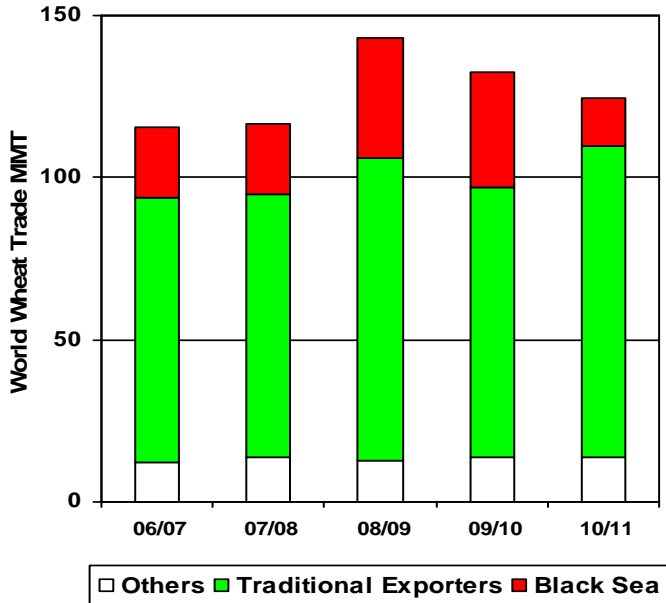


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## No Global Shortage of Food Grains

**Traditional Wheat Exporters Compensate for Black Sea Shortfall**

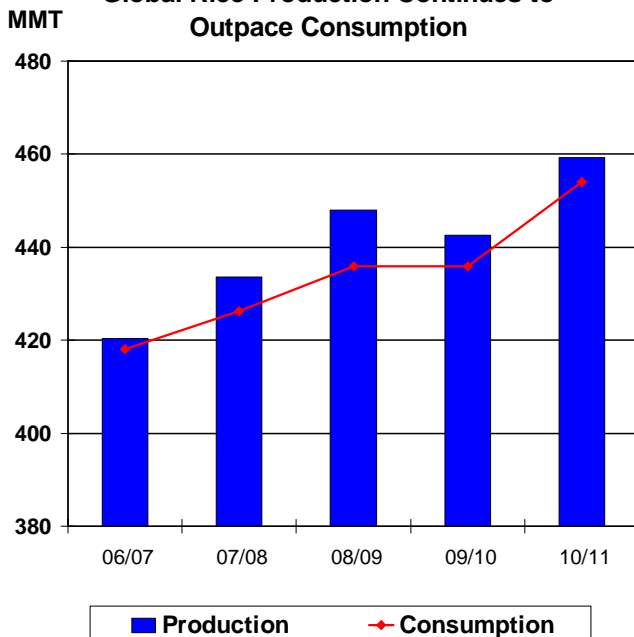


*Black Sea is Russia, Ukraine, and Kazakhstan*

*Traditional Exporters are Argentina, Australia, Canada, EU, and United States*

Expectations that prices in the next few months will hit the record levels of 2007/08 levels are not substantiated by the reality of the global supply situation. Black Sea (Russia, Ukraine, Kazakhstan) wheat exports are expected to plummet 60 percent (21 MMT) on drought-reduced crops. However, traditional exporters, particularly the United States, are holding large supplies that are more than sufficient to compensate for the Black Sea shortfall. In fact, U.S. ending stocks at 26 million tons are three times larger than just a few years ago.

**Global Rice Production Continues to Outpace Consumption**



Rice production growth continues to outpace consumption. Record production is expected in major exporting countries such as Thailand, Vietnam, and the United States. Record crops are also expected in large erratic importers such as Indonesia, the Philippines, and Bangladesh. With the bulging government stocks that Thailand is planning to release and large stocks in India, we are looking at ample global rice supplies and stiff competition for export markets.

---

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data</b>	
Wheat .....	4
Rice .....	10
Coarse Grains.....	15
<b>Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries .....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade .....</b>	<b>54</b>

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

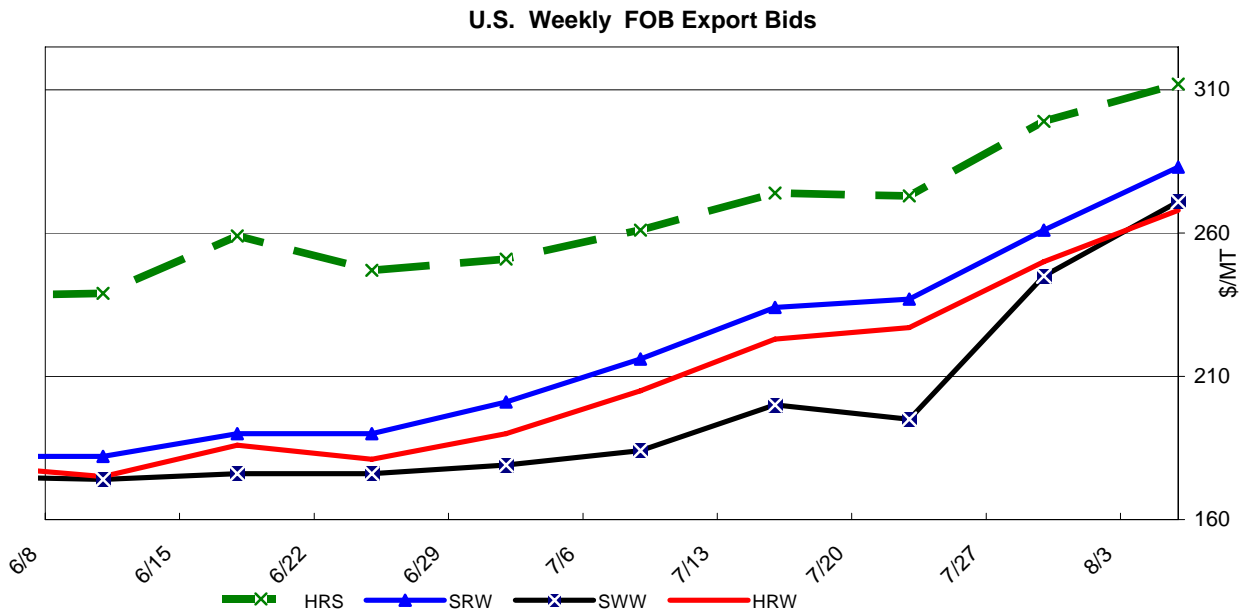
	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	68.0	60.3	61.6	6.4	6.9	7.7	307.1	333.0	339.5
Other		615.2	620.0	584.1	441.6	435.7	451.5	490.7	475.4	492.1
<b>World Total</b>		683.3	680.3	645.7	448.0	442.6	459.2	797.8	808.4	831.6
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	30.9	32.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	259.3	289.3	290.6
Other		601.8	619.6	629.9	431.9	431.8	450.0	520.4	523.0	539.6
<b>World Total</b>		636.1	650.5	662.2	435.9	435.8	454.0	779.7	812.3	830.2
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	17.9	26.5	25.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	42.5	36.2	33.3
Other		147.6	167.5	148.8	89.9	93.9	95.7	105.0	102.8	105.9
<b>World Total</b>		165.5	194.0	174.8	90.9	95.0	97.5	147.5	139.0	139.2
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.5	3.3	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other		136.7	126.4	119.2	26.1	27.6	28.1	82.1	85.4	88.9
<b>World Total</b>		140.2	129.6	121.9	26.8	28.3	28.8	82.5	85.6	89.2
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.3	24.2	33.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	47.8	50.0	52.0
Other		115.8	108.5	91.5	26.3	26.6	27.9	36.2	37.8	39.4
<b>World Total</b>		143.1	132.6	124.5	29.3	30.1	31.3	84.0	87.8	91.4

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

---

## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE



### PRICES:

**Domestic prices:** Prices of all classes of wheat surged in July as expanding export prospects were being spurred by the severe drought in Russia and Kazakhstan and reduced crop prospects in the EU and Ukraine. Hard Red Winter (HRW) jumped 41 percent to \$268/ton, and Hard Red Spring (HRS) is also up 24 percent to \$312/ton, as global import demand for U.S. hard wheat is expected to expand. Soft White Wheat (SWW) surged 51 percent to \$271/ton primarily due to lower available Australian supplies at the end of the season. Soft Red Winter climbed 29 percent to \$283/ton and continues to be higher than HRW. Egypt has purchased SRW in the past, but due to the price differential, is currently purchasing HRW.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

#### Selected Exporters

- **Australia** is up 1.0 million tons to 16.0 million on larger crop prospects.
- **China** is increased 1.2 million tons to 2.0 million due to high global prices and ample stocks.
- **EU** is raised 1.0 million tons to 24.0 million as Black Sea exportable supplies diminish.
- **Kazakhstan** is reduced 2.0 million tons to 6.0 million on lower crop prospects.

---

Grain: World Markets and Trade, August 2010

- 
- **Russia** is slashed 12.0 million tons to 3.0 million due to the implementation of an export ban as a result of a severe drought affecting production.
  - **Turkey** is raised 900,000 tons to 4.0 million on expected strong flour shipments.
  - **Ukraine** is down 2.0 million tons to 6.0 million on lower production.
  - **United States** is boosted 6.0 million tons to 33.0 million due to reduced exportable supplies from Black Sea countries.

### **Selected Importers**

- **Bangladesh** is lowered 700,000 tons to 2.5 million primarily as a result of high prices, limited Black Sea supplies, and expected larger rice imports.
- **China** is down 400,000 tons to 500,000 on expected lower import demand as a result of higher prices.
- **Egypt** is reduced 500,000 tons to 8.8 million on potential difficulties resolving contract issues with Russia and delays in buying from other countries.
- **Indonesia** is lowered 300,000 tons to 5.5 million, a slight reduction due to higher prices this year.
- **Iran** is cut 700,000 tons to 1.3 million due to ample domestic supplies.
- **Israel** is lowered 400,000 tons to 1.5 million on reduced availability of feed-quality wheat.
- **South Korea** is cut 500,000 tons to 3.1 million on rising prices of low-quality wheat.
- **Nigeria** is down 300,000 tons to 3.6 million, slightly lower than last year's record.
- **Philippines** is lowered 300,000 tons to 3.0 million on rising prices of low-quality wheat.
- **Russia** is raised 500,000 tons to 650,000 due to increased demand for milling wheat caused by its drought-reduced domestic production.
- **Syria** is cut 500,000 tons to 1.5 million on reduced Black Sea exportable supplies and large domestic carryin stocks.
- **Uzbekistan** is lowered 300,000 tons to 1.3 million on larger crop prospects.

---

## **TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10**

### **Selected Exporters**

- **Argentina** is up 700,000 tons to 5.2 million on increased late-season exports to Brazil.
- **Australia** is reduced 300,000 tons to 13.7 million on lower-than-expected late-season exports.
- **Brazil** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.2 million on weaker exports of feed-quality wheat.
- **EU** is up 500,000 tons to 21.5 million on increased late-season exports.
- **Kazakhstan** is increased 300,000 tons to 7.8 million on the strong pace of late-season exports, particularly flour.
- **Russia** is up 1.0 million tons to 18.5 million on unexpectedly strong exports in June.
- **Turkey** is raised 1.0 million tons to 4.4 million on expanded flour exports.
- **The United States** is raised 500,000 tons to 24.1 million due to higher June shipments.

