,229	18,728	20,120	20,739	20,233	20,906
Subtotal	77,737	74,480	76,010	89,015	104,316	93,773
United States	53,697	49,968	33,114	41,255	42,523	42,474
World Total	131,434	124,448	109,124	130,270	146,839	136,247

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	13,174	9,600	11,300
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,678	2,475	2,800
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,000	2,150
South America	5,738	8,158	9,141	9,459	8,690	8,465
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,500	2,500
Other Europe	422	410	575	541	505	600
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	648	320	335
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,225	10,056	9,125	9,175
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,136	9,594	8,800	9,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,855	1,806	1,844	2,525	2,080
East Asia	30,094	29,949	29,854	30,746	28,200	28,700
South Asia	40	33	48	162	40	40
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,385	4,715	3,675	4,325
Oceania	3	23	9	33	20	0
Total	75,895	79,757	90,358	99,905	78,475	81,820
Production						
North America	330,763	311,095	298,843	366,426	342,978	362,874
Central America	2,633	2,759	2,885	3,244	3,350	3,242
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	90,357	72,472	76,065
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,554	62,688	56,572
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,735	9,585
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	21,315	16,765
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,083	6,309	5,984
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,419	6,502
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,661	38,264	41,527	46,771	47,955	46,990
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	154,009	167,572	156,667
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	23,980	23,350	23,520
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,745	23,605	25,825	25,913	26,600
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	522
Total	714,919	698,786	712,380	791,870	791,285	792,545
Domestic Consumption						
North America	262,821	270,723	272,816	307,401	303,496	320,864
Central America	5,125	5,350	5,800	5,900	5,900	6,150
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,755	2,755
South America	56,283	59,649	63,272	66,112	66,455	68,205
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,900	61,000	59,800
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,117	8,202	8,255
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,898	14,355	13,640
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,458	15,229	15,078	15,728
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	15,664	15,300	15,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	39,530	41,149	42,693	43,361	46,646	47,296
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,498	182,290	189,350
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	19,474	22,495	22,445
Southeast Asia	23,576	25,837	26,597	28,499	28,950	29,775
Oceania	510	545	440	495	545	500
Total	686,350	705,247	724,035	770,463	773,467	800,663
Ending Stocks						
North America	60,028	54,676	37,535	46,843	48,211	46,512
Central America	615	742	731	771	686	568
Caribbean	177	146	258	239	141	193
South America	8,634	7,138	8,306	17,671	15,828	14,028
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,461	6,899	4,671
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	676	1,056	1,381
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,143	1,543	1,778
Middle East	2,625	2,739	3,452	3,426	3,627	2,908
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,676	1,595	1,547
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,357	4,011	3,606	5,523	6,462	6,286
East Asia	39,844	38,328	39,745	43,378	56,610	52,127
South Asia	833	946	919	1,116	1,391	1,506
Southeast Asia	1,720	2,085	2,642	3,282	2,723	2,663
Oceania	33	38	42	65	67	79
Total	131,434	124,448	109,124	130,270	146,839	136,247

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
--	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	------------------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	338	309	537	937	900	900
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,500	3,500
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,600	1,500
China	3	3	49	81	25	20
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,366	3,888	2,500	2,500
Kazakhstan	76	239	606	806	350	500
Russia	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,700	2,200
Serbia	nr	nr	9	4	5	5
Turkey	26	546	345	0	0	50
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,911	3,814	6,000	6,000
Uruguay	0	41	112	26	0	50
Others	54	5	185	450	50	0
Subtotal	16,174	17,160	14,075	17,607	18,630	17,225
United States	771	357	528	901	200	300
World Total	16,945	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,830	17,525
TY Imports						
Brazil	182	164	267	285	400	250
China	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,500	1,500
Colombia	234	198	243	256	225	250
EU-27	212	168	167	519	200	150
Iran	1,300	700	300	1,000	1,700	1,000
Israel	313	314	224	251	275	325
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	528	500	700
Kuwait	188	203	217	254	200	200
Libya	276	248	58	166	250	200
Mexico	48	31	81	168	150	150
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,100	6,000	8,000	7,700	7,500
Syria	500	750	350	900	1,200	1,000
Tunisia	514	606	866	378	500	300
United Arab Emirates	148	326	294	248	175	250
Others	1,834	1,638	1,744	1,897	1,750	1,165
Subtotal	16,427	16,891	14,101	17,302	18,125	16,340
Unaccounted	361	502	148	494	105	585
United States	157	124	354	712	600	600
World Total	16,945	17,517	14,603	18,508	18,830	17,525

