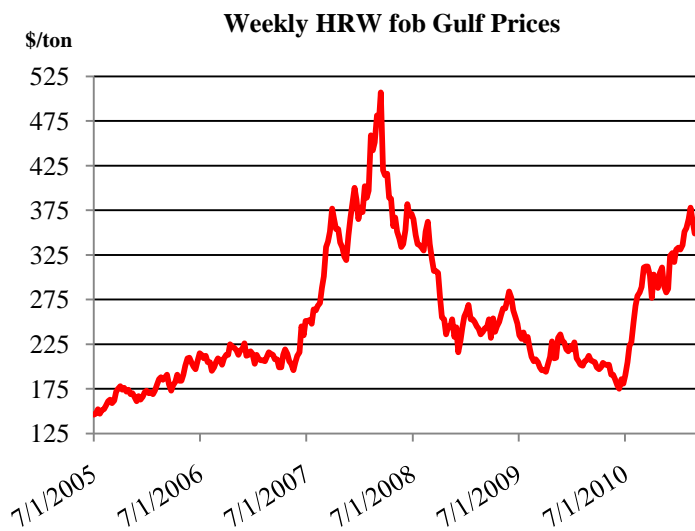


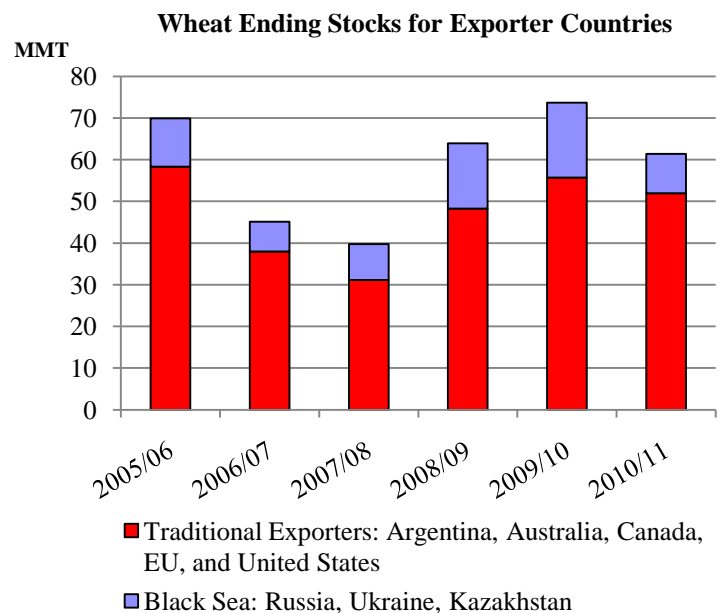


Grain: World Markets and Trade

High Wheat Prices Despite Abundant Exporter Stocks



Data through March 4, 2011



There is normally a strong inverse relationship between international wheat prices and stocks held by major exporting countries because they are mostly available for export to the world market. Global wheat prices, as reflected by Hard Red Winter (HRW), have nearly doubled over the last year. The surge was initially fuelled by smaller crops and export restrictions in some major exporting countries, then concerns over available supplies of milling quality wheat. Prices are reflecting other factors, including a tight U.S. corn market, poor winter wheat crop conditions in the United States, and political unrest in North Africa and the Middle East.

Exporter stocks remain relatively high and are boosted almost 4 million tons this month. In fact, they are estimated to be 55 percent higher than during the price crisis of 2007/08. Stocks are up this month on more supplies from key Southern Hemisphere countries, namely, Argentina and Australia, and less import demand, particularly from Russia. U.S. stocks are raised on lower foreign demand as a result of greater competition from Australia.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	68.0	60.4	60.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	307.1	332.5	316.2
Other		616.1	622.2	587.5	441.7	434.0	444.0	491.3	479.8	497.6
World Total		684.2	682.6	647.6	448.1	440.9	451.5	798.4	812.4	813.8
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.3	30.9	32.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	259.3	281.4	293.4
Other		600.7	619.2	629.6	431.3	431.5	442.5	520.7	527.1	542.6
World Total		635.0	650.2	661.6	435.2	435.3	446.5	780.0	808.6	836.0
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	17.9	26.6	22.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	42.5	43.4	17.1
Other		149.4	170.8	159.0	90.5	93.1	97.2	105.3	101.2	106.0
World Total		167.2	197.3	181.9	91.5	94.3	98.8	147.8	144.5	123.1
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.2	3.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
Other		136.9	128.3	118.3	26.2	28.4	28.6	82.2	89.8	90.1
World Total		140.3	131.5	121.2	26.8	29.0	29.2	82.5	90.0	90.6
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.1	24.2	35.0	3.0	3.8	3.4	47.8	49.9	50.0
Other		116.1	110.1	89.3	26.3	27.3	26.7	36.2	43.3	42.1
World Total		143.2	134.2	124.3	29.3	31.1	30.2	84.0	93.2	92.1

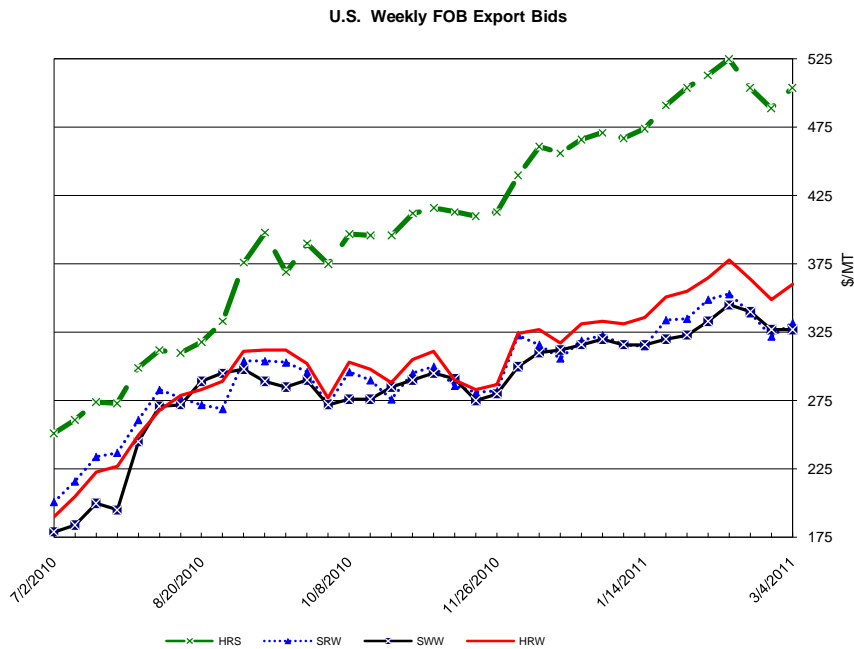
Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Higher reported yields boosted production this month in Southern Hemisphere countries (Argentina and Australia). Import demand has declined, raising prospects for global stocks. U.S. exports are lowered due to greater competition from Australia.



PRICES:

Domestic prices: Prices of all wheat classes began the month strong but ended lower on market uncertainty in the Middle East and greater competition from Southern Hemisphere countries. Hard Red Spring (HRS) and Hard Red Winter are down \$9 and \$5 to \$504/ton and \$360/ton, respectively. Soft Red Winter (SRW) dropped \$17 to \$332/ton, and Soft White Wheat (SWW) fell \$6 to \$327/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **Australia** is raised 1.0 million tons to 15.0 million on higher-than-expected supplies of milling quality wheat.
- **EU-27** is reduced 500,000 tons to 21.0 million due to tight supplies of feed grains and a stronger euro.
- **Paraguay** and **Uruguay** are each raised 400,000 tons to 1.3 million and 1.2 million, respectively, on a strong export pace.
- **Ukraine** is lowered 1.5 million tons to 4.0 million on the very sluggish pace of exports.
- **United States** is reduced 1.0 million tons to 35.0 million due to the slower-than-expected shipments and increased exportable supplies from the Southern Hemisphere.

Selected Importers

- **Brazil** is raised 500,000 tons to 6.7 million on a strong import pace.
- **Russia** is lowered 1.5 million tons to 500,000 on negligible imports to date.
- **Saudi Arabia** is reduced 300,000 tons to 1.7 million on larger production and the slow import pace.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	12,231	10,228	8,621	5,172	7,000	7,000
Australia	11,241	7,449	13,450	13,744	14,000	15,000
Canada	19,278	16,561	18,674	18,974	17,500	17,500
EU-27	13,813	12,272	25,319	22,117	21,500	21,000
Kazakhstan	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,871	5,000	5,000
Pakistan	700	2,200	2,100	300	1,000	1,200
Paraguay	155	453	784	648	900	1,300
Russia	10,790	12,220	18,393	18,556	4,000	4,000
Turkey	2,200	1,763	2,342	4,274	3,000	3,000
Ukraine	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,337	5,500	4,000
Others	8,898	9,602	7,639	9,078	9,857	10,307
Subtotal	90,761	82,165	116,060	110,071	89,257	89,307
United States	24,873	34,282	27,101	24,175	36,000	35,000
World Total	115,634	116,447	143,161	134,246	125,257	124,307
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,500	2,300	2,300
Algeria	4,874	5,904	6,350	5,167	5,300	5,300
Bangladesh	1,731	1,500	2,882	3,331	3,000	3,000
Brazil	7,743	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,200	6,700
Egypt	7,300	7,700	9,900	10,300	9,800	9,800
EU-27	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,480	4,500	4,500
Indonesia	5,601	5,227	5,419	5,364	5,300	5,300
Iraq	2,892	3,429	3,879	3,907	3,400	3,400
Israel	1,494	1,187	2,064	1,862	1,500	1,500
Japan	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,200	5,200
Korea, South	3,439	3,092	3,371	4,470	4,000	4,200
Libya	994	1,574	1,689	2,091	1,800	1,600
Mexico	3,607	3,136	3,342	3,196	3,300	3,500
Morocco	1,802	4,192	3,759	2,304	3,600	3,600
Nigeria	3,265	2,633	3,550	4,079	4,000	3,700
Peru	1,367	1,444	1,385	1,703	1,600	1,600
Philippines	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,185	2,800	3,000
Saudi Arabia	100	75	1,400	1,910	2,000	1,700
South Africa	885	1,333	1,472	1,358	1,600	1,600
Sudan	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,902	1,600	1,600
Thailand	1,189	1,072	1,128	1,600	1,300	1,500
Tunisia	1,430	2,372	1,768	1,534	1,800	1,600
Turkey	1,778	2,192	3,578	3,192	2,500	2,500
Vietnam	1,228	1,144	925	1,925	1,700	1,800
Yemen	2,440	2,000	2,919	2,602	2,300	2,300
Others	38,223	34,280	47,735	41,139	36,885	35,480
Subtotal	109,839	110,822	136,883	128,270	119,285	118,280
Unaccounted	2,438	2,673	2,879	2,796	3,022	3,077
United States	3,357	2,952	3,399	3,180	2,950	2,950
World Total	115,634	116,447	143,161	134,246	125,257	124,307

