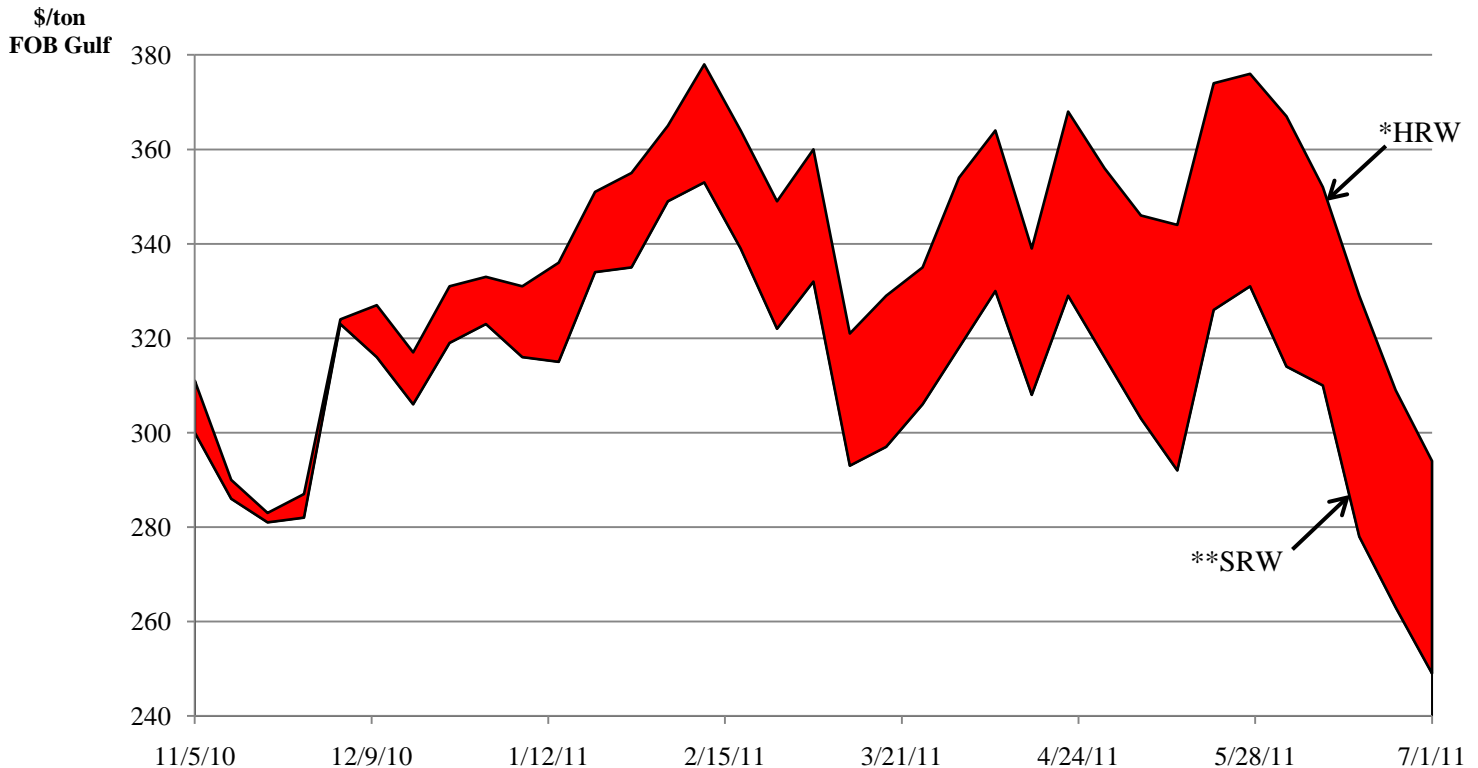




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Widening Wheat Price Gap Reflects Different Supply Conditions



*Hard Red Winter (HRW) as a proxy for high-protein

**Soft Red Winter (SRW) as a proxy for low-protein

Although prices have recently plunged, the gap between high and low-protein wheats has widened in recent months. Concerns over tightening supplies of high-protein wheat in exporter countries (Canada, the United States, and Germany) and abundant supplies of low-protein wheat in Russia and Ukraine are driving the gap wider.