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
Production						
Algeria	1,314	400	700	950	560	2,000
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,475	1,600	1,600
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	7,191	7,000	7,800
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	1,500
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,200
China	3,222	3,400	3,115	2,785	3,300	3,100
Ethiopia	1,320	1,271	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,300
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,461	65,554	61,462
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,500
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,600
Kazakhstan	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,700
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	3,700
Russia	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	18,000
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	6,000
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	12,000
Others	9,004	8,986	9,112	9,282	7,827	8,832
Subtotal	146,328	131,629	132,549	128,426	148,708	142,294
United States	6,091	4,613	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,951
World Total	152,419	136,242	136,472	133,001	153,938	147,245
Total Consumption						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,200	4,000
Belarus	1,900	2,000	1,650	1,750	1,950	1,675
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,150
China	5,350	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,600	4,600
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,500
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450
Iran	3,800	4,200	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,600
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,550	1,400	1,350	1,400	1,400	1,400
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,500	1,900	1,500	2,700
Russia	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,100	17,100
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	7,430	7,730	7,530
Syria	1,250	1,550	1,150	1,000	1,850	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,500	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,100	5,300	6,350
Others	14,136	14,310	14,483	14,885	14,124	14,647
Subtotal	136,698	136,258	138,605	130,197	138,202	142,311
United States	5,672	4,570	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,790
World Total	142,370	140,828	143,201	134,521	143,329	147,101
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,338	1,993	2,293	2,593
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,443
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,824	5,621	10,436	10,048
Morocco	1,403	481	903	114	136	1,236
Russia	2,110	873	1,307	1,037	3,693	2,493
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,568	2,458	2,428	2,298	2,268
Ukraine	991	1,193	961	824	1,757	1,412
Others	6,885	6,020	5,480	4,672	4,963	5,583
Subtotal	29,781	25,641	19,762	18,257	28,419	28,076
United States	2,796	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,419
World Total	32,577	27,991	21,262	19,742	30,351	30,495

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	291	201	476	933	825	800
South America	538	517	723	751	865	700
European Union	212	168	167	519	200	150
Other Europe	107	162	220	207	185	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	376	357	425	378	285	225
Middle East	9,682	10,303	8,278	11,460	12,010	11,185
North Africa	1,488	1,392	1,521	1,144	1,225	625
Sub-Saharan Africa	104	81	51	103	100	75
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,519	3,000	3,000
South Asia	3	21	0	0	30	0
Oceania	15	5	0	0	0	0
Total	16,584	17,015	14,455	18,014	18,725	16,940
Production						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,459	17,911	15,051
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,601	2,634	2,700
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,461	65,554	61,462
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,621	1,615
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,860	34,760
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,927	8,291	9,780
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,493	2,427	6,345
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,616	1,638	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,675
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,777	3,550
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	2,107
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	7,591	7,400	8,200
Total	152,419	136,242	136,472	133,001	153,938	147,245
Domestic Consumption						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,736	13,290	15,217	14,015
South America	2,317	2,120	2,227	2,423	2,539	2,465
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,500
Other Europe	1,820	1,761	1,723	1,720	1,780	1,765
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,619	25,227	27,195	24,679	27,156	28,035
Middle East	20,345	22,265	21,434	21,162	21,325	20,745
North Africa	5,089	4,880	4,931	4,452	3,808	5,285
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,718	1,691	1,792	1,796	1,924	1,765
East Asia	7,457	7,484	6,218	5,827	6,560	6,510
South Asia	1,656	1,667	1,743	1,606	1,437	2,057
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,150	3,550	3,600	4,400
Total	143,211	140,126	142,849	134,705	142,846	146,542
Ending Stocks						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,080	3,150	4,897	4,959
South America	351	191	292	237	292	277
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,824	5,621	10,436	10,048
Other Europe	306	279	359	319	340	365
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,193	2,890	2,855	2,736	6,624	4,874
Middle East	4,779	5,196	4,904	4,068	3,664	3,834
North Africa	2,539	1,332	1,559	721	679	2,364
Sub-Saharan Africa	39	65	63	98	105	90
East Asia	836	1,005	881	732	924	944
South Asia	30	49	49	31	61	111
Oceania	1,971	2,737	1,396	2,029	2,329	2,629
Total	32,577	27,991	21,262	19,742	30,351	30,495