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
Production						
Argentina	16,300	18,600	11,000	11,000	14,000	15,000
Australia	10,822	13,569	21,420	21,923	25,000	26,000
Brazil	2,234	3,825	5,880	5,026	5,900	5,900
Canada	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,848	23,167	23,167
China	108,466	109,298	112,464	115,120	114,500	114,500
Egypt	8,274	8,275	7,977	8,523	8,500	8,500
EU-27	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,051	136,528	136,078
India	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,680	80,710	80,800
Iran	14,500	15,000	10,000	12,000	14,400	14,400
Kazakhstan	13,460	16,467	12,538	17,052	9,700	9,700
Pakistan	21,277	23,295	20,959	24,033	23,900	23,900
Russia	44,900	49,400	63,700	61,700	41,500	41,500
Turkey	17,500	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	17,000
Ukraine	14,000	13,900	25,900	20,900	16,850	16,850
Uzbekistan	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,500	6,500
Others	49,830	46,055	43,198	54,722	47,150	47,699
Subtotal	546,898	555,381	616,139	622,228	585,305	587,494
United States	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,366	60,103	60,103
World Total	596,115	611,202	684,155	682,594	645,408	647,597
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,850	8,050	8,300	8,550	8,750	8,750
Australia	7,600	6,500	6,850	6,725	8,475	8,975
Brazil	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,000	10,800	10,800
Canada	8,986	6,787	8,036	6,955	8,200	8,200
China	102,000	106,000	105,500	107,000	108,800	108,800
Egypt	15,300	15,800	17,200	17,900	18,400	18,400
EU-27	125,500	116,536	127,000	124,500	122,000	122,000
India	73,477	76,423	70,924	78,150	82,435	82,475
Iran	15,300	15,500	15,800	16,100	16,200	16,200
Morocco	7,200	7,225	7,450	8,000	8,300	8,300
Pakistan	21,700	22,400	22,800	23,200	24,000	24,000
Russia	36,400	37,650	38,900	42,000	47,500	46,000
Turkey	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,100	17,200	17,200
Ukraine	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,300	11,600	11,600
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,800	7,050	7,350	7,450	7,450
Others	120,889	119,595	125,374	132,409	130,558	130,483
Subtotal	585,169	588,143	607,411	621,567	633,226	631,016
United States	30,940	28,614	34,293	30,932	32,006	32,006
World Total	616,109	616,757	641,704	652,499	665,232	663,022
Ending Stocks						
Australia	3,953	3,651	3,588	4,106	7,231	7,731
Canada	6,865	4,406	6,547	7,820	5,687	5,687
China	38,458	38,970	45,692	54,314	60,014	60,014
Egypt	4,142	4,255	4,818	5,732	5,622	5,622
EU-27	14,171	12,429	18,969	15,883	13,411	13,461
India	4,500	5,800	13,430	16,193	14,475	14,618
Russia	3,981	3,951	10,561	11,869	3,869	3,869
Others	41,849	42,993	45,757	54,855	45,202	47,954
Subtotal	117,919	116,455	149,362	170,772	155,511	158,956
United States	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,552	22,263	22,943
World Total	130,333	124,778	167,229	197,324	177,774	181,899

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Feb 2010/11	Mar 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	7,279	6,475	7,128	6,779	6,650	6,850
Central America	1,582	1,460	1,489	1,464	1,450	1,450
South America	13,855	13,109	13,161	13,118	12,590	13,435
European Union	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,480	4,500	4,500
Other Europe	1,485	1,932	1,670	1,698	1,750	1,700
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,986	6,105	6,502	5,415	7,325	5,675
Middle East	12,089	11,997	28,465	22,489	16,625	16,150
North Africa	16,400	21,742	23,466	21,396	22,300	21,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,431	10,269	13,724	15,766	14,260	13,885
East Asia	11,894	11,277	11,322	13,744	12,450	12,850
South Asia	10,949	8,215	10,747	7,513	6,710	6,810
Southeast Asia	12,377	11,483	12,233	13,890	12,925	13,425
Others	2,636	2,777	2,638	2,698	2,700	2,600
Total	113,196	113,774	140,282	131,450	122,235	121,230
Production						
North America	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,514	87,170	87,170
South America	21,222	25,435	20,516	21,034	23,547	24,547
European Union	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,051	136,528	136,078
Other Europe	4,313	4,405	4,712	4,609	3,850	3,850
Former Soviet Union - 12	84,914	92,464	115,441	113,891	80,980	80,969
Middle East	41,965	40,153	32,340	37,220	38,105	38,665
North Africa	18,576	13,948	14,352	20,231	17,450	17,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,724	5,547	6,103	6,155	5,770	5,770
East Asia	109,669	110,590	113,776	116,281	115,825	115,825
South Asia	95,881	105,070	103,298	111,233	110,730	110,820
Oceania	11,099	13,846	21,697	22,200	25,277	26,277
Others	160	143	171	175	176	176
Total	596,115	611,202	684,155	682,594	645,408	647,597
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,126	40,901	48,329	44,087	46,456	46,656
South America	24,193	24,372	24,503	25,548	25,460	25,435
European Union	125,500	116,536	127,000	124,500	122,000	122,000
Other Europe	5,220	5,475	5,545	5,434	5,355	5,330
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,551	74,856	76,316	80,250	84,050	82,450
Middle East	51,330	50,947	52,489	53,567	53,825	53,850
North Africa	34,105	35,674	37,464	39,100	40,175	40,050
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,742	15,678	18,337	20,079	19,748	19,373
East Asia	113,938	117,556	117,438	119,582	121,500	121,500
South Asia	105,066	109,488	104,554	114,081	118,490	118,530
Southeast Asia	11,719	11,009	12,004	13,037	12,860	13,310
Oceania	8,535	7,388	7,720	7,630	9,355	9,855
Others	3,267	3,400	3,278	3,276	3,400	3,300
Total	618,292	613,280	634,977	650,171	662,674	661,639
Ending Stocks						
North America	19,690	13,108	24,729	35,144	28,672	29,352
South America	3,652	4,569	4,065	4,778	4,193	5,655
European Union	14,171	12,429	18,969	15,883	13,411	13,461
Other Europe	1,772	1,876	2,208	2,246	1,676	1,651
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,204	13,029	20,907	23,233	12,288	13,727
Middle East	12,130	10,557	12,903	15,160	11,763	11,763
North Africa	9,764	9,482	9,497	11,833	11,223	10,948
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,387	1,208	1,886	2,975	2,433	2,487
East Asia	40,846	41,788	48,276	57,337	62,622	63,022
South Asia	8,357	9,727	16,951	20,925	18,935	18,725
Southeast Asia	2,844	2,837	2,738	3,190	2,905	2,955
Oceania	4,224	3,912	3,800	4,297	7,374	7,874
Others	292	256	300	323	279	279
Total	130,333	124,778	167,229	197,324	177,774	181,899

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

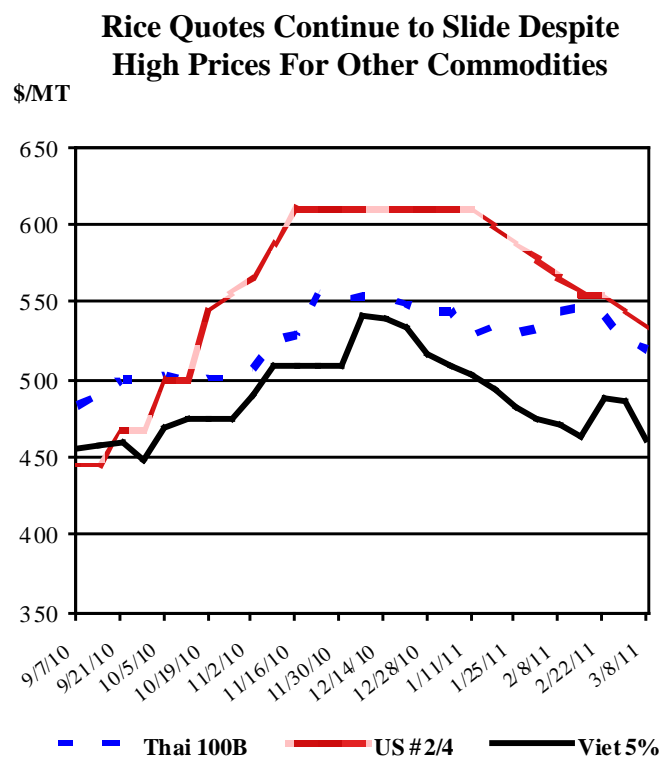
OVERVIEW

Rice traded globally in 2011 is still expected to be slightly below the previous year. Global prices continue to fall as record production exceeds consumption, and stocks are at the highest level since 2002/2003.

PRICES

International: Six months ago, U.S. #2/4 rice quotes started to climb significantly. However, prices have fallen since January, and in the last month, prices dropped \$33 to \$533 per ton, FOB. Thai and Vietnamese quotes have followed the same trend. Over the last month, quotes for Thai 100 B have come down \$25 to \$519 per ton, FOB, and Viet quotes for 5% slid \$42 to \$462 per ton, FOB. Rice prices of all origins continue to drop despite higher prices for most other commodities.

Domestic: California medium grain #1/4 quotes remained steady for the last 5 weeks at \$875 per ton, FOB.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2011 (unless otherwise noted)

Selected Exporters

- **Burma** is slashed 300,000 tons to 200,000 on the recently announced export ban.
- **China** is dropped by one-third to 600,000 tons as the two approved state companies are expected to ship less.
- **India** is down 100,000 tons to 2.4 million in 2011 on the expectation that only a small amount of non-basmati will be allowed to ship. For 2010, exports are cut 250,000 tons to 2.0 million on shipment data.
- **United States** is raised 315,000 tons to 3.8 million in 2010 on final official data, the second highest on record.

-
- **Vietnam** is bumped 200,000 tons to 6.0 million on sales to Bangladesh.

Selected Importers

- **Bangladesh** is raised one-third to 800,000 tons on recent government purchases targeted at reducing inflation.
- **Nigeria** is bumped 100,000 tons to a record 2.1 million in 2010 on large shipments from Thailand at the end of the year.
- **Philippines** is dropped 200,000 tons to 2.4 million in 2010 on near-final shipment data.
- **Saudi Arabia** is cut 200,000 tons to 1.1 million on the expectation that year-to-year demand will remain flat.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	436	408	594	450	600	600
Australia	190	48	17	40	350	350
Brazil	201	511	591	430	600	600
Burma	31	541	1,052	445	500	200
Cambodia	450	500	800	1,000	1,200	1,200
China	1,340	969	783	619	900	600
EU-27	139	157	150	230	180	180
Guyana	254	185	244	275	250	250
India	6,301	3,383	2,123	1,950	2,500	2,400
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	2,696	3,050	3,187	4,000	2,650	2,650
Russia	12	21	90	154	120	120
Thailand	9,557	10,011	8,570	9,000	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	734	742	926	750	850	850
Vietnam	4,522	4,649	5,950	6,734	5,800	6,000
Others	1,829	1,130	993	1,038	550	545
Subtotal	28,892	26,505	26,270	27,315	27,250	26,745
United States	3,003	3,219	2,983	3,815	3,425	3,425
World Total	31,895	29,724	29,253	31,130	30,675	30,170
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	1,570	1,658	150	660	600	800
Brazil	684	417	650	750	600	600
Canada	341	365	322	330	330	330
China	472	295	337	366	330	400
Cote d'Ivoire	980	800	800	860	900	900
Cuba	574	558	457	500	525	525
EU-27	1,342	1,520	1,383	1,200	1,350	1,350
Hong Kong	348	399	395	400	410	410
Indonesia	2,000	350	250	1,150	1,750	1,750
Iran	1,500	1,550	1,470	1,150	1,200	1,200
Iraq	613	975	1,089	1,107	1,150	1,150
Japan	642	546	750	650	700	700
Malaysia	799	1,039	1,070	1,020	1,020	1,020
Mexico	607	578	610	600	655	655
Mozambique	410	300	385	320	400	400
Nigeria	1,550	1,800	2,000	2,100	1,900	1,900
Philippines	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	961	1,166	1,072	1,069	1,300	1,100
Senegal	700	860	715	650	700	700
South Africa	960	650	745	733	850	760
Syria	235	230	300	350	350	350
Turkey	193	195	282	520	400	400
United Arab Emirates	285	350	380	400	400	400
Vietnam	450	300	500	400	600	600
Yemen	338	315	325	325	335	335
Others	8,295	8,176	7,714	8,395	8,315	8,360
Subtotal	28,749	27,892	26,151	28,405	28,570	28,595
Unaccounted	2,451	1,181	2,420	2,163	1,485	955
United States	695	651	682	562	620	620
World Total	31,895	29,724	29,253	31,130	30,675	30,170