### **Selected Importers**

- **Egypt** is raised 900,000 tons to 10.2 million on large late-season imports, particularly from Russia.
- **Indonesia** is up 300,000 tons to 5.8 million due to the increased pace of shipments at the end of the year.
- **Turkey** is increased 400,000 to 3.5 million on greater imports from Russia.
- **Yemen** is increased 300,000 to 2.6 million on higher-than-expected import demand.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	12,231	10,246	8,627	5,200	7,000	7,000
Australia	11,241	7,449	13,452	13,700	15,000	16,000
Canada	19,278	16,561	18,583	18,500	15,500	15,500
China	2,783	2,835	723	892	850	2,000
EU-27	13,816	12,271	25,318	21,500	23,000	24,000
Kazakhstan	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,800	8,000	6,000
Mexico	548	1,261	1,406	800	1,200	1,400
Russia	10,584	12,552	18,393	18,500	15,000	3,000
Turkey	2,200	1,763	2,342	4,374	3,100	4,000
Ukraine	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,300	8,000	6,000
Others	6,433	7,980	8,189	7,901	6,912	6,612
<b>Subtotal</b>	90,569	82,335	115,771	108,467	103,562	91,512
<b>United States</b>	25,041	34,328	27,291	24,175	27,000	33,000
<b>World Total</b>	115,610	116,663	143,062	132,642	130,562	124,512
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,300	2,300	2,300
Algeria	4,874	5,904	6,359	5,000	5,000	5,000
Bangladesh	1,731	1,555	2,882	3,500	3,200	2,500
Brazil	7,743	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,300	6,500
Egypt	7,300	7,700	9,900	10,200	9,300	8,800
EU-27	5,137	6,942	7,740	5,500	6,000	6,000
Indonesia	5,596	5,224	5,423	5,800	5,800	5,500
Iraq	2,892	3,414	3,869	3,700	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,494	1,187	2,064	1,700	1,900	1,500
Japan	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,200	5,200
Korea, South	3,439	3,092	3,371	4,470	3,600	3,100
Libya	994	1,575	1,688	1,900	1,900	1,900
Mexico	3,610	3,136	3,341	3,100	3,100	3,100
Morocco	1,802	4,192	3,759	2,400	3,600	3,600
Nigeria	3,265	2,677	3,550	3,900	3,900	3,600
Peru	1,367	1,452	1,385	1,600	1,600	1,600
Philippines	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,000	3,300	3,000
Saudi Arabia	91	48	1,400	1,800	2,300	2,000
South Africa	885	1,333	1,472	1,500	1,700	1,500
Sudan	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,800	1,500	1,500
Syria	200	200	1,700	2,000	2,000	1,500
Tunisia	1,433	2,372	1,772	1,450	1,700	1,600
Turkey	1,778	2,192	3,577	3,500	3,500	3,500
Venezuela	1,765	1,498	1,501	1,525	1,550	1,550
Yemen	2,440	2,000	2,919	2,600	2,300	2,300
Others	39,283	34,585	46,423	39,965	39,105	36,955
<b>Subtotal</b>	110,343	110,681	136,726	126,379	125,255	119,205
<b>Unaccounted</b>	1,873	2,970	2,876	3,013	2,607	2,607
<b>United States</b>	3,394	3,012	3,460	3,250	2,700	2,700
<b>World Total</b>	115,610	116,663	143,062	132,642	130,562	124,512

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	16,300	18,600	10,100	9,600	12,000	12,000
Australia	10,822	13,569	21,420	22,500	22,000	23,000
Brazil	2,234	3,825	5,880	4,940	5,500	5,000
Canada	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,500	20,500	20,500
China	108,466	109,298	112,464	115,000	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,274	8,275	7,977	8,523	8,600	8,600
EU-27	124,870	120,133	151,114	138,195	141,821	137,506
India	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,680	79,000	80,710
Iran	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	14,400	14,400
Kazakhstan	13,450	16,450	12,550	17,000	14,000	11,500
Pakistan	21,277	23,295	20,959	24,033	22,600	22,600
Russia	44,900	49,400	63,700	61,700	53,000	45,000
Turkey	17,500	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	17,000
Ukraine	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,900	20,000	17,000
Uzbekistan	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,200	6,500
Others	49,830	46,055	43,198	53,762	49,643	48,278
<b>Subtotal</b>	546,888	555,364	615,243	619,983	600,764	584,094
<b>United States</b>	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,314	60,303	61,641
<b>World Total</b>	596,105	611,185	683,259	680,297	661,067	645,735
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,850	8,050	8,300	8,550	8,750	8,750
Australia	7,600	6,500	6,850	7,100	7,250	7,250
Brazil	10,300	10,300	10,700	10,800	10,900	10,800
China	102,000	106,000	105,500	105,000	105,800	105,800
Egypt	15,300	15,800	17,200	17,900	18,000	18,400
EU-27	125,500	116,536	127,500	125,500	126,500	124,500
India	73,477	76,423	70,924	78,210	80,010	82,435
Iran	15,300	15,500	15,900	16,200	16,700	16,700
Kazakhstan	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,550	7,650	7,650
Morocco	7,200	7,225	7,450	8,000	8,200	8,200
Pakistan	21,700	22,400	22,800	23,200	23,600	23,600
Russia	36,400	37,650	38,900	42,000	47,200	49,200
Turkey	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,400	17,700	17,200
Ukraine	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,300	12,100	11,600
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,350	7,450	7,450
Others	122,646	119,116	126,370	132,547	132,978	130,383
<b>Subtotal</b>	584,632	588,650	608,326	620,895	634,489	632,662
<b>United States</b>	30,940	28,614	34,293	30,941	32,549	32,277
<b>World Total</b>	615,572	617,264	642,619	651,836	667,038	664,939
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Canada	6,865	4,406	6,556	6,356	4,656	4,656
China	38,450	38,963	45,685	56,187	64,885	63,387
Egypt	4,144	4,294	4,961	5,774	5,064	4,764
EU-27	14,075	12,343	18,379	15,074	13,895	10,080
India	4,500	5,800	13,430	16,100	14,990	14,475
Russia	4,231	3,869	10,479	11,829	3,779	5,279
Syria	4,033	3,574	2,713	3,963	4,413	4,013
Others	42,234	43,295	45,437	52,194	45,614	42,192
<b>Subtotal</b>	118,532	116,544	147,640	167,477	157,296	148,846
<b>United States</b>	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,491	29,751	25,918
<b>World Total</b>	130,946	124,867	165,507	193,968	187,047	174,764



## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Jul 2010/11	Aug 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	7,325	6,535	7,188	6,750	6,200	6,200
Central America	1,582	1,460	1,483	1,475	1,525	1,525
South America	14,018	13,083	13,138	12,857	12,915	13,115
European Union	5,137	6,942	7,740	5,500	6,000	6,000
Other Europe	1,505	1,923	1,698	1,700	1,785	1,785
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,958	6,015	6,538	5,300	6,225	5,875
Middle East	12,092	11,860	28,386	21,750	21,075	19,175
North Africa	16,403	21,743	23,478	20,950	21,500	20,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,814	10,402	13,542	15,215	14,580	13,830
East Asia	11,886	11,278	11,322	13,707	12,050	11,100
South Asia	10,944	8,270	10,708	7,610	7,310	6,610
Southeast Asia	12,437	11,405	12,328	13,975	13,975	12,975
Others	2,636	2,777	2,637	2,840	2,815	2,815
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,737</b>	<b>113,693</b>	<b>140,186</b>	<b>129,629</b>	<b>127,955</b>	<b>121,905</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,114	85,153	86,491
South America	21,222	25,435	19,616	18,576	21,337	20,387
European Union	124,870	120,133	151,114	138,195	141,821	137,506
Other Europe	4,313	4,405	4,712	4,609	4,200	3,900
Former Soviet Union - 12	84,904	92,447	115,453	113,839	100,625	87,210
Middle East	41,965	40,153	32,340	37,287	38,295	38,295
North Africa	18,576	13,948	14,352	20,231	18,050	17,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,724	5,547	6,103	6,100	5,688	5,688
East Asia	109,669	110,590	113,776	116,161	115,725	115,825
South Asia	95,881	105,070	103,298	111,233	107,720	109,430
Oceania	11,099	13,846	21,697	22,777	22,277	23,277
Others	160	143	171	175	176	176
<b>Total</b>	<b>596,105</b>	<b>611,185</b>	<b>683,259</b>	<b>680,297</b>	<b>661,067</b>	<b>645,735</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,126	40,901	48,320	45,691	45,799	45,527
South America	24,326	24,446	24,569	24,340	24,685	24,610
European Union	125,500	116,536	127,500	125,500	126,500	124,500
Other Europe	5,293	5,400	5,594	5,645	5,690	5,640
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,551	74,856	76,316	80,412	85,865	87,170
Middle East	51,342	50,937	52,761	53,887	55,850	54,950
North Africa	34,105	35,675	37,563	39,325	39,850	40,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,797	15,920	18,227	19,740	20,043	19,493
East Asia	113,938	117,556	117,438	117,529	117,875	117,625
South Asia	105,066	109,488	104,554	113,940	115,990	117,715
Southeast Asia	11,720	11,011	12,203	13,039	13,535	13,035
Oceania	8,535	7,388	7,720	8,010	8,165	8,165
Others	3,264	3,400	3,297	3,490	3,490	3,515
<b>Total</b>	<b>618,563</b>	<b>613,514</b>	<b>636,062</b>	<b>650,548</b>	<b>663,337</b>	<b>662,195</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	19,693	13,111	24,740	33,614	35,074	31,241
South America	4,178	5,003	3,451	3,607	3,954	3,529
European Union	14,075	12,343	18,379	15,074	13,895	10,080
Other Europe	1,394	1,564	1,875	1,774	1,504	1,454
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,485	12,883	20,796	22,873	13,107	12,938
Middle East	12,118	10,522	12,668	14,157	13,139	11,965
North Africa	9,740	9,484	9,504	11,125	9,840	9,090
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,801	1,564	2,283	3,138	2,743	2,543
East Asia	40,838	41,781	48,269	59,233	67,470	66,043
South Asia	8,357	9,782	17,006	21,281	19,571	18,906
Southeast Asia	2,750	2,660	2,461	3,066	2,456	2,656
Oceania	4,226	3,914	3,802	4,774	4,091	4,091
Others	291	256	273	252	203	228
<b>Total</b>	<b>130,946</b>	<b>124,867</b>	<b>165,507</b>	<b>193,968</b>	<b>187,047</b>	<b>174,764</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

---

## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

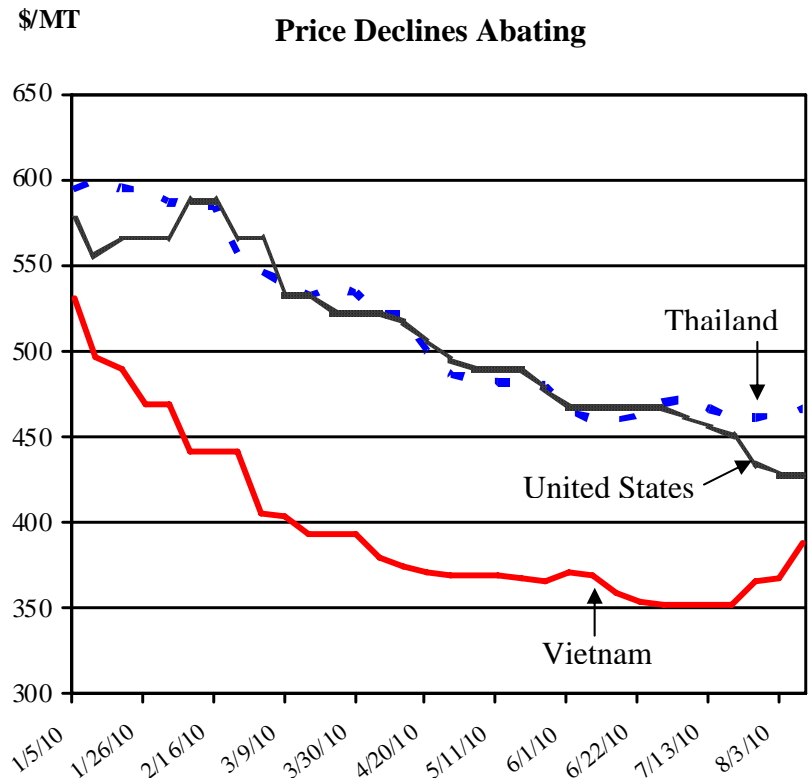
### OVERVIEW

Despite some local weather problems, global crop prospects are excellent this year. World production is forecast to exceed consumption for the fourth consecutive year, resulting in a continued rebuilding of global stocks.

### PRICES

**International:** Price quotes have fallen steadily since January, although the rate of decline has decreased, and Vietnamese quotes have even come up slightly. Month-to-month, quotes for Thai 100B are unchanged at \$466 per ton FOB, while quotes for Vietnamese 5% are up \$36 to \$387 FOB, partly due to government efforts to boost prices.

**Domestic:** By contrast, U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes slid \$28 to \$428, making U.S. rice quite competitive with Thai 100B. California medium grain #1/4 quotes remain steady at \$700 per ton FOB as exporters wait for the new crop to be harvested.



### TRADE CHANGES for 2010 (unless otherwise noted)

#### Selected Exporters

**Pakistan** is boosted 450,000 tons to 3.8 million on the strong pace of shipments early in the year due to lower prices and India's ban on non-basmati exports.