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,172	850	1,000
Australia	370	190	25	340	1,250	1,100
Brazil	24	0	115	116	25	100
China	28	26	144	223	35	50
India	24	4	8	91	50	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	5	2	52	200	50	100
Others	43	37	48	76	80	65
Subtotal	823	535	1,401	2,268	2,390	2,490
United States	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,664	3,600	3,600
World Total	5,364	5,496	5,781	8,932	5,990	6,090
TY Imports						
Chile	71	46	189	268	375	375
Colombia	0	5	67	66	200	200
Ecuador	0	0	0	44	25	50
Ethiopia	0	0	0	30	100	100
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,267	125	250
Israel	34	44	78	144	75	75
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,600	1,500
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,500	2,600
Sudan	160	211	300	300	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	83	75	75
Others	399	466	248	660	425	330
Subtotal	5,248	5,340	5,650	9,102	5,800	5,855
Unaccounted	115	156	129	-171	187	235
United States	1	0	2	1	3	0
World Total	5,364	5,496	5,781	8,932	5,990	6,090

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
Production						
Argentina	2,900	2,330	2,800	2,937	1,660	3,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,000
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	1,840	1,800
Burkina	1,134	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800
Cameroon	608	523	450	500	550	575
China	2,328	2,546	2,183	1,920	1,800	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,716	2,174	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,600
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,240	8,000
Mali	664	629	770	901	900	925
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,300	6,400
Niger	500	750	800	930	1,000	900
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	5,826	5,917	6,428	6,064	6,639	6,662
Subtotal	47,288	49,589	50,456	52,920	52,248	54,668
United States	11,522	9,976	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,239
World Total	58,810	59,565	57,488	65,556	64,246	63,907
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,600	2,300	1,700	1,700	1,050	1,700
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,255	1,005
Brazil	2,100	1,575	1,375	1,800	1,800	1,800
Burkina	1,134	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800
China	2,300	2,300	2,050	2,000	2,000	2,050
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	1,716	2,100	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,700
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,200	8,000
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,084	1,600	1,500
Mali	669	629	770	901	900	925
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,100
Niger	550	750	825	1,025	1,050	950
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450
Sudan	3,500	4,250	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Tanzania	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	6,785	7,239	8,157	13,443	8,596	8,432
Subtotal	52,820	54,384	54,282	60,312	55,906	58,309
United States	6,254	4,818	4,012	5,081	8,318	5,843
World Total	59,074	59,202	58,294	65,393	64,224	64,152
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	328	161	180	195	105	705
Brazil	133	113	124	220	240	140
Ethiopia	0	74	90	179	198	198
India	80	206	247	187	177	152
Mexico	624	553	217	373	573	473
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	995	595	545	445
Others	1,721	1,686	1,535	1,276	1,158	798
Subtotal	3,399	3,540	3,588	3,225	3,196	3,111
United States	1,446	1,668	814	1,340	1,391	1,231
World Total	4,845	5,208	4,402	4,565	4,587	4,342

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,503	2,600
Central America	4	0	0	3	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	72	280	433	665	685
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,267	125	250
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	146	75	75
North Africa	0	35	0	10	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	442	591	503	726	690	590
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,196	1,700	1,605
South Asia	4	0	3	2	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	31	20	25
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,249	5,340	5,652	9,103	5,803	5,855
Production						
North America	17,412	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,298	15,639
Central America	336	307	348	366	310	344
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,794	5,122	5,661	4,631	6,186
European Union	499	489	542	525	547	567
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	695	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,207	24,601	26,088	25,280	27,077	27,522
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,191	1,940	1,820	1,720
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,385	8,145
Southeast Asia	93	95	53	57	60	60
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,400	2,000
Total	58,810	59,565	57,488	65,556	64,246	63,907
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,554	13,418	12,112	12,281	16,918	14,943
Central America	355	310	345	359	325	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,856	4,170	4,704	4,554	5,257
European Union	505	680	1,280	6,305	905	830
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	610	538	746	842	750	750
North Africa	915	950	915	925	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,181	24,843	25,974	25,993	27,729	28,002
East Asia	3,786	3,784	3,475	3,206	3,710	3,660
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	8,053	7,345	8,145
Southeast Asia	78	94	55	63	60	60
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,255	1,005
Total	58,933	59,149	57,660	65,196	64,619	64,061
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,713	1,964	1,704
Central America	22	23	26	36	21	30
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	389	397	473	508	1,012
European Union	241	100	14	71	64	46
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	39	38	38	38
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	758	1,033	1,545	1,185	1,133	1,068
East Asia	892	1,121	1,042	749	524	139
South Asia	80	206	247	187	177	152
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	16	73	118	113
Total	4,845	5,208	4,402	4,565	4,587	4,342