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, 2009/10 is calendar year 2010, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,300	32,300
Brazil	7,695	8,199	8,570	7,657	8,500	8,700
Burma	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,597	10,500	10,500
Cambodia	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,780	5,020	5,020
China	127,200	130,224	134,330	136,570	139,300	139,300
Egypt	4,383	4,385	4,402	4,300	3,100	3,100
India	93,350	96,690	99,180	89,130	95,000	94,500
Indonesia	35,300	37,000	38,310	36,370	37,500	37,500
Japan	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,720	7,720
Korea, South	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,300	4,300
Nigeria	2,900	3,000	3,200	3,400	3,600	3,600
Pakistan	5,450	5,700	6,900	6,800	5,000	5,000
Philippines	9,775	10,479	10,755	9,772	10,350	10,350
Thailand	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,260	20,350	20,350
Vietnam	22,922	24,375	24,393	24,979	24,983	24,983
Others	30,952	31,521	33,316	35,758	36,686	36,824
Subtotal	414,189	427,479	441,748	434,000	444,209	444,047
United States	6,088	6,149	6,400	6,917	7,443	7,471
World Total	420,277	433,628	448,148	440,917	451,652	451,518
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,600	32,850	33,100
Brazil	8,400	8,350	8,400	8,400	8,500	8,450
Burma	10,670	10,249	9,648	9,855	10,100	10,100
Cambodia	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,810	3,840	3,840
China	127,200	127,450	133,000	134,320	136,500	136,000
Egypt	3,276	3,340	4,000	3,670	3,400	3,400
India	86,700	90,466	91,090	85,730	95,000	91,000
Indonesia	35,900	36,350	37,100	38,000	38,850	38,850
Iran	3,294	3,297	3,325	3,350	3,350	3,350
Japan	8,250	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,125
Korea, South	4,887	4,670	4,788	4,760	4,800	4,800
Nigeria	4,400	4,500	5,150	5,250	5,500	5,500
Philippines	12,000	13,499	13,100	13,300	13,325	13,325
Thailand	9,780	9,600	9,500	10,000	10,200	10,200
Vietnam	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,500	19,300
Others	47,721	48,505	50,062	52,080	53,168	53,116
Subtotal	417,776	424,182	432,982	434,281	448,282	442,994
United States	3,959	3,919	3,964	3,861	4,001	4,010
World Total	421,735	428,101	436,946	438,142	452,283	447,004
Ending Stocks						
China	35,915	38,015	38,899	40,896	43,079	43,996
India	11,430	13,000	19,000	20,500	18,000	21,600
Indonesia	4,607	5,607	7,057	6,577	6,977	6,977
Japan	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,693	2,788	2,788
Philippines	4,868	4,418	4,673	3,345	2,230	2,230
Thailand	2,510	2,707	4,787	6,347	6,797	6,797
Vietnam	1,392	2,018	1,961	1,456	1,739	1,739
Others	10,395	11,045	11,434	11,293	10,628	11,026
Subtotal	73,523	79,366	90,526	93,107	92,238	97,153
United States	1,234	918	960	1,154	1,616	1,622
World Total	74,757	80,284	91,486	94,261	93,854	98,775

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Feb 2010/11	Mar 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,643	1,594	1,614	1,492	1,605	1,605
Caribbean	1,015	1,028	906	970	985	985
South America	1,086	1,105	1,113	1,373	1,320	1,315
Other Europe	137	98	126	120	120	120
Former Soviet Union - 12	368	361	412	427	340	390
Middle East	4,778	5,646	5,505	5,496	5,760	5,560
North Africa	355	275	155	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,844	7,559	7,908	7,948	8,255	8,165
East Asia	2,318	1,612	1,874	1,956	1,940	2,010
South Asia	1,946	2,197	517	1,125	890	1,090
Southeast Asia	5,749	4,640	4,528	5,660	5,545	5,545
Others	2,205	2,428	2,175	2,080	2,110	2,110
Total	29,444	28,543	26,833	28,967	29,190	29,215
Production						
North America	6,266	6,327	6,556	7,095	7,593	7,621
Caribbean	798	796	882	984	1,010	1,010
South America	14,220	15,461	16,214	14,984	16,046	16,381
European Union	1,676	1,757	1,620	1,995	2,020	2,020
Former Soviet Union - 12	980	988	906	1,095	1,220	1,223
Middle East	2,282	2,410	2,085	2,473	2,580	2,580
North Africa	4,413	4,406	4,423	4,335	3,140	3,140
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,397	9,580	10,988	11,959	12,432	12,432
East Asia	142,661	145,044	150,087	152,218	154,138	154,138
South Asia	133,111	136,570	142,432	132,815	137,975	137,475
Southeast Asia	103,778	109,723	111,270	110,170	112,204	112,204
Others	695	566	685	794	1,294	1,294
Total	420,277	433,628	448,148	440,917	451,652	451,518
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,088	5,007	5,054	4,999	5,161	5,170
Central America	1,118	1,104	1,125	1,129	1,146	1,146
Caribbean	1,879	1,944	1,831	1,914	2,003	2,003
South America	13,963	14,199	14,536	14,704	14,736	14,706
European Union	2,911	3,185	2,925	3,000	3,050	3,050
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,329	1,302	1,244	1,321	1,390	1,413
Middle East	7,308	7,548	7,832	8,016	7,975	7,990
North Africa	3,546	3,636	4,133	4,035	3,745	3,745
Sub-Saharan Africa	17,118	17,502	18,385	19,642	20,633	20,523
East Asia	144,289	143,315	149,571	150,762	152,840	152,340
South Asia	124,366	129,767	131,416	126,408	137,005	133,255
Southeast Asia	94,993	97,134	96,650	98,812	100,710	100,510
Others	714	664	521	594	615	615
Total	418,622	426,307	435,223	435,336	451,009	446,466
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,377	1,111	1,126	1,325	1,767	1,773
Central America	272	265	200	220	225	225
Caribbean	178	134	109	129	146	146
South America	1,924	1,744	2,234	1,640	1,610	1,613
European Union	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,029	1,169	1,169
Middle East	1,719	2,044	1,771	1,683	1,807	1,727
North Africa	370	685	557	499	179	179
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,021	1,341	975	950	990	949
East Asia	39,317	41,537	42,832	45,377	47,472	48,389
South Asia	12,636	14,306	21,393	22,432	19,532	23,332
Southeast Asia	14,426	15,780	19,119	18,803	18,701	19,001
Oceania	230	52	26	44	97	97
Others	149	159	124	130	159	175
Total	74,757	80,284	91,486	94,261	93,854	98,775

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

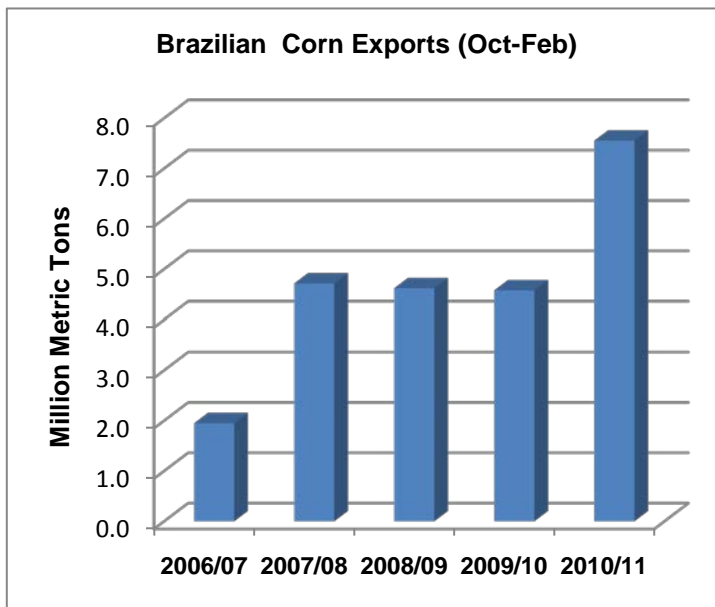
COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global coarse grain trade is virtually unchanged this month as increased corn trade is offset by a decrease in barley. Corn production changes resulted in greater Mexican imports and stronger Brazilian exports. U.S. coarse grain exports and imports are unchanged this month.

MONTHLY HIGHLIGHT

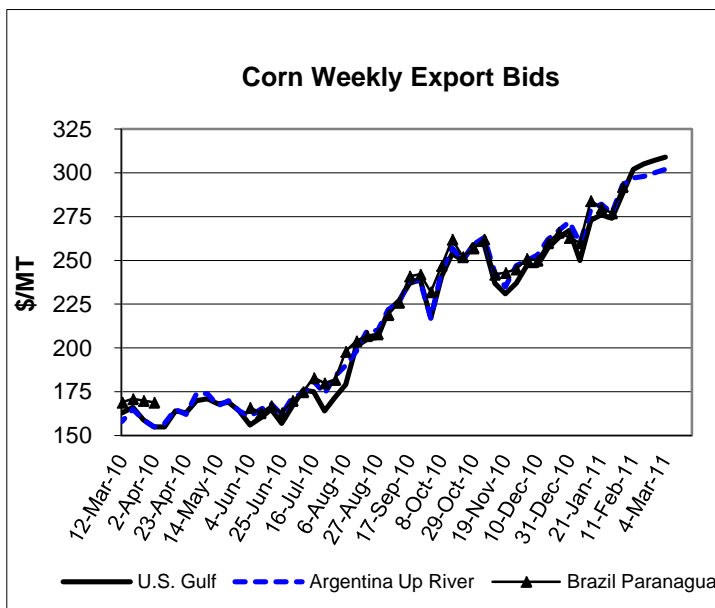
Brazil's corn exports are boosted this month to a record 10.0 million tons (Oct-Sep basis), aided by high international prices and strong U.S. soybean exports that have tied up port capacity. As Brazil's soybean export program begins to ramp up, its corn shipments are expected to slow down seasonally.



Plantings for the crucial winter-crop (safrinha) are running behind, so it remains to be seen how much competition U.S. corn will face in the 2011/12 trade year starting next October. Nonetheless, after shipping over 7.5 million tons from October 2010 through February 2011, Brazil will easily reach the record forecast this year.

PRICES

Domestic: Through the end of February, U.S. corn export price movement has been choppy, rising \$30/ton to \$311/ton on growing concerns about tight U.S. supplies. However, early March prices show a retreat of nearly \$11/ton. While Argentine corn had been selling at a premium, it has now shifted to a seasonal discount to U.S. corn. Following Brazil's aggressive export program, soybeans are expected to utilize port capacity so corn prices are unquoted.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **Brazilian corn** is raised 1.0 million tons to a record 10.0 million based on unprecedented shipments from October to February.
- **EU barley** is cut 300,000 tons to 4.6 million on slow Russian demand and tight supplies of malting barley (**Russian barley** is halved to 300,000 tons).
- **Ukrainian barley** is down 800,000 tons to 3.2 million on continued export restrictions as well as weaker demand from Saudi Arabia.
- **Australian sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 1.0 million on greater exportable supplies.

Selected Importers

- **EU corn** is boosted 1.0 million tons again this month to 6.5 million, and **sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 700,000 based on the strong pace of import licenses and tight domestic feed grain supplies.
- **Kenyan corn** is down 250,000 tons to 50,000 as a result of ample supplies.
- **Mexican corn** is raised 1.1 million tons to 9.0 million due to crop damage from the recent freeze (consequently, exports are cut 200,000 tons to 100,000).
- **Russian corn** is halved to 500,000 tons on weaker-than-expected feed grain demand.
- **Chinese barley** is down 200,000 tons to 1.9 million based on the slow pace of shipments and tight global supplies of malting barley.
- **Saudi Arabian barley** is cut 600,000 tons to 6.7 million based on slow trade and the Saudi government's efforts to limit barley imports (and subsidies).