Hard spring wheat and durum areas in Canada and the United States are lower than expected, which is contributing to a tight global high-protein supply situation. Moreover, U.S. Hard Red Winter exports may be limited by strong domestic demand for its higher-than-normal protein. For durum, supplies are expected to contract significantly. Major exporting countries like the United States, Canada, and France are all expected to have smaller supplies which will limit exports. As a result, the primary importing countries of North Africa and Italy are buying from small exporters such as Mexico.

In contrast, low-protein wheat exporters Russia and Ukraine have removed export restrictions as supplies rebound from last year's weather related shortfalls. Their combined exports are currently estimated to nearly triple from last year. Also, U.S. Soft Red Winter supplies are projected at a 3-year high.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	60.4	60.1	57.3	7.1	7.6	6.0	332.5	316.2	342.2
Other		623.9	588.1	605.1	432.9	442.6	450.3	480.4	503.9	530.2
World Total		684.3	648.2	662.4	440.1	450.2	456.3	813.0	820.0	872.4
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.9	31.0	33.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	281.4	290.3	294.7
Other		619.3	624.9	632.6	430.7	441.5	449.1	528.5	553.5	579.7
World Total		650.2	655.8	666.5	434.7	445.7	453.1	809.9	843.9	874.4
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	26.6	23.4	18.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	43.4	22.3	22.1
Other		171.7	166.5	163.9	92.7	94.6	95.3	100.2	98.5	93.6
World Total		198.3	190.0	182.2	93.9	96.2	96.3	143.6	120.9	115.7
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.2	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5
Other		128.6	124.0	123.6	28.3	28.6	28.1	90.5	90.3	91.2
World Total		131.7	126.7	126.3	28.9	29.2	28.8	90.7	91.1	91.7
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	24.2	35.8	31.5	3.9	3.3	3.3	49.9	48.0	48.0
Other		110.2	93.8	97.6	27.7	27.9	28.8	43.2	44.5	45.7
World Total		134.4	129.6	129.1	31.6	31.2	32.1	93.1	92.5	93.7

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

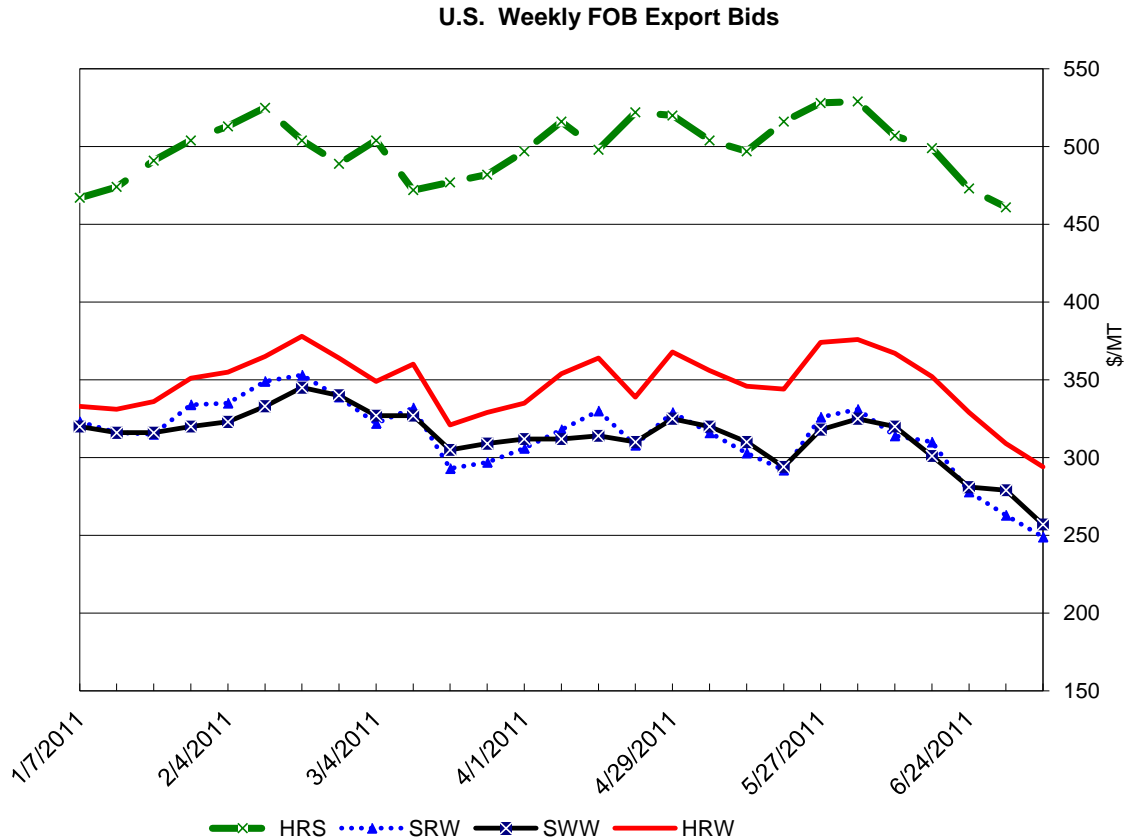
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global trade for 2011/12 is raised this month, resulting from increased demand by the EU, Egypt and Mexico. U.S. exports are raised sharply this month as a result of Canada's production cut. The U.S. season-average farm price is reduced this month, but is still expected to be a record.