**United States** is up 125,000 tons to 3.5 million on the pace of exports.

**Burma** is halved to 300,000 tons as slow global demand and falling prices have prompted exporters to sell stocks domestically or wait for higher international prices.

---

## **Selected Importers**

**Bangladesh** is raised 50 percent to 600,000 tons as the government seeks imports to boost reserves for the public distribution system.

**Turkey** is doubled to 400,000 tons in 2010 and increased by 50 percent in 2011 (to 300,000 tons) as international medium grain prices have fallen, making imports more affordable.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	436	408	594	550	600	600
Brazil	201	511	591	300	500	500
Burma	31	541	1,052	300	700	700
Cambodia	450	500	800	850	850	850
China	1,340	969	783	850	900	900
Egypt	1,209	750	575	600	300	300
EU-27	139	157	150	140	140	140
Guyana	210	210	250	200	250	250
India	6,301	3,383	2,123	2,200	2,500	2,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	2,696	3,050	3,187	3,750	3,600	3,600
Paraguay	67	69	120	125	110	110
Thailand	9,557	10,011	8,570	9,500	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	734	742	926	700	800	800
Vietnam	4,522	4,649	5,950	5,750	5,800	5,800
Others	755	380	435	586	560	600
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>28,848</b>	<b>26,530</b>	<b>26,306</b>	<b>26,601</b>	<b>27,810</b>	<b>27,850</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,003</b>	<b>3,219</b>	<b>2,983</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>3,475</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>31,851</b>	<b>29,749</b>	<b>29,289</b>	<b>30,051</b>	<b>31,285</b>	<b>31,325</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	1,570	1,658	150	500	400	400
Brazil	684	417	650	850	600	600
Canada	341	365	322	330	330	330
China	472	295	337	300	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	980	800	800	860	900	900
Cuba	574	558	457	550	550	550
EU-27	1,342	1,520	1,383	1,350	1,350	1,350
Guinea	240	175	150	330	375	375
Hong Kong	348	399	395	400	410	410
Iran	1,500	1,550	1,470	1,300	1,500	1,500
Iraq	613	975	1,089	1,100	1,150	1,150
Japan	642	546	750	700	700	700
Malaysia	799	1,039	1,070	1,020	1,020	1,020
Mexico	607	578	610	600	650	650
Mozambique	410	300	385	320	375	375
Nigeria	1,550	1,800	2,000	1,800	1,900	1,900
Philippines	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,600	2,500	2,500
Saudi Arabia	961	1,166	1,095	1,100	1,300	1,300
Senegal	700	860	715	700	700	700
South Africa	960	650	745	800	850	850
Syria	235	230	300	350	350	350
Thailand	3	8	300	300	350	350
United Arab Emirates	285	300	320	340	350	350
Vietnam	450	300	500	500	500	500
Yemen	338	315	325	325	335	335
Others	10,195	8,538	7,771	8,282	8,275	8,325
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>28,699</b>	<b>27,842</b>	<b>26,089</b>	<b>27,607</b>	<b>28,050</b>	<b>28,100</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>2,560</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>665</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>31,851</b>	<b>29,749</b>	<b>29,289</b>	<b>30,051</b>	<b>31,285</b>	<b>31,325</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,300	32,300
Brazil	7,695	8,199	8,570	7,641	8,400	8,400
Burma	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,597	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,780	4,800	4,800
China	127,200	130,224	134,330	137,000	137,500	137,500
Egypt	4,383	4,385	4,402	4,300	3,900	3,900
India	93,350	96,690	99,180	89,130	99,000	99,000
Indonesia	35,300	37,000	38,300	38,800	40,000	40,000
Japan	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,850	7,850
Korea, South	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,600	4,600
Nigeria	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,600	3,600
Pakistan	5,450	5,700	6,700	6,500	6,500	6,500
Philippines	9,775	10,479	10,753	9,757	10,800	10,800
Thailand	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,300	20,600	20,600
Vietnam	22,922	24,375	24,393	24,380	24,750	24,750
Others	31,030	31,502	33,408	35,484	35,870	35,887
<b>Subtotal</b>	414,267	427,460	441,628	435,696	451,470	451,487
<b>United States</b>	6,088	6,149	6,400	6,917	7,809	7,680
<b>World Total</b>	420,355	433,609	448,028	442,613	459,279	459,167
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
Bangladesh	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,600	32,500	32,700
Brazil	7,925	8,254	8,530	8,550	8,650	8,600
Burma	10,670	10,249	9,648	10,000	10,100	10,100
Cambodia	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,960	3,970	3,970
China	127,200	127,450	133,000	134,500	135,500	135,500
Egypt	3,276	3,340	4,000	4,000	3,850	3,850
India	86,700	90,466	91,090	85,430	93,500	98,000
Indonesia	35,900	36,350	37,090	38,100	39,500	39,500
Iran	3,294	3,297	3,350	3,400	3,500	3,500
Japan	8,250	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,125
Korea, South	4,887	4,670	4,788	4,750	4,740	4,740
Nigeria	4,400	4,500	5,150	5,300	5,500	5,500
Philippines	12,000	13,499	13,650	13,614	13,700	13,700
Thailand	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,600	9,800	9,800
Vietnam	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,500	19,500
Others	47,670	48,477	50,039	51,660	52,805	52,874
<b>Subtotal</b>	417,362	424,073	433,807	434,512	448,056	452,569
<b>United States</b>	3,959	3,919	3,964	4,000	4,050	4,047
<b>World Total</b>	421,321	427,992	437,771	438,512	452,106	456,616
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	35,915	38,015	38,899	40,849	42,279	42,279
India	11,430	13,000	19,000	20,500	18,000	19,000
Indonesia	4,607	5,607	7,057	7,987	8,737	8,737
Japan	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,726	2,951	2,951
Philippines	4,868	4,418	4,121	2,464	2,064	2,064
Thailand	2,510	2,707	4,787	6,287	7,437	7,437
Vietnam	1,392	2,018	1,961	1,941	1,891	1,891
Others	10,629	11,369	11,365	11,145	11,148	11,384
<b>Subtotal</b>	73,757	79,690	89,905	93,899	94,507	95,743
<b>United States</b>	1,234	918	960	1,067	2,105	1,774
<b>World Total</b>	74,991	80,608	90,865	94,966	96,612	97,517

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Jul 2010/11	Aug 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,643	1,594	1,614	1,580	1,645	1,645
Caribbean	965	1,028	866	980	940	940
South America	1,086	1,105	1,113	1,465	1,200	1,200
Other Europe	137	98	126	120	120	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	368	361	412	342	275	290
Middle East	4,778	5,596	5,468	5,490	5,810	5,910
North Africa	355	275	155	295	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,844	7,559	7,908	7,940	8,385	8,380
East Asia	2,318	1,612	1,874	1,880	1,940	1,940
South Asia	1,946	2,197	517	875	790	790
Southeast Asia	5,749	4,640	4,528	5,060	4,995	4,995
Others	2,205	2,428	2,190	2,230	2,250	2,190
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,394</b>	<b>28,493</b>	<b>26,771</b>	<b>28,257</b>	<b>28,715</b>	<b>28,765</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,266	6,327	6,556	7,092	7,969	7,840
Caribbean	798	796	882	984	998	998
South America	14,287	15,438	16,258	15,132	16,067	15,972
European Union	1,676	1,757	1,620	1,984	2,010	2,010
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,000	1,005	915	1,095	1,172	1,172
Middle East	2,282	2,410	2,085	2,473	2,550	2,580
North Africa	4,413	4,406	4,423	4,335	3,940	3,940
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,388	9,567	11,027	11,619	11,879	11,879
East Asia	142,661	145,044	150,087	152,648	152,888	152,888
South Asia	133,111	136,570	142,232	132,431	143,569	143,569
Southeast Asia	103,778	109,723	111,258	112,026	115,451	115,451
Others	695	566	685	794	786	868
<b>Total</b>	<b>420,355</b>	<b>433,609</b>	<b>448,028</b>	<b>442,613</b>	<b>459,279</b>	<b>459,167</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,088	5,007	5,054	5,105	5,210	5,207
Central America	1,118	1,116	1,135	1,143	1,137	1,153
Caribbean	1,829	1,931	1,791	1,938	1,953	1,953
South America	13,478	14,118	14,671	14,829	15,018	14,958
European Union	2,911	3,185	2,925	3,100	3,150	3,150
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,349	1,319	1,253	1,286	1,287	1,302
Middle East	7,308	7,498	7,797	7,879	8,022	8,075
North Africa	3,546	3,636	4,133	4,310	4,105	4,105
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,107	17,493	18,438	19,504	20,288	20,283
East Asia	144,289	143,315	149,571	150,892	151,900	151,900
South Asia	124,366	129,767	131,416	126,108	135,140	139,840
Southeast Asia	94,993	97,134	97,190	99,121	101,465	101,465
Others	714	664	521	599	615	615
<b>Total</b>	<b>418,096</b>	<b>426,183</b>	<b>435,895</b>	<b>435,814</b>	<b>449,290</b>	<b>454,006</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,377	1,111	1,126	1,238	2,261	1,930
Central America	272	253	178	196	176	176
Caribbean	178	134	109	129	114	114
South America	2,158	2,080	2,424	1,926	1,771	1,658
European Union	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,114	1,184	1,184
Middle East	1,719	2,044	1,746	1,792	1,757	1,967
North Africa	370	685	557	292	192	192
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,021	1,341	963	953	899	899
East Asia	39,317	41,537	42,832	45,368	47,200	47,200
South Asia	12,636	14,306	21,193	22,033	19,777	20,627
Southeast Asia	14,426	15,780	18,567	19,757	21,087	21,387
Oceania	230	52	26	44	55	44
Others	149	159	124	124	139	139
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,991</b>	<b>80,608</b>	<b>90,865</b>	<b>94,966</b>	<b>96,612</b>	<b>97,517</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

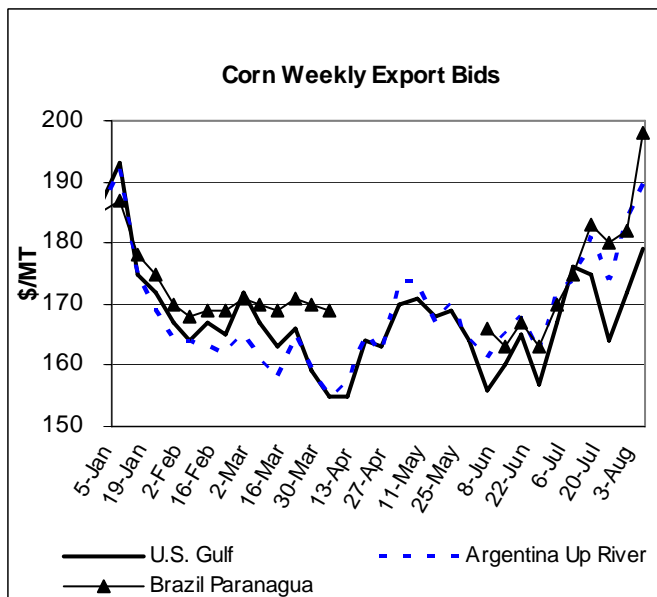
---

## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** From July through early August, U.S. corn export prices gained over \$20/ton in choppy movement. Markets reacted with concern over crop conditions in Russia, Ukraine, and EU.

At the same time, persistent reports of low-quality U.S. corn being shipped likely tempered price gains in the face of a pick-up in sales and shipments. By early August, the discount against Argentine corn had doubled to about \$10/ton. Brazilian prices soared as heavy bookings were constrained by poor weather at the ports.



### TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

#### Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is boosted sharply by 2.5 million tons to 52.0 million because of reduced exportable supplies in Ukraine, tight supplies of feed-quality wheat, and expectations of continued Chinese import demand.
- **Brazilian corn** is raised 500,000 tons to a record 8.5 million due to a higher 2009/10 winter crop.
- **EU corn** is cut 200,000 to 1.0 million because of strong domestic demand for feed grains in the face of smaller wheat and coarse grain crops (imports are boosted 500,000 tons).
- **Ukrainian corn** is cut by 1.0 million tons to 5.0 million because of a lower expected crop.
- **Australian barley** is raised 400,000 tons to 4.0 million on reduced competitor supplies, particularly from Russia and Ukraine.
- **EU barley** jumps 1.0 million tons to 4.6 million as reduced exportable supplies from competitor countries, combined with large private and government (intervention) stocks, provide greater export opportunities.