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	17,191	17,786	10,241	19,028	15,505	15,505
Australia	1,995	3,895	4,873	4,417	5,460	5,660
Brazil	8,188	8,032	7,187	8,627	9,005	10,005
Canada	3,787	6,379	3,852	3,068	3,725	3,725
EU-27	5,463	4,679	4,338	4,267	6,305	6,005
India	721	5,539	2,642	2,075	2,650	2,650
Paraguay	1,981	1,473	1,864	1,393	1,405	1,405
Serbia	863	132	1,478	1,358	1,715	1,715
South Africa	462	1,145	2,159	1,626	2,540	2,540
Ukraine	3,942	5,909	11,380	10,936	9,605	8,805
Others	10,968	5,592	9,101	8,303	5,085	4,870
Subtotal	55,561	60,561	59,115	65,098	63,000	62,885
United States	59,157	68,289	51,558	54,164	54,050	54,050
World Total	114,718	128,850	110,673	119,262	117,050	116,935
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,588	2,433	2,067	2,606	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,472	1,258	1,497	1,065	1,305	1,305
Canada	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,011	1,665	1,665
Chile	1,766	1,969	1,317	1,275	1,350	1,350
China	1,156	1,157	1,651	3,777	3,175	2,975
Colombia	3,714	3,603	3,483	4,098	4,060	4,060
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,845	4,182	5,093	5,885	5,430	5,430
EU-27	8,854	19,892	2,988	3,012	6,165	7,365
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,300	1,100	1,100
Iran	3,600	3,900	5,000	5,100	3,600	3,600
Israel	1,684	1,776	1,295	1,592	1,810	1,810
Japan	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,198	19,175	19,175
Korea, South	8,797	9,358	7,248	8,509	8,060	8,060
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,800	2,800	2,800
Mexico	11,040	11,011	10,465	10,914	10,450	11,550
Morocco	2,150	2,185	1,838	2,105	2,030	2,030
Peru	1,646	1,592	1,398	1,742	1,745	1,745
Russia	353	524	90	63	1,900	1,100
Saudi Arabia	7,578	9,968	9,186	9,177	9,105	8,605
Syria	2,079	2,561	2,834	2,250	2,800	2,800
Taiwan	4,403	4,684	4,658	4,671	4,850	4,850
Tunisia	1,519	1,182	875	1,202	1,000	1,000
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,340	2,200	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	13,825	14,805	14,768	13,794	12,441	12,191
Subtotal	110,850	126,789	105,589	112,946	112,166	112,716
Unaccounted	1,262	-1,549	2,277	4,037	2,659	1,994
United States	2,606	3,610	2,807	2,279	2,225	2,225
World Total	114,718	128,850	110,673	119,262	117,050	116,935

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
Production						
Argentina	27,094	27,118	19,634	28,031	28,509	28,509
Australia	6,583	12,895	12,272	11,096	13,907	13,407
Brazil	53,216	60,520	53,486	58,412	53,341	55,341
Canada	23,145	27,841	27,184	22,477	22,065	22,065
China	159,119	158,863	172,410	164,060	174,020	174,020
Egypt	7,209	7,234	7,705	7,882	8,060	8,060
Ethiopia	7,928	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925
EU-27	137,421	136,123	161,521	154,151	139,143	139,143
India	33,810	40,630	39,550	33,890	41,600	40,350
Mexico	29,181	30,577	32,252	27,272	32,029	30,029
Nigeria	26,000	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100
Russia	30,200	29,325	40,700	31,815	16,380	16,380
South Africa	7,760	13,690	13,084	13,881	12,993	12,993
Turkey	10,896	9,480	10,415	11,095	10,095	10,095
Ukraine	19,175	14,585	26,220	24,120	21,465	21,415
Others	128,779	128,052	132,131	134,415	140,605	140,596
Subtotal	707,516	729,235	784,268	758,602	751,237	749,428
United States	279,998	349,861	325,867	348,755	330,230	330,230
World Total	987,514	1,079,096	1,110,135	1,107,357	1,081,467	1,079,658
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,694	9,567	8,768	10,124	11,009	11,009
Brazil	43,312	44,605	48,191	49,739	51,148	51,148
Canada	24,502	24,023	22,892	22,216	21,942	21,942
China	153,496	156,783	160,100	167,350	170,300	170,200
Egypt	11,800	11,477	12,162	13,572	13,695	13,695
EU-27	147,977	154,155	151,455	149,680	152,255	153,455
India	32,520	35,500	36,500	31,950	38,850	37,550
Japan	19,823	19,460	19,965	19,395	19,375	19,375
Mexico	39,920	40,235	42,060	40,885	41,595	41,295
Nigeria	25,750	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,150
Russia	28,450	28,775	32,900	30,690	19,530	18,680
Saudi Arabia	8,660	9,455	9,350	9,525	9,625	9,625
South Africa	9,153	10,143	10,468	10,928	11,273	11,273
Turkey	11,610	10,600	10,605	10,800	10,605	10,605
Ukraine	13,150	11,935	13,695	12,815	12,915	13,390
Others	185,278	190,644	195,517	195,890	203,142	202,762
Subtotal	769,707	781,633	803,761	811,207	816,959	813,695
United States	242,798	274,533	275,978	295,160	306,215	306,215
World Total	1,012,505	1,056,166	1,079,739	1,106,367	1,123,174	1,119,910
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,213	2,674	3,291	2,764	2,844	2,494
Brazil	3,760	12,703	12,450	10,473	7,566	9,166
Canada	3,501	4,010	6,326	5,650	3,713	3,713
China	38,020	40,404	54,144	54,426	61,051	60,951
EU-27	15,193	12,827	20,764	25,287	12,335	12,635
Iran	3,284	2,324	2,174	2,724	2,324	2,324
South Africa	1,776	3,266	4,327	5,345	4,655	4,655
Others	37,892	40,476	43,603	40,327	38,843	38,137
Subtotal	104,639	118,684	147,079	146,996	133,331	134,075
United States	36,174	45,059	47,060	48,133	20,758	20,802
World Total	140,813	163,743	194,139	195,129	154,089	154,877

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Feb 2010/11	Mar 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	15,931	17,808	15,172	15,204	14,340	15,440
Central America	2,906	2,681	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,086	2,200	2,200
South America	10,181	10,672	10,079	11,464	10,705	10,705
European Union	8,854	19,892	2,988	3,012	6,165	7,365
Former Soviet Union - 12	952	1,037	599	426	2,270	1,470
Middle East	18,703	21,876	21,247	21,243	20,000	19,500
North Africa	11,671	10,762	10,597	12,930	11,685	11,685
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,502	2,804	3,705	2,672	2,025	1,775
East Asia	34,135	34,662	33,349	36,285	35,440	35,240
Southeast Asia	4,394	4,746	5,405	6,373	6,035	6,035
Others	1,000	1,220	753	780	751	751
Total	113,456	130,399	108,396	115,225	114,391	114,941
Production						
North America	332,324	408,279	385,303	398,504	384,324	382,324
South America	92,229	99,917	84,977	98,002	93,965	95,965
European Union	137,421	136,123	161,521	154,151	139,143	139,143
Other Europe	11,568	9,370	12,357	11,800	12,190	12,190
Former Soviet Union - 12	58,876	54,301	78,926	68,128	47,686	47,627
Middle East	19,586	17,658	15,950	18,057	19,277	19,277
North Africa	11,211	9,894	10,219	15,423	12,932	12,932
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,260	90,587	95,690	95,361	100,821	100,821
East Asia	161,420	161,053	174,579	165,930	176,145	176,145
South Asia	40,139	47,035	45,688	40,298	47,883	46,633
Southeast Asia	24,271	26,882	27,715	25,808	28,245	28,245
Oceania	7,230	13,542	12,919	11,743	14,554	14,054
Others	3,979	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302
Total	987,514	1,079,096	1,110,135	1,107,357	1,081,467	1,079,658
Domestic Consumption						
North America	307,220	338,791	340,930	358,261	369,752	369,452
South America	71,054	74,022	76,055	79,530	82,237	82,287
European Union	147,977	154,155	151,455	149,680	152,255	153,455
Other Europe	11,532	10,423	10,895	10,731	10,316	10,316
Former Soviet Union - 12	51,175	50,746	58,401	55,279	42,586	42,281
Middle East	37,684	38,289	37,952	37,885	38,813	38,813
North Africa	22,013	21,147	21,192	24,884	25,760	25,760
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,327	88,121	95,624	94,428	99,508	99,408
East Asia	188,986	191,632	194,849	201,726	204,769	204,619
South Asia	38,847	42,108	42,672	38,430	45,213	43,913
Southeast Asia	27,142	29,476	30,281	30,945	32,395	32,395
Oceania	6,885	7,666	7,897	7,727	8,807	8,457
Others	9,051	9,314	8,953	8,963	9,213	9,213
Total	1,007,893	1,055,890	1,077,156	1,098,469	1,121,624	1,120,369
Ending Stocks						
North America	43,201	53,809	58,625	55,724	26,996	26,640
South America	9,544	19,466	16,612	14,569	11,927	13,527
European Union	15,193	12,827	20,764	25,287	12,335	12,635
Other Europe	1,523	1,340	1,520	1,677	2,367	2,367
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,265	4,576	8,650	6,862	3,998	4,200
Middle East	8,541	7,689	7,536	8,082	7,659	7,381
North Africa	3,187	2,443	2,743	5,572	4,529	4,529
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,906	7,595	9,165	10,283	10,292	10,111
East Asia	41,820	44,975	57,883	58,167	64,742	64,663
South Asia	1,569	1,749	2,016	1,785	1,992	1,922
Southeast Asia	2,778	3,475	4,447	3,458	3,458	3,458
Oceania	1,301	2,737	3,342	2,817	2,899	2,549
Others	985	1,062	836	846	895	895
Total	140,813	163,743	194,139	195,129	154,089	154,877

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,693	15,676	8,458	16,971	13,000	13,000
Brazil	8,071	7,883	7,178	8,623	9,000	10,000
Canada	322	944	366	184	1,000	1,000
EU-27	664	591	1,743	1,519	1,000	1,000
India	582	5,077	2,551	1,850	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,388	1,400	1,400
Serbia	854	128	1,467	1,343	1,700	1,700
South Africa	431	1,124	2,111	1,586	2,500	2,500
Thailand	442	646	786	1,000	700	700
Ukraine	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,072	5,500	5,500
Others	7,197	2,009	4,176	3,749	3,010	2,795
Subtotal	37,264	37,613	36,195	43,285	41,310	42,095
United States	54,214	60,663	47,758	49,887	50,000	50,000
World Total	91,478	98,276	83,953	93,172	91,310	92,095
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,463	2,166	1,903	2,600	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,204	961	1,092	697	800	800
Canada	2,226	3,117	1,844	1,961	1,600	1,600
Chile	1,508	1,628	839	663	750	750
China	16	41	47	1,296	1,000	1,000
Colombia	3,386	3,267	3,068	3,651	3,600	3,600
Costa Rica	672	674	586	700	700	700
Cuba	646	811	708	736	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,000	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,826	4,151	5,031	5,832	5,400	5,400
EU-27	7,172	14,016	2,754	2,931	5,500	6,500
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,300	1,100	1,100
Iran	3,300	2,900	3,600	4,300	3,200	3,200
Israel	1,311	1,374	846	1,053	1,350	1,350
Japan	16,713	16,614	16,533	15,979	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,731	9,311	7,188	8,461	8,000	8,000
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	2,800	2,800	2,800
Mexico	8,944	9,556	7,764	8,298	7,900	9,000
Morocco	1,683	1,858	1,566	1,700	1,800	1,800
Peru	1,528	1,469	1,307	1,649	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,872	1,800	1,900
Syria	1,729	1,661	1,784	2,000	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,283	4,527	4,532	4,521	4,700	4,700
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,336	2,200	1,400	1,400
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,300	1,300
Others	10,544	11,179	11,405	9,976	9,995	9,245
Subtotal	90,290	99,594	82,202	89,776	88,645	90,095
Unaccounted	869	-1,819	1,414	3,159	2,165	1,500
United States	319	501	337	237	500	500
World Total	91,478	98,276	83,953	93,172	91,310	92,095

