



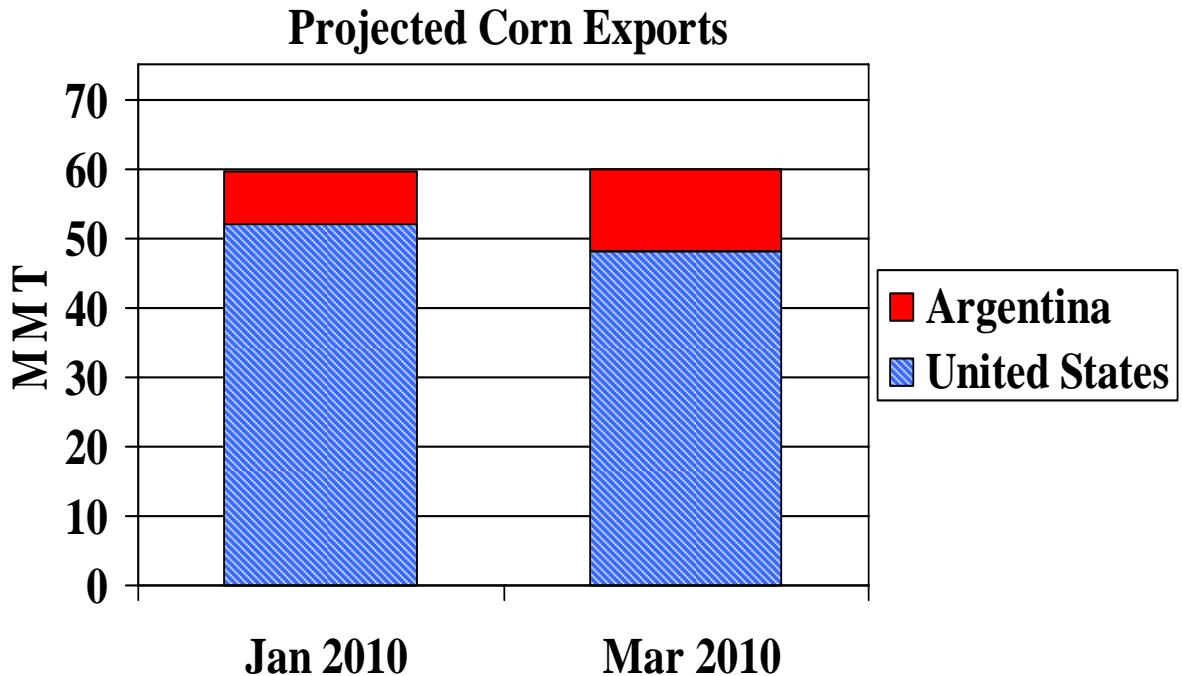
United States
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Service

Circular Series
FG 02-10
March 2010

Grain: World Markets and Trade

U.S. Corn Exports Lose Ground To Argentina



Over the past 2 months, Argentine corn exports have been boosted by 4.5 million tons to 12.0 million while the U.S. export estimate was cut 4.0 million tons in the face of virtually unchanged world import demand.

Although Argentina is coming off a drought-affected crop in 2008, recent months have seen significant sales and shipments. In fact, this month, USDA raised combined old and new crop production over 6 million tons. Additionally, Argentine export prices continue to slide in the face of harvest activity, but U.S. prices actually rose slightly in February. U.S. corn also seems to be dogged by reports of quality concerns such as low test weight.

While the United States will continue to dominate global corn trade, Argentina has shown once again that it is a formidable competitor, given adequate supplies and export licenses.

Key buyers Japan and Korea have reportedly already bought over 1 million tons of corn from Argentina.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	55.8	68.0	60.3	6.3	6.5	7.0	331.2	307.1	333.5
Other		554.6	614.6	617.7	427.7	440.9	433.2	461.1	487.4	470.2
World Total		610.4	682.7	678.0	434.1	447.4	440.3	792.3	794.5	803.7
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.6	34.3	31.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	261.6	259.1	282.3
Other		584.6	599.3	614.3	422.2	431.5	434.7	510.0	516.3	524.9
World Total		613.2	633.6	645.9	426.2	435.6	438.9	771.6	775.4	807.2
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	8.3	17.9	27.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	41.3	42.5	45.7
Other		114.9	147.7	169.5	80.0	90.2	89.6	88.0	103.9	94.5
World Total		123.3	165.6	196.8	81.0	91.2	90.9	129.3	146.4	140.2
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.0	3.5	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
Other		110.6	136.1	119.9	27.4	26.1	28.3	99.4	81.4	82.5
World Total		113.6	139.5	123.2	28.1	26.8	29.1	99.9	81.8	82.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	27.3	22.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	60.7	47.9	48.0
Other		82.1	115.3	103.1	26.5	25.9	27.3	37.6	35.6	37.1
World Total		116.4	142.6	125.6	29.8	28.8	30.4	98.2	83.5	85.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

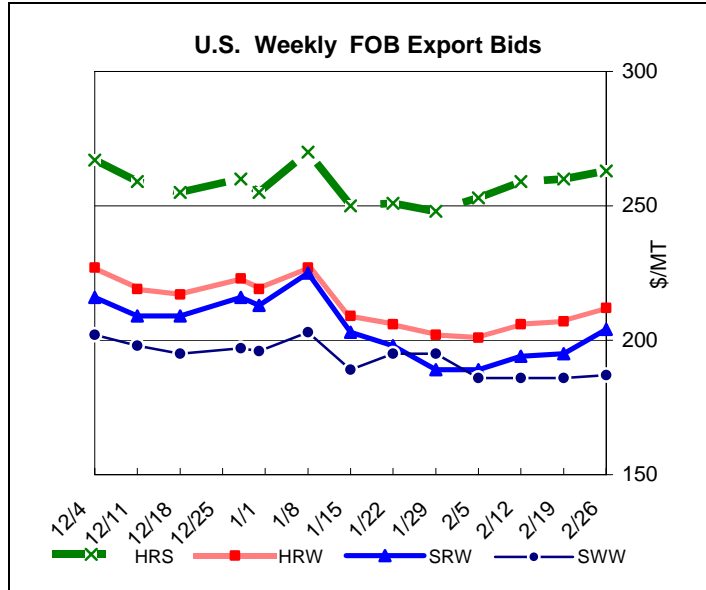
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Domestic: Prices for all classes of wheat rose through the first week in March, except Soft White, which eased \$2/ton. Hard Red Spring quotes increased \$9/ton, Hard Red Winter was up \$6/ton, and SRW jumped \$8/ton.

Despite prospects that U.S. ending stocks will reach the highest level in more than 20 years, export quotations remained uncompetitive vis-à-vis foreign suppliers. By early March, U.S. Soft Red Winter FOB Gulf quotes widened to a \$30/ton premium to French FOB Rouen.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

Selected Exporters:

- **Argentina** is raised 500,000 tons to 4.5 million on higher production and shipments to date, mostly to Brazil.
- **Australia** is reduced 500,000 tons to 14.5 million on the slower-than-average pace of early-season exports.
- **Uruguay** is up 300,000 tons to a record 1.1 million based on larger-than-expected shipments to Brazil.

Selected Importers:

- **Bangladesh** is raised 400,000 tons to 3.0 million based on strong year-to-date imports.
- **South Korea** is up 300,000 to 4.0 million, a 7-year high, on increased imports of feed-quality wheat.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	8,216	12,168	10,228	8,598	4,000	4,500
Australia	15,211	11,241	7,449	13,452	15,000	14,500
Canada	15,633	19,278	16,561	18,583	18,500	18,500
EU-27	15,701	13,816	12,271	25,318	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,500	7,500
Mexico	533	548	1,261	1,406	1,200	1,200
Russia	10,514	10,584	12,552	18,393	18,000	18,000
Turkey	3,208	2,200	1,763	2,342	2,600	2,600
Ukraine	6,461	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,000	9,000
Uruguay	25	253	422	703	800	1,100
Others	7,224	9,024	10,189	7,723	6,249	7,199
Subtotal	86,543	90,567	82,113	115,256	101,849	103,099
United States	27,252	25,041	34,328	27,295	22,500	22,500
World Total	113,795	115,608	116,441	142,551	124,349	125,599
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	500	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,000	2,000
Algeria	5,476	4,874	5,904	6,359	5,300	5,300
Bangladesh	2,034	1,731	1,555	2,882	2,600	3,000
Brazil	5,823	7,704	7,136	6,367	6,500	6,500
Egypt	7,771	7,300	7,700	9,900	8,800	8,800
EU-27	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	6,500	6,500
Indonesia	4,981	5,596	5,224	5,423	5,500	5,500
Iran	1,105	700	200	9,300	3,500	3,500
Iraq	4,996	2,912	3,424	3,868	3,800	4,000
Israel	1,663	1,458	1,186	2,060	2,100	1,900
Japan	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,300	5,300
Korea, South	3,884	3,439	3,092	3,371	3,700	4,000
Libya	1,722	994	1,567	1,677	1,650	1,850
Mexico	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,341	3,100	2,900
Morocco	2,418	1,801	4,191	3,759	1,800	1,800
Nigeria	3,678	3,265	2,677	3,550	3,500	3,500
Peru	1,644	1,367	1,452	1,385	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,954	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	77	91	48	1,400	1,600	1,800
South Africa	1,242	885	1,333	1,500	1,500	1,500
Sudan	1,659	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,500	1,700
Syria	231	200	200	1,700	1,800	2,000
Turkey	64	1,778	2,192	3,577	2,500	2,500
Venezuela	1,691	1,765	1,498	1,500	1,525	1,525
Yemen	2,170	2,414	1,867	2,794	2,300	2,300
Others	35,312	39,912	36,732	38,746	35,515	35,740
Subtotal	108,871	110,157	110,583	136,068	118,390	119,915
Unaccounted	2,625	2,057	2,846	3,023	2,709	2,434
United States	2,299	3,394	3,012	3,460	3,250	3,250
World Total	113,795	115,608	116,441	142,551	124,349	125,599