PRICES:



Domestic: Prices of all wheat classes plunged this month in response to the June 30 *Grain Stocks* report which indicated larger-than-expected wheat and corn stocks. Additionally, harvest pressure and anticipation of large Black Sea supplies reaching export positions pressured prices. Hard Red Winter (HRW), Soft Red Winter (SRW) and Soft White Wheat (SWW) all dropped nearly 20 percent. The decline in Hard Red Spring (HRS) was not as precipitous as the other wheat classes, but nonetheless, fell 13 percent to \$461/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2011/12

Selected Exporters

- **Canada** is slashed 2.5 million tons to 16.0 million as a result of a sharply reduced production projection.
- **Russia** is raised 2.0 million tons to 12.0 million in view of reduced Ukrainian supplies and larger-than-expected early season sales.
- **Turkey** is up 800,000 tons to 4.0 million owing to large exportable supplies.
- **Turkmenistan** is estimated at 400,000 tons due to expected exports to Afghanistan.
- **Ukraine** is cut 1.0 million tons to 7.5 million on a reduced production forecast.
- **United States** is raised 2.5 million tons to 31.5 million supported by sharply lower exportable supplies in Canada.

Selected Importers

- **Egypt** is raised 500,000 tons to 10.0 million on lower-than-expected domestic crop procurement.
- **EU** is up 1.0 million tons to 7.5 million due to tight internal feed-quality wheat supplies.
- **Mexico** is raised 400,000 tons to 3.5 million due to lower production.
- **United States** is lowered 250,000 tons to 2.7 million on reduced exportable supplies in Canada.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **Australia** is up 1.0 million tons to 18.5 million on strong late-season shipments.
- **Canada** is raised 300,000 tons to 16.5 million on strong late-season shipments, particularly feed-quality wheat, to South Korea.
- **Kazakhstan** is raised 400,000 tons to 5.4 million on steady late-season flour exports.