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
--	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	----------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	2	1	5	5
Australia	137	191	41	174	150	150
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,321	1,900	1,700
Chile	29	27	41	17	25	25
EU-27	356	234	119	133	150	150
Kazakhstan	5	5	9	10	5	5
Ukraine	17	0	4	21	10	5
Others	4	2	8	14	5	0
Subtotal	1,924	2,214	2,145	2,691	2,250	2,040
United States	31	40	33	53	40	40
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,290	2,080
TY Imports						
Algeria	2	5	9	1	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	7	4	3	5	5
Canada	16	21	18	17	25	15
China	13	18	9	13	30	20
Colombia	26	26	18	14	25	25
Ecuador	0	13	14	15	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	2	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	68	60	60
Mexico	51	83	61	131	100	100
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	51	59	47	50	50
South Africa	42	18	13	18	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	56	50	50
Turkey	13	0	3	12	5	5
Others	9	1	7	8	0	0
Subtotal	275	353	329	410	395	375
Unaccounted	51	70	55	90	95	105
United States	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,800	1,600
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,290	2,080

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	140
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,267	1,350
Belarus	770	600	550	600	900	750
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,900
Chile	425	420	380	384	344	380
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,482	8,767	8,318
Kazakhstan	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russia	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	270	270	210	200	200	210
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	950	900
Others	537	546	443	417	417	435
Subtotal	23,968	22,174	21,726	23,837	25,213	22,598
United States	1,679	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,294	1,354
World Total	25,647	23,841	23,083	25,150	26,507	23,952
Total Consumption						
Algeria	80	84	88	86	85	145
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,480	710	740	1,040	1,200
Belarus	700	650	550	600	875	750
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	1,933	1,770	1,550
Chile	400	400	350	350	325	350
China	610	620	615	615	635	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,000
Kazakhstan	135	135	135	150	155	150
Mexico	126	137	175	180	185	175
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russia	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,200
Turkey	292	270	211	213	205	215
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	900	900
Others	626	646	651	625	630	648
Subtotal	22,090	20,976	20,247	21,721	22,070	21,365
United States	3,297	3,287	3,179	3,161	2,968	3,088
World Total	25,387	24,263	23,426	24,882	25,038	24,453
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	85	85	84	99	94	89
Australia	166	185	189	111	188	188
Canada	974	872	556	950	1,527	1,192
China	109	107	101	99	94	89
EU-27	906	769	795	473	595	768
Russia	242	190	186	184	584	384
Ukraine	23	23	23	24	64	59
Others	207	137	120	147	158	175
Subtotal	2,712	2,368	2,054	2,087	3,304	2,944
United States	841	763	734	969	1,221	1,080
World Total	3,553	3,131	2,788	3,056	4,525	4,024

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,873	2,392	1,925	1,715
South America	28	40	33	30	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	2	5	5
Other Europe	34	106	105	108	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	5	0	0
Middle East	13	0	3	12	5	5
North Africa	3	6	14	6	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	18	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	81	90	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,904	2,184	2,123	2,654	2,195	1,975
Production						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,289	6,089	5,647	4,334
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,352	1,342	1,396
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,482	8,767	8,318
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,815	6,815
Middle East	270	270	210	200	200	210
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,342	1,425
Total	25,647	23,841	23,083	25,150	26,507	23,952
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,637	5,274	4,923	4,813
South America	1,382	1,333	1,303	1,330	1,353	1,396
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,000
Other Europe	664	739	752	745	737	742
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,680	7,335	7,005
Middle East	292	270	211	213	205	215
North Africa	110	115	123	121	120	180
Sub-Saharan Africa	80	75	60	55	70	70
East Asia	680	680	680	685	700	685
Oceania	1,250	1,555	785	815	1,115	1,275
Total	25,323	24,218	23,489	24,568	25,058	24,381
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,290	1,930	2,754	2,283
South America	120	115	106	124	108	108
European Union	906	769	795	473	595	768
Other Europe	50	46	44	52	57	57
Former Soviet Union - 12	353	251	246	242	707	507
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	26	14	12	20	20	20
East Asia	113	112	105	103	95	92
Oceania	166	185	189	111	188	188
Total	3,553	3,131	2,788	3,056	4,525	4,024