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
Production						
Argentina	14,600	16,100	18,000	9,000	9,000	9,600
Australia	25,173	10,822	13,569	20,939	22,500	22,500
Canada	25,748	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,500	26,500
China	97,445	108,466	109,298	112,464	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,184	8,274	8,275	7,883	7,900	7,900
EU-27	132,356	124,870	120,133	151,080	138,218	138,143
India	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,580	80,680
Iran	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	12,000
Kazakhstan	11,200	13,450	16,450	12,550	17,000	17,000
Morocco	3,043	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,370	6,370
Pakistan	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	24,000	24,000
Russia	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,700	61,700	61,700
Turkey	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,800	17,800	17,800
Ukraine	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,900	20,900
Uzbekistan	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,200
Others	49,602	45,544	48,131	45,911	51,959	51,900
Subtotal	562,611	546,495	554,603	614,638	617,127	617,693
United States	57,243	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,314	60,314
World Total	619,854	595,712	610,424	682,654	677,441	678,007
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,750	7,850	8,050	8,450	8,750	8,750
Brazil	10,450	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,400	11,200
Canada	8,242	8,986	6,787	8,027	8,100	8,100
China	101,500	102,000	106,000	102,500	102,000	103,000
Egypt	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,550	17,050	17,050
EU-27	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,000	127,000
India	69,980	73,371	76,422	70,770	76,120	76,930
Iran	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,900	16,200	16,200
Kazakhstan	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,550	7,550
Morocco	6,800	7,150	7,450	7,550	7,650	7,650
Pakistan	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,800	23,300	23,300
Russia	38,400	36,400	37,650	38,900	41,200	41,200
Turkey	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,400	17,400
Ukraine	12,500	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,100	12,100
Uzbekistan	6,118	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,250	7,250
Others	122,486	120,905	118,131	126,310	129,128	129,643
Subtotal	591,274	584,587	588,316	606,059	613,430	615,180
United States	31,320	30,940	28,614	34,291	32,168	31,624
World Total	622,594	615,527	616,930	640,350	645,598	646,804
Ending Stocks						
Canada	9,698	6,865	4,406	6,556	6,856	6,856
China	34,387	38,450	38,963	48,685	60,785	59,985
Egypt	4,006	4,120	4,120	5,343	4,983	4,983
EU-27	23,384	14,075	12,343	18,345	17,063	16,988
India	2,000	4,500	5,800	13,510	18,020	17,210
Iran	3,257	3,507	3,157	3,907	4,157	4,157
Russia	5,454	4,231	3,869	10,479	11,129	13,179
Others	51,858	41,612	42,287	40,880	46,173	46,183
Subtotal	134,044	117,360	114,945	147,705	169,166	169,541
United States	15,545	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,690	27,234
World Total	149,589	129,774	123,268	165,572	195,856	196,775

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10	Mar 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	6,135	7,325	6,535	7,188	6,750	6,550
Central America	1,506	1,582	1,460	1,483	1,550	1,475
South America	12,304	13,979	13,143	12,746	12,890	12,840
European Union	6,758	5,137	6,942	7,740	6,500	6,500
Other Europe	1,457	1,480	1,923	1,690	1,675	1,675
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,507	5,958	6,021	6,544	5,500	5,500
Middle East	13,452	12,050	11,736	28,307	20,800	21,200
North Africa	18,650	16,402	21,734	23,467	19,050	19,050
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,174	11,735	10,371	13,363	13,395	13,695
East Asia	12,852	11,886	11,278	11,322	11,950	12,450
South Asia	4,812	10,944	8,270	10,713	6,215	6,715
Southeast Asia	11,923	12,437	11,405	12,328	12,500	12,700
Others	2,640	2,636	2,777	2,637	2,865	2,815
Total	111,170	113,551	113,595	139,528	121,640	123,165
Production						
North America	86,011	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,114	91,114
South America	22,572	21,022	24,835	18,523	17,928	18,453
European Union	132,356	124,870	120,133	151,080	138,218	138,143
Other Europe	4,196	4,313	4,405	4,712	4,465	4,609
Former Soviet Union - 12	91,070	84,905	92,493	115,457	113,670	113,827
Middle East	42,975	41,771	39,941	32,265	36,825	36,560
North Africa	15,178	18,576	13,948	14,588	19,395	19,395
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,219	5,724	5,547	6,449	6,057	6,057
East Asia	98,652	109,669	110,590	113,706	115,711	115,711
South Asia	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,870	111,100	111,200
Oceania	25,466	11,099	13,846	21,216	22,777	22,777
Others	125	160	143	161	181	161
Total	619,854	595,712	610,424	682,654	677,441	678,007
Domestic Consumption						
North America	45,662	46,126	40,901	48,318	46,418	45,674
South America	24,151	23,851	23,901	24,229	25,175	24,900
European Union	127,525	125,500	116,536	127,500	127,000	127,000
Other Europe	5,917	5,495	5,600	5,644	5,830	5,855
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,066	72,627	74,952	76,645	79,500	79,375
Middle East	50,428	51,228	50,572	53,432	53,665	53,600
North Africa	33,847	34,205	36,042	37,352	38,325	38,525
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,782	16,752	15,870	18,873	19,143	19,368
East Asia	114,116	113,938	117,556	114,118	114,170	115,470
South Asia	100,310	105,160	109,487	104,405	111,280	112,190
Southeast Asia	11,489	11,712	10,977	12,111	12,340	12,520
Oceania	7,484	8,545	7,394	7,699	8,025	8,025
Others	3,294	3,263	3,402	3,297	3,495	3,445
Total	617,071	618,402	613,190	633,623	644,366	645,947
Ending Stocks						
North America	25,555	19,693	13,111	24,740	33,913	34,457
South America	4,752	5,182	5,901	3,179	3,616	3,652
European Union	23,384	14,075	12,343	18,345	17,063	16,988
Other Europe	1,333	1,067	1,037	1,290	1,237	1,004
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,402	11,293	12,647	20,345	23,155	25,172
Middle East	13,520	12,041	10,634	12,115	13,919	14,013
North Africa	9,233	9,749	9,127	9,600	9,485	9,285
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,458	1,731	1,563	2,074	2,033	2,108
East Asia	36,606	40,838	41,781	51,519	63,395	62,595
South Asia	6,285	7,057	8,487	16,363	21,698	21,188
Southeast Asia	2,251	2,605	2,549	2,432	2,347	2,297
Oceania	9,544	4,159	3,841	3,301	3,818	3,818
Others	266	284	247	269	177	198
Total	149,589	129,774	123,268	165,572	195,856	196,775

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

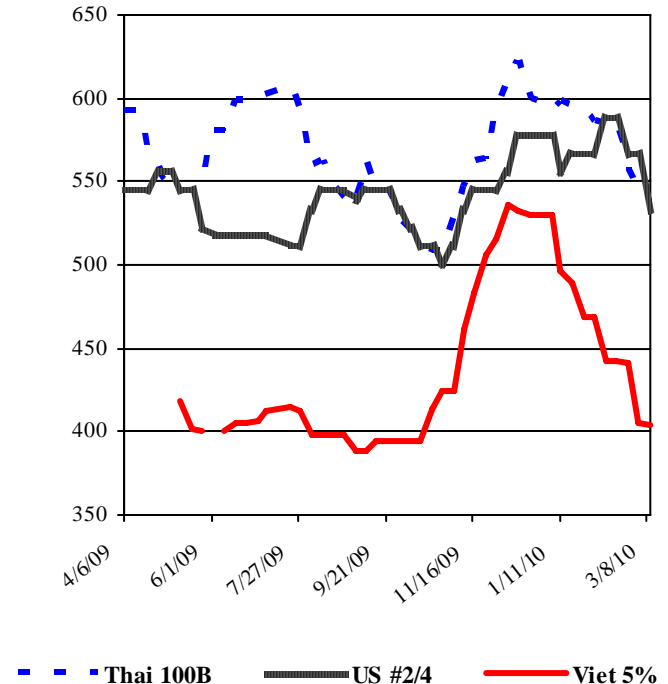
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

International: Since January, quotes for Thai 100B have now dropped by 9 percent to \$539 per ton, FOB, and Vietnamese quotes have fallen by 24 percent to \$404 per ton, FOB, due to lower than expected demand after the conclusion of the Philippines tenders.

Domestic: U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes slid by \$33 this month to \$533 per ton, FOB, based on lower market demand. California medium grain #1/4 quotes dropped another \$100 this month to \$625 per ton, FOB, on large domestic supplies. Since June, the gap between these quotes has shrunk from about \$700 to \$100 per ton, which could have implications on upcoming planting decisions in the South.

\$/MT **Quotes from All Origins Continue to Slide**



TRADE CHANGES IN 2010

Selected Exporters:

- **China** is lowered 650,000 tons to 850,000 due to revisions in consumption and stocks.
- **Vietnam** is raised 250,000 tons to 5.8 million on increased Philippine demand.
- **For 2009, the United States** is reduced by 150,000 tons to 3.0 million based on trade data.

Selected Importers:

- **India** is dropped to zero (from 200,000 tons) as the erratic monsoon did less damage than originally thought, stocks are plentiful and domestic prices are lower than global prices.
- **Malaysia** is raised 170,000 tons to 1.0 million as increasing numbers of foreign workers and tourists continue to boost demand. For 2009, imports are boosted 240,000 tons to 1.1 million on revised shipment data.
- **Nigeria** is bumped 200,000 tons to 1.8 million as demand is expected to remain strong. For 2009, exports are raised 100,000 tons to 2.0 million based on shipment data.

-
- **Philippines** is raised 400,000 tons to 3.0 million based on lower production.
 - **Saudi Arabia** is down 300,000 tons to 1.1 million on flat import demand.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	487	436	408	600	550	550
Brazil	291	201	511	650	300	300
Burma	47	31	541	1,052	800	800
Cambodia	350	450	500	800	800	800
China	1,216	1,340	969	783	1,500	850
Egypt	958	1,209	750	500	600	600
EU-27	144	139	157	140	135	135
Guyana	250	210	210	250	220	220
India	4,537	6,301	3,383	2,000	2,000	2,000
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,000	3,800	3,800
Peru	10	20	17	90	90	90
Thailand	7,376	9,557	10,011	8,570	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	812	734	742	926	750	750
Vietnam	4,705	4,522	4,649	5,950	5,500	5,750
Others	876	809	430	382	450	426
Subtotal	25,838	28,855	26,478	25,893	27,695	27,271
United States	3,307	3,029	3,273	2,950	3,150	3,150
World Total	29,145	31,884	29,751	28,843	30,845	30,421
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	531	1,570	1,658	150	500	500
Brazil	691	684	417	630	750	750
Canada	333	341	365	322	340	340
Cote d'Ivoire	750	980	800	800	860	860
Cuba	594	574	558	457	575	550
EU-27	1,221	1,342	1,520	1,350	1,350	1,350
Ghana	440	340	300	350	350	350
Guinea	200	240	150	150	330	330
Haiti	399	292	320	300	325	325
Hong Kong	309	348	399	395	400	400
Iran	1,500	1,500	1,550	1,700	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,306	613	975	1,000	1,100	1,100
Japan	681	642	546	750	700	700
Malaysia	886	799	1,039	1,070	850	1,020
Mexico	586	609	578	610	600	600
Mozambique	330	410	300	350	350	350
Nigeria	1,600	1,550	1,600	2,000	1,600	1,800
Philippines	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,600	3,000
Saudi Arabia	958	961	1,166	1,049	1,400	1,100
Senegal	600	700	860	715	700	700
Singapore	350	393	320	300	350	350
South Africa	800	960	650	745	800	800
Syria	214	235	250	300	310	310
Vietnam	350	450	300	500	500	500
Yemen	250	338	325	325	325	325
Others	8,120	9,886	7,964	7,779	8,459	8,234
Subtotal	25,790	28,657	27,410	26,097	28,124	28,344
Unaccounted	2,722	2,532	1,690	2,064	1,986	1,342
United States	633	695	651	682	735	735
World Total	29,145	31,884	29,751	28,843	30,845	30,421