Selected Importers

- **Algeria** is raised 300,000 tons to 5.9 million on strong late-season imports, particularly from France.
- **Iraq** is up 300,000 tons to 3.6 million on larger-than-expected purchases of Australian wheat.
- **South Korea** is raised 300,000 tons to a record 4.7 million due to larger-than-expected feed-quality wheat imports.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
TY Exports						
Argentina	12,231	10,228	8,621	5,172	7,200	8,000
Australia	11,241	7,449	13,450	13,764	18,500	17,000
Canada	19,278	16,561	18,674	18,992	16,500	16,000
EU-27	13,813	12,272	25,351	22,115	22,000	15,000
Kazakhstan	8,089	8,181	5,701	7,871	5,400	7,500
Pakistan	700	2,200	2,100	300	1,200	1,500
Russia	10,790	12,220	18,393	18,556	4,000	12,000
Turkey	2,200	1,763	2,342	4,371	3,000	4,000
Ukraine	3,366	1,236	13,037	9,337	3,700	7,500
Uruguay	253	422	616	994	900	1,100
Others	8,800	9,619	7,575	8,749	11,412	8,039
Subtotal	90,761	82,151	115,860	110,221	93,812	97,639
United States	24,873	34,282	27,101	24,175	35,800	31,500
World Total	115,634	116,433	142,961	134,396	129,612	129,139
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	1,400	2,300	3,800	2,500	2,000	3,000
Algeria	4,874	5,904	6,356	5,167	5,900	5,300
Bangladesh	1,731	1,500	2,882	3,331	3,700	2,800
Brazil	7,743	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,700	6,700
Colombia	1,241	1,309	1,403	1,424	1,350	1,400
Egypt	7,300	7,700	9,900	10,300	10,400	10,000
EU-27	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,519	4,500	7,500
Indonesia	5,601	5,227	5,419	5,364	6,100	6,200
Iraq	2,892	3,429	3,879	3,905	3,600	3,700
Israel	1,494	1,189	2,063	1,862	1,500	1,700
Japan	5,747	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,700	5,700
Korea, South	3,439	3,092	3,371	4,470	4,700	4,000
Mexico	3,607	3,136	3,342	3,196	3,400	3,500
Morocco	1,802	4,192	3,759	2,304	4,100	2,100
Nigeria	3,265	2,633	3,550	4,079	3,900	4,100
Peru	1,367	1,444	1,385	1,703	1,700	1,600
Philippines	2,754	2,266	3,201	3,188	3,200	3,000
Saudi Arabia	100	75	1,275	1,910	1,700	2,000
Sudan	1,323	1,060	1,712	1,901	1,600	1,800
Tunisia	1,430	2,372	1,768	1,534	1,600	1,500
Turkey	1,778	2,192	3,578	3,218	3,600	3,000
Uzbekistan	1,090	990	1,440	1,677	1,500	1,500
Venezuela	1,707	1,501	1,501	1,597	1,500	1,500
Vietnam	1,292	1,066	1,016	1,927	2,400	2,200
Yemen	2,414	1,900	2,796	2,602	2,700	2,700
Others	37,278	34,289	47,736	41,716	34,975	35,130
Subtotal	109,902	110,476	136,787	128,563	124,025	123,630
Unaccounted	2,375	3,005	2,775	2,653	2,887	2,809
United States	3,357	2,952	3,399	3,180	2,700	2,700
World Total	115,634	116,433	142,961	134,396	129,612	129,139