- 
- **Russian and Ukrainian barley** are lowered 600,000 and 1.2 million tons to 400,000 and 4.0 million, respectively, on sharply reduced crop prospects in both countries (with Russia the lowest in 10 years).
  - **U.S. sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 3.8 million; higher demand from **Mexico** results from tight carryin supplies after a disappointing late-season crop.

### **Selected Importers**

- **Russian corn and barley** are raised sharply on reduced crop prospects (but remaining relatively small at 300,000 tons each).
- **Chinese corn** is boosted by 900,000 tons to 1.0 million due to outstanding sales and expectations of continued demand in light of relatively high domestic prices.
- **Israeli and South Korean corn** are raised 350,000 and 500,000 tons, respectively, due to tighter supplies of feed-quality wheat.
- **Saudi Arabian and Syrian barley** are lowered 500,000 and 200,000 tons to 7.0 million and 300,000, respectively, on sharply reduced exportable supplies in Russia and Ukraine.

### **TRADE CHANGES IN 2009/10**

#### **Selected Exporters**

- **U.S. corn** is boosted by 1.0 million tons to 50.0 million based on the pace of sales and shipments.
- **Argentine corn** is boosted by 1.0 million tons to 14.0 million due to a near-record pace for new crop shipments.
- **Russian and Ukrainian barley** are down a combined 800,000 tons due to slower-than-expected late season shipments and sharply reduced new crop supplies.
- **Australian and EU barley** are up a combined 500,000 tons on strong late-season shipments.

#### **Selected Importers**

- **Algerian, Canadian, Indonesian, Iranian, Venezuelan, and Vietnamese corn** are raised a combined 2.1 million tons based on trade data (if realized, the latter two are records).
- **Saudi Arabian barley** imports are lowered 400,000 tons based on recent trade data.



**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	17,191	17,786	10,241	15,805	15,705	15,705
Australia	1,995	3,895	4,873	4,535	4,460	4,860
Brazil	8,188	8,032	7,187	7,530	8,030	8,530
Canada	3,787	6,379	3,849	2,925	2,875	2,875
EU-27	5,463	4,679	4,338	3,980	5,255	6,105
India	721	5,539	2,642	1,200	2,200	2,150
Paraguay	1,981	1,473	1,864	1,005	1,005	1,005
Serbia	863	132	1,478	1,515	2,015	2,015
South Africa	462	1,145	2,159	2,040	2,540	2,540
Ukraine	3,942	5,909	11,380	10,625	11,210	9,010
Others	10,964	5,581	9,086	7,465	5,680	4,955
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>55,557</b>	<b>60,550</b>	<b>59,097</b>	<b>58,625</b>	<b>60,975</b>	<b>59,750</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>59,157</b>	<b>68,289</b>	<b>51,558</b>	<b>54,395</b>	<b>53,350</b>	<b>56,050</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>114,714</b>	<b>128,839</b>	<b>110,655</b>	<b>113,020</b>	<b>114,325</b>	<b>115,800</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,588	2,433	2,067	2,450	2,300	2,300
Brazil	1,472	1,258	1,497	1,105	1,405	1,405
Canada	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,265	2,565	2,565
Chile	1,766	1,969	1,257	1,350	1,350	1,350
China	1,156	1,157	1,651	2,980	2,075	2,975
Colombia	3,714	3,603	3,483	3,760	3,860	3,860
Cuba	646	811	708	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,845	4,182	5,093	5,035	5,430	5,430
EU-27	8,738	19,892	2,996	2,690	2,715	3,215
Iran	3,600	3,900	5,000	4,300	3,700	3,600
Israel	1,684	1,776	1,295	1,485	1,460	1,810
Japan	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,585	19,375	19,375
Korea, South	8,797	9,358	7,248	8,235	8,635	9,135
Libya	569	780	724	850	725	825
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,500	2,800	2,800
Mexico	11,040	11,011	10,465	10,750	11,750	11,950
Morocco	2,150	2,185	1,838	2,055	2,005	2,005
Peru	1,646	1,592	1,398	1,645	1,745	1,745
Saudi Arabia	7,578	9,968	9,286	8,905	9,205	8,705
Syria	2,079	2,561	2,834	2,400	2,500	2,300
Taiwan	4,403	4,684	4,658	4,750	4,850	4,850
Tunisia	1,519	1,183	875	800	1,150	1,150
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,340	1,700	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	14,032	14,040	13,715	13,021	12,226	12,676
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>110,734</b>	<b>126,798</b>	<b>105,609</b>	<b>107,966</b>	<b>108,376</b>	<b>110,576</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>-1,569</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>3,674</b>	<b>2,949</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>2,275</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>114,714</b>	<b>128,839</b>	<b>110,655</b>	<b>113,020</b>	<b>114,325</b>	<b>115,800</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	27,094	27,118	19,134	27,952	27,079	27,079
Australia	6,583	12,895	12,272	11,567	10,967	10,967
Brazil	53,184	61,344	53,624	56,856	53,729	53,729
Canada	23,145	27,841	27,184	22,373	22,105	22,105
China	159,098	159,105	172,660	161,350	173,000	173,000
Ethiopia	7,928	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925
EU-27	137,421	136,123	161,425	151,757	146,353	143,158
India	33,810	40,630	39,610	34,160	40,600	40,300
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	7,000	8,400	8,400
Mexico	29,181	30,577	32,252	27,798	31,929	32,029
Nigeria	26,000	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100
Russia	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,815	26,800	20,900
South Africa	7,760	13,690	13,084	14,526	13,028	13,028
Turkey	10,896	9,480	10,415	11,095	10,495	10,495
Ukraine	19,175	14,585	26,220	24,120	24,950	21,750
Others	127,945	126,610	130,773	135,977	140,355	139,270
<b>Subtotal</b>	707,270	730,125	783,757	754,351	766,815	753,235
<b>United States</b>	279,998	349,861	325,867	349,217	350,740	354,677
<b>World Total</b>	987,268	1,079,986	1,109,624	1,103,568	1,117,555	1,107,912
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,694	9,567	8,748	10,664	11,184	11,184
Brazil	43,304	45,279	48,529	50,004	51,304	51,304
Canada	24,505	24,021	22,867	22,773	22,900	23,100
China	153,465	157,015	160,325	164,550	167,805	168,805
Egypt	11,800	11,477	12,162	12,980	13,680	13,680
EU-27	147,877	154,155	151,805	148,530	150,255	152,155
India	32,520	35,500	36,500	32,950	37,600	37,850
Japan	19,823	19,460	19,965	19,780	19,575	19,575
Mexico	39,920	40,235	42,060	41,300	42,395	42,395
Nigeria	25,750	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,150
Russia	28,450	28,875	32,800	30,990	26,900	22,400
Saudi Arabia	8,660	9,455	9,350	9,425	9,525	9,525
South Africa	9,153	10,158	10,468	10,713	11,638	11,038
Turkey	11,610	10,600	10,605	10,705	10,505	10,605
Ukraine	13,150	11,935	13,695	12,865	14,000	13,500
Others	185,120	190,410	194,529	194,836	202,530	202,145
<b>Subtotal</b>	769,522	782,416	803,548	806,240	823,129	819,563
<b>United States</b>	242,798	274,533	275,978	303,311	303,018	304,162
<b>World Total</b>	1,012,320	1,056,949	1,079,526	1,109,551	1,126,147	1,123,725
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	2,529	3,272	1,240	2,753	3,488	2,473
Brazil	3,772	12,865	12,412	11,639	8,089	8,439
Canada	3,501	4,010	6,355	5,195	3,990	3,890
China	38,032	40,426	54,191	53,751	60,751	60,651
EU-27	15,138	12,768	20,248	23,165	16,723	11,278
Mexico	3,526	4,740	5,239	2,237	3,621	3,671
South Africa	1,776	3,251	4,312	5,740	3,723	5,320
Others	36,256	37,350	42,782	42,743	41,233	39,076
<b>Subtotal</b>	104,530	118,682	146,779	147,223	141,618	134,798
<b>United States</b>	36,174	45,059	47,060	40,633	38,566	37,245
<b>World Total</b>	140,704	163,741	193,839	187,856	180,184	172,043