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	50	75	75	150	150
Canada	123	141	207	167	75	125
EU-27	677	381	313	59	150	150
Russia	0	0	64	86	25	50
Ukraine	122	49	0	0	25	10
Others	0	0	0	3	0	0
Subtotal	972	621	659	390	425	485
United States	2	1	2	8	10	10
World Total	974	622	661	398	435	495
TY Imports						
Canada	0	0	0	14	0	5
EU-27	6	2	36	88	25	25
Israel	111	102	71	7	25	25
Japan	261	279	258	83	125	175
Korea, South	8	7	8	6	5	5
Norway	13	4	16	4	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	4	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	16	5	10
Others	189	72	18	2	0	0
Subtotal	651	477	429	224	210	270
Unaccounted	149	15	96	22	100	100
United States	174	130	136	152	125	125
World Total	974	622	661	398	435	495

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Oct
Production						
Argentina	89	55	55	77	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600
Canada	398	330	383	233	316	300
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,681	9,239	9,468
Russia	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,000
Turkey	270	270	271	265	250	270
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,050	900
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
Subtotal	16,822	14,331	12,230	14,193	17,197	16,780
United States	210	191	183	160	203	178
World Total	17,032	14,522	12,413	14,353	17,400	16,958
Total Consumption						
Argentina	89	55	55	77	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,400	1,400
Canada	174	158	243	137	148	160
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,600	9,200
Japan	261	279	258	90	125	170
Kazakhstan	50	50	50	47	50	50
Norway	51	41	53	44	57	57
Russia	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,250	4,050
Turkey	329	277	276	281	255	280
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	800	800
Others	230	238	176	121	135	135
Subtotal	17,316	15,504	13,730	13,600	15,962	16,455
United States	344	332	337	335	292	295
World Total	17,660	15,836	14,067	13,935	16,254	16,750
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	164	114	89	164	214	264
Canada	145	185	117	35	128	148
EU-27	3,156	1,874	616	1,019	1,569	1,712
Japan	20	20	20	13	13	18
Russia	77	126	32	63	288	188
Ukraine	336	267	65	65	290	380
Others	1	1	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	3,899	2,587	939	1,359	2,502	2,710
United States	20	18	12	10	13	13
World Total	3,919	2,605	951	1,369	2,515	2,723

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Oct 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	174	130	136	166	125	130
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	88	25	25
Other Europe	17	14	22	10	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	16	0	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	23	30	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	89	130	180
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	825	607	565	376	335	395
Production						
North America	608	521	566	393	519	478
South America	94	64	61	83	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,681	9,239	9,468
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,200	6,550
Middle East	270	270	271	265	250	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,032	14,522	12,413	14,353	17,400	16,958
Domestic Consumption						
North America	518	490	580	472	440	455
South America	94	64	61	83	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,600	9,200
Other Europe	124	123	121	123	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,865	5,100	5,497	6,500	6,300
Middle East	440	379	347	288	280	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	96	130	175
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,588	15,850	13,898	13,882	16,167	16,652
Ending Stocks						
North America	165	203	129	45	141	161
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	616	1,019	1,569	1,712
Other Europe	1	1	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	507	186	292	792	832
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	13	13	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,919	2,605	951	1,369	2,515	2,723

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand	39
China: Grain Supply and Demand	40
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand	41
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	42
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	46
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	48
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	50
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	51
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution	52
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	53
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	54
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand	55
World Rice: Supply and Demand	56