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
Production						
Argentina	22,500	22,017	15,500	22,800	22,000	22,000
Brazil	51,000	58,600	51,000	56,100	51,000	53,000
Canada	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,561	11,714	11,714
China	151,600	152,300	165,900	158,000	168,000	168,000
Egypt	6,149	6,174	6,645	6,822	7,000	7,000
EU-27	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,147	55,193	55,193
India	15,100	18,960	19,730	16,720	21,000	20,500
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	6,900	8,000	8,000
Mexico	22,350	23,600	24,226	20,374	24,000	22,000
Nigeria	7,800	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700
Philippines	6,231	7,277	6,853	6,231	7,000	7,000
Serbia	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,800	6,800
South Africa	7,300	13,164	12,567	13,420	12,500	12,500
Ukraine	6,400	7,400	11,400	10,500	11,900	11,900
Vietnam	4,251	4,600	4,432	5,280	5,500	5,500
Others	68,297	70,234	77,306	74,815	77,784	77,806
Subtotal	446,062	462,584	491,272	479,829	498,091	497,613
United States	267,503	331,177	307,142	332,549	316,165	316,165
World Total	713,565	793,761	798,414	812,378	814,256	813,778
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,700	7,000	6,400	6,900	7,300	7,300
Brazil	41,000	42,500	45,500	47,000	48,300	48,300
Canada	11,442	13,769	11,687	11,606	12,300	12,300
China	145,000	149,000	152,000	159,000	162,000	162,000
Egypt	10,700	10,400	11,100	12,500	12,600	12,600
EU-27	62,400	64,000	61,600	60,000	59,500	60,500
India	13,900	14,200	17,000	15,100	18,300	18,000
Indonesia	8,100	8,500	8,900	9,000	9,100	9,100
Japan	16,500	16,600	16,700	16,000	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,833	8,638	7,894	8,412	8,100	8,100
Mexico	30,700	32,000	32,400	30,200	31,100	30,800
Nigeria	7,600	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,800
Philippines	6,550	7,150	7,300	6,500	6,900	6,900
South Africa	8,600	9,600	9,900	10,400	10,700	10,700
Vietnam	4,900	5,200	5,400	6,300	6,600	6,600
Others	110,983	115,653	119,067	119,617	124,926	124,476
Subtotal	497,420	510,896	522,674	534,235	543,515	541,800
United States	230,674	261,632	259,272	281,423	293,384	293,384
World Total	728,094	772,528	781,946	815,658	836,899	835,184
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3,592	12,579	12,084	10,134	7,234	8,834
Canada	1,337	1,457	1,833	1,758	1,772	1,772
China	36,602	39,394	53,169	53,314	60,114	60,114
EU-27	7,437	4,417	6,149	4,708	4,901	4,901
Korea, South	1,322	2,079	1,466	1,592	1,572	1,572
Serbia	855	684	664	1,021	1,721	1,721
South Africa	1,661	3,090	4,113	5,158	4,483	4,483
Others	24,203	26,401	25,842	23,479	23,579	22,604
Subtotal	77,009	90,101	105,320	101,164	105,376	106,001
United States	33,114	41,255	42,504	43,380	17,137	17,137
World Total	110,123	131,356	147,824	144,544	122,513	123,138

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Feb 2010/11	Mar 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	11,489	13,174	9,945	10,496	10,000	11,100
Central America	2,906	2,678	2,491	2,750	2,775	2,775
South America	9,141	9,459	8,545	9,790	8,940	8,940
European Union	7,172	14,016	2,754	2,931	5,500	6,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	501	651	393	232	1,180	680
Middle East	10,245	10,116	9,462	11,102	10,025	10,125
North Africa	10,136	9,593	9,574	11,548	10,675	10,675
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,921	1,969	2,955	1,850	1,355	1,105
East Asia	29,854	30,746	28,481	30,387	29,980	29,980
Southeast Asia	4,385	4,715	5,391	6,363	6,030	6,030
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,086	2,200	2,200
Others	632	739	537	478	485	485
Total	90,609	100,095	82,539	90,013	89,145	90,595
Production						
North America	298,843	366,426	341,960	362,484	351,879	349,879
South America	83,335	90,887	76,109	88,464	82,900	84,900
European Union	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,147	55,193	55,193
Other Europe	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,685	10,135	10,135
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,985	14,039	21,817	18,042	18,540	18,562
Middle East	5,663	5,220	6,248	6,229	6,004	6,004
North Africa	6,351	6,376	6,847	7,024	7,202	7,202
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,527	46,771	48,911	52,265	54,302	54,302
East Asia	153,453	154,009	167,566	159,405	169,659	169,659
South Asia	20,234	24,090	24,780	21,840	26,070	25,570
Central America	2,890	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	24,055	26,659	27,485	25,573	28,005	28,005
Others	1,050	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,179
Total	713,565	793,761	798,414	812,378	814,256	813,778
Domestic Consumption						
North America	272,816	307,401	303,359	323,229	336,784	336,484
South America	63,147	66,412	67,604	70,155	72,305	72,305
European Union	62,400	64,000	61,600	60,000	59,500	60,500
Other Europe	8,995	7,766	8,351	8,295	8,060	8,060
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,274	13,120	14,905	12,915	14,160	13,760
Middle East	14,640	15,800	15,635	16,425	16,800	16,900
North Africa	16,050	15,750	16,125	18,050	18,275	18,275
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,550	43,554	48,298	49,977	52,546	52,446
East Asia	176,719	180,503	183,015	189,492	192,705	192,655
South Asia	19,029	19,531	22,050	20,270	23,420	23,120
Southeast Asia	26,922	29,249	30,043	30,725	32,175	32,175
Central America	5,850	5,900	5,800	5,800	5,950	5,950
Others	3,190	3,406	3,235	3,225	3,330	3,330
Total	724,582	772,392	780,020	808,558	836,010	835,960
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,535	46,843	47,896	46,527	20,798	20,398
South America	8,457	18,050	15,292	13,499	10,514	12,114
European Union	7,437	4,417	6,149	4,708	4,901	4,901
Other Europe	1,156	1,026	1,184	1,398	2,073	2,073
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,734	1,139	1,580	1,338	1,292	1,215
Middle East	3,618	3,168	3,085	3,730	2,877	2,899
North Africa	1,591	1,583	2,202	2,379	2,071	2,071
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,039	5,918	7,397	9,140	9,022	8,841
East Asia	39,745	43,373	56,283	56,432	63,195	63,216
South Asia	1,025	1,276	1,437	1,062	1,407	1,047
Southeast Asia	2,776	3,475	4,446	3,457	3,457	3,457
Central America	684	765	613	589	587	587
Others	326	323	260	285	319	319
Total	110,123	131,356	147,824	144,544	122,513	123,138

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
TY Exports						
Algeria	0	0	0	0	50	50
Argentina	537	937	871	549	1,100	1,100
Australia	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,846	4,500	4,500
Canada	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,203	1,300	1,300
China	49	81	17	13	20	20
Croatia	3	3	4	7	5	5
Egypt	1	67	7	14	5	5
EU-27	4,366	3,888	2,374	2,389	4,900	4,600
India	131	371	37	100	100	100
Kazakhstan	606	806	314	354	200	200
Moldova	34	9	31	43	25	25
Russia	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,086	250	250
Serbia	9	4	11	15	15	15
Turkey	345	0	3	801	400	400
Ukraine	2,911	3,814	5,871	5,752	4,000	3,200
Others	166	112	21	13	10	10
Subtotal	14,113	17,693	18,055	17,185	16,880	15,780
United States	528	901	158	151	200	200
World Total	14,641	18,594	18,213	17,336	17,080	15,980
TY Imports						
Brazil	267	285	403	364	500	500
China	1,127	1,091	1,551	2,341	2,100	1,900
Colombia	243	256	211	237	250	250
EU-27	167	519	156	66	150	150
Iran	300	1,000	1,400	800	400	400
Israel	224	251	367	490	350	350
Japan	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,411	1,350	1,350
Jordan	804	528	514	432	400	400
Kuwait	217	254	252	283	200	200
Libya	58	166	296	582	350	350
Morocco	462	313	263	256	200	200
Russia	229	179	39	13	600	300
Saudi Arabia	6,000	8,000	7,700	7,300	7,300	6,700
Syria	350	900	1,050	250	800	800
Tunisia	866	378	229	336	400	400
Others	1,433	2,027	1,491	1,399	1,285	1,285
Subtotal	14,106	17,508	17,268	16,560	16,635	15,535
Unaccounted	181	374	373	474	245	245
United States	354	712	572	302	200	200
World Total	14,641	18,594	18,213	17,336	17,080	15,980

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
Production						
Algeria	700	950	560	2,400	1,500	1,500
Argentina	1,330	1,600	2,110	1,356	2,300	2,300
Australia	4,257	7,160	7,997	7,909	9,800	9,300
Belarus	1,350	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,400	1,400
Canada	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,517	7,605	7,605
China	3,115	2,785	2,823	2,500	2,400	2,400
Ethiopia	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400
EU-27	56,220	57,545	65,509	61,980	53,398	53,398
India	1,220	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,300	1,350
Iran	2,956	3,000	2,000	2,600	3,100	3,100
Morocco	2,535	763	1,272	3,800	2,600	2,600
Russia	18,100	15,650	23,100	17,900	8,300	8,300
Syria	700	785	260	850	1,675	1,675
Turkey	7,500	6,000	5,700	6,500	5,900	5,900
Ukraine	11,350	6,000	12,600	11,800	8,500	8,500
Others	10,266	10,689	9,773	10,634	9,558	9,527
Subtotal	132,524	128,296	150,369	144,655	120,736	120,255
United States	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,949	3,925	3,925
World Total	136,447	132,871	155,599	149,604	124,661	124,180
Total Consumption						
Algeria	950	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,450	1,450
Australia	4,000	3,100	4,000	4,500	5,000	4,700
Belarus	1,600	1,750	2,200	1,700	1,550	1,550
Canada	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,504	7,600	7,600
China	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,500	4,600	4,500
Ethiopia	1,350	1,350	1,500	1,550	1,400	1,400
EU-27	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,500	59,500
Iran	3,400	3,600	3,900	3,400	3,400	3,400
Japan	1,650	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,550	1,550
Morocco	2,500	1,800	1,700	2,800	3,200	3,200
Russia	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,800	9,800	9,450
Saudi Arabia	6,810	7,430	7,425	7,425	7,525	7,425
Syria	1,150	1,000	1,800	1,150	1,450	1,450
Turkey	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,900	5,800	5,800
Ukraine	6,300	5,000	5,900	5,700	5,200	5,700
Others	14,694	15,088	14,700	16,074	15,303	15,273
Subtotal	138,623	129,700	139,548	139,597	134,721	134,047
United States	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,604	4,464	4,464
World Total	143,219	134,024	144,675	144,201	139,185	138,511
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	462	333	184	1,258	1,258	1,258
Australia	988	1,662	2,425	1,919	2,019	1,819
Canada	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,583	1,338	1,338
EU-27	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,363	4,811	5,111
Morocco	903	214	114	1,370	970	970
Saudi Arabia	2,458	2,428	2,203	2,078	1,953	1,653
Syria	323	258	468	418	943	943
Others	7,336	6,479	9,971	8,955	6,762	7,016
Subtotal	19,785	18,647	29,124	33,944	20,054	20,108
United States	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,515	1,976	2,020
World Total	21,285	20,132	31,056	36,459	22,030	22,128