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	28,758	29,000	28,800	31,000	30,000	31,600
Brazil	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,569	7,820	7,820
Burma	10,440	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,730	10,730
Cambodia	3,771	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,630	4,630
China	126,414	127,200	130,224	134,330	137,000	137,000
Egypt	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,374	4,374
India	91,790	93,350	96,690	99,150	84,500	87,000
Indonesia	34,959	35,300	37,000	38,300	38,800	38,800
Japan	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,620	7,620
Korea, South	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,910	4,910
Nigeria	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,400
Pakistan	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,700	6,200	6,200
Philippines	9,821	9,775	10,479	10,753	10,200	10,100
Thailand	18,200	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,400	20,400
Vietnam	22,772	22,922	24,375	24,388	24,300	24,300
Others	31,267	31,019	31,790	32,738	34,364	34,364
Subtotal	411,473	414,256	427,748	440,907	429,248	433,248
United States	7,105	6,267	6,344	6,515	7,030	7,030
World Total	418,578	420,523	434,092	447,422	436,278	440,278
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	29,000	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,100	32,000
Brazil	8,460	7,925	8,254	8,529	8,600	8,600
Burma	10,400	10,670	10,249	9,550	9,850	9,850
Cambodia	3,571	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,880	3,880
China	128,000	127,200	127,450	133,000	133,500	134,500
Egypt	3,320	3,276	3,340	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	85,088	86,700	90,466	91,050	86,700	89,000
Indonesia	35,739	35,900	36,350	37,090	37,600	37,600
Iran	3,274	3,294	3,297	3,550	3,600	3,600
Japan	8,250	8,250	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	4,766	4,887	4,670	4,960	4,978	4,978
Nigeria	4,300	4,400	4,500	5,150	5,100	5,300
Philippines	10,722	12,000	13,499	13,650	13,785	13,785
Thailand	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,600	9,600
Vietnam	18,392	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,150
Others	46,042	47,545	48,367	49,353	50,727	50,641
Subtotal	412,150	417,311	424,162	433,055	432,954	436,404
United States	3,828	4,102	4,078	4,100	4,171	4,168
World Total	415,978	421,413	428,240	437,155	437,125	440,572
Ending Stocks						
China	36,783	35,915	38,015	38,899	45,265	40,849
India	10,520	11,430	13,000	19,000	13,000	15,000
Indonesia	3,207	4,607	5,607	7,057	8,487	8,487
Japan	2,395	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,635	2,635
Philippines	5,293	4,868	4,418	4,121	3,136	3,436
Thailand	3,594	2,510	2,707	4,787	5,887	5,887
Vietnam	1,317	1,392	2,018	1,956	2,106	1,856
Others	11,510	10,706	11,689	11,710	10,710	11,470
Subtotal	74,619	73,834	80,010	90,245	91,226	89,620
United States	1,371	1,266	942	974	1,271	1,305
World Total	75,990	75,100	80,952	91,219	92,497	90,925

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10	Mar 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	1,552	1,645	1,594	1,614	1,675	1,675
Caribbean	1,111	965	1,028	866	1,005	980
South America	1,095	1,080	1,119	1,188	1,355	1,355
Other Europe	138	137	98	125	120	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	504	361	335	355	325	325
Middle East	5,204	4,778	5,584	5,464	5,910	5,610
North Africa	233	355	275	170	145	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,512	7,804	7,269	7,942	8,045	8,245
East Asia	2,017	2,318	1,612	1,850	1,926	1,876
South Asia	925	1,962	2,063	490	1,110	910
Southeast Asia	4,122	5,742	4,656	4,540	4,935	5,505
Others	2,010	2,205	2,428	2,175	2,308	2,308
Total	26,423	29,352	28,061	26,779	28,859	29,079
Production						
North America	7,286	6,445	6,522	6,690	7,220	7,220
Caribbean	685	798	796	882	932	962
South America	14,557	14,292	15,649	16,014	15,072	15,021
European Union	1,731	1,676	1,757	1,680	1,988	1,994
Former Soviet Union - 12	871	1,000	1,005	915	1,095	1,095
Middle East	2,372	2,282	2,410	2,085	2,496	2,496
North Africa	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,409	4,409
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,804	9,376	9,557	10,468	11,016	11,016
East Asia	142,492	142,661	145,044	150,104	152,250	152,250
South Asia	131,377	133,111	136,570	142,202	126,598	130,698
Southeast Asia	102,944	103,778	109,823	111,298	112,536	112,451
Others	1,289	691	553	676	666	666
Total	418,578	420,523	434,092	447,422	436,278	440,278
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,936	5,231	5,143	5,202	5,291	5,288
Central America	1,064	1,102	1,116	1,103	1,073	1,073
Caribbean	1,732	1,829	1,863	1,769	1,930	1,949
South America	14,002	13,418	14,053	14,690	14,699	14,672
European Union	2,651	2,911	3,185	2,970	3,108	3,114
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,346	1,342	1,283	1,241	1,330	1,330
Middle East	7,629	7,330	7,531	7,837	8,235	7,979
North Africa	3,575	3,546	3,636	4,126	4,170	4,195
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,581	17,050	17,508	17,993	18,920	19,210
East Asia	144,371	144,289	143,315	149,710	149,920	150,903
South Asia	121,683	124,366	129,685	131,222	126,645	129,845
Southeast Asia	92,459	94,986	97,250	97,115	98,596	98,670
Others	667	714	664	600	624	624
Total	412,696	418,114	426,232	435,578	434,541	438,852
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,530	1,409	1,135	1,140	1,442	1,476
Central America	271	299	255	207	213	202
Caribbean	225	178	134	109	106	106
South America	2,199	2,230	2,465	2,518	2,078	2,071
European Union	1,181	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,115	1,115
Middle East	2,079	1,697	1,977	1,771	1,902	1,812
North Africa	366	370	685	792	576	576
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,330	1,021	1,341	988	1,001	1,029
East Asia	40,329	39,317	41,537	42,641	49,157	44,741
South Asia	11,317	12,636	14,306	21,193	14,286	16,986
Southeast Asia	14,469	14,426	15,780	18,690	20,465	20,655
Oceania	515	230	52	26	22	22
Others	179	149	159	124	134	134
Total	75,990	75,100	80,952	91,219	92,497	90,925

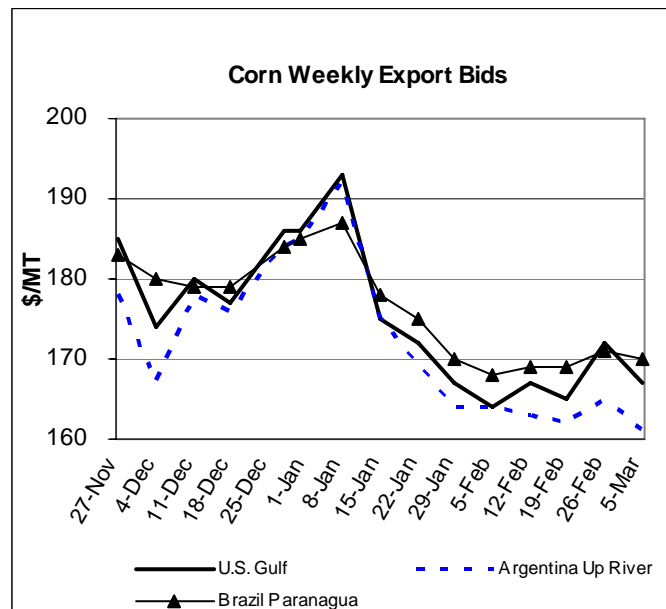
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

In February, U.S. corn export quotes rose slightly amid a pickup in export shipments. Argentine quotes continued to slide, however, with the onset of harvest.

Brazilian prices were largely flat with seasonally diminished exports offset by robust domestic demand.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is cut 2.0 million tons again this month to 48.0 million, as competition from Argentina more than offsets large outstanding sales and stronger shipments in recent weeks.
- **Argentine corn** is raised sharply by 2.5 million tons to 12.0 million with large new crop supplies and indications of strong demand. At the same time, **Brazilian corn** is cut 1.0 million tons to 8.0 million.
- **Indian corn** is up 500,000 tons to 1.5 million based on expectations of continued competitive offers to nearby countries and Southeast Asia.
- **Argentine barley** is lowered 300,000 tons to 600,000 because of sharply reduced exportable supplies and a lower-quality crop.