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.8	4.9	120.4	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.6
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.3	7.7	25.4	61.0	127.5	18.8
2009/10	25.6	5.4	139.1	6.5	20.0	60.0	128.0	16.3
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.3	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.3	135.9	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.1	12.6
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.6	3.2	5.6	112.6	150.8	21.0
2009/10	32.8	4.6	151.1	2.9	4.3	113.3	151.9	18.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.5	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.6	25.3
2008/09	60.2	5.2	312.9	10.9	31.0	173.6	278.3	39.8
2009/10	58.3	5.0	290.2	9.4	24.3	173.3	279.9	35.2

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	112.5	0.5	0.7	5.0	102.5	48.7
2009/10	24.3	4.7	114.5	0.3	1.5	5.0	102.0	60.0
Coarse Grains								
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.0	40.4
2008/09	32.5	5.3	173.2	1.6	0.3	110.8	160.8	54.1
2009/10	32.6	5.0	162.0	1.6	0.6	116.7	167.9	49.2
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.0	79.4
2008/09	56.5	5.1	285.7	2.1	1.0	115.8	263.3	102.8
2009/10	56.9	4.9	276.5	1.9	2.1	121.7	269.9	109.2

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.0
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	5.5	1.4
2009/10	1.2	3.9	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.8	1.4
Coarse Grains								
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.6	1.6
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.2	0.8	1.7	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.6	4.5	12.0	0.9	1.6	9.6	11.0	1.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.9	10.4	16.5	2.1
2008/09	3.8	4.4	16.8	2.5	2.1	10.4	16.5	2.8
2009/10	3.8	4.3	16.7	2.6	2.1	10.5	16.8	3.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	40.3	1.5	60.5	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.6
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	16.1	21.1	72.2	12.7
2005/06	49.3	1.8	91.1	5.5	21.0	23.5	75.0	13.3
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	55.0	1.9	106.4	5.1	32.4	26.0	78.3	19.3
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	6.0
2004/05	31.1	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	38.1	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.3	2.0	55.3	1.1	8.6	33.7	49.8	5.3
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.7	51.5	5.1
2007/08	29.2	1.8	53.9	1.0	5.3	34.7	50.3	4.4
2008/09	30.2	2.6	78.1	0.6	17.2	39.7	56.3	9.7
2009/10	29.7	2.2	65.5	0.6	12.1	39.3	55.6	8.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.7
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.0	15.0	0.1	7.0	2.7	7.6	2.4
Russia								
2006/07	23.6	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.6	14.1	36.4	2.2
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.1	37.7	1.8
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	8.4
2009/10	28.8	2.0	57.5	0.2	16.5	17.5	40.2	9.4
Ukraine								
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.9	2.9	20.0	0.1	8.5	2.8	12.1	2.6
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.6
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.5	2.8
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.9
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.7	0.3	1.8	11.2	3.5
2009/10	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.7	0.2	1.8	11.3	3.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	45.8	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	9.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	10.6
2008/09	51.6	2.2	115.6	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	18.5
2009/10	55.0	1.9	106.4	5.1	32.4	26.0	78.3	19.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.8
2009/10	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.6
Russia								
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.3	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.3
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.7
2009/10	9.1	2.0	18.0	0.1	2.2	12.4	17.1	2.5
Ukraine								
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.5	5.1	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	3.8	5.3	1.8
2009/10	5.0	2.4	12.0	0.0	6.0	4.7	6.4	1.4
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.7	0.4
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.3
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2009/10	1.1	2.5	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	18.1	1.9	34.0	0.5	7.3	19.9	27.2	2.9
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.4	24.7	2.7
2008/09	16.8	2.4	40.9	0.3	10.1	19.9	27.2	6.6
2009/10	17.0	2.0	34.8	0.2	8.7	20.5	28.0	4.9

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russia								
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.4	4.6	5.3	0.2
2009/10	1.5	3.1	4.7	0.2	0.1	4.3	4.9	0.1
Ukraine								
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	0.9
2009/10	2.1	4.3	9.0	0.0	3.0	4.9	5.7	1.3
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	3.0	0.4
2009/10	0.7	3.7	2.6	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.7	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	11.2	12.9	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.3	0.3	6.9	12.5	14.4	1.5
2009/10	4.4	3.8	16.8	0.3	3.2	11.9	13.6	1.8