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
Production						
Argentina	16,300	18,600	11,000	11,000	15,000	15,000
Australia	10,822	13,569	21,420	21,923	26,000	25,000
Canada	25,265	20,054	28,611	26,848	23,167	21,500
China	108,466	109,298	112,464	115,120	115,180	115,500
Egypt	8,274	8,275	7,977	8,523	7,200	8,700
EU-27	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,672	135,659	132,124
India	69,350	75,810	78,570	80,680	80,800	84,000
Iran	14,664	15,887	7,957	13,485	15,500	13,750
Kazakhstan	13,460	16,467	12,538	17,052	9,700	15,000
Morocco	6,327	1,583	3,730	6,400	4,887	5,900
Pakistan	21,277	23,295	20,959	24,000	23,900	24,000
Russia	44,927	49,368	63,765	61,770	41,508	53,000
Turkey	17,500	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	18,500
Ukraine	13,947	13,938	25,885	20,866	16,844	18,000
Uzbekistan	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,500	6,500
Others	45,737	48,297	45,976	52,896	49,294	48,625
Subtotal	547,036	556,274	614,774	623,885	588,139	605,099
United States	49,217	55,821	68,016	60,366	60,103	57,319
World Total	596,253	612,095	682,790	684,251	648,242	662,418
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,850	8,050	8,300	8,550	8,650	8,750
Australia	7,600	6,500	6,850	6,725	8,525	8,000
Brazil	10,300	10,300	10,700	11,000	10,800	10,800
China	102,000	106,000	105,500	107,000	109,500	111,000
Egypt	15,300	15,800	17,200	17,900	17,500	18,300
EU-27	125,500	116,536	127,000	125,000	122,500	124,000
India	73,477	76,423	70,924	78,150	82,525	84,700
Iran	15,300	15,500	15,800	16,100	15,500	14,800
Kazakhstan	7,500	7,500	7,525	7,550	6,200	7,500
Morocco	7,200	7,225	7,450	8,000	8,300	8,400
Pakistan	21,700	22,400	22,800	23,000	23,200	23,400
Russia	36,400	37,650	38,900	40,500	39,800	41,500
Turkey	16,650	16,800	16,900	17,100	17,200	17,900
Ukraine	11,700	12,300	11,900	12,300	11,600	11,800
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,900	7,100	7,400	7,700	7,900
Others	122,314	118,907	126,535	133,021	135,386	133,841
Subtotal	585,189	588,662	607,944	621,565	625,614	636,276
United States	30,940	28,614	34,293	30,932	30,951	33,925
World Total	616,129	617,276	642,237	652,497	656,565	670,201
Ending Stocks						
Australia	3,953	3,651	3,589	4,082	4,157	4,257
Canada	6,865	4,406	6,547	7,829	6,196	4,796
China	38,569	39,081	45,803	54,425	60,105	64,605
Egypt	4,142	4,274	4,857	5,596	5,596	5,896
EU-27	14,171	12,429	18,937	16,013	11,672	12,296
India	4,500	5,800	13,430	16,120	14,445	13,745
Russia	4,130	4,068	10,743	13,621	11,429	11,129
Others	42,423	43,954	44,766	54,055	52,943	47,218
Subtotal	118,753	117,663	148,672	171,741	166,543	163,942
United States	12,414	8,323	17,867	26,552	23,427	18,245
World Total	131,167	125,986	166,539	198,293	189,970	182,187