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Feb 2010/11	Mar 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	476	933	737	373	300	300
South America	723	751	837	840	950	950
European Union	167	519	156	66	150	150
Other Europe	220	207	84	156	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	429	379	204	192	790	490
Middle East	8,278	11,572	11,681	10,082	9,850	9,250
North Africa	1,521	1,152	973	1,223	975	975
Sub-Saharan Africa	51	154	120	54	85	85
East Asia	2,595	2,550	3,000	3,865	3,575	3,375
South Asia	0	3	48	11	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	14,460	18,220	17,840	16,862	16,835	15,735
Production						
North America	14,365	16,212	17,822	14,966	12,311	12,311
South America	2,350	2,697	3,156	2,443	3,424	3,424
European Union	56,220	57,545	65,509	61,980	53,398	53,398
Other Europe	1,548	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,380	1,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,964	27,118	41,579	35,486	20,956	20,925
Middle East	12,479	10,926	8,443	10,480	11,905	11,905
North Africa	3,835	2,493	2,347	7,314	4,645	4,645
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,950	1,770	1,770
East Asia	3,549	3,240	3,300	2,939	2,840	2,840
South Asia	1,742	1,935	1,607	2,297	1,832	1,882
Oceania	4,657	7,560	8,397	8,309	10,200	9,700
Total	136,447	132,871	155,599	149,604	124,661	124,180
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,661	13,040	15,042	13,858	12,814	12,814
South America	2,332	2,612	2,693	3,112	3,010	3,010
European Union	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	59,500	59,500
Other Europe	1,738	1,640	1,705	1,617	1,475	1,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,852	24,875	28,744	27,838	19,436	19,556
Middle East	21,439	20,841	20,895	20,048	20,535	20,435
North Africa	4,925	4,352	3,987	5,647	6,320	6,320
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,790	1,789	1,955	1,978	1,860	1,860
East Asia	6,211	5,854	6,109	6,480	6,530	6,430
South Asia	1,742	1,605	1,437	2,079	1,912	1,912
Oceania	4,400	3,500	4,400	4,900	5,400	5,100
Total	142,790	134,308	143,967	144,057	138,792	138,412
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,208	3,281	5,112	5,231	3,528	3,572
South America	559	410	716	514	778	778
European Union	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,363	4,811	5,111
Other Europe	321	279	282	233	248	248
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,762	2,508	5,441	3,958	2,023	2,327
Middle East	4,858	4,404	4,386	4,292	4,707	4,407
North Africa	1,556	818	511	3,153	2,413	2,413
Sub-Saharan Africa	174	214	204	233	223	223
East Asia	920	775	949	1,260	1,125	1,025
South Asia	57	40	78	267	119	169
Oceania	1,046	1,698	2,461	1,955	2,055	1,855
Total	21,285	20,132	31,056	36,459	22,030	22,128

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	959	1,172	907	1,507	1,400	1,400
Australia	25	340	1,360	350	800	1,000
China	144	223	32	41	50	50
India	8	91	54	125	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	31	21	48	40	40	40
Thailand	16	24	9	25	25	25
Others	171	254	36	27	25	25
Subtotal	1,404	2,175	2,496	2,165	2,440	2,640
United States	4,380	6,664	3,598	4,084	3,800	3,800
World Total	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,249	6,240	6,440
TY Imports						
Chile	189	268	404	568	550	550
Colombia	67	66	202	200	200	200
Ethiopia	0	30	140	150	100	100
EU-27	1,474	5,267	66	7	500	700
Israel	78	144	71	39	100	100
Japan	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,649	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,528	2,400	2,400
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Sudan	300	300	300	400	300	300
Taiwan	64	83	72	75	75	75
Others	217	611	257	468	240	240
Subtotal	5,669	9,059	5,687	6,134	6,115	6,315
Unaccounted	113	-221	404	115	125	125
United States	2	1	3	0	0	0
World Total	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,249	6,240	6,440

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
Production						
Argentina	2,795	2,937	1,660	3,629	3,800	3,800
Australia	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,950	2,200
Brazil	1,605	1,441	2,004	1,854	1,709	1,709
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,600	1,600
China	2,183	1,920	1,837	1,650	1,700	1,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600
EU-27	542	525	517	615	617	617
India	7,150	7,930	7,250	6,700	7,500	6,800
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	5,810	6,200	7,067	6,250	7,100	7,100
Niger	800	930	1,214	739	900	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700
Sudan	5,200	4,500	4,192	2,630	4,200	4,200
Tanzania	850	900	700	710	850	850
Others	6,398	6,210	6,356	6,171	6,632	6,632
Subtotal	50,618	53,250	52,811	49,534	54,683	54,233
United States	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,728	8,773	8,773
World Total	57,650	65,886	64,809	59,262	63,456	63,006
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,700	1,200	1,100	1,900	2,300	2,300
Australia	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,205	1,405
Brazil	1,475	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,775	1,775
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,600	1,600
China	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,750	1,750
Egypt	900	900	950	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,600	2,600
EU-27	1,280	6,305	905	630	1,105	1,305
India	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,600	7,500	6,700
Japan	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,600
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,700	9,500	9,500
Niger	825	1,000	1,200	850	950	950
Nigeria	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	5,000	4,500	3,400	4,500	4,500
Others	7,878	8,175	8,075	8,143	8,491	8,541
Subtotal	54,523	59,369	56,137	55,616	58,436	58,036
United States	4,012	5,081	8,319	5,849	5,080	5,080
World Total	58,535	64,450	64,456	61,465	63,516	63,116
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	231	746	194	223	323	323
Australia	16	791	676	671	616	466
China	928	637	456	248	173	173
India	247	183	181	156	136	206
Mexico	217	373	1,336	414	414	414
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	997	697	684	309	304	304
Others	886	1,005	1,208	853	995	995
Subtotal	3,722	4,632	4,935	3,074	3,161	3,081
United States	814	1,340	1,390	1,048	931	931
World Total	4,536	5,972	6,325	4,122	4,092	4,012

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Feb 2010/11	Mar 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,528	2,400	2,400
South America	284	432	665	807	785	785
European Union	1,474	5,267	66	7	500	700
Other Europe	0	142	0	25	25	25
Middle East	79	156	81	44	105	105
North Africa	0	11	45	154	30	30
Sub-Saharan Africa	517	663	597	747	560	560
East Asia	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,812	1,705	1,705
Southeast Asia	9	31	14	10	5	5
Others	3	5	4	0	0	0
Total	5,671	9,060	5,690	6,134	6,115	6,315
Production						
North America	12,842	18,836	19,065	15,978	15,873	15,873
Central America	323	396	298	326	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,222	5,102	4,719	6,153	6,441	6,441
European Union	542	525	517	615	617	617
Middle East	758	836	612	665	685	685
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,088	25,280	26,553	24,307	27,093	27,093
East Asia	2,191	1,940	1,857	1,670	1,720	1,720
South Asia	7,305	8,081	7,395	6,845	7,645	6,945
Southeast Asia	53	57	60	60	60	60
Oceania	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	1,950	2,200
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	57,650	65,886	64,809	59,262	63,456	63,006
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,112	12,281	16,919	15,549	14,580	14,580
Central America	323	375	315	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,259	3,793	4,766	5,312	5,742	5,792
European Union	1,280	6,305	905	630	1,105	1,305
Middle East	834	945	724	714	775	775
North Africa	915	924	965	1,012	990	990
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,065	25,965	26,941	25,614	27,421	27,421
East Asia	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,650	3,450	3,450
South Asia	7,258	8,053	7,349	6,745	7,645	6,845
Southeast Asia	57	61	68	45	40	40
Oceania	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,205	1,405
Others	0	142	0	25	25	25
Total	57,911	64,399	64,584	60,954	63,431	63,081
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,031	1,713	2,726	1,462	1,345	1,345
Central America	17	39	21	22	26	26
South America	415	880	491	456	525	525
European Union	14	71	34	18	25	25
Middle East	32	78	47	42	57	57
North Africa	39	41	29	39	44	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,681	1,443	1,541	886	1,023	1,023
East Asia	1,042	733	578	369	294	294
South Asia	247	183	181	156	136	206
Oceania	16	791	676	671	616	466
Others	2	0	1	1	1	1
Total	4,536	5,972	6,325	4,122	4,092	4,012

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	5	1	5	5
Australia	41	174	161	211	150	150
Brazil	2	4	9	4	5	5
Canada	1,921	2,321	1,792	1,539	1,300	1,300
Chile	41	17	31	37	25	25
EU-27	119	133	103	216	300	300
Russia	4	7	2	4	5	5
Others	16	33	6	19	5	5
Subtotal	2,146	2,690	2,109	2,031	1,795	1,795
United States	33	53	38	38	45	45
World Total	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,840	1,840
TY Imports						
Argentina	1	1	2	2	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	18	17	14	21	15	15
China	9	13	39	57	50	50
Colombia	18	14	2	10	10	10
Ecuador	14	15	14	10	10	10
EU-27	5	2	4	2	5	5
Japan	62	68	46	56	60	60
Mexico	61	131	82	46	100	100
Morocco	5	5	5	5	5	5
Norway	59	47	8	34	10	10
South Africa	13	18	33	21	25	25
Switzerland	51	56	52	51	50	50
Turkey	12	11	6	5	5	5
Uruguay	0	0	11	5	5	5
Others	18	12	3	0	0	0
Subtotal	350	413	323	330	360	360
Unaccounted	35	86	37	128	80	80
United States	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,611	1,400	1,400
World Total	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,840	1,840

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	472	291	182	350	350
Australia	748	1,502	1,160	1,180	1,750	1,500
Belarus	550	600	600	800	700	700
Brazil	406	238	239	253	370	370
Canada	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,906	2,298	2,298
Chile	380	384	344	381	360	360
China	400	350	300	410	420	420
EU-27	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,598	7,598
Kazakhstan	183	230	138	204	160	160
Mexico	152	124	148	148	148	148
Norway	248	276	328	245	245	245
Russia	4,900	5,400	5,800	5,400	3,200	3,200
Turkey	210	200	200	210	210	210
Ukraine	700	550	950	730	500	450
Others	483	457	457	475	475	475
Subtotal	21,460	24,193	24,243	22,169	18,924	18,624
United States	1,357	1,313	1,294	1,351	1,178	1,178
World Total	22,817	25,506	25,537	23,520	20,102	19,802
Total Consumption						
Algeria	88	86	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	450	300	200	350	350
Australia	710	1,335	1,035	975	1,550	1,300
Belarus	550	575	600	800	700	700
Brazil	400	240	225	250	360	360
Canada	2,280	1,935	1,766	1,753	1,675	1,675
Chile	350	350	325	350	325	325
China	425	375	350	450	450	450
EU-27	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,700	7,700
Kazakhstan	180	215	135	210	160	160
Mexico	245	235	210	235	245	245
Norway	303	340	320	285	255	255
Russia	4,900	5,300	5,500	5,600	3,400	3,400
Turkey	210	210	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	675	550	925	725	500	475
Others	651	631	613	638	643	643
Subtotal	19,932	21,795	21,118	20,971	18,773	18,498
United States	3,179	3,161	2,968	3,011	2,989	2,989
World Total	23,111	24,956	24,086	23,982	21,762	21,487
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	78	100	89	75	75	75
Australia	197	183	147	141	191	191
Belarus	50	75	75	75	75	75
Canada	556	950	1,527	1,170	508	508
China	89	77	66	83	103	103
EU-27	795	625	972	1,150	753	753
Russia	186	283	581	378	173	173
Others	197	170	205	183	193	168
Subtotal	2,148	2,463	3,662	3,255	2,071	2,046
United States	734	969	1,221	1,166	690	690
World Total	2,882	3,432	4,883	4,421	2,761	2,736