Selected Importers

- **Malaysian corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 2.8 million with expectations of a rebound in economic growth and livestock production.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	11,243	17,191	17,786	10,241	11,405	13,605
Australia	5,614	1,993	3,895	4,874	5,060	5,060
Brazil	2,826	8,188	8,032	7,187	9,100	8,105
Canada	4,010	3,787	6,379	3,848	3,625	3,625
EU-27	3,652	5,463	4,679	4,338	3,280	3,280
India	501	721	5,539	2,642	1,025	1,625
Russia	1,452	1,836	1,419	4,943	2,450	2,450
Serbia	nr	863	132	1,478	2,005	2,005
South Africa	1,429	462	1,145	2,159	2,540	2,540
Ukraine	7,439	3,942	5,909	11,380	11,015	11,015
Others	8,888	10,992	5,569	5,352	5,270	5,570
Subtotal	47,054	55,438	60,484	58,442	56,775	58,880
United States	61,443	59,157	68,289	51,718	53,950	51,950
World Total	108,497	114,595	128,773	110,160	110,725	110,830
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,139	2,588	2,433	2,075	2,105	2,100
Brazil	1,107	1,472	1,258	1,494	950	950
Canada	2,029	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,070	2,070
Chile	1,678	1,766	1,969	1,261	1,625	1,625
China	2,306	1,156	1,157	1,651	1,635	1,735
Colombia	3,380	3,714	3,603	3,652	3,775	3,775
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,418	4,845	4,174	5,097	4,225	4,225
EU-27	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,996	2,830	2,830
Iran	3,000	3,600	3,900	5,000	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,588	1,684	1,776	1,461	1,425	1,425
Japan	19,765	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,460	19,460
Jordan	1,234	1,186	889	825	850	850
Kenya	115	6	210	1,304	1,060	1,060
Korea, South	8,545	8,797	9,358	7,254	7,570	7,570
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,600	2,800
Mexico	9,928	11,040	11,011	10,467	12,450	12,400
Morocco	1,975	2,150	2,185	1,784	1,735	1,735
Peru	1,548	1,646	1,592	1,399	1,620	1,620
Saudi Arabia	8,575	7,578	9,968	9,185	9,305	9,305
Syria	2,006	2,079	2,511	2,850	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,743	4,403	4,684	4,654	4,725	4,725
Tunisia	1,230	1,519	1,183	900	1,100	1,100
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,341	1,300	1,300
Vietnam	475	650	700	1,100	900	900
Others	14,194	13,902	14,369	12,397	12,060	12,060
Subtotal	102,598	110,581	126,577	105,078	104,975	105,220
Unaccounted	3,604	1,409	-1,414	2,275	3,125	3,085
United States	2,295	2,605	3,610	2,807	2,625	2,525
World Total	108,497	114,595	128,773	110,160	110,725	110,830

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
Production						
Argentina	19,351	27,034	26,974	18,623	22,673	26,573
Australia	13,527	6,583	12,895	11,970	11,817	11,567
Brazil	44,167	53,184	61,344	53,624	53,614	53,614
Canada	24,939	23,145	27,841	27,167	22,373	22,373
China	147,696	159,098	159,105	172,660	162,000	161,350
Ethiopia	7,179	7,928	8,302	9,236	8,825	8,825
EU-27	146,267	137,421	136,123	161,579	152,580	152,005
India	34,040	33,810	40,630	39,170	33,600	33,540
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	25,887	29,181	30,577	31,485	29,329	29,048
Nigeria	24,700	26,000	24,000	26,600	27,500	27,500
Russia	27,600	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,800	31,800
South Africa	7,311	7,760	13,690	13,084	12,003	14,003
Turkey	11,955	10,896	9,480	10,315	10,395	10,395
Ukraine	18,140	19,175	14,585	26,220	24,120	24,120
Others	120,858	127,442	125,240	127,506	133,597	134,727
Subtotal	680,417	706,707	728,611	778,639	745,226	750,440
United States	298,710	279,998	349,861	325,867	350,258	349,739
World Total	979,127	986,705	1,078,472	1,104,506	1,095,484	1,100,179
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,471	9,519	9,397	8,473	10,073	10,473
Brazil	42,197	43,304	45,279	47,479	48,279	48,279
Canada	22,859	24,505	24,021	22,850	22,173	22,173
China	147,105	153,465	157,015	160,325	167,575	167,225
Egypt	11,163	11,800	11,477	11,863	11,980	11,980
EU-27	147,538	147,877	154,155	152,105	153,205	153,205
India	33,800	32,520	35,500	36,000	32,850	32,200
Japan	20,089	19,823	19,460	19,710	19,605	19,605
Mexico	37,550	39,920	40,235	42,060	42,550	42,450
Nigeria	24,450	25,750	24,000	26,450	27,550	27,550
Russia	27,700	28,600	28,875	32,650	31,450	31,450
Saudi Arabia	8,235	8,760	9,655	9,655	10,080	10,030
South Africa	8,768	9,153	10,158	10,573	10,803	11,003
Turkey	11,462	11,602	10,609	10,575	10,310	10,210
Ukraine	12,415	13,150	11,835	13,720	13,590	13,590
Others	182,018	185,382	189,567	192,141	194,417	194,958
Subtotal	748,151	769,855	781,669	799,132	808,842	808,911
United States	245,022	242,798	274,533	275,748	296,675	296,680
World Total	993,173	1,012,653	1,056,202	1,074,880	1,105,517	1,105,591
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	1,496	2,102	2,871	927	1,644	3,447
Australia	2,806	1,213	2,674	3,327	3,400	3,347
Brazil	3,187	3,772	12,865	13,603	10,567	11,583
Canada	6,347	3,501	4,010	6,355	5,000	5,000
China	36,705	38,032	40,426	54,191	49,621	49,481
EU-27	22,275	15,138	12,768	20,102	18,977	18,902
South Africa	2,443	1,776	3,251	3,882	3,172	4,472
Others	34,588	36,958	37,012	41,115	38,463	38,576
Subtotal	109,847	102,492	115,877	143,502	130,844	134,808
United States	54,767	36,174	45,059	47,060	48,684	50,342
World Total	164,614	138,666	160,936	190,562	179,528	185,150

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10	Mar 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	14,252	15,930	17,808	15,174	17,145	16,995
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,681	2,505	2,825	2,825
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,073	2,150	2,150
South America	8,791	10,181	10,672	10,151	10,150	10,150
European Union	2,883	8,738	19,892	2,996	2,830	2,830
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,052	949	1,027	564	545	545
Middle East	17,835	18,674	21,819	21,347	19,880	19,880
North Africa	10,481	11,671	10,755	10,756	10,015	10,010
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,540	2,387	2,679	3,269	2,845	2,845
East Asia	35,613	34,135	34,662	33,420	33,640	33,740
Southeast Asia	4,897	4,394	4,746	4,765	4,550	4,750
Others	777	994	1,207	865	1,025	1,025
Total	104,893	113,186	130,187	107,885	107,600	107,745
Production						
North America	349,536	332,324	408,279	384,519	401,960	401,160
South America	73,858	92,137	100,084	83,849	88,329	92,240
European Union	146,267	137,421	136,123	161,579	152,580	152,005
Other Europe	12,659	11,568	9,370	12,362	11,718	11,777
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,561	58,673	54,053	78,464	67,440	67,760
Middle East	20,072	19,656	17,719	15,905	16,977	17,197
North Africa	9,371	11,211	9,894	9,871	13,932	14,032
Sub-Saharan Africa	81,425	87,260	90,587	94,703	95,036	97,036
East Asia	149,899	161,399	161,295	174,834	164,141	163,491
South Asia	40,395	40,020	46,925	45,128	39,908	39,848
Southeast Asia	22,045	23,821	26,191	26,355	26,840	27,260
Oceania	14,174	7,230	13,542	12,617	12,464	12,214
Others	3,865	3,985	4,410	4,320	4,159	4,159
Total	979,127	986,705	1,078,472	1,104,506	1,095,484	1,100,179
Domestic Consumption						
North America	305,431	307,223	338,789	340,658	361,398	361,303
South America	68,213	70,951	74,197	74,797	78,324	78,660
European Union	147,538	147,877	154,155	152,105	153,205	153,205
Other Europe	12,044	11,533	10,456	10,684	10,775	10,730
Former Soviet Union - 12	50,474	51,210	50,502	57,690	55,795	56,155
Middle East	37,253	38,234	38,478	38,053	37,516	37,416
North Africa	20,820	22,029	21,061	20,743	22,710	22,805
Sub-Saharan Africa	84,638	88,391	88,359	94,585	95,497	95,697
East Asia	182,819	188,963	191,868	194,820	201,809	201,459
South Asia	40,067	38,801	42,052	42,016	39,233	38,583
Southeast Asia	26,138	26,817	28,876	29,888	30,315	30,660
Oceania	7,940	6,885	7,666	7,347	7,437	7,237
Others	8,467	9,014	9,312	8,991	9,151	9,151
Total	991,842	1,007,928	1,055,771	1,072,377	1,103,165	1,103,061
Ending Stocks						
North America	64,540	43,201	53,809	57,887	57,085	58,662
South America	7,676	9,060	18,976	16,954	15,027	17,562
European Union	22,275	15,138	12,768	20,102	18,977	18,902
Other Europe	1,491	1,520	1,291	1,809	1,589	1,581
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,986	4,982	4,273	8,556	6,555	6,565
Middle East	7,976	8,161	7,179	7,458	6,973	6,769
North Africa	2,675	3,166	2,519	2,652	3,765	3,889
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,120	5,240	6,536	7,386	7,125	8,425
East Asia	40,586	41,793	44,954	58,167	53,527	53,369
South Asia	1,401	1,455	1,580	2,028	1,535	1,758
Southeast Asia	2,100	2,644	3,275	3,296	3,142	3,411
Oceania	2,885	1,301	2,737	3,387	3,457	3,404
Others	903	1,005	1,039	880	771	853
Total	164,614	138,666	160,936	190,562	179,528	185,150

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	10,707	15,693	15,676	8,458	9,500	12,000
Brazil	2,826	8,071	7,883	7,178	9,000	8,000
China	3,727	5,269	549	172	500	500
EU-27	449	664	591	1,743	1,500	1,500
India	497	582	5,077	2,551	1,000	1,500
Paraguay	1,314	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,000	1,000
Serbia	nr	854	128	1,467	2,000	2,000
South Africa	1,406	431	1,124	2,111	2,500	2,500
Thailand	121	442	646	786	750	750
Ukraine	2,464	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,000	5,000
Others	3,013	2,164	2,343	3,750	2,135	2,335
Subtotal	26,524	37,178	37,552	35,575	34,885	37,085
United States	56,084	54,214	60,663	47,907	50,000	48,000
World Total	82,608	91,392	98,215	83,482	84,885	85,085
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,061	2,463	2,166	1,900	2,100	2,100
Brazil	931	1,204	961	1,092	700	700
Canada	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,844	2,000	2,000
Chile	1,599	1,508	1,628	779	1,200	1,200
Colombia	3,151	3,386	3,267	3,200	3,300	3,300
Cuba	501	646	811	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,068	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,000
Egypt	4,397	4,826	4,151	5,031	4,200	4,200
EU-27	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,500	2,500
Guatemala	751	764	617	673	750	750
Iran	2,300	3,300	2,900	3,600	2,900	2,900
Israel	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,533	16,300	16,300
Kenya	94	2	202	1,266	1,000	1,000
Korea, South	8,483	8,731	9,311	7,194	7,500	7,500
Malaysia	2,517	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,600	2,800
Mexico	6,787	8,944	9,556	7,764	9,500	9,500
Morocco	1,491	1,683	1,858	1,500	1,600	1,600
Peru	1,467	1,528	1,469	1,307	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,472	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,800	1,800
Syria	1,256	1,729	1,611	1,800	1,900	1,900
Taiwan	4,533	4,283	4,527	4,532	4,600	4,600
Tunisia	624	653	805	600	800	800
Venezuela	152	534	1,103	1,336	1,300	1,300
Vietnam	475	650	700	1,100	900	900
Others	11,096	10,747	10,424	9,002	8,595	8,595
Subtotal	79,547	90,039	99,404	81,448	82,345	82,545
Unaccounted	2,851	1,034	-1,690	1,697	2,240	2,240
United States	210	319	501	337	300	300
World Total	82,608	91,392	98,215	83,482	84,885	85,085