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.7	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.7
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.0	0.0	10.7	0.1	4.9	1.1
2007/08	6.0	3.0	18.0	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	2.8
2008/09	4.2	2.0	8.4	0.0	5.7	0.1	5.1	0.4
2009/10	2.9	2.8	8.0	0.0	2.5	0.1	5.2	0.7
Australia								
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.7	1.1	13.8	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	4.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.5	0.1	14.0	3.8	6.8	5.5
2009/10	13.5	1.7	23.5	0.1	15.5	4.0	7.1	6.5
Canada								
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.2	8.0	6.6
2009/10	9.8	2.5	24.5	0.4	18.5	2.2	7.1	5.9
Total Wheat Competitors								
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.3	7.1	19.2	15.4

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.5	7.6	19.6	20.0
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.1	0.4	38.9	9.2	21.3	12.4
2007/08	27.3	1.9	51.9	0.5	34.8	5.7	18.1	11.9
2008/09	27.8	2.1	58.5	0.5	38.5	7.0	19.9	12.5
2009/10	26.2	2.1	56.0	0.5	36.5	6.3	19.3	13.1
India								
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	70.8	13.5
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	76.9	17.0
Turkey								
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.6
2009/10	8.7	2.1	17.8	1.7	2.3	0.8	17.3	1.5

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.0
2008/09	2.3	5.6	12.6	0.1	7.5	4.2	6.1	1.1
2009/10	1.9	7.4	14.0	0.0	8.0	4.0	5.9	1.2
China								
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.8	5.6	165.9	0.1	0.3	110.0	152.0	53.1
2009/10	30.0	5.2	155.0	0.1	0.5	116.0	159.0	48.6
South Africa								
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.2	3.5
2008/09	3.0	4.3	12.8	0.0	2.5	4.5	9.6	4.2
2009/10	2.8	3.8	10.5	0.0	1.5	4.7	9.8	3.4
Brazil								
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	0.8	7.5	37.0	44.5	12.4
2009/10	13.5	3.9	52.0	0.5	9.0	38.5	45.5	10.4
Total Corn Competitors								
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	207.7	57.4
2008/09	49.2	4.9	242.3	1.0	17.8	155.7	212.2	70.7
2009/10	48.2	4.8	231.5	0.6	19.0	163.2	220.2	63.6

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.0
2008/09	4.5	1.6	7.0	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.3
2009/10	4.5	1.7	7.8	0.0	3.5	3.0	4.0	2.6
Canada								
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	3.0	3.1	9.2	0.1	1.5	6.8	8.2	2.4
EU-27								
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.6
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.6	0.3	3.5	41.5	57.5	10.4
2009/10	14.3	4.3	61.5	0.2	2.5	43.5	59.5	10.0

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.2
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.1
2009/10	0.7	4.7	3.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7
Australia								
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.1
2008/09	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.1
2009/10	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	3,012	34,363	34,328	434	28,614	8,323
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,460	27,637	27,295	7,068	34,291	17,867
2009/10	20,258	3	nr	60,423	2,994	3,100	24,494	25,000	5,171	33,285	23,505
Corn											
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	509	501	61,913	60,663	150,209	261,632	41,255
2008/09	31,825	10	nr	307,386	356	400	47,195	47,500	132,883	259,279	42,523
2009/10	32,089	10	nr	330,674	254	300	54,613	54,500	137,166	276,364	42,474
Sorghum											
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,030	6,664	4,188	5,081	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,632	3,600	5,905	8,318	1,391
2009/10	2,299	4	nr	9,239	0	0	3,556	3,600	3,556	5,843	1,231
Barley											
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	636	712	902	901	654	4,324	1,485
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	600	288	200	1,449	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,264	4	nr	4,951	653	600	327	300	1,089	4,790	2,419
Oats											
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,800	49	40	1,888	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,354	1,637	1,600	44	40	2,000	3,088	1,080
Rye											
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	6	8	99	335	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	125	8	10	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	127	125	10	10	58	295	13
Rice, Milled											
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,349	3,273	nr	4,078	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	610	700	2,993	3,100	nr	4,100	974
2009/10	1,255	8	10,009	7,056	667	735	3,070	3,050	nr	4,137	1,490