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Feb 2010/11	Mar 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,678	1,515	1,515
South America	33	30	32	27	30	30
European Union	5	2	4	2	5	5
Other Europe	114	108	62	90	65	65
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	12	11	6	5	5	5
North Africa	14	6	5	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	13	18	33	21	25	25
East Asia	71	81	85	113	110	110
Oceania	3	2	0	0	0	0
Total	2,144	2,657	2,110	1,941	1,760	1,760
Production						
North America	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,405	3,624	3,624
South America	1,234	1,117	897	857	1,121	1,121
European Union	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,598	7,598
Other Europe	525	553	605	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,339	6,785	7,493	7,139	4,565	4,515
Middle East	210	200	200	210	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	402	352	302	412	422	422
Oceania	823	1,577	1,235	1,255	1,825	1,575
Total	22,817	25,506	25,537	23,520	20,102	19,802
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,704	5,331	4,944	4,999	4,909	4,909
South America	1,228	1,091	896	866	1,101	1,101
European Union	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,700	7,700
Other Europe	635	680	647	622	587	587
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,311	6,645	7,165	7,340	4,765	4,740
Middle East	210	210	215	215	215	215
North Africa	123	121	115	175	175	175
Sub-Saharan Africa	60	55	75	65	70	70
East Asia	490	445	400	505	510	510
Oceania	785	1,410	1,110	1,050	1,625	1,375
Total	23,193	24,638	24,067	23,937	21,657	21,382
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,341	1,206	1,206
South America	113	126	113	100	110	110
European Union	795	625	972	1,150	753	753
Other Europe	45	34	53	45	45	45
Former Soviet Union - 12	325	429	749	529	319	294
Middle East	3	6	2	2	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	20	23	24	24	24
East Asia	93	81	68	88	110	110
Oceania	197	183	147	141	191	191
Total	2,882	3,432	4,883	4,421	2,761	2,736

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	75	50	50	250	250
Canada	207	167	76	142	125	125
EU-27	313	59	114	136	100	100
Ukraine	0	0	6	93	100	100
Others	64	89	14	11	0	0
Subtotal	634	390	260	432	575	575
United States	2	8	6	4	5	5
World Total	636	398	266	436	580	580
TY Imports						
Croatia	2	2	2	1	1	1
EU-27	36	88	8	6	10	10
Israel	71	7	11	10	10	10
Japan	258	83	57	103	65	65
Korea, South	8	6	7	5	5	5
Norway	22	11	11	14	10	10
Russia	16	0	0	0	300	300
Switzerland	4	4	4	5	5	5
Turkey	18	14	6	0	5	5
Others	0	0	3	2	0	0
Subtotal	435	215	109	146	411	411
Unaccounted	64	31	49	161	44	44
United States	137	152	108	129	125	125
World Total	636	398	266	436	580	580

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Feb	2010/11 Mar
Production						
Belarus	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,200	1,200
Canada	383	252	316	280	216	216
EU-27	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,388	7,747	7,747
Kazakhstan	30	68	40	75	50	50
Russia	3,000	3,900	4,500	4,300	1,650	1,650
Turkey	271	265	250	270	270	270
Ukraine	600	550	1,050	950	450	450
Others	172	218	205	182	171	171
Subtotal	12,197	14,232	17,123	17,145	11,754	11,754
United States	183	160	203	178	189	189
World Total	12,380	14,392	17,326	17,323	11,943	11,943
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	77	55	55	45	45
Belarus	1,200	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,100	1,100
Canada	243	143	152	140	135	135
EU-27	7,400	7,300	8,750	8,950	8,750	8,750
Japan	258	90	65	90	65	65
Kazakhstan	30	65	40	75	50	50
Norway	42	61	59	40	37	37
Russia	2,950	3,750	4,400	4,325	2,100	2,100
Turkey	285	275	275	270	275	275
Ukraine	800	550	800	750	700	700
Others	173	122	127	121	120	120
Subtotal	13,565	13,688	16,181	16,514	13,455	13,455
United States	337	335	292	273	298	298
World Total	13,902	14,023	16,473	16,787	13,753	13,753
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	193	218	268	318	168	168
Canada	117	35	123	139	95	95
EU-27	616	1,017	1,424	1,763	670	670
Japan	20	13	5	18	18	18
Russia	182	213	297	260	110	110
Turkey	30	33	16	16	16	16
Ukraine	65	65	309	453	80	80
Others	5	5	7	7	7	7
Subtotal	1,228	1,599	2,449	2,974	1,164	1,164
United States	12	10	13	24	24	24
World Total	1,240	1,609	2,462	2,998	1,188	1,188

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	Feb 2010/11	Mar 2010/11
TY Imports						
North America	137	152	108	129	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	36	88	8	6	10	10
Other Europe	28	17	18	20	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	16	0	2	2	300	300
Middle East	89	21	17	10	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	266	89	64	108	70	70
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	572	367	217	275	536	536
Production						
North America	566	412	519	458	405	405
South America	59	84	63	61	50	50
European Union	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,388	7,747	7,747
Other Europe	90	111	119	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,830	5,818	7,090	7,025	3,350	3,350
Middle East	271	265	250	270	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	12,380	14,392	17,326	17,323	11,943	11,943
Domestic Consumption						
North America	580	478	444	413	433	433
South America	59	84	63	61	50	50
European Union	7,400	7,300	8,750	8,950	8,750	8,750
Other Europe	109	140	137	117	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,980	5,565	6,640	6,750	3,950	3,950
Middle East	356	282	286	280	285	285
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	266	96	72	95	70	70
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	13,773	13,968	16,415	16,689	13,675	13,675
Ending Stocks						
North America	129	45	136	163	119	119
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	616	1,017	1,424	1,763	670	670
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	444	500	880	1,037	364	364
Middle East	30	33	16	16	16	16
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	13	5	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,240	1,609	2,462	2,998	1,188	1,188

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.2	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.2
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.3	60.5	127.0	19.0
2009/10	25.7	5.4	138.1	5.5	22.1	56.5	124.5	15.9
2010/11	25.9	5.3	136.1	4.5	21.0	53.0	122.0	13.5
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.1	4.7	110.4	148.0	15.2
2007/08	32.0	4.2	136.1	20.3	4.6	118.9	154.2	12.8
2008/09	33.5	4.8	161.5	3.4	5.6	113.6	151.5	20.8
2009/10	32.4	4.8	154.2	3.0	3.0	111.7	149.7	25.3
2010/11	30.3	4.6	139.1	7.4	5.7	115.0	153.5	12.6
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.6	20.1	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.3	18.5	170.6	273.5	29.4
2007/08	56.7	4.5	256.3	27.2	16.9	171.3	270.7	25.3
2008/09	60.1	5.2	312.6	11.2	30.9	174.1	278.5	39.7
2009/10	58.2	5.0	292.2	8.5	25.1	168.2	274.2	41.2
2010/11	56.2	4.9	275.2	11.9	26.7	168.0	275.5	26.1

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.0
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.7
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.3
2010/11	24.3	4.7	114.5	1.0	1.0	12.0	108.8	60.0
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.3	4.5	122.4	2.0	8.6	96.3	133.0	85.6
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.3	147.2	36.7
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.8	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.8	5.0	158.9	1.2	0.9	105.6	156.8	40.4
2008/09	32.2	5.3	172.4	1.7	0.2	107.6	160.1	54.1
2009/10	33.5	4.9	164.1	3.8	0.2	112.6	167.4	54.4
2010/11	33.7	5.2	174.0	3.0	0.3	113.4	170.2	61.0
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.0	4.2	216.3	3.1	10.1	105.3	241.7	162.2
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.3	5.2	106.8	248.7	71.1
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.8	255.5	76.5
2007/08	55.5	4.8	268.2	1.2	3.7	113.6	262.8	79.4
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	115.6	265.6	99.8
2009/10	57.7	4.8	279.2	5.2	1.1	122.6	274.4	108.7
2010/11	58.0	5.0	288.5	4.0	1.3	125.4	279.0	121.0

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.4	1.3
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	5.9	2.0
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.8	1.8
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.2	1.8
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.5	1.9
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	5.5	2.2
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	5.4	2.2
2010/11	1.1	3.6	3.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	5.3	1.7
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.6	9.3	10.7	1.7
2010/11	2.6	4.7	12.2	0.7	1.9	8.8	10.3	2.4
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.2	2.4
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.1	3.7
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.5	17.8	3.3
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	3.3
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	3.0	0.9	10.0	15.9	3.2
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	10.5	16.4	3.7
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.5	10.1	16.2	3.9
2010/11	3.6	4.4	16.0	2.4	2.7	9.5	15.6	4.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	5.0	16.0	21.1	72.4	15.0
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.1	5.6	21.1	23.5	75.1	15.5
2006/07	45.9	1.8	84.9	5.9	22.6	21.6	72.6	11.2
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	13.0
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.4	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	20.9
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	27.7	80.3	23.2
2010/11	52.0	1.6	81.0	5.7	13.7	30.5	82.5	13.7
Coarse Grains								
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.3	1.1	8.1	38.7	55.2	7.6
2005/06	28.4	2.0	55.7	1.1	8.6	34.7	50.7	5.1
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.9	1.0	8.5	35.6	51.2	5.3
2007/08	29.3	1.9	54.3	1.0	5.3	35.2	50.7	4.6
2008/09	30.7	2.6	78.9	0.6	17.1	41.8	58.4	8.7
2009/10	29.2	2.3	68.1	0.4	15.0	39.6	55.3	6.9
2010/11	25.9	1.8	47.6	1.5	9.5	28.8	42.3	4.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	12.9	1.3	16.5	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	2.6
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.5	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	2.0
2009/10	14.8	1.2	17.1	0.1	7.9	2.7	7.6	3.7
2010/11	14.5	0.7	9.7	0.1	5.0	2.1	6.6	1.9
Russia								
2007/08	24.4	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.2	15.0	37.7	4.0
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.7	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.6
2009/10	28.7	2.1	61.7	0.2	18.6	19.0	42.0	11.9
2010/11	26.6	1.6	41.5	0.5	4.0	23.0	46.0	3.9
Ukraine								
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	12.3	2.1
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.0	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.4
2010/11	6.3	2.7	16.9	0.1	4.0	2.8	11.6	3.7
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.5
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	7.4	1.6
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	7.5	1.5
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.5	4.2	0.1	1.6	10.6	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.6	10.9	3.7
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.5	0.6	1.5	11.1	3.6
2010/11	3.2	2.0	6.4	3.8	0.2	1.4	10.8	2.8
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.1	21.9	23.5	74.9	13.0
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.4	6.5	37.7	24.7	76.3	20.9
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	27.7	80.3	23.2
2010/11	52.0	1.6	81.0	5.7	13.7	30.5	82.5	13.7