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
Production						
Argentina	15,800	22,500	22,000	15,000	17,200	21,000
Brazil	41,700	51,000	58,600	51,000	51,000	51,000
Canada	9,332	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,560	9,560
China	139,365	151,600	152,300	165,900	155,000	155,000
Egypt	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,217	6,300	6,300
EU-27	60,668	53,829	47,555	62,721	55,766	55,766
India	14,710	15,100	18,960	19,290	18,500	18,000
Indonesia	6,800	7,850	8,500	8,700	9,000	9,000
Mexico	19,500	22,350	23,600	24,226	22,000	22,000
Nigeria	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,900	8,300	8,300
Philippines	5,884	6,231	7,277	6,846	6,850	7,000
Serbia	nr	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,400
South Africa	6,935	7,300	13,164	12,567	11,500	13,500
Ukraine	7,150	6,400	7,400	11,400	10,500	10,500
Vietnam	3,818	4,251	4,600	4,530	4,800	4,800
Others	72,219	67,684	68,805	74,361	71,103	72,028
Subtotal	416,813	445,449	461,138	487,380	463,779	470,154
United States	282,263	267,503	331,177	307,142	334,052	333,533
World Total	699,076	712,952	792,315	794,522	797,831	803,687
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,200	6,700	7,000	6,400	7,100	7,100
Brazil	39,500	41,000	42,500	44,500	45,500	45,500
Canada	10,808	11,442	13,769	11,663	11,800	11,800
China	137,000	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000	159,000
Egypt	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,800	10,900	10,900
EU-27	61,500	62,300	64,000	62,000	60,000	60,000
India	14,200	13,900	14,200	16,500	17,500	16,500
Indonesia	8,300	8,100	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Japan	16,700	16,500	16,600	16,400	16,300	16,300
Korea, South	8,579	8,833	8,638	7,876	7,700	7,700
Mexico	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,400	32,200	32,200
Nigeria	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	8,400	8,400
Philippines	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,400
South Africa	8,200	8,600	9,600	10,000	10,200	10,400
Ukraine	5,100	5,250	5,750	5,650	5,650	5,650
Others	107,094	110,826	114,324	116,226	116,349	116,949
Subtotal	474,321	497,675	510,245	518,363	527,337	527,597
United States	232,015	230,674	261,632	259,053	282,334	282,334
World Total	706,336	728,349	771,877	777,416	809,671	809,931
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	1,156	1,660	1,985	610	835	2,535
Brazil	3,015	3,592	12,579	13,279	10,279	11,279
China	35,255	36,602	39,394	53,169	48,769	48,769
EU-27	9,461	7,382	4,362	6,083	2,849	2,849
Malawi	58	428	933	818	1,398	1,398
Mexico	2,707	3,084	4,131	3,559	2,809	2,709
South Africa	2,308	1,661	3,090	3,682	3,007	4,307
Others	20,323	21,331	21,563	22,694	20,421	20,613
Subtotal	74,283	75,740	88,037	103,894	90,367	94,459
United States	49,968	33,114	41,255	42,504	43,674	45,695
World Total	124,251	108,854	129,292	146,398	134,041	140,154

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10	Mar 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	8,959	11,489	13,174	9,945	11,800	11,800
Central America	2,803	2,906	2,678	2,505	2,825	2,825
South America	8,158	9,141	9,459	8,620	8,765	8,765
European Union	2,634	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,500	2,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	649	501	648	320	385	385
Middle East	7,381	10,225	10,056	9,543	8,875	8,875
North Africa	9,044	10,136	9,594	9,631	9,350	9,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,855	1,806	1,844	2,518	2,080	2,080
East Asia	29,949	29,854	30,746	28,556	28,750	28,750
Southeast Asia	4,890	4,385	4,715	4,751	4,525	4,725
Caribbean	1,969	2,227	2,239	2,073	2,150	2,150
Others	466	632	736	580	640	640
Total	79,757	90,358	99,905	81,785	82,645	82,845
Production						
North America	311,095	298,843	366,426	341,960	365,612	365,093
South America	65,826	83,335	90,357	75,354	77,960	81,735
European Union	60,668	53,829	47,555	62,721	55,766	55,766
Other Europe	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,585	9,685
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,581	12,871	13,893	21,672	17,415	17,755
Middle East	6,439	5,733	5,281	6,363	5,984	6,219
North Africa	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,419	6,502	6,502
Sub-Saharan Africa	38,264	41,527	46,771	47,772	47,990	49,990
East Asia	141,106	153,453	154,009	167,571	156,665	156,665
South Asia	19,920	20,115	23,980	24,160	23,520	23,020
Central America	2,757	2,885	3,244	3,243	3,053	3,053
Southeast Asia	21,745	23,605	25,968	26,125	26,600	27,025
Others	1,208	1,055	1,216	1,197	1,179	1,179
Total	699,076	712,952	792,315	794,522	797,831	803,687
Domestic Consumption						
North America	270,723	272,816	307,401	303,116	326,334	326,334
South America	59,799	63,172	66,112	66,405	69,205	69,105
European Union	61,500	62,300	64,000	62,000	60,000	60,000
Other Europe	9,426	8,995	7,817	8,102	8,255	8,255
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,308	12,144	12,998	14,530	12,940	13,265
Middle East	13,525	15,198	15,924	15,503	15,528	15,553
North Africa	14,871	16,061	15,664	15,800	16,200	16,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,149	42,693	43,761	47,071	47,696	47,896
East Asia	168,788	176,719	180,503	182,716	189,450	189,450
South Asia	19,319	18,982	19,474	21,395	22,545	21,545
Southeast Asia	25,837	26,597	28,649	29,650	30,075	30,425
Central America	5,350	5,800	5,900	5,800	5,950	5,950
Others	3,201	3,198	3,410	3,280	3,255	3,255
Total	705,796	724,675	771,613	775,368	807,433	807,233
Ending Stocks						
North America	54,676	37,535	46,843	47,920	47,800	49,721
South America	6,988	8,256	17,621	16,100	13,754	16,170
European Union	9,461	7,382	4,362	6,083	2,849	2,849
Other Europe	1,167	1,156	976	1,450	1,275	1,275
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,610	1,727	1,107	1,714	1,200	1,264
Middle East	2,752	3,271	2,748	3,072	2,508	2,363
North Africa	1,303	1,567	1,656	1,899	1,527	1,551
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,011	3,625	5,142	5,931	5,855	7,155
East Asia	38,328	39,745	43,373	56,612	52,095	52,077
South Asia	946	919	1,116	1,401	1,216	1,416
Southeast Asia	2,085	2,642	3,275	3,295	3,141	3,410
Central America	740	729	769	652	561	570
Others	184	300	304	269	260	333
Total	124,251	108,854	129,292	146,398	134,041	140,154

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	309	537	937	871	900	600
Australia	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,800	3,800
Canada	1,876	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,500	1,500
China	3	49	81	17	20	20
Egypt	0	1	67	6	5	5
EU-27	2,587	4,366	3,888	2,374	1,500	1,500
India	0	131	371	37	0	100
Kazakhstan	239	606	806	314	500	500
Russia	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,200	2,200
Serbia	nr	9	4	11	5	5
Turkey	546	345	0	3	500	600
Ukraine	4,926	2,911	3,814	5,871	6,000	6,000
Uruguay	41	112	26	0	50	50
Others	5	55	81	5	0	0
Subtotal	17,160	14,077	17,676	18,003	16,980	16,880
United States	357	528	901	158	100	100
World Total	17,517	14,605	18,577	18,161	17,080	16,980
TY Imports						
Brazil	164	267	285	400	250	250
China	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,551	1,500	1,600
Colombia	198	243	256	225	250	250
EU-27	168	167	519	175	150	150
Iran	700	300	1,000	1,400	800	800
Israel	314	224	251	375	325	325
Japan	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,400	1,400
Jordan	811	804	528	525	500	500
Kuwait	203	217	254	255	200	200
Libya	248	58	166	300	200	200
Saudi Arabia	7,100	6,000	8,000	7,700	7,500	7,500
Syria	750	350	900	1,050	1,000	1,000
Tunisia	606	866	378	300	300	300
Turkey	52	57	246	159	150	150
United Arab Emirates	326	294	252	125	250	250
Others	1,594	1,770	2,005	1,622	1,260	1,210
Subtotal	16,868	14,103	17,492	17,508	16,035	16,085
Unaccounted	525	148	373	81	445	395
United States	124	354	712	572	600	500
World Total	17,517	14,605	18,577	18,161	17,080	16,980

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
Production						
Algeria	400	700	950	560	2,000	2,000
Argentina	800	1,265	1,475	1,600	1,600	1,200
Australia	9,483	4,257	7,160	7,669	8,300	8,300
Belarus	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,650
Canada	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,520	9,520
China	3,400	3,115	2,785	2,823	3,100	2,500
Ethiopia	1,271	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,300	1,300
EU-27	54,752	56,220	57,545	65,459	61,987	61,962
India	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,230	1,500	1,540
Iran	2,857	2,956	3,000	2,000	2,600	2,600
Kazakhstan	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	2,600	2,600
Morocco	1,102	2,535	763	1,272	3,700	3,800
Russia	15,800	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,900	17,900
Turkey	7,600	7,500	6,000	5,600	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,600	11,800	11,800
Others	8,977	9,005	8,990	7,904	8,399	8,058
Subtotal	131,620	132,398	128,187	149,082	143,956	142,730
United States	4,613	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,949	4,949
World Total	136,233	136,321	132,762	154,312	148,905	147,679
Total Consumption						
Australia	3,500	4,000	3,100	3,600	4,100	4,100
Belarus	1,950	1,600	1,750	2,200	1,700	1,700
Canada	9,611	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,450	8,450
China	5,400	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,500	4,150
EU-27	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,000	59,000
India	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,000	1,450	1,400
Iran	4,200	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,300	3,300
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,400	1,350	1,700	1,600	1,800	1,800
Morocco	2,525	2,500	1,800	1,575	2,800	2,900
Russia	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,100	17,100	17,100
Saudi Arabia	6,510	6,810	7,430	7,730	7,930	7,930
Syria	1,550	1,150	1,000	1,750	1,600	1,600
Turkey	7,300	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,700	5,600
Ukraine	5,300	6,300	4,900	6,000	6,100	6,100
Others	14,219	14,378	14,621	14,183	14,344	14,135
Subtotal	136,588	138,511	129,389	138,925	141,430	140,280
United States	4,570	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,789	4,789
World Total	141,158	143,107	133,713	144,052	146,219	145,069
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	554	462	333	234	884	884
Australia	2,582	988	1,662	2,497	2,897	2,897
Canada	3,289	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,463	2,463
EU-27	8,535	5,824	5,705	10,366	12,003	12,478
Morocco	481	903	214	239	1,139	1,239
Russia	873	1,272	1,025	3,637	2,287	2,287
Saudi Arabia	2,568	2,458	2,428	2,298	2,368	2,368
Others	6,300	5,848	5,375	6,009	5,838	5,631
Subtotal	25,182	19,246	18,310	28,123	29,879	30,247
United States	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,527	2,418
World Total	27,532	20,746	19,795	30,055	32,406	32,665