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	7,279	6,475	7,128	6,779	6,500	6,600
Central America	1,582	1,460	1,489	1,469	1,500	1,500
South America	13,855	13,092	13,074	13,091	12,840	12,840
European Union	5,233	6,933	7,737	5,519	4,500	7,500
Other Europe	1,508	1,923	1,712	1,696	1,685	1,685
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,988	6,032	6,569	5,415	5,625	5,750
Middle East	12,063	11,810	28,218	22,515	17,225	17,625
North Africa	16,400	21,742	23,472	21,396	23,400	20,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,431	10,287	13,707	15,773	14,265	14,495
East Asia	11,894	11,277	11,322	13,745	13,850	13,000
South Asia	10,949	8,215	10,771	7,586	7,415	7,510
Southeast Asia	12,441	11,405	12,324	13,902	15,300	14,750
Others	2,636	2,777	2,663	2,857	2,620	2,775
Total	113,259	113,428	140,186	131,743	126,725	126,330
Production						
North America	77,722	79,468	100,627	91,362	86,949	82,569
South America	21,222	25,435	20,516	21,039	25,245	24,762
European Union	124,870	120,133	151,122	138,672	135,659	132,124
Other Europe	4,313	4,405	4,712	4,609	3,800	4,120
Former Soviet Union - 12	84,888	92,470	115,491	113,927	80,971	99,495
Middle East	42,129	41,040	30,325	38,369	40,175	39,040
North Africa	18,576	13,948	14,352	20,261	16,133	19,125
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,724	5,547	6,103	6,155	5,592	5,860
East Asia	109,669	110,590	113,776	116,281	116,240	116,740
South Asia	95,881	105,070	103,898	111,200	111,020	113,120
Oceania	11,099	13,846	21,697	22,200	26,277	25,277
Others	160	143	171	176	181	186
Total	596,253	612,095	682,790	684,251	648,242	662,418
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,124	40,907	48,270	44,159	46,251	47,675
South America	24,193	24,346	24,494	25,658	25,425	25,615
European Union	125,500	116,536	127,000	125,000	122,500	124,000
Other Europe	5,273	5,495	5,560	5,444	5,335	5,340
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,551	74,956	76,066	78,650	76,000	79,520
Middle East	51,304	50,758	52,669	53,615	53,800	53,900
North Africa	34,219	35,825	37,475	39,250	38,975	39,925
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,742	15,696	18,505	20,291	19,897	20,206
East Asia	113,938	117,556	117,188	120,068	122,635	123,710
South Asia	104,866	109,638	105,304	113,861	117,710	120,080
Southeast Asia	11,719	11,009	12,054	13,288	14,665	14,385
Oceania	8,535	7,383	7,720	7,635	9,410	8,890
Others	3,267	3,300	3,372	3,309	3,234	3,270
Total	618,231	613,405	635,677	650,228	655,837	666,516
Ending Stocks						
North America	19,690	13,108	24,729	34,901	30,022	23,540
South America	3,652	4,571	4,015	4,531	4,771	5,036
European Union	14,171	12,429	18,937	16,013	11,672	12,296
Other Europe	1,742	1,817	2,176	2,202	1,502	1,402
Former Soviet Union - 12	11,386	13,044	21,289	25,320	22,006	20,021
Middle East	12,294	11,610	11,564	15,050	14,899	12,952
North Africa	9,600	9,186	9,216	11,248	11,531	10,756
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,395	1,203	1,794	2,785	2,020	1,599
East Asia	40,957	41,899	48,637	57,213	63,143	67,683
South Asia	8,912	10,079	17,359	21,430	20,655	19,155
Southeast Asia	2,856	2,771	2,713	2,915	3,055	2,935
Oceania	4,224	3,917	3,806	4,273	4,365	4,482
Others	288	352	304	412	329	330
Total	131,167	125,986	166,539	198,293	189,970	182,187

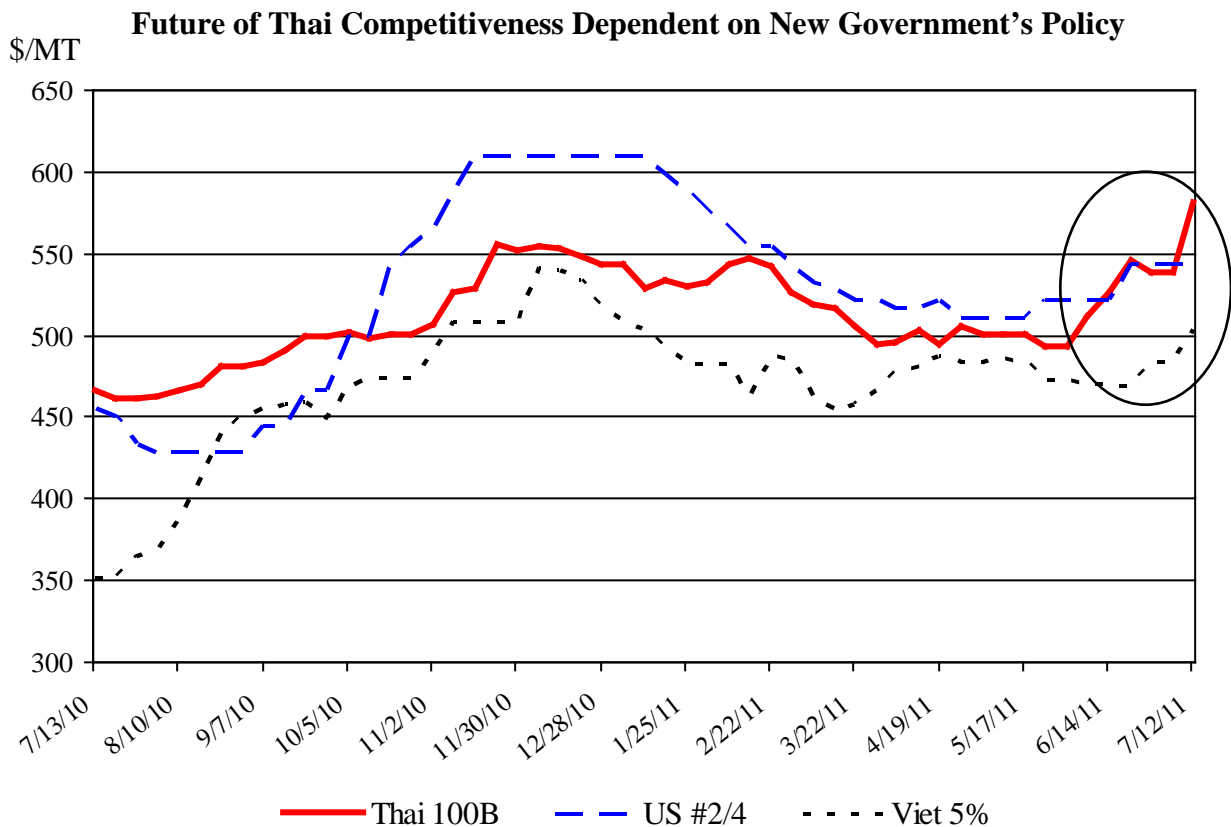
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