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.5	445.4
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.7	441.9
2000/01	460.0	2.9	1,313.3	188.8	599.0	1,335.4	396.3
2001/02	516.1	2.9	1,479.1	208.5	709.1	1,496.0	401.6
2002/03	506.5	2.8	1,442.5	209.9	707.8	1,506.8	337.4
2003/04	515.7	2.8	1,469.6	206.3	711.3	1,533.4	273.6
2004/05	517.3	3.2	1,640.3	215.0	749.7	1,585.1	328.8
2005/06	520.0	3.1	1,598.5	222.3	748.3	1,614.8	312.5
2006/07	517.3	3.1	1,581.9	230.2	739.6	1,627.5	266.9
2007/08	535.9	3.1	1,687.6	245.2	751.5	1,672.1	282.4
2008/09	538.3	3.3	1,784.3	250.8	754.7	1,709.3	357.3
2009/10	541.0	3.3	1,760.7	234.3	766.0	1,751.6	366.4

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.9	107.1	111.9	604.4	166.6
2003/04	209.6	2.6	554.1	103.7	96.3	588.7	132.0
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.6	113.8	105.4	607.4	150.2
2005/06	219.2	2.8	619.8	113.8	110.9	622.5	147.4
2006/07	212.2	2.8	595.6	115.6	105.9	615.4	127.6
2007/08	218.2	2.8	611.0	116.4	96.1	616.5	122.1
2008/09	225.4	3.0	682.3	142.6	112.8	637.7	166.8
2009/10	226.5	3.0	668.1	123.3	110.7	648.2	186.7
Coarse Grains							
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.8	237.6
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.7	232.4
2000/01	242.1	3.0	730.4	86.5	494.6	750.3	189.0
2001/02	300.9	3.0	896.1	100.5	601.5	908.8	198.5
2002/03	292.0	3.0	874.6	102.7	595.9	902.4	170.7
2003/04	306.1	3.0	915.6	102.6	615.0	944.7	141.6
2004/05	300.1	3.4	1,014.7	101.2	644.4	977.8	178.6
2005/06	300.8	3.3	978.7	108.5	637.3	992.2	165.1
2006/07	305.1	3.2	986.3	114.6	633.7	1,012.1	139.3
2007/08	317.8	3.4	1,076.6	128.8	655.3	1,055.6	160.2
2008/09	313.0	3.5	1,101.9	108.2	641.9	1,071.6	190.5
2009/10	314.5	3.5	1,092.5	111.0	655.3	1,103.4	179.7

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.4	190.8
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.2	193.6
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.9	610.2	174.8
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.2	72.8	436.6	624.9	151.1
2002/03	137.2	4.4	603.0	76.9	433.2	627.3	126.7
2003/04	141.7	4.4	626.8	79.1	445.3	648.7	104.8
2004/05	145.0	4.9	714.9	76.0	475.1	688.3	131.4
2005/06	145.4	4.8	698.8	82.6	477.5	705.8	124.4
2006/07	149.2	4.8	712.4	91.4	477.8	727.7	109.1
2007/08	159.9	5.0	791.9	98.2	496.4	770.7	130.3
2008/09	157.2	5.0	791.3	80.7	477.1	774.7	146.8
2009/10	157.1	5.0	792.5	84.8	488.9	803.1	136.2
Barley							
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.9
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.6	146.4	22.5
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	16.9	100.0	142.4	32.6
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.1	140.8	28.0
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.5	14.6	98.6	143.2	21.3
2007/08	57.3	2.3	133.0	18.5	92.3	134.5	19.7
2008/09	55.2	2.8	153.9	18.8	99.5	143.3	30.4
2009/10	55.6	2.6	147.2	17.5	102.2	147.1	30.5

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.8	3.9	594.4	399.5	24.5	395.8	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.5	400.2	27.9	414.0	132.9
2002/03	146.3	3.9	564.3	378.9	27.6	408.7	103.2
2003/04	148.8	3.9	585.5	392.5	27.2	414.6	81.1
2004/05	151.2	4.0	597.8	401.7	28.9	409.4	73.4
2005/06	153.2	4.1	623.3	418.4	29.1	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.0	4.1	627.2	420.6	31.8	421.5	75.1
2007/08	154.7	4.2	646.6	433.4	29.6	428.1	80.4
2008/09	156.5	4.2	664.7	445.7	28.2	435.3	90.7
2009/10	153.6	4.2	646.8	433.7	29.7	438.5	85.9

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 09-09 September 2009. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 10-09 October 2009.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>