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10	Mar 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	201	476	933	739	800	650
South America	517	723	751	830	700	700
European Union	168	167	519	175	150	150
Other Europe	156	220	207	148	180	180
Former Soviet Union - 12	332	426	374	244	160	160
Middle East	10,303	8,278	11,572	11,699	10,885	10,885
North Africa	1,392	1,521	1,144	1,075	625	625
Sub-Saharan Africa	81	51	154	129	85	85
East Asia	3,816	2,595	2,550	2,996	3,000	3,100
South Asia	21	0	0	45	50	50
Oceania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Total	16,992	14,457	18,204	18,080	16,635	16,585
Production						
North America	17,051	14,365	16,212	17,822	15,250	14,969
South America	1,827	2,287	2,601	2,644	2,693	2,294
European Union	54,752	56,220	57,545	65,459	61,987	61,962
Other Europe	1,611	1,548	1,412	1,618	1,458	1,417
Former Soviet Union - 12	29,412	33,901	27,105	41,227	35,510	35,490
Middle East	12,335	12,479	10,926	8,283	9,630	9,630
North Africa	2,212	3,835	2,493	2,427	6,345	6,445
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,638	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,675	1,675
East Asia	3,848	3,549	3,240	3,300	3,550	2,950
South Asia	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,637	2,107	2,147
Oceania	9,883	4,657	7,560	8,069	8,700	8,700
Total	136,233	136,321	132,762	154,312	148,905	147,679
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,056	15,661	13,040	15,042	14,139	14,039
South America	2,120	2,227	2,423	2,489	2,477	2,378
European Union	54,050	55,700	54,200	57,500	59,000	59,000
Other Europe	1,776	1,738	1,640	1,730	1,685	1,640
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,538	26,895	24,737	28,500	28,230	28,265
Middle East	22,265	21,439	20,841	21,172	20,510	20,410
North Africa	4,880	4,930	4,352	3,863	5,380	5,480
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,691	1,792	1,794	1,939	1,775	1,775
East Asia	7,492	6,219	5,858	6,159	6,410	6,060
South Asia	1,667	1,743	1,606	1,436	2,107	2,057
Oceania	3,900	4,400	3,500	4,000	4,500	4,500
Total	140,435	142,744	133,991	143,830	146,213	145,604
Ending Stocks						
North America	5,796	3,208	3,281	5,112	5,108	5,018
South America	191	292	237	223	189	189
European Union	8,535	5,824	5,705	10,366	12,003	12,478
Other Europe	283	319	277	310	268	262
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,443	2,648	2,507	5,361	4,104	4,050
Middle East	5,196	4,858	4,409	4,377	4,444	4,382
North Africa	1,332	1,559	821	723	2,208	2,308
Sub-Saharan Africa	65	62	97	104	89	89
East Asia	1,005	881	732	852	949	822
South Asia	49	49	31	94	111	134
Oceania	2,637	1,046	1,698	2,533	2,933	2,933
Total	27,532	20,746	19,795	30,055	32,406	32,665

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	226	959	1,172	907	1,000	1,000
Australia	190	25	340	1,360	1,100	1,100
Brazil	0	115	116	0	100	100
China	26	144	223	32	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	23	31	21	48	40	40
Sudan	2	50	100	5	100	100
Others	18	30	153	94	70	70
Subtotal	535	1,404	2,175	2,496	2,510	2,510
United States	4,961	4,380	6,664	3,609	3,800	3,800
World Total	5,496	5,784	8,839	6,105	6,310	6,310
TY Imports						
Chile	46	189	268	404	375	375
Colombia	5	67	66	202	200	200
Ecuador	0	0	44	8	50	50
Ethiopia	0	0	30	140	100	100
EU-27	77	1,474	5,267	66	150	150
Israel	44	78	144	71	75	75
Japan	1,393	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,600	1,600
Mexico	3,029	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,700	2,700
Sudan	211	300	300	300	300	300
Taiwan	69	64	83	72	75	75
Others	472	267	617	299	400	400
Subtotal	5,346	5,669	9,059	5,687	6,025	6,025
Unaccounted	150	113	-221	415	285	285
United States	0	2	1	3	0	0
World Total	5,496	5,784	8,839	6,105	6,310	6,310

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
Production						
Argentina	2,330	2,800	2,937	1,660	3,300	3,800
Australia	1,929	1,283	3,790	2,671	1,850	1,600
Brazil	1,543	1,500	2,000	1,910	1,900	1,900
Burkina	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,546	2,183	1,920	1,837	1,700	1,650
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,174	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,600	2,600
EU-27	489	542	525	515	623	623
India	7,630	7,150	7,930	7,310	6,000	6,400
Mali	629	770	901	900	925	925
Mexico	5,500	5,810	6,200	6,300	6,400	6,400
Niger	750	800	930	1,000	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,500
Sudan	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700	4,700
Tanzania	890	850	900	900	900	900
Others	6,042	6,404	6,195	6,497	6,623	6,613
Subtotal	49,680	50,524	53,794	52,519	52,621	53,211
United States	9,976	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,728	9,728
World Total	59,656	57,556	66,430	64,517	62,349	62,939
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,300	1,700	1,200	1,100	1,700	2,200
Australia	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,605	1,205	1,005
Brazil	1,575	1,375	1,800	1,900	1,800	1,800
Burkina	1,553	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,300	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,850	1,850
Egypt	900	900	900	950	900	900
Ethiopia	2,100	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,800	2,800
India	7,500	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,100	6,500
Japan	1,400	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,600	1,600
Mali	629	770	901	900	925	925
Mexico	8,600	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,200	9,200
Niger	750	825	1,025	1,050	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,450
Sudan	4,250	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Tanzania	890	850	900	895	900	900
Others	7,367	8,232	13,632	8,308	8,341	8,321
Subtotal	54,502	54,347	59,871	56,712	56,512	57,446
United States	4,818	4,012	5,081	8,308	6,096	6,096
World Total	59,320	58,359	64,952	65,020	62,608	63,542
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	161	180	695	156	656	756
Australia	23	16	791	657	302	252
Brazil	113	124	220	232	232	232
China	935	928	637	456	234	221
Mexico	553	217	373	569	469	469
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	547	997	697	692	592	592
Others	978	899	900	998	810	813
Subtotal	3,510	3,561	4,513	3,960	3,495	3,535
United States	1,668	814	1,340	1,390	1,466	1,212
World Total	5,178	4,375	5,853	5,350	4,961	4,747

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10	Mar 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	3,029	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,700	2,700
South America	76	284	432	666	655	655
European Union	77	1,474	5,267	66	150	150
Other Europe	0	0	142	0	25	25
Middle East	47	79	156	80	80	80
North Africa	39	0	11	45	30	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	586	517	663	597	655	655
East Asia	1,485	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,705	1,705
Southeast Asia	7	9	31	14	25	25
Others	0	3	5	4	0	0
Total	5,346	5,671	9,060	5,690	6,025	6,025
Production						
North America	15,476	12,842	18,836	18,298	16,128	16,128
Central America	324	329	381	292	321	321
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,794	5,122	5,661	4,625	6,256	6,756
European Union	489	542	525	515	623	623
Middle East	568	758	836	612	675	665
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,601	26,088	25,280	27,089	27,528	27,528
East Asia	2,554	2,191	1,940	1,857	1,720	1,670
South Asia	7,783	7,305	8,081	7,455	6,145	6,545
Southeast Asia	95	53	57	60	60	60
Oceania	1,929	1,283	3,790	2,671	1,850	1,600
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	59,656	57,556	66,430	64,517	62,349	62,939
Domestic Consumption						
North America	13,418	12,112	12,281	16,908	15,296	15,296
Central America	333	328	369	308	318	318
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,866	4,159	4,219	4,691	5,217	5,717
European Union	680	1,280	6,305	905	705	705
Middle East	624	834	1,001	706	750	730
North Africa	954	915	924	965	950	950
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,846	25,984	25,991	27,534	28,158	28,158
East Asia	3,784	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,560	3,560
South Asia	7,653	7,258	8,053	7,349	6,245	6,645
Southeast Asia	96	57	61	68	60	60
Oceania	1,895	1,205	2,205	1,605	1,205	1,005
Others	0	0	142	0	25	25
Total	59,277	57,735	64,901	64,866	62,617	63,297
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,221	1,031	1,713	1,959	1,935	1,681
Central America	17	18	31	14	17	17
South America	378	393	991	497	976	1,076
European Union	100	14	71	32	45	45
Middle East	28	32	22	9	21	24
North Africa	39	39	41	29	29	29
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,030	1,541	1,277	1,331	1,161	1,161
East Asia	1,121	1,042	733	578	356	343
South Asia	206	247	183	243	118	118
Oceania	23	16	791	657	302	252
Others	15	2	0	1	1	1
Total	5,178	4,375	5,853	5,350	4,961	4,747

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	1	2	1	5	5	5
Australia	191	41	174	161	150	150
Brazil	0	2	4	9	0	5
Canada	1,754	1,921	2,321	1,789	1,700	1,700
Chile	27	41	17	31	25	25
EU-27	234	119	133	103	150	150
Kazakhstan	5	9	10	5	5	5
Others	2	10	31	6	5	5
Subtotal	2,214	2,145	2,691	2,109	2,040	2,045
United States	40	33	53	38	40	40
World Total	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,147	2,080	2,085
TY Imports						
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	4	3	2	5	5
Canada	21	18	17	14	15	15
China	18	9	13	39	20	20
Colombia	26	18	14	25	25	25
Ecuador	13	14	15	5	5	5
EU-27	2	5	2	4	5	5
Japan	59	62	68	46	60	60
Mexico	81	61	131	82	100	100
Morocco	1	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	51	59	47	10	50	50
South Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
Switzerland	56	51	56	52	50	50
Turkey	0	3	12	5	5	5
Others	7	19	11	5	5	0
Subtotal	360	341	412	319	375	370
Unaccounted	63	43	88	41	105	115
United States	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,600	1,600
World Total	2,254	2,178	2,744	2,147	2,080	2,085