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Jul 2010/11	Aug 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	15,930	17,808	15,172	15,340	16,590	16,790
Central America	2,906	2,681	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,100	2,200	2,200
South America	10,181	10,672	9,991	10,385	10,530	10,530
European Union	8,738	19,892	2,996	2,690	2,715	3,215
Former Soviet Union - 12	952	1,037	599	515	460	1,010
Middle East	18,703	21,884	21,357	19,950	19,725	19,175
North Africa	11,671	10,763	10,597	11,190	11,610	11,710
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,502	2,804	3,695	3,130	2,150	2,150
East Asia	34,135	34,662	33,349	35,730	35,115	36,515
Southeast Asia	4,394	4,746	5,405	5,740	6,035	6,035
Others	1,000	1,220	753	771	746	746
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,339</b>	<b>130,408</b>	<b>108,416</b>	<b>110,291</b>	<b>110,651</b>	<b>112,851</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	332,324	408,279	385,303	399,388	404,774	408,811
South America	92,197	100,741	84,615	96,511	93,443	93,443
European Union	137,421	136,123	161,425	151,757	146,353	143,158
Other Europe	11,568	9,370	12,357	11,800	11,955	12,010
Former Soviet Union - 12	58,683	54,125	78,557	67,941	62,801	53,161
Middle East	19,586	17,658	15,950	18,057	19,677	19,677
North Africa	11,211	9,894	10,219	15,423	13,632	13,032
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,260	90,587	95,703	96,625	98,501	98,501
East Asia	161,399	161,295	174,829	163,220	175,175	175,175
South Asia	40,139	47,035	45,748	40,568	46,883	46,583
Southeast Asia	24,271	26,882	27,708	25,912	28,445	28,445
Oceania	7,230	13,542	12,919	12,214	11,614	11,614
Others	3,979	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302
<b>Total</b>	<b>987,268</b>	<b>1,079,986</b>	<b>1,109,624</b>	<b>1,103,568</b>	<b>1,117,555</b>	<b>1,107,912</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	307,223	338,789	340,905	367,384	368,313	369,657
South America	71,046	74,696	76,383	80,223	82,368	82,368
European Union	147,877	154,155	151,805	148,530	150,255	152,155
Other Europe	11,532	10,423	10,295	10,521	10,576	10,531
Former Soviet Union - 12	51,017	50,612	57,936	55,407	52,038	46,548
Middle East	37,684	38,289	37,902	37,223	38,323	38,473
North Africa	22,013	21,147	21,192	23,920	25,420	25,520
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,327	88,136	95,648	94,846	98,769	98,169
East Asia	188,955	191,864	195,067	199,274	203,124	204,624
South Asia	38,847	42,108	42,672	39,438	43,963	44,213
Southeast Asia	27,142	29,476	30,281	30,645	32,795	32,395
Oceania	6,885	7,666	7,897	7,752	7,807	7,707
Others	9,051	9,314	8,953	8,963	9,213	9,213
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,007,599</b>	<b>1,056,675</b>	<b>1,076,936</b>	<b>1,104,126</b>	<b>1,122,964</b>	<b>1,121,573</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	43,201	53,809	58,654	48,065	46,177	44,806
South America	9,556	19,628	16,061	16,980	14,780	14,165
European Union	15,138	12,768	20,248	23,165	16,723	11,278
Other Europe	1,523	1,340	2,120	2,280	2,220	2,220
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,179	4,448	8,618	6,742	5,152	4,535
Middle East	8,541	7,686	7,606	7,870	7,734	7,534
North Africa	3,195	2,462	2,762	5,350	5,117	4,517
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,906	7,580	9,139	10,919	8,634	10,231
East Asia	41,832	44,997	57,937	57,393	64,289	64,189
South Asia	1,569	1,749	2,076	1,876	2,476	2,161
Southeast Asia	2,778	3,475	4,440	3,242	3,217	3,442
Oceania	1,301	2,737	3,342	3,114	2,756	2,056
Others	985	1,062	836	860	909	909
<b>Total</b>	<b>140,704</b>	<b>163,741</b>	<b>193,839</b>	<b>187,856</b>	<b>180,184</b>	<b>172,043</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	15,693	15,676	8,458	14,000	13,500	13,500
Brazil	8,071	7,883	7,178	7,500	8,000	8,500
Burma	125	125	400	350	400	400
EU-27	664	591	1,743	1,250	1,200	1,000
India	582	5,077	2,551	1,000	2,000	2,000
Paraguay	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,000	1,000	1,000
Serbia	854	128	1,467	1,500	2,000	2,000
South Africa	431	1,124	2,111	2,000	2,500	2,500
Thailand	442	646	786	1,000	700	700
Ukraine	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,200	6,000	5,000
Others	7,390	2,817	4,142	2,980	2,850	2,775
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>37,260</b>	<b>37,602</b>	<b>36,195</b>	<b>37,780</b>	<b>40,150</b>	<b>39,375</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>54,214</b>	<b>60,663</b>	<b>47,758</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>49,500</b>	<b>52,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>91,474</b>	<b>98,265</b>	<b>83,953</b>	<b>87,780</b>	<b>89,650</b>	<b>91,375</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,463	2,166	1,903	2,400	2,300	2,300
Brazil	1,204	961	1,092	700	1,000	1,000
Canada	2,226	3,117	1,844	2,200	2,500	2,500
Chile	1,508	1,628	779	750	750	750
China	16	41	47	1,000	100	1,000
Colombia	3,386	3,267	3,068	3,300	3,400	3,400
Costa Rica	672	674	586	700	700	700
Cuba	646	811	708	750	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,826	4,151	5,031	5,000	5,400	5,400
EU-27	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,500	2,500	3,000
Iran	3,300	2,900	3,600	3,500	3,200	3,200
Israel	1,311	1,374	846	1,000	1,000	1,350
Japan	16,713	16,614	16,533	16,300	16,300	16,300
Korea, South	8,731	9,311	7,188	8,200	8,600	9,100
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,500	2,800	2,800
Mexico	8,944	9,556	7,764	8,000	9,100	9,100
Morocco	1,683	1,858	1,566	1,700	1,800	1,800
Peru	1,528	1,469	1,307	1,500	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,600	1,700	1,700
Syria	1,729	1,661	1,784	2,000	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,283	4,527	4,532	4,600	4,700	4,700
Tunisia	653	805	646	700	750	750
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,336	1,700	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	10,960	10,669	11,066	10,155	9,720	9,920
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>90,174</b>	<b>99,595</b>	<b>82,121</b>	<b>85,355</b>	<b>86,470</b>	<b>88,920</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>-1,831</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>2,205</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>91,474</b>	<b>98,265</b>	<b>83,953</b>	<b>87,780</b>	<b>89,650</b>	<b>91,375</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	22,500	22,017	15,000	22,500	21,000	21,000
Brazil	51,000	58,600	51,000	54,350	51,000	51,000
Canada	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,560	10,500	10,500
China	151,600	152,300	165,900	155,000	166,000	166,000
Egypt	6,149	6,174	6,645	6,822	7,000	7,000
EU-27	53,829	47,555	62,321	55,773	56,994	55,954
India	15,100	18,960	19,730	16,680	20,000	20,000
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	7,000	8,400	8,400
Mexico	22,350	23,600	24,226	21,300	24,000	24,000
Nigeria	7,800	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700
Philippines	6,231	7,277	6,846	6,235	6,800	6,800
Serbia	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,500	6,500
South Africa	7,300	13,164	12,567	14,000	12,500	12,500
Ukraine	6,400	7,400	11,400	10,500	13,000	11,500
Vietnam	4,251	4,600	4,432	5,280	5,500	5,500
Others	68,183	70,088	77,230	75,278	78,044	76,744
<b>Subtotal</b>	445,948	462,438	490,689	475,437	495,938	492,098
<b>United States</b>	267,503	331,177	307,142	333,011	336,438	339,492
<b>World Total</b>	713,451	793,615	797,831	808,448	832,376	831,590
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	6,700	7,000	6,400	7,100	7,500	7,500
Brazil	41,000	42,500	45,500	47,000	48,300	48,300
Canada	11,442	13,769	11,663	11,900	12,500	12,700
China	145,000	149,000	152,000	156,000	159,000	160,000
Egypt	10,700	10,400	11,100	11,900	12,600	12,600
EU-27	62,300	64,000	62,000	58,500	58,000	58,500
India	13,900	14,200	17,000	15,700	17,500	17,800
Indonesia	8,100	8,500	8,900	8,800	9,300	8,900
Japan	16,500	16,600	16,700	16,300	16,300	16,300
Korea, South	8,833	8,638	7,887	8,300	8,700	9,200
Mexico	30,700	32,000	32,400	30,800	31,800	31,800
Nigeria	7,600	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,800
Philippines	6,550	7,150	7,300	6,500	7,200	7,200
South Africa	8,600	9,600	9,900	10,100	11,000	10,400
Vietnam	4,900	5,200	5,400	6,300	6,600	6,600
Others	110,853	115,503	118,347	119,192	123,530	122,980
<b>Subtotal</b>	497,302	510,735	522,368	527,610	541,063	540,828
<b>United States</b>	230,674	261,632	259,272	289,319	289,827	290,590
<b>World Total</b>	727,976	772,367	781,640	816,929	830,890	831,418
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	3,592	12,579	12,084	11,434	7,784	8,134
Canada	1,337	1,457	1,857	1,567	1,667	1,567
China	36,602	39,394	53,169	53,019	59,919	59,819
EU-27	7,382	4,362	5,683	4,206	4,500	3,660
Mexico	3,084	4,131	3,559	1,809	2,959	2,959
Serbia	855	684	1,264	1,664	1,564	1,564
South Africa	1,661	3,090	4,113	5,538	3,563	5,163
Others	22,442	24,365	23,275	23,558	24,237	23,017
<b>Subtotal</b>	76,955	90,062	105,004	102,795	106,193	105,883
<b>United States</b>	33,114	41,255	42,504	36,232	34,885	33,316
<b>World Total</b>	110,069	131,317	147,508	139,027	141,078	139,199

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Jul 2010/11	Aug 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	11,489	13,174	9,945	10,400	11,850	11,850
Central America	2,906	2,678	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
South America	9,141	9,459	8,485	8,715	8,865	8,865
European Union	7,056	14,016	2,743	2,500	2,500	3,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	501	651	393	330	280	480
Middle East	10,245	10,116	9,462	9,800	9,650	10,000
North Africa	10,136	9,594	9,574	10,250	10,725	10,725
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,921	1,969	2,945	2,235	1,480	1,480
East Asia	29,854	30,746	28,481	30,280	29,880	31,280
Southeast Asia	4,385	4,715	5,391	5,730	6,030	6,030
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,100	2,200	2,200
Others	632	739	537	465	485	485
<b>Total</b>	<b>90,493</b>	<b>100,096</b>	<b>82,458</b>	<b>85,555</b>	<b>86,720</b>	<b>89,170</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	298,843	366,426	341,960	363,871	370,938	373,992
South America	83,335	90,887	75,609	86,385	82,355	82,355
European Union	53,829	47,555	62,321	55,773	56,994	55,954
Other Europe	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,685	9,835	9,935
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,871	13,893	21,672	17,845	21,365	18,365
Middle East	5,663	5,220	6,248	6,229	6,304	6,404
North Africa	6,351	6,376	6,847	7,024	7,202	7,202
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,527	46,771	48,980	53,534	52,032	52,032
East Asia	153,453	154,009	167,566	156,405	167,709	167,709
South Asia	20,234	24,090	24,780	21,800	25,070	25,070
Central America	2,890	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	24,055	26,659	27,478	25,677	28,205	28,205
Others	1,050	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,179
<b>Total</b>	<b>713,451</b>	<b>793,615</b>	<b>797,831</b>	<b>808,448</b>	<b>832,376</b>	<b>831,590</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	272,816	307,401	303,335	332,019	334,127	335,090
South America	63,147	66,412	67,604	70,255	72,205	72,205
European Union	62,300	64,000	62,000	58,500	58,000	58,500
Other Europe	8,995	7,766	7,751	8,095	8,260	8,260
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,144	12,970	14,755	12,865	14,857	13,857
Middle East	14,640	15,800	15,585	15,850	16,000	16,450
North Africa	16,050	15,750	16,125	17,250	18,125	18,125
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,550	43,554	48,378	50,377	51,853	51,253
East Asia	176,719	180,503	183,008	186,780	190,555	192,055
South Asia	19,029	19,531	22,050	20,870	22,620	22,920
Southeast Asia	26,922	29,249	30,043	30,425	32,575	32,175
Central America	5,850	5,900	5,800	5,800	5,950	5,950
Others	3,190	3,406	3,235	3,225	3,330	3,330
<b>Total</b>	<b>724,352</b>	<b>772,242</b>	<b>779,669</b>	<b>812,311</b>	<b>828,457</b>	<b>830,170</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	37,535	46,843	47,920	39,608	39,511	37,842
South America	8,457	18,050	14,758	15,728	13,198	12,598
European Union	7,382	4,362	5,683	4,206	4,500	3,660
Other Europe	1,156	1,026	1,784	1,999	1,924	1,924
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,727	1,136	1,582	1,212	1,745	1,120
Middle East	3,618	3,168	3,135	3,004	2,298	2,648
North Africa	1,599	1,602	2,221	2,145	1,947	1,947
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,039	5,918	7,386	9,744	7,328	8,928
East Asia	39,745	43,373	56,290	56,045	62,879	62,779
South Asia	1,025	1,276	1,437	1,207	1,612	1,392
Southeast Asia	2,776	3,475	4,439	3,241	3,216	3,441
Central America	684	765	613	589	587	587
Others	326	323	260	299	333	333
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,069</b>	<b>131,317</b>	<b>147,508</b>	<b>139,027</b>	<b>141,078</b>	<b>139,199</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Algeria	0	0	0	0	50	50
Argentina	537	937	871	600	900	900
Australia	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,600	3,600	4,000
Canada	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,100	1,000	1,000
China	49	81	17	20	20	20
Croatia	3	3	4	5	5	5
Egypt	1	67	7	5	5	5
EU-27	4,366	3,888	2,374	2,400	3,600	4,600
India	131	371	37	150	150	100
Kazakhstan	606	806	314	300	300	200
Moldova	34	9	26	25	25	25
Russia	1,691	1,277	3,598	1,900	1,000	400
Serbia	9	4	11	15	15	15
Turkey	345	0	3	800	400	400
Ukraine	2,911	3,814	5,871	5,400	5,200	4,000
Others	166	112	11	10	5	5
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,113</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>18,040</b>	<b>16,330</b>	<b>16,275</b>	<b>15,725</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,641</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>16,480</b>	<b>16,475</b>	<b>15,925</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	267	285	403	400	400	400
China	1,127	1,091	1,551	1,900	1,900	1,900
Colombia	243	256	211	250	250	250
EU-27	167	519	175	150	150	150
Iran	300	1,000	1,400	800	500	400
Israel	224	251	367	425	400	400
Japan	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,350	1,350	1,350
Jordan	804	536	524	500	500	400
Kuwait	217	254	252	200	200	200
Libya	58	166	296	400	250	350
Morocco	462	313	263	250	200	200
Russia	229	179	39	50	50	300
Saudi Arabia	6,000	8,000	7,800	7,300	7,500	7,000
Syria	350	900	1,050	400	500	300
Tunisia	866	378	229	100	400	400
Others	1,433	2,027	1,463	1,345	1,195	1,195
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14,106</b>	<b>17,516</b>	<b>17,369</b>	<b>15,820</b>	<b>15,745</b>	<b>15,195</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>14,641</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,198</b>	<b>16,480</b>	<b>16,475</b>	<b>15,925</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	700	950	560	2,400	2,000	1,400
Argentina	1,330	1,600	2,110	1,356	1,870	1,870
Australia	4,257	7,160	7,997	8,300	7,600	7,600
Belarus	1,350	1,700	2,200	1,650	2,000	1,900
Canada	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,520	8,400	8,400
China	3,115	2,785	2,823	2,500	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400
EU-27	56,220	57,545	65,452	61,255	56,367	54,827
India	1,220	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,600	1,300
Iran	2,956	3,000	2,000	2,600	3,100	3,100
Morocco	2,535	763	1,272	3,800	2,800	2,800
Russia	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,900	13,000	10,000
Syria	700	785	260	850	1,675	1,675
Turkey	7,500	6,000	5,700	6,500	6,000	5,900
Ukraine	11,350	6,000	12,600	11,800	10,500	9,000
Others	10,215	10,777	9,512	10,697	10,159	9,674
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>132,473</b>	<b>128,384</b>	<b>150,051</b>	<b>144,387</b>	<b>131,571</b>	<b>123,946</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,575</b>	<b>5,230</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>3,967</b>	<b>4,007</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>136,396</b>	<b>132,959</b>	<b>155,281</b>	<b>149,336</b>	<b>135,538</b>	<b>127,953</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	950	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,450	1,450
Australia	4,000	3,100	4,000	4,500	4,550	4,450
Belarus	1,600	1,750	2,200	1,700	1,900	1,800
Canada	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,750	8,250	8,250
China	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,450	4,800	4,800
EU-27	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,000	60,500
Iran	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,300	3,500	3,400
Japan	1,650	1,600	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan	1,350	1,700	1,600	2,000	1,825	1,425
Morocco	2,500	1,800	1,700	2,800	3,200	3,200
Russia	16,400	15,050	17,100	17,000	13,300	10,900
Saudi Arabia	6,810	7,430	7,425	7,525	7,525	7,525
Syria	1,150	1,000	1,800	1,300	1,650	1,450
Turkey	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,900	5,700	5,800
Ukraine	6,300	5,000	5,900	5,700	5,800	5,500
Others	14,709	14,753	14,425	15,069	15,403	15,168
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>138,638</b>	<b>129,718</b>	<b>139,340</b>	<b>139,896</b>	<b>139,824</b>	<b>137,689</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,324</b>	<b>5,127</b>	<b>4,612</b>	<b>4,682</b>	<b>4,681</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>143,234</b>	<b>134,042</b>	<b>144,467</b>	<b>144,508</b>	<b>144,506</b>	<b>142,370</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Algeria	462	333	184	1,284	1,784	1,184
Australia	988	1,662	2,425	2,525	2,275	1,575
Canada	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,363	1,563	1,563
EU-27	5,824	5,705	10,859	14,364	8,281	4,241
Morocco	903	214	114	1,364	1,164	1,164
Russia	1,272	1,025	3,637	1,987	737	987
Saudi Arabia	2,458	2,428	2,203	2,578	2,553	2,053
Others	6,294	5,689	6,726	6,779	6,704	6,625
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,692</b>	<b>18,624</b>	<b>28,991</b>	<b>33,244</b>	<b>25,061</b>	<b>19,392</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>1,942</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>21,192</b>	<b>20,109</b>	<b>30,923</b>	<b>35,751</b>	<b>26,962</b>	<b>21,334</b>



## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Jul 2010/11	Aug 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	476	933	737	500	400	400
South America	723	751	809	850	850	850
European Union	167	519	175	150	150	150
Other Europe	220	207	84	145	125	125
Former Soviet Union - 12	429	379	204	185	180	430
Middle East	8,278	11,580	11,791	10,075	10,000	9,100
North Africa	1,521	1,152	973	825	875	975
Sub-Saharan Africa	51	154	120	110	85	85
East Asia	2,595	2,550	3,000	3,350	3,350	3,350
South Asia	0	3	48	30	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,460</b>	<b>18,228</b>	<b>17,941</b>	<b>16,220</b>	<b>16,045</b>	<b>15,495</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	14,365	16,212	17,822	14,969	13,148	13,188
South America	2,352	2,726	3,154	2,417	3,010	3,010
European Union	56,220	57,545	65,452	61,255	56,367	54,827
Other Europe	1,548	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,445	1,400
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,911	27,177	41,320	35,566	28,741	23,701
Middle East	12,479	10,926	8,443	10,480	12,005	11,905
North Africa	3,835	2,493	2,347	7,314	5,345	4,745
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,959	1,805	1,805
East Asia	3,549	3,240	3,300	2,939	3,540	3,540
South Asia	1,742	1,935	1,607	2,297	2,132	1,832
Oceania	4,657	7,560	8,397	8,700	8,000	8,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,396</b>	<b>132,959</b>	<b>155,281</b>	<b>149,336</b>	<b>135,538</b>	<b>127,953</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,661	13,040	15,042	14,112	13,682	13,681
South America	2,347	2,627	2,773	2,930	2,835	2,835
European Union	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,000	60,500
Other Europe	1,738	1,640	1,705	1,610	1,535	1,490
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,852	24,875	28,489	28,047	24,286	21,146
Middle East	21,439	20,841	20,895	19,945	20,895	20,595
North Africa	4,925	4,352	3,987	5,480	6,205	6,305
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,790	1,789	1,955	2,040	1,905	1,905
East Asia	6,211	5,854	6,109	6,355	6,730	6,730
South Asia	1,742	1,605	1,437	2,087	2,062	1,812
Oceania	4,400	3,500	4,400	4,900	4,950	4,850
<b>Total</b>	<b>142,805</b>	<b>134,323</b>	<b>143,792</b>	<b>144,006</b>	<b>144,085</b>	<b>141,849</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	3,208	3,281	5,112	5,007	3,682	3,723
South America	542	407	641	378	500	503
European Union	5,824	5,705	10,859	14,364	8,281	4,241
Other Europe	321	279	282	237	252	252
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,686	2,491	5,420	3,969	2,111	2,329
Middle East	4,858	4,401	4,406	4,806	5,361	4,811
North Africa	1,556	818	511	3,165	3,125	2,525
Sub-Saharan Africa	174	214	204	233	218	218
East Asia	920	775	949	863	1,003	1,003
South Asia	57	40	78	168	118	118
Oceania	1,046	1,698	2,461	2,561	2,311	1,611
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,192</b>	<b>20,109</b>	<b>30,923</b>	<b>35,751</b>	<b>26,962</b>	<b>21,334</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	959	1,172	907	1,200	1,300	1,300
Australia	25	340	1,360	750	700	700
Brazil	115	116	0	25	25	25
China	144	223	32	50	50	50
India	8	91	54	50	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	31	21	48	40	40	40
Others	72	162	45	50	50	50
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,404	2,175	2,496	2,215	2,265	2,265
<b>United States</b>	4,380	6,664	3,598	4,200	3,600	3,800
<b>World Total</b>	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,415	5,865	6,065
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	189	268	404	550	550	550
Colombia	67	66	202	200	200	200
Ethiopia	0	30	140	150	100	100
EU-27	1,474	5,267	66	25	50	50
Israel	78	144	71	50	50	50
Japan	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,800	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,600	2,500	2,700
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	300	300	300	400	300	300
Taiwan	64	83	72	75	75	75
Others	217	611	257	385	215	215
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,669	9,059	5,687	6,285	5,690	5,890
<b>Unaccounted</b>	113	-221	404	130	175	175
<b>United States</b>	2	1	3	0	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,415	5,865	6,065

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,795	2,937	1,660	3,850	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,700	1,700
Brazil	1,500	2,000	1,910	1,825	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,684	1,800	1,800
China	2,183	1,920	1,837	1,650	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600
EU-27	542	525	516	615	632	632
India	7,150	7,930	7,310	6,980	7,500	7,500
Mali	770	901	930	950	925	925
Mexico	5,810	6,200	7,067	5,850	7,000	7,100
Niger	800	930	1,214	739	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700
Sudan	5,200	4,500	4,192	2,630	4,000	4,000
Tanzania	850	900	700	620	850	850
Others	6,398	6,210	6,300	6,299	6,415	6,415
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>50,513</b>	<b>53,809</b>	<b>52,720</b>	<b>49,776</b>	<b>54,422</b>	<b>54,522</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>11,998</b>	<b>9,728</b>	<b>8,890</b>	<b>9,740</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,545</b>	<b>66,445</b>	<b>64,718</b>	<b>59,504</b>	<b>63,312</b>	<b>64,262</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	1,700	1,200	1,100	2,300	2,400	2,400
Australia	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,105	1,105	1,105
Brazil	1,375	1,800	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,684	1,800	1,800
China	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,850	1,750	1,750
Egypt	900	900	950	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,600	2,600
India	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,900	7,300	7,500
Japan	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,800	1,600	1,600
Mali	770	901	930	950	925	925
Mexico	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,500	9,600	9,600
Niger	825	1,000	1,200	850	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	5,000	4,500	3,400	4,300	4,300
Tanzania	950	900	700	650	750	750
Others	8,208	13,595	8,224	8,064	8,073	8,073
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>54,423</b>	<b>59,809</b>	<b>56,105</b>	<b>56,021</b>	<b>57,734</b>	<b>57,988</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>8,319</b>	<b>6,096</b>	<b>5,207</b>	<b>5,589</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>58,435</b>	<b>64,890</b>	<b>64,424</b>	<b>62,117</b>	<b>62,941</b>	<b>63,577</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	231	746	194	544	644	644
Australia	16	791	676	371	266	266
Brazil	124	220	232	137	217	217
India	247	183	241	271	436	221
Mexico	217	373	1,336	286	436	486
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	997	697	684	309	304	304
Others	1,719	1,570	1,461	979	1,106	1,103
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,751</b>	<b>4,780</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>3,441</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1,045</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>6,120</b>	<b>6,414</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>4,486</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Jul 2010/11	Aug 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,600	2,500	2,700
South America	284	432	665	790	785	785
European Union	1,474	5,267	66	25	50	50
Other Europe	0	142	0	25	25	25
Middle East	79	156	81	55	55	55
North Africa	0	11	45	110	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	517	663	597	760	560	560
East Asia	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,910	1,705	1,705
Southeast Asia	9	31	14	10	5	5
Others	3	5	4	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,671</b>	<b>9,060</b>	<b>5,690</b>	<b>6,285</b>	<b>5,690</b>	<b>5,890</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	12,842	18,836	19,065	15,578	15,890	16,840
Central America	323	396	298	326	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,117	5,661	4,625	6,581	6,732	6,732
European Union	542	525	516	615	632	632
Middle East	758	836	612	665	685	685
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,088	25,280	26,497	24,241	26,876	26,876
East Asia	2,191	1,940	1,857	1,670	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,305	8,081	7,455	7,125	7,645	7,645
Southeast Asia	53	57	60	60	60	60
Oceania	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,700	1,700
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,545</b>	<b>66,445</b>	<b>64,718</b>	<b>59,504</b>	<b>63,312</b>	<b>64,262</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	12,112	12,281	16,919	15,596	14,807	15,189
Central America	323	375	315	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,159	4,218	4,791	5,897	5,992	5,992
European Union	1,280	6,305	905	630	655	655
Middle East	834	945	724	725	725	725
North Africa	915	924	965	1,015	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,065	25,980	26,885	25,513	27,198	27,198
East Asia	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,750	3,450	3,450
South Asia	7,258	8,053	7,349	7,045	7,445	7,645
Southeast Asia	57	61	68	45	40	40
Oceania	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,105	1,105	1,105
Others	0	142	0	25	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,811</b>	<b>64,839</b>	<b>64,553</b>	<b>61,799</b>	<b>62,810</b>	<b>63,392</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,031	1,713	2,726	990	1,267	1,531
Central America	17	39	21	22	26	26
South America	444	1,043	536	770	955	955
European Union	14	71	33	18	40	40
Middle East	32	78	47	42	57	57
North Africa	39	41	29	39	44	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,681	1,428	1,526	919	1,065	1,062
East Asia	1,042	733	578	358	283	283
South Asia	247	183	241	271	436	221
Oceania	16	791	676	371	266	266
Others	2	0	1	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>6,120</b>	<b>6,414</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>4,486</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2	1	5	5	5	5
Australia	41	174	161	175	150	150
Brazil	2	4	9	5	5	5
Canada	1,921	2,321	1,789	1,550	1,500	1,500
Chile	41	17	31	25	25	25
EU-27	119	133	103	225	300	300
Russia	4	7	2	5	5	5
Others	16	33	6	5	5	5
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,146	2,690	2,106	1,995	1,995	1,995
<b>United States</b>	33	53	38	40	45	45
<b>World Total</b>	2,179	2,743	2,144	2,035	2,040	2,040
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Argentina	1	1	2	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	18	17	14	15	15	15
China	9	13	39	50	50	50
Colombia	18	14	2	10	10	10
Ecuador	14	15	14	10	10	10
EU-27	5	2	4	5	5	5
Japan	62	68	46	60	60	60
Mexico	61	131	82	100	100	100
Morocco	5	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	59	47	8	30	10	10
South Africa	13	18	33	25	25	25
Switzerland	51	56	52	50	50	50
Turkey	12	11	6	5	5	5
Uruguay	0	0	11	5	5	5
Others	18	12	3	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	350	413	323	380	360	360
<b>Unaccounted</b>	35	86	34	55	80	80
<b>United States</b>	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,600	1,600	1,600
<b>World Total</b>	2,179	2,743	2,144	2,035	2,040	2,040