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	1.9	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.3
2008/09	2.1	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3
2009/10	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.0	0.5
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.3
Russia								
2007/08	9.6	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.6	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.6
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.7	12.3	16.8	2.1
2010/11	7.2	1.2	8.3	0.3	0.3	5.6	9.5	0.9
Ukraine								
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.4	5.0	0.8
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	4.2	5.7	1.0
2010/11	4.3	2.0	8.5	0.0	3.0	4.2	5.7	0.8
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	1.3	2.2	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.4
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	16.9	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.5	24.9	2.5
2008/09	17.2	2.4	41.6	0.2	10.1	21.2	28.7	5.4
2009/10	17.2	2.1	35.5	0.2	9.3	20.7	27.8	4.0
2010/11	14.4	1.5	20.9	0.5	3.5	13.0	19.6	2.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2007/08	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2008/09	0.1	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2009/10	0.1	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russia								
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	3.7	4.3	0.2
2008/09	1.7	4.0	6.6	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.1	3.6	4.0	0.1	0.4	3.2	3.7	0.2
2010/11	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.5	0.0	3.1	3.6	0.1
Ukraine								
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.8	0.7
2008/09	2.4	4.8	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.7
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.1	4.8	5.5	0.7
2010/11	2.7	4.5	11.9	0.0	5.5	5.7	6.4	0.7
Uzbekistan								
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.4
2010/11	0.8	3.9	3.1	0.2	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2007/08	4.2	3.4	14.0	0.6	2.1	11.4	13.1	1.1
2008/09	5.0	4.3	21.8	0.4	6.9	13.0	14.9	1.6
2009/10	4.2	4.3	18.0	0.2	5.6	11.3	12.9	1.3
2010/11	4.6	4.0	18.6	0.7	5.6	12.1	13.8	1.2

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2002/03	6.2	2.0	12.7	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.3	1.3
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	3.7	3.0	11.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	1.4
2010/11	4.3	3.5	15.0	0.1	8.5	0.0	5.9	2.1
Australia								
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	14.0	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.8	3.7	6.7	4.1
2010/11	13.4	1.9	26.0	0.1	13.5	5.9	9.0	7.7
Canada								
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.8	3.3	8.0	6.5
2009/10	9.6	2.8	26.8	0.4	19.0	2.3	7.0	7.8
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.2	0.4	17.5	3.6	8.2	5.7
Total Wheat Competitors								
2002/03	26.1	1.5	39.0	0.7	25.4	7.2	19.4	10.2
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.3	7.1	20.2	11.4
2009/10	27.3	2.2	59.8	0.5	38.9	6.0	19.5	13.3
2010/11	25.9	2.5	64.2	0.6	39.5	9.5	23.1	15.5
India								
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.2
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	82.5	14.6
Turkey								
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.4	0.8	17.1	1.7
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	2.5	3.0	0.7	17.2	1.0

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.8
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.1	14.8	5.1	7.0	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	1.0
2009/10	2.7	8.4	22.8	0.3	16.5	5.0	6.9	0.6
2010/11	3.2	6.9	22.0	0.1	14.5	5.3	7.3	0.9
China								
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	107.0	152.0	53.2
2009/10	31.2	5.1	158.0	1.3	0.2	112.0	159.0	53.3
2010/11	31.5	5.3	168.0	1.0	0.2	113.0	162.0	60.1
South Africa								
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.0	4.7	10.4	5.2
2010/11	3.0	4.2	12.5	0.0	2.5	5.0	10.7	4.5
Brazil								
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.6	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.1
2010/11	12.9	4.1	53.0	1.0	7.0	41.3	48.3	8.8
Total Corn Competitors								
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.4
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.9
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.7
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.9	25.3	150.4	208.1	57.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	154.3	213.8	70.4
2009/10	50.1	5.0	250.3	2.1	30.3	161.7	223.3	69.2
2010/11	50.6	5.0	255.5	2.1	24.2	164.6	228.3	74.4

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	4.1	2.3	9.3	0.0	4.7	3.4	4.7	1.8
Canada								
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.3	8.5	2.6
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.1	1.3	6.5	7.6	1.3
EU-27								
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	14.0	4.4	62.0	0.1	1.1	41.5	56.5	15.4
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.4	0.2	4.3	44.0	59.5	5.1

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.5
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	0.8	4.8	3.8	0.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.3
Australia								
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2008/09	22,541	3	nr	68,016	3,456	3,399	27,635	27,101	6,946	34,293	17,867
2009/10	20,191	3	nr	60,366	3,228	3,180	23,977	24,175	4,073	30,932	26,552
2010/11	19,278	3	nr	60,103	2,994	2,950	34,700	35,000	4,627	32,006	22,943
Corn											
2008/09	31,796	10	nr	307,142	344	337	46,965	47,758	131,625	259,272	42,504
2009/10	32,169	10	nr	332,549	212	237	50,462	49,887	130,574	281,423	43,380
2010/11	32,960	10	nr	316,165	508	500	49,532	50,000	132,086	293,384	17,137
Sorghum											
2008/09	2,942	4	nr	11,998	3	3	3,632	3,598	5,907	8,319	1,390
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,221	4,084	3,563	5,849	1,048
2010/11	1,946	5	nr	8,773	0	0	3,810	3,800	2,794	5,080	931
Barley											
2008/09	1,529	3	nr	5,230	632	572	288	158	1,451	5,127	1,932
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	302	123	151	1,040	4,604	2,515
2010/11	998	4	nr	3,925	218	200	174	200	980	4,464	2,020
Oats											
2008/09	567	2	nr	1,294	1,975	1,787	49	38	1,880	2,968	1,221
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,611	31	38	1,928	3,011	1,166
2010/11	511	2	nr	1,178	1,379	1,400	44	45	1,887	2,989	690
Rye											
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	100	108	8	6	56	292	13
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	129	2	4	37	273	24
2010/11	107	2	nr	189	114	125	5	5	61	298	24
Rice, Milled											
2008/09	1,204	8	9,242	6,400	610	682	3,004	2,983	nr	3,964	960
2009/10	1,256	8	9,973	6,917	604	562	3,466	3,815	nr	3,861	1,154
2010/11	1,463	8	11,027	7,471	572	620	3,565	3,425	nr	4,010	1,622

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.3	1,389.9	398.4
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	365.2
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	361.7
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	637.4	1,380.9	319.3
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.4	1,442.4	367.4
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	680.8	1,444.3	414.7
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	681.0	1,449.0	447.6
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.9	214.3	686.0	1,468.6	443.3
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,446.5	205.1	693.8	1,470.3	419.5
2001/02	516.4	2.9	1,480.0	208.5	708.4	1,495.9	403.6
2002/03	506.5	2.8	1,442.1	209.6	706.1	1,505.4	340.3
2003/04	516.1	2.9	1,470.9	206.2	712.2	1,534.1	277.1
2004/05	517.8	3.2	1,642.1	215.2	751.3	1,586.2	333.0
2005/06	520.5	3.1	1,598.9	222.7	750.8	1,615.8	316.1
2006/07	518.1	3.1	1,583.6	230.4	740.8	1,628.6	271.1
2007/08	535.9	3.2	1,690.3	245.3	752.5	1,672.9	288.5
2008/09	538.3	3.3	1,794.3	253.8	763.8	1,721.4	361.4
2009/10	535.8	3.3	1,790.0	253.5	764.3	1,758.9	392.5
2010/11	528.4	3.3	1,727.3	241.2	771.5	1,782.9	336.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.3	104.3	104.0	519.5	135.3
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.9	548.5	177.0
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	182.5
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	163.4
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	92.7	545.1	155.9
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.4	572.8	164.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	101.9	576.7	198.1
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.3	579.2	209.2
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.5	585.8	210.3
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.7	207.7
2001/02	215.6	2.7	583.5	108.0	107.2	586.8	204.4
2002/03	215.1	2.6	568.6	106.8	111.6	604.3	168.6
2003/04	209.9	2.6	554.8	103.6	97.3	589.3	134.1
2004/05	217.6	2.9	626.7	113.9	106.6	607.6	153.2
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.2	114.1	112.6	622.1	150.3
2006/07	213.3	2.8	596.1	115.6	107.9	616.1	130.3
2007/08	217.9	2.8	611.2	116.4	98.1	616.8	124.8
2008/09	225.3	3.0	684.2	143.2	117.9	641.7	167.2
2009/10	226.5	3.0	682.6	134.2	116.6	652.5	197.3
2010/11	221.8	2.9	647.6	124.3	122.5	663.0	181.9
Coarse Grains							
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.8	99.0	514.2	782.5	204.0
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.6	2.8	909.0	94.4	573.0	869.6	202.9
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	578.9	867.6	216.7
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.4	96.7	575.7	869.8	238.3
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.1	102.4	585.5	882.8	233.1
2000/01	296.0	2.9	863.4	102.7	588.6	884.6	211.8
2001/02	300.9	3.0	896.6	100.5	601.3	909.1	199.3
2002/03	291.5	3.0	873.5	102.8	594.5	901.0	171.7
2003/04	306.1	3.0	916.1	102.6	614.9	944.8	143.0
2004/05	300.3	3.4	1,015.4	101.3	644.7	978.6	179.8
2005/06	300.8	3.3	979.6	108.6	638.2	993.7	165.8
2006/07	304.8	3.2	987.5	114.7	632.9	1,012.5	140.8
2007/08	318.0	3.4	1,079.1	128.9	654.4	1,056.2	163.7
2008/09	313.0	3.5	1,110.1	110.7	645.9	1,079.7	194.1
2009/10	309.3	3.6	1,107.4	119.3	647.7	1,106.4	195.1
2010/11	306.6	3.5	1,079.7	116.9	649.0	1,119.9	154.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.4	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.3
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.5	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.5
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.9
2000/01	137.2	4.3	591.5	75.9	427.4	610.3	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.3	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.2	4.4	603.1	77.0	432.8	627.4	127.0
2003/04	141.9	4.4	627.4	79.1	445.4	649.2	105.2
2004/05	145.3	4.9	715.7	76.0	475.2	689.2	131.8
2005/06	145.5	4.8	699.5	82.7	477.8	706.6	124.7
2006/07	149.6	4.8	713.6	91.5	477.6	728.1	110.1
2007/08	160.5	4.9	793.8	98.3	497.0	772.5	131.4
2008/09	158.2	5.0	798.4	84.0	479.1	781.9	147.8
2009/10	157.0	5.2	812.4	93.2	482.7	815.7	144.5
2010/11	160.2	5.1	813.8	92.1	493.0	835.2	123.1
Barley							
1988/89	76.3	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.0	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.8
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.5
2001/02	56.4	2.5	143.5	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	55.7	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.2	27.4
2003/04	59.7	2.4	142.3	14.8	102.7	146.3	23.3
2004/05	57.9	2.6	152.2	17.0	100.2	142.6	33.0
2005/06	56.0	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.3	141.1	28.1
2006/07	56.8	2.4	136.4	14.6	98.1	143.2	21.3
2007/08	57.3	2.3	132.9	18.6	91.4	134.0	20.1
2008/09	55.9	2.8	155.6	18.2	100.8	144.7	31.1
2009/10	55.3	2.7	149.6	17.3	100.4	144.2	36.5
2010/11	50.6	2.5	124.2	16.0	94.9	138.5	22.1

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.7	364.0	20.8	365.4	117.6
1995/96	148.3	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.0	3.8	565.4	381.5	18.9	379.3	120.3
1997/98	151.3	3.8	575.0	387.3	27.6	379.8	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.9	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.9	409.3	22.8	400.3	143.1
2000/01	151.9	3.9	594.4	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.6
2001/02	150.9	3.9	595.5	400.1	27.8	413.9	132.8
2002/03	146.4	3.9	564.2	379.0	27.5	408.9	102.9
2003/04	148.9	3.9	586.0	392.7	27.2	414.1	81.5
2004/05	151.3	3.9	597.5	401.3	28.9	409.0	73.7
2005/06	153.4	4.1	623.8	418.6	29.0	416.1	76.2
2006/07	154.2	4.1	627.0	420.3	31.9	421.7	74.8
2007/08	155.1	4.2	647.2	433.6	29.7	428.1	80.3
2008/09	157.8	4.2	670.5	448.1	29.3	436.9	91.5
2009/10	156.2	4.2	660.6	440.9	31.1	438.1	94.3
2010/11	158.5	4.3	676.3	451.5	30.2	447.0	98.8

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 02-11 February 2011. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 03-11 March 2011.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>