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	140	140
Argentina	350	400	470	290	500	500
Australia	1,690	748	1,502	1,205	1,260	1,260
Belarus	600	550	600	600	800	800
Brazil	517	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,800	2,800
Chile	420	380	384	344	310	345
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	7,968	7,768	8,634	8,865	8,607	8,607
Kazakhstan	140	140	160	160	160	160
Mexico	127	152	124	148	148	148
Norway	279	248	276	328	245	245
Russia	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,400	5,400
Turkey	270	210	200	200	210	210
Ukraine	800	700	550	950	730	730
Others	466	483	457	457	475	475
Subtotal	22,140	21,686	24,608	24,775	22,860	22,895
United States	1,667	1,357	1,313	1,294	1,351	1,351
World Total	23,807	23,043	25,921	26,069	24,211	24,246
Total Consumption						
Algeria	84	88	86	80	145	140
Argentina	350	400	455	300	500	500
Australia	1,480	710	1,335	1,085	1,100	1,100
Belarus	625	550	575	600	800	800
Brazil	515	475	475	450	475	475
Canada	1,966	2,283	1,933	1,770	1,550	1,550
Chile	400	350	350	315	285	320
China	620	615	615	625	625	625
EU-27	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,400	8,400
Kazakhstan	135	135	150	155	150	150
Mexico	175	245	235	210	250	250
Norway	334	303	336	328	300	300
Russia	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,600	5,600
Turkey	270	211	213	205	215	215
Ukraine	825	675	550	900	750	750
Others	649	651	630	615	648	648
Subtotal	20,935	20,158	22,312	21,563	21,862	21,902
United States	3,287	3,179	3,161	2,968	3,161	3,161
World Total	24,222	23,337	25,473	24,531	25,023	25,063
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	85	84	99	87	79	82
Australia	187	197	183	142	155	152
Belarus	50	50	75	75	75	75
Canada	872	556	950	1,527	1,092	1,092
China	107	101	99	113	108	108
EU-27	769	795	625	902	964	964
Russia	190	186	184	584	384	384
Others	164	190	157	228	187	201
Subtotal	2,424	2,159	2,372	3,658	3,044	3,058
United States	763	734	969	1,221	1,004	1,004
World Total	3,187	2,893	3,341	4,879	4,048	4,062

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10	Mar 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	1,933	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,715	1,715
South America	40	33	30	35	30	30
European Union	2	5	2	4	5	5
Other Europe	114	114	108	64	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	6	5	0	0	0
Middle East	0	3	12	5	5	5
North Africa	6	14	6	5	10	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	18	13	18	25	25	25
East Asia	77	71	81	85	80	80
Oceania	1	3	2	0	0	0
Total	2,191	2,135	2,656	2,106	1,975	1,970
Production						
North America	5,077	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,299	4,299
South America	1,316	1,303	1,352	1,132	1,326	1,361
European Union	7,968	7,768	8,634	8,865	8,607	8,607
Other Europe	556	525	553	605	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,515	7,095	7,095
Middle East	270	210	200	200	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	110	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,765	823	1,577	1,280	1,335	1,335
Total	23,807	23,043	25,921	26,069	24,211	24,246
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,428	5,707	5,329	4,948	4,961	4,961
South America	1,333	1,303	1,330	1,118	1,331	1,366
European Union	7,868	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,400	8,400
Other Europe	666	635	676	655	632	632
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,193	6,266	6,680	7,060	7,305	7,305
Middle East	270	211	213	205	215	215
North Africa	115	123	121	115	180	175
Sub-Saharan Africa	75	60	55	70	70	70
East Asia	680	680	685	675	685	685
Oceania	1,555	785	1,410	1,160	1,175	1,175
Total	24,183	23,417	25,149	24,506	24,954	24,984
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,644	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,101	2,101
South America	119	119	127	134	108	127
European Union	769	795	625	902	964	964
Other Europe	40	45	38	49	46	44
Former Soviet Union - 12	301	321	317	761	541	541
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	12	20	20	20	20
East Asia	112	105	103	115	112	112
Oceania	187	197	183	142	155	152
Total	3,187	2,893	3,341	4,879	4,048	4,062

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	50	75	50	50	50
Canada	141	207	167	75	125	125
EU-27	381	313	59	114	125	125
Russia	0	64	86	14	50	50
Ukraine	49	0	0	6	10	10
Others	0	0	3	0	0	0
Subtotal	621	634	390	259	360	360
United States	1	2	8	6	10	10
World Total	622	636	398	265	370	370
TY Imports						
Canada	0	0	0	0	5	5
EU-27	2	36	88	8	25	25
Israel	102	71	7	15	25	25
Japan	279	258	83	57	100	100
Korea, South	7	8	6	7	5	5
Norway	4	16	4	20	20	20
Switzerland	9	4	4	4	5	5
Turkey	2	18	16	5	10	10
Others	72	18	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	477	429	210	116	195	195
Unaccounted	15	71	36	41	50	50
United States	130	136	152	108	125	125
World Total	622	636	398	265	370	370

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Feb	2009/10 Mar
Production						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,700
Canada	330	383	252	316	280	280
EU-27	7,688	6,541	7,679	9,234	9,503	9,253
Russia	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,300	4,300
Turkey	270	271	265	250	270	270
Ukraine	1,050	600	550	1,050	950	950
Others	186	169	190	198	177	177
Subtotal	14,329	12,219	14,213	17,103	17,235	16,985
United States	191	183	160	203	178	178
World Total	14,520	12,402	14,373	17,306	17,413	17,163
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	55	77	55	55	55
Belarus	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,600
Canada	158	243	143	147	160	160
EU-27	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,400	9,400
Japan	279	258	90	60	95	95
Kazakhstan	50	50	47	50	50	50
Norway	39	42	47	68	47	47
Russia	3,600	3,100	3,750	4,250	4,300	4,300
Turkey	277	276	281	255	280	280
Ukraine	1,050	800	550	950	950	950
Others	238	176	121	125	135	135
Subtotal	15,452	13,744	13,676	16,114	17,120	17,115
United States	332	337	335	292	295	300
World Total	15,784	14,081	14,011	16,406	17,415	17,415
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	239	189	214	264	314	314
Canada	185	117	35	128	128	128
EU-27	1,874	616	1,013	1,442	1,445	1,195
Japan	20	20	13	10	15	15
Russia	126	32	63	297	247	247
Ukraine	267	65	65	159	149	149
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	2,712	1,039	1,403	2,300	2,298	2,048
United States	18	12	10	13	13	13
World Total	2,730	1,051	1,413	2,313	2,311	2,061

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	Feb 2009/10	Mar 2009/10
TY Imports						
North America	130	136	152	108	130	130
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	2	36	88	8	25	25
Other Europe	14	22	10	24	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	71	16	0	0	0	0
Middle East	104	89	23	20	35	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	286	266	89	64	105	105
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	607	565	362	224	320	320
Production						
North America	521	566	412	519	458	458
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	7,688	6,541	7,679	9,234	9,503	9,253
Other Europe	104	90	111	119	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,100	7,000	7,000
Middle East	270	271	265	250	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	14,520	12,402	14,373	17,306	17,413	17,163
Domestic Consumption						
North America	490	580	478	439	455	460
South America	64	61	83	61	61	61
European Union	8,620	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,400	9,400
Other Europe	121	110	126	142	123	123
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,815	5,150	5,547	6,650	6,900	6,900
Middle East	379	347	288	270	305	305
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	286	266	96	67	100	100
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	15,798	13,937	13,941	16,352	17,367	17,372
Ending Stocks						
North America	203	129	45	141	141	141
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,874	616	1,013	1,442	1,445	1,195
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	632	286	342	720	710	710
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	13	10	15	15
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,730	1,051	1,413	2,313	2,311	2,061

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.3
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.3	61.0	127.5	18.3
2009/10	25.4	5.4	138.1	6.5	19.0	59.0	127.0	17.0
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.3	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.6	3.4	5.6	113.9	152.1	20.1
2009/10	32.3	4.7	152.0	2.8	2.8	114.1	153.2	18.9
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.5	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.1
2008/09	60.1	5.2	312.7	11.2	30.9	174.9	279.6	38.4
2009/10	57.8	5.0	290.1	9.3	21.8	173.1	280.2	35.9

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	5.0	102.5	48.7
2009/10	24.0	4.8	114.5	0.8	1.0	6.0	103.0	60.0
Coarse Grains								
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.0	40.4
2008/09	32.5	5.3	172.7	1.7	0.2	110.8	160.3	54.2
2009/10	32.6	5.0	161.4	1.7	0.6	116.6	167.2	49.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.0	79.4
2008/09	56.2	5.1	285.1	2.1	0.9	115.8	262.8	102.9
2009/10	56.6	4.9	275.9	2.5	1.6	122.6	270.2	109.5