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	472	291	182	350	350
Australia	748	1,502	1,160	1,260	1,260	1,260
Belarus	550	600	600	800	800	800
Brazil	475	475	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,800	2,800	2,800
Chile	380	384	344	345	400	400
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	7,768	8,634	8,975	8,517	8,317	8,182
Kazakhstan	140	160	160	160	160	160
Mexico	152	124	148	148	148	148
Norway	248	276	328	245	245	245
Russia	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,400	5,000	4,500
Turkey	210	200	200	210	210	210
Ukraine	700	550	950	730	700	600
Others	483	457	457	475	475	475
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>21,686</b>	<b>24,610</b>	<b>24,841</b>	<b>22,487</b>	<b>22,080</b>	<b>21,345</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,266</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>23,043</b>	<b>25,923</b>	<b>26,135</b>	<b>23,838</b>	<b>23,353</b>	<b>22,611</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	88	86	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	450	300	200	350	350
Australia	710	1,335	1,035	1,100	1,100	1,100
Belarus	550	575	600	800	800	800
Brazil	475	475	450	475	475	475
Canada	2,283	1,933	1,770	1,750	1,775	1,775
Chile	350	350	325	315	365	365
China	615	615	625	650	655	655
EU-27	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,300	8,200	8,100
Kazakhstan	135	150	160	155	160	160
Mexico	245	235	210	250	245	245
Norway	303	340	320	285	255	255
Russia	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,600	5,100	4,600
Turkey	210	210	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	675	550	925	725	700	600
Others	651	631	613	643	643	643
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>20,152</b>	<b>22,305</b>	<b>21,543</b>	<b>21,517</b>	<b>21,306</b>	<b>20,606</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>3,016</b>	<b>3,016</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>23,331</b>	<b>25,466</b>	<b>24,511</b>	<b>24,528</b>	<b>24,322</b>	<b>23,622</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	197	183	147	132	142	142
Belarus	50	75	75	75	75	75
Canada	556	950	1,527	1,142	682	682
China	101	99	113	113	108	108
EU-27	795	625	1,012	1,009	831	796
Russia	186	183	581	376	271	271
Ukraine	78	58	77	77	72	72
Others	198	210	223	196	224	206
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,161</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>3,755</b>	<b>3,120</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>2,352</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>923</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>2,895</b>	<b>3,352</b>	<b>4,976</b>	<b>4,286</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>3,275</b>

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Jul 2010/11	Aug 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,715	1,715	1,715
South America	33	30	32	30	30	30
European Union	5	2	4	5	5	5
Other Europe	114	108	62	85	65	65
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	12	11	6	5	5	5
North Africa	14	6	5	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	13	18	33	25	25	25
East Asia	71	81	85	110	110	110
Oceania	3	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,960</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,299	4,221	4,214
South America	1,303	1,354	1,133	1,043	1,266	1,266
European Union	7,768	8,634	8,975	8,517	8,317	8,182
Other Europe	525	553	605	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,296	6,715	7,515	7,095	6,665	6,065
Middle East	210	200	200	210	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	823	1,577	1,235	1,335	1,335	1,335
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,043</b>	<b>25,923</b>	<b>26,135</b>	<b>23,838</b>	<b>23,353</b>	<b>22,611</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,707	5,329	4,948	5,011	5,036	5,036
South America	1,303	1,326	1,121	1,056	1,256	1,256
European Union	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,300	8,200	8,100
Other Europe	635	680	647	617	587	587
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,266	6,680	7,090	7,285	6,765	6,165
Middle East	210	210	215	215	215	215
North Africa	123	121	115	175	175	175
Sub-Saharan Africa	60	55	75	70	70	70
East Asia	680	685	675	710	715	715
Oceania	785	1,410	1,110	1,175	1,175	1,175
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,416</b>	<b>25,146</b>	<b>24,496</b>	<b>24,614</b>	<b>24,194</b>	<b>23,494</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,313	1,620	1,613
South America	113	128	126	104	127	109
European Union	795	625	1,012	1,009	831	796
Other Europe	45	34	53	43	43	43
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	325	742	542	432	432
Middle East	3	6	2	2	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	20	23	23	23	23
East Asia	105	103	115	117	114	114
Oceania	197	183	147	132	142	142
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,895</b>	<b>3,352</b>	<b>4,976</b>	<b>4,286</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>3,275</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	75	50	50	50	100
Canada	207	167	76	125	75	75
EU-27	313	59	114	100	150	200
Russia	64	86	14	10	10	10
Ukraine	0	0	6	20	5	5
Others	0	3	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	634	390	260	305	290	390
<b>United States</b>	2	8	6	5	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	636	398	266	310	295	395
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Croatia	2	2	2	1	1	1
EU-27	36	88	8	10	10	10
Israel	71	7	11	10	10	10
Japan	258	83	57	75	65	65
Korea, South	8	6	7	5	5	5
Norway	22	11	11	15	10	10
Russia	16	0	0	0	0	100
Switzerland	4	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	18	14	6	5	5	5
Others	0	0	3	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	435	215	109	126	111	211
<b>Unaccounted</b>	65	31	49	59	59	59
<b>United States</b>	136	152	108	125	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	636	398	266	310	295	395

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Jul	2010/11 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Belarus	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,400	1,400
Canada	383	252	316	280	190	190
EU-27	6,541	7,679	9,236	9,306	8,852	8,492
Kazakhstan	50	50	50	50	50	50
Russia	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,300	3,300	2,500
Turkey	271	265	250	270	270	270
Ukraine	600	550	1,050	950	600	500
Others	174	217	203	182	172	172
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>12,219</b>	<b>14,213</b>	<b>17,105</b>	<b>17,038</b>	<b>14,834</b>	<b>13,574</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>172</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>14,373</b>	<b>17,308</b>	<b>17,216</b>	<b>15,006</b>	<b>13,746</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	55	77	55	55	45	45
Belarus	1,200	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,350	1,300
Canada	243	143	147	160	160	160
EU-27	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,100	8,900	8,900
Japan	258	90	65	70	65	65
Kazakhstan	50	47	52	50	50	50
Norway	42	61	59	42	37	37
Russia	2,950	3,750	4,400	4,325	3,300	2,700
Turkey	285	275	275	275	275	275
Ukraine	800	550	800	800	750	750
Others	175	121	125	121	121	121
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13,587</b>	<b>13,673</b>	<b>16,136</b>	<b>16,671</b>	<b>15,123</b>	<b>14,473</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>286</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>13,924</b>	<b>14,008</b>	<b>16,428</b>	<b>16,944</b>	<b>15,409</b>	<b>14,759</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	193	218	268	318	318	318
Canada	117	35	128	123	78	78
EU-27	616	1,013	1,444	1,560	1,372	962
Japan	20	13	5	10	10	10
Russia	182	213	297	262	252	152
Turkey	30	33	16	16	16	16
Ukraine	65	65	309	439	294	184
Others	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>1,721</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>2,753</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>1,740</b>

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Jul 2010/11	Aug 2010/11
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	136	152	108	125	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	36	88	8	10	10	10
Other Europe	28	17	18	21	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	16	0	2	0	0	100
Middle East	89	21	17	15	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	266	89	64	80	70	70
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>336</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	566	412	519	458	362	362
South America	61	83	61	61	51	51
European Union	6,541	7,679	9,236	9,306	8,852	8,492
Other Europe	90	111	119	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,850	5,800	7,100	7,000	5,350	4,450
Middle East	271	265	250	270	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>14,373</b>	<b>17,308</b>	<b>17,216</b>	<b>15,006</b>	<b>13,746</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	580	478	439	433	446	446
South America	61	83	61	61	51	51
European Union	7,400	7,300	8,700	9,100	8,900	8,900
Other Europe	109	140	137	119	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,000	5,547	6,652	6,775	5,450	4,800
Middle East	356	282	286	285	285	285
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	266	96	72	75	70	70
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,795</b>	<b>13,949</b>	<b>16,370</b>	<b>16,871</b>	<b>15,339</b>	<b>14,689</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	129	45	141	147	97	97
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	616	1,013	1,444	1,560	1,372	962
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	440	496	874	1,019	864	654
Middle East	30	33	16	16	16	16
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	13	5	10	10	10
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>2,753</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>1,740</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

---

## CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand .....	36
China: Grain Supply and Demand .....	37
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand .....	38
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	39
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	43
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	45
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	47
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	48
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution .....	49
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand .....	50
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand .....	51
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand .....	52
World Rice: Supply and Demand .....	53

**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.1
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.3
2008/09	27.0	5.6	151.1	7.7	25.3	61.0	127.5	18.4
2009/10	25.7	5.4	138.2	5.5	21.5	58.0	125.5	15.1
2010/11	25.6	5.4	137.5	6.0	24.0	55.0	124.5	10.1
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.3	147.9	15.1
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.3	4.8	161.4	3.4	5.6	114.1	151.8	20.2
2009/10	32.2	4.7	151.8	2.7	3.0	110.6	148.5	23.2
2010/11	30.6	4.7	143.2	3.2	6.1	113.7	152.2	11.3
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.5	170.5	273.4	29.2
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.1
2008/09	60.3	5.2	312.5	11.2	30.9	175.1	279.3	38.6
2009/10	57.9	5.0	290.0	8.2	24.5	168.6	274.0	38.2
2010/11	56.2	5.0	280.7	9.2	30.1	168.7	276.7	21.4

**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.7
2009/10	24.2	4.8	115.0	1.4	0.9	8.0	105.0	56.2
2010/11	24.3	4.7	114.5	0.5	2.0	9.0	105.8	63.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.2	147.1	36.7
2006/07	31.4	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	32.2	4.9	159.1	1.2	0.9	105.8	157.0	40.4
2008/09	32.5	5.3	172.7	1.7	0.2	107.8	160.3	54.2
2009/10	33.0	4.9	161.4	3.0	0.2	109.8	164.6	53.8
2010/11	33.4	5.2	173.0	3.0	0.3	111.8	168.8	60.7
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.7	248.6	71.1
2006/07	55.0	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.9	4.8	268.4	1.2	3.7	113.8	263.0	79.4
2008/09	56.2	5.1	285.1	2.1	0.9	115.8	265.8	99.9
2009/10	57.2	4.8	276.4	4.4	1.1	117.8	269.6	109.9
2010/11	57.7	5.0	287.5	3.5	2.3	120.8	274.6	124.0

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.4
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.4
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.4	1.6
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.6	1.9
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	5.6	1.8
2010/11	1.1	3.7	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.8	5.6	1.5
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.0	10.3	2.1
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.8	9.1	10.5	2.3
2010/11	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.7	2.2	9.1	10.5	2.2
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.3
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.2	3.5
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.2	1.6	11.5	17.9	2.9
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	2.9
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	2.9	0.9	10.0	15.8	2.9
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	9.9	15.9	4.0
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.6	10.0	16.2	4.1
2010/11	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.5	2.6	9.9	16.2	3.7

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	5.0	16.0	21.1	72.4	14.9
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.1	5.5	20.9	23.5	75.1	15.5
2006/07	45.9	1.9	84.9	6.0	22.3	21.6	72.6	11.5
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.4	6.0	22.2	23.5	74.9	12.9
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.8	24.7	76.3	20.8
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.3	36.7	27.7	80.4	22.9
2010/11	52.3	1.7	87.2	5.9	15.9	34.2	87.2	12.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.3	1.1	8.1	38.5	55.1	7.5
2005/06	28.4	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.5	50.6	5.0
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.4	51.0	5.2
2007/08	29.2	1.9	54.1	1.0	5.3	35.0	50.6	4.4
2008/09	30.7	2.6	78.6	0.6	17.1	41.3	57.9	8.6
2009/10	29.3	2.3	67.9	0.5	14.9	39.4	55.4	6.7
2010/11	27.1	2.0	53.2	1.0	9.8	32.2	46.5	4.5

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.4
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.6	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	1.9
2009/10	14.7	1.2	17.0	0.1	7.8	2.7	7.6	3.6
2010/11	14.5	0.8	11.5	0.1	6.0	2.7	7.7	1.5
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.6	15.0	37.7	3.9
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.5
2009/10	28.7	2.1	61.7	0.2	18.5	19.0	42.0	11.8
2010/11	26.7	1.7	45.0	0.7	3.0	26.0	49.2	5.3
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.1	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.5
2010/11	6.5	2.6	17.0	0.1	6.0	2.8	11.6	1.9
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.6
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.6	0.5	1.3	7.4	1.5
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	7.5	1.4
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.5	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.6	3.1
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.6	10.9	3.7
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.4	0.6	1.5	11.2	3.4
2010/11	3.2	2.3	7.2	3.8	0.4	1.4	11.3	2.8
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.4	6.0	22.2	23.5	74.9	12.9
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.5	37.8	24.7	76.3	20.8
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.8	5.3	36.7	27.7	80.4	22.9
2010/11	52.3	1.7	87.2	5.9	15.9	34.2	87.2	12.9



## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
2009/10	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.0	0.6
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.3
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.6
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.1	2.6	12.3	17.0	2.0
2010/11	7.5	1.3	10.0	0.3	0.4	7.0	10.9	1.0
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	5.0	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	4.2	5.7	1.0
2010/11	4.5	2.0	9.0	0.0	4.0	4.1	5.5	0.5
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	1.3	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.6	3.2	0.1	0.0	2.2	3.1	0.6
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	16.8	1.6	27.2	0.4	2.9	17.5	24.9	2.5
2008/09	17.2	2.4	41.3	0.2	10.1	20.9	28.5	5.4
2009/10	17.3	2.1	35.6	0.2	9.2	20.7	28.0	4.0
2010/11	14.9	1.6	23.7	0.4	4.6	14.6	21.1	2.3

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russia</b>								
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.1	3.6	4.0	0.2	0.4	3.3	3.8	0.2
2010/11	1.2	3.0	3.5	0.3	0.0	3.2	3.8	0.2
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.7
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.2	4.8	5.5	0.5
2010/11	2.6	4.4	11.5	0.0	5.0	5.8	6.5	0.6
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.5
2010/11	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2007/08	4.2	3.3	13.9	0.6	2.1	11.2	13.0	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.7	0.4	6.9	12.9	14.8	1.6
2009/10	4.1	4.3	17.8	0.3	5.7	11.3	12.9	1.2
2010/11	4.7	3.9	18.4	0.5	5.1	12.2	13.9	1.1

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	6.2	2.0	12.7	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.3	1.3
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.1	2.0	10.1	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	0.4
2009/10	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.9	0.6
2010/11	4.3	2.8	12.0	0.0	7.0	0.1	5.1	0.5
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	13.8	1.6	22.5	0.1	14.5	4.0	7.1	4.6
2010/11	13.3	1.7	23.0	0.1	16.5	4.1	7.3	3.9
<b>Canada</b>								
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.3	8.0	6.6
2009/10	9.5	2.8	26.5	0.4	18.5	3.7	8.6	6.4
2010/11	7.7	2.7	20.5	0.4	15.5	2.0	7.1	4.7
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2002/03	26.1	1.5	39.0	0.7	25.4	7.2	19.4	10.2
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.7	2.1	60.1	0.5	40.3	7.1	20.2	10.5
2009/10	26.5	2.2	58.6	0.5	37.5	7.7	20.6	11.5
2010/11	25.3	2.2	55.5	0.5	39.0	6.2	19.5	9.1
<b>India</b>								
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.9	2.9	80.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.7	2.8	80.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	82.4	14.5
<b>Turkey</b>								
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.6
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.5	4.4	0.8	17.4	1.7
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.5	4.0	0.7	17.2	1.0

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.8
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.0	15.0	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.5
2009/10	2.7	8.3	22.5	0.0	14.0	5.2	7.1	1.9
2010/11	2.7	7.8	21.0	0.0	14.0	5.5	7.5	1.4
<b>China</b>								
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	107.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	30.4	5.1	155.0	1.0	0.2	109.0	156.0	53.0
2010/11	30.8	5.4	166.0	1.0	0.2	111.0	160.0	59.8
<b>South Africa</b>								
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.3	14.0	0.0	2.5	4.4	10.1	5.5
2010/11	3.0	4.2	12.5	0.0	2.5	4.6	10.4	5.2
<b>Brazil</b>								
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.2	54.4	0.5	8.5	40.0	47.0	11.4
2010/11	12.8	4.0	51.0	1.0	7.0	41.3	48.3	8.1
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.4
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.9
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.7
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	244.5	1.2	19.3	154.3	213.8	69.9
2009/10	49.3	5.0	245.9	1.6	25.2	158.6	220.2	71.9
2010/11	49.3	5.1	250.5	2.1	23.7	162.4	226.2	74.6

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.5	1.9	8.3	0.0	3.7	3.4	4.5	2.5
2010/11	4.2	1.8	7.6	0.0	4.1	3.3	4.5	1.6
<b>Canada</b>								
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.1	1.3	7.4	8.8	2.4
2010/11	2.7	3.2	8.4	0.1	1.0	6.9	8.3	1.6
<b>EU-27</b>								
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	13.9	4.4	61.3	0.2	1.4	41.5	56.5	14.4
2010/11	12.7	4.3	54.8	0.2	4.6	45.0	60.5	4.2

## Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.5
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.7	5.5	3.9	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.3	0.5
2010/11	0.8	4.8	3.8	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.4	0.6
<b>Australia</b>								
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.4
2010/11	0.6	2.8	1.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.3



## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,460	27,635	27,291	6,946	34,293	17,867
2009/10	20,181	3	nr	60,314	3,228	3,250	23,977	24,175	4,055	30,941	26,491
2010/11	19,531	3	nr	61,641	2,722	2,700	32,659	33,000	4,627	32,277	25,918
<b>Corn</b>											
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	46,965	47,758	131,625	259,272	42,504
2009/10	32,209	10	nr	333,011	203	200	50,167	50,000	140,341	289,319	36,232
2010/11	32,782	10	nr	339,492	254	250	52,072	52,000	135,896	290,590	33,316
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,632	3,598	5,907	8,319	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,318	4,200	3,556	6,096	704
2010/11	2,095	5	nr	9,740	0	0	3,810	3,800	3,048	5,589	1,045
<b>Barley</b>											
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,451	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	400	123	150	1,048	4,612	2,507
2010/11	1,030	4	nr	4,007	327	300	218	200	1,089	4,681	1,942
<b>Oats</b>											
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,880	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,600	31	40	1,928	3,011	1,166
2010/11	532	2	nr	1,266	1,551	1,600	44	45	1,914	3,016	923
<b>Rye</b>											
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	125	2	5	37	273	24
2010/11	101	2	nr	172	114	125	5	5	50	286	19
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2008/09	1,204	8	9,242	6,400	610	682	3,004	2,983	nr	3,964	960
2009/10	1,256	8	9,973	6,917	619	650	3,429	3,450	nr	4,000	1,067
2010/11	1,414	8	11,153	7,680	635	665	3,561	3,475	nr	4,047	1,774

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.3	1,389.9	398.4
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	365.2
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	361.7
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	637.4	1,380.9	319.3
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.4	1,442.4	367.4
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	680.8	1,444.3	414.7
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	681.0	1,449.0	447.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.9	214.3	686.0	1,468.6	443.3
2000/01	514.1	2.8	1,446.7	205.1	693.9	1,470.5	419.6
2001/02	516.3	2.9	1,479.7	208.5	708.3	1,495.9	403.4
2002/03	506.9	2.8	1,443.2	209.9	707.1	1,506.4	340.2
2003/04	516.3	2.8	1,470.9	206.4	712.4	1,534.2	276.9
2004/05	518.0	3.2	1,642.1	215.3	751.1	1,586.1	332.9
2005/06	520.7	3.1	1,598.7	222.7	750.4	1,615.5	316.2
2006/07	518.6	3.1	1,583.4	230.3	740.7	1,627.9	271.7
2007/08	536.6	3.2	1,691.2	245.5	753.2	1,674.2	288.6
2008/09	539.1	3.3	1,792.9	253.7	764.2	1,722.1	359.3
2009/10	531.4	3.4	1,783.9	245.7	770.6	1,761.4	381.8
2010/11	529.3	3.3	1,753.6	240.3	775.2	1,788.7	346.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.3	104.3	104.0	519.5	135.3
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.9	548.5	177.0
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	182.5
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	163.4
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	92.7	545.1	155.9
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.4	572.8	164.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	101.9	576.7	198.1
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.3	579.2	209.2
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.5	585.8	210.3
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.7	207.7
2001/02	215.4	2.7	583.5	108.0	107.2	586.9	204.3
2002/03	214.8	2.6	568.5	107.0	111.6	604.2	168.6
2003/04	209.9	2.6	554.8	103.8	97.3	589.2	134.2
2004/05	217.6	2.9	626.7	114.0	106.6	607.6	153.3
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.2	114.1	112.6	622.1	150.4
2006/07	213.3	2.8	596.1	115.6	107.9	615.6	130.9
2007/08	217.9	2.8	611.2	116.7	98.1	617.3	124.9
2008/09	225.5	3.0	683.3	143.1	118.4	642.6	165.5
2009/10	225.6	3.0	680.3	132.6	117.5	651.8	194.0
2010/11	221.8	2.9	645.7	124.5	120.2	664.9	174.8
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.8	99.0	514.2	782.5	204.0
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.6	2.8	909.0	94.4	573.0	869.6	202.9
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	578.9	867.6	216.7
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.4	96.7	575.7	869.8	238.3
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.1	102.4	585.5	882.8	233.1
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.6	102.7	588.7	884.8	211.9
2001/02	300.9	3.0	896.2	100.5	601.1	909.0	199.1
2002/03	292.1	3.0	874.7	102.8	595.5	902.2	171.6
2003/04	306.4	3.0	916.1	102.6	615.1	945.0	142.7
2004/05	300.4	3.4	1,015.4	101.3	644.6	978.5	179.7
2005/06	301.0	3.3	979.5	108.6	637.8	993.4	165.8
2006/07	305.3	3.2	987.3	114.7	632.8	1,012.3	140.7
2007/08	318.7	3.4	1,080.0	128.8	655.1	1,056.9	163.7
2008/09	313.6	3.5	1,109.6	110.7	645.8	1,079.5	193.8
2009/10	305.8	3.6	1,103.6	113.0	653.1	1,109.6	187.9
2010/11	307.5	3.6	1,107.9	115.8	655.0	1,123.7	172.0

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.4	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.3
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.5	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.5
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.9
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.5	75.9	427.4	610.3	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.3	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.3	4.4	603.1	77.0	432.8	627.4	127.0
2003/04	141.9	4.4	627.3	79.1	445.3	649.1	105.2
2004/05	145.3	4.9	715.5	76.0	475.0	689.0	131.7
2005/06	145.5	4.8	699.4	82.7	477.6	706.5	124.6
2006/07	149.6	4.8	713.5	91.5	477.4	728.0	110.1
2007/08	160.5	4.9	793.6	98.3	496.8	772.4	131.3
2008/09	158.2	5.0	797.8	84.0	478.8	781.6	147.5
2009/10	155.5	5.2	808.4	87.8	486.9	816.9	139.0
2010/11	158.8	5.2	831.6	91.4	493.6	831.4	139.2
<b>Barley</b>							
1988/89	76.3	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.0	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.8
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.6
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.7	29.2
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.3	27.3
2003/04	59.6	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.7	146.4	23.1
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.4	17.0	100.2	142.6	33.0
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.3	17.5	97.3	141.2	28.0
2006/07	56.9	2.4	136.4	14.6	98.1	143.2	21.2
2007/08	57.3	2.3	133.0	18.6	91.4	134.0	20.1
2008/09	55.9	2.8	155.3	18.2	100.6	144.5	30.9
2009/10	55.4	2.7	149.3	16.5	100.4	144.5	35.8
2010/11	51.9	2.5	128.0	15.9	98.3	142.4	21.3

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Rice: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.4	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.6
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.5	400.1	27.8	413.9	132.8
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.2	379.0	27.5	408.8	103.0
2003/04	148.9	3.9	586.0	392.7	27.2	414.7	80.9
2004/05	151.3	3.9	597.5	401.3	28.9	409.1	73.1
2005/06	153.4	4.1	623.9	418.6	29.1	415.8	76.0
2006/07	154.2	4.1	627.1	420.4	31.9	421.3	75.0
2007/08	155.0	4.2	647.2	433.6	29.7	428.0	80.6
2008/09	157.8	4.2	670.3	448.0	29.3	437.8	90.9
2009/10	155.1	4.3	662.3	442.6	30.1	438.5	95.0
2010/11	160.1	4.3	687.5	459.2	31.3	456.6	97.5

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

---

## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

---

## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

---

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 07-10 July 2010. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 08-10 August 2010.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>