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.0
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.8	5.6	1.3
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.7	0.9	5.9	1.0
Coarse Grains								
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.2	10.5	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.8	1.9	9.3	10.7	1.8
2009/10	2.5	4.8	11.8	0.9	2.2	9.3	10.7	1.6
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.8	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	17.0	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	2.9	0.9	10.0	16.1	2.3
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.4	2.4	10.1	16.3	3.1
2009/10	3.7	4.4	16.4	2.6	2.9	10.2	16.6	2.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	40.4	1.5	60.4	7.2	7.9	17.6	65.3	12.6
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	16.0	21.1	72.3	14.8
2005/06	49.3	1.8	91.1	5.5	20.9	23.5	75.1	15.4
2006/07	45.9	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	11.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	12.6
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	20.3
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.5	35.1	26.4	79.4	25.2
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	31.4	1.8	55.8	1.5	6.1	39.5	57.0	6.2
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.3	1.1	8.1	38.6	55.1	7.4
2005/06	28.4	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.5	50.5	5.0
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.4	51.2	5.0
2007/08	29.2	1.8	54.1	1.0	5.3	34.9	50.5	4.3
2008/09	30.6	2.6	78.5	0.6	17.0	40.8	57.7	8.6
2009/10	29.8	2.3	67.8	0.5	14.1	39.7	56.2	6.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.7
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.5
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.2	17.0	0.1	7.5	2.7	7.6	3.9
Russia								
2006/07	23.6	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.6	14.1	36.4	4.2
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.0	37.7	3.9
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.5
2009/10	28.7	2.1	61.7	0.2	18.0	18.0	41.2	13.2
Ukraine								
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.1	9.0	2.8	12.1	3.0
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.6
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.3	1.7
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	3.1	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.5	2.8
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.5	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.8
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.3	1.8	11.3	3.3
2009/10	3.4	2.4	8.0	3.8	0.4	1.6	11.3	3.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	45.9	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	11.3
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	22.2	23.5	75.0	12.6
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.7	24.9	76.6	20.3
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.5	35.1	26.4	79.4	25.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
2009/10	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.6
Russia								
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.3
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.6
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.1	2.2	12.4	17.1	2.3
Ukraine								
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.6	6.3	0.8
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.3	4.9	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	6.0	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.0	4.4	6.1	0.8
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.6	0.4
2007/08	1.2	2.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.8	3.5	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	18.1	1.9	33.9	0.5	7.3	19.5	26.9	2.6
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.3	24.7	2.5
2008/09	17.2	2.4	41.2	0.2	10.1	20.8	28.5	5.4
2009/10	17.3	2.1	35.5	0.2	8.7	20.6	28.3	4.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russia								
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.4	2.9	4.0	0.3	0.2	3.7	4.2	0.1
Ukraine								
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	0.9
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	0.8
Uzbekistan								
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	0.8	3.1	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.6	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.2	0.0	3.0	3.2	0.4
2009/10	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.1	0.1	2.7	3.0	0.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2006/07	3.6	3.6	12.9	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.7
2007/08	4.2	3.3	13.9	0.6	2.1	11.3	13.0	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.7	0.3	6.9	12.7	14.5	1.7
2009/10	4.4	4.0	17.8	0.4	5.3	11.6	13.3	1.3

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.1	0.0	11.7	0.1	5.0	0.7
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.6	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.9
2006/07	5.3	3.0	16.1	0.0	10.7	0.1	4.9	1.4
2007/08	6.0	3.0	18.0	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.1	3.1
2008/09	4.6	2.0	9.0	0.0	6.7	0.1	5.0	0.4
2009/10	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	4.0	0.1	5.0	1.1
Australia								
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.2	1.6	20.9	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.1
2009/10	13.8	1.6	22.5	0.1	15.0	4.0	7.1	3.6
Canada								
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.2	8.0	6.6
2009/10	9.5	2.8	26.5	0.4	18.5	3.2	8.1	6.9
Total Wheat Competitors								
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.4	12.8
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.8	0.3	41.3	7.1	19.3	15.3

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.5	0.4	41.5	7.6	19.8	19.9
2006/07	26.8	1.9	52.2	0.4	38.9	9.2	21.5	12.2
2007/08	27.2	1.9	51.6	0.5	34.8	5.7	18.4	11.1
2008/09	27.7	2.1	58.6	0.5	40.2	7.0	19.9	10.1
2009/10	26.5	2.2	58.6	0.5	37.5	7.3	20.2	11.6
India								
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	70.8	13.5
2009/10	27.9	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	76.9	17.2
Turkey								
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	8.6	2.0	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.6
2009/10	8.7	2.1	17.8	2.5	2.6	0.8	17.4	1.9

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.0
2008/09	2.5	6.0	15.0	0.1	10.1	4.5	6.4	0.6
2009/10	2.5	8.4	21.0	0.0	12.0	5.2	7.1	2.5
China								
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	110.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	30.0	5.2	155.0	0.1	0.5	116.0	159.0	48.8
South Africa								
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	2.0	4.4	10.0	3.7
2009/10	3.3	4.2	13.5	0.0	2.5	4.6	10.4	4.3
Brazil								
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.2	7.0	37.0	44.5	13.3
2009/10	13.3	3.8	51.0	0.5	8.0	38.5	45.5	11.3
Total Corn Competitors								
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.0
2008/09	49.4	5.0	244.5	1.4	19.3	155.9	212.9	70.7
2009/10	49.1	4.9	240.5	0.7	23.0	164.3	222.0	66.9

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	4.8	1.6	7.7	0.0	3.2	2.6	3.6	2.5
2009/10	4.5	1.8	8.3	0.0	3.8	3.0	4.1	2.9
Canada								
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.1	1.5	7.1	8.5	2.5
EU-27								
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.5	10.4
2009/10	14.0	4.4	62.0	0.2	1.0	43.0	59.0	12.5

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	5.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.9	4.5	3.8	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.8
Australia								
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.7
2009/10	0.5	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2007/08	20,639	3	nr	55,821	3,065	3,012	34,363	34,328	434	28,614	8,323
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,460	27,637	27,295	7,029	34,291	17,867
2009/10	20,181	3	nr	60,314	3,130	3,250	22,453	22,500	4,627	31,624	27,234
Corn											
2007/08	35,014	9	nr	331,177	509	501	61,913	60,663	150,209	261,632	41,255
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	47,184	47,907	133,245	259,053	42,504
2009/10	32,221	10	nr	333,533	254	300	48,262	48,000	140,976	282,334	45,695
Sorghum											
2007/08	2,749	5	nr	12,636	1	1	7,030	6,664	4,188	5,081	1,340
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,643	3,609	5,895	8,308	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	3,810	3,800	3,810	6,096	1,212
Barley											
2007/08	1,417	3	nr	4,575	636	712	902	901	654	4,324	1,485
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,449	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	435	500	109	100	1,089	4,789	2,418
Oats											
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,313	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,081	3,161	969
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,888	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,637	1,600	44	40	2,073	3,161	1,004
Rye											
2007/08	102	2	nr	160	179	152	6	8	99	335	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	127	125	5	10	64	300	13
Rice, Milled											
2007/08	1,112	8	8,999	6,344	759	651	3,349	3,273	nr	4,078	942
2008/09	1,204	8	9,241	6,515	610	682	2,993	2,950	nr	4,100	974
2009/10	1,256	8	9,972	7,030	667	735	3,198	3,150	nr	4,168	1,305

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.8	188.2	654.0	1,388.9	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.5	445.4
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.7	441.9
2000/01	513.9	2.8	1,446.4	205.1	693.7	1,469.8	418.5
2001/02	516.1	2.9	1,479.1	208.5	708.1	1,495.1	402.6
2002/03	506.5	2.8	1,442.4	209.7	706.7	1,505.6	339.4
2003/04	516.0	2.8	1,470.0	206.3	711.5	1,533.6	275.8
2004/05	517.5	3.2	1,640.8	215.0	750.3	1,585.6	331.0
2005/06	520.2	3.1	1,599.0	222.3	749.1	1,615.8	314.2
2006/07	517.4	3.1	1,582.4	230.2	739.9	1,628.2	268.4
2007/08	536.3	3.1	1,688.9	245.2	751.6	1,673.1	284.2
2008/09	537.6	3.3	1,787.2	252.7	759.1	1,715.2	356.1
2009/10	533.0	3.3	1,778.2	236.4	774.0	1,752.4	381.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.1	106.6	586.2	204.2
2002/03	214.5	2.6	567.8	107.0	110.9	603.3	168.7
2003/04	209.7	2.6	554.0	103.7	96.3	588.7	134.0
2004/05	217.3	2.9	625.7	113.8	105.4	607.4	152.3
2005/06	219.3	2.8	619.9	113.8	110.9	622.6	149.6
2006/07	212.3	2.8	595.7	115.6	105.8	615.5	129.8
2007/08	218.1	2.8	610.4	116.4	96.3	616.9	123.3
2008/09	225.1	3.0	682.7	142.6	112.7	640.4	165.6
2009/10	226.2	3.0	678.0	125.6	112.4	646.8	196.8
Coarse Grains							
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.8	237.6
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.7	232.4
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.5	102.7	589.3	884.7	211.2
2001/02	300.9	3.0	896.1	100.5	601.5	908.9	198.4
2002/03	292.0	3.0	874.6	102.7	595.9	902.3	170.7
2003/04	306.3	3.0	916.0	102.6	615.2	944.9	141.8
2004/05	300.2	3.4	1,015.1	101.2	644.9	978.2	178.7
2005/06	300.9	3.3	979.1	108.5	638.2	993.2	164.6
2006/07	305.1	3.2	986.7	114.6	634.1	1,012.7	138.7
2007/08	318.2	3.4	1,078.5	128.8	655.4	1,056.2	160.9
2008/09	312.6	3.5	1,104.5	110.2	646.4	1,074.9	190.6
2009/10	306.7	3.6	1,100.2	110.8	661.6	1,105.6	185.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.3
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.2
1998/99	139.3	4.3	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.4	190.8
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.2	193.6
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.9	610.2	174.8
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.2	72.8	436.7	625.0	151.0
2002/03	137.2	4.4	602.9	76.9	433.1	627.2	126.7
2003/04	141.8	4.4	627.2	79.1	445.6	649.0	105.0
2004/05	145.1	4.9	715.2	76.0	475.5	688.7	131.5
2005/06	145.5	4.8	699.1	82.6	478.0	706.3	124.3
2006/07	149.4	4.8	713.0	91.4	478.4	728.3	108.9
2007/08	160.0	5.0	792.3	98.2	496.9	771.9	129.3
2008/09	157.2	5.1	794.5	83.5	480.1	777.4	146.4
2009/10	155.6	5.2	803.7	85.1	494.0	809.9	140.2
Barley							
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.5	136.7	28.8
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.6	26.7
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.5	146.3	22.5
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	16.9	100.0	142.5	32.5
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.4	141.2	27.5
2006/07	56.8	2.4	136.3	14.6	98.3	143.1	20.7
2007/08	57.2	2.3	132.8	18.6	91.5	133.7	19.8
2008/09	55.7	2.8	154.3	18.2	100.5	144.1	30.1
2009/10	54.8	2.7	147.7	17.0	101.6	145.1	32.7

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.5	399.5	24.5	395.9	146.7
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.6	400.3	27.9	414.1	132.9
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.4	379.0	27.6	408.8	103.2
2003/04	148.9	3.9	585.8	392.7	27.3	414.9	81.1
2004/05	151.3	4.0	598.0	401.8	29.0	409.5	73.4
2005/06	153.3	4.1	623.5	418.6	29.1	416.0	76.0
2006/07	154.1	4.1	627.1	420.5	31.9	421.4	75.1
2007/08	155.1	4.2	647.6	434.1	29.8	428.2	81.0
2008/09	158.1	4.2	667.3	447.4	28.8	437.2	91.2
2009/10	154.7	4.2	656.6	440.3	30.4	440.6	90.9

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 02-10 February 2010. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 03-10 March 2010.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>