For 2011, the global outlook has changed little since last month. Production still outpaces consumption, stocks are up from the previous year, and although trade was boosted, it is still below 2010 levels. For 2012, record production is expected to just meet record consumption, while trade is up from this year and stocks are down marginally. From last month, a rise in Egypt's production nearly offset the fall in the United States, and the global increase in stocks and decrease in consumption was largely driven by India.

PRICES



In the past month, Thai quotes spiked nearly \$60 per ton, FOB, on campaign promises that the newly elected government would reinstitute the Paddy Mortgage Scheme so popular with farmers and millers during a prior administration. Under the mortgage scheme, the government purchases rice at above-market prices and then sells it back on the domestic or export market at unspecified dates. The program is likely to push prices up and hurt Thai competitiveness, however, as private buyers must compete with the higher government prices, and there is less rice in the market.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, July 2011

The program also creates uncertainty about market supplies, which leads to greater price volatility. With government stocks overhanging the market, prices can plummet if a release is announced or spike if one is canceled. Until the new program was announced, Thai quotes had been relatively stable compared to its competitors. This month's spike widened the gap with Viet quotes and made Thai rice significantly more expensive than U.S. rice for the first time since last September.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

- **United States'** exports are down 100,000 tons to 3.3 million for 2012 and 50,000 tons to 3.3 million for 2011 on the much smaller 2011/12 crop.
- **Vietnam's** 2011 exports are up 200,000 tons to 6.4 million on sales to date, and imports are cut 100,000 tons to 500,000 on the pace of border trade with Cambodia.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
TY Exports						
Argentina	436	408	594	468	600	600
Australia	190	48	17	40	350	450
Brazil	201	511	591	430	600	550
Burma	31	541	1,052	445	700	800
Cambodia	450	500	800	1,000	1,200	1,000
China	1,340	969	783	619	600	600
Egypt	1,209	750	575	570	35	200
EU-27	139	157	150	282	400	350
Guyana	254	185	244	275	250	230
India	6,301	3,383	2,123	2,052	2,400	2,800
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	150
Pakistan	2,696	3,050	3,187	4,000	2,500	3,200
Thailand	9,557	10,011	8,570	9,047	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	734	742	926	808	925	850
Vietnam	4,522	4,649	5,950	6,734	6,400	6,400
Others	632	387	556	755	774	660
Subtotal	28,892	26,491	26,318	27,725	27,934	28,840
United States	3,025	3,267	3,017	3,856	3,300	3,250
World Total	31,917	29,758	29,335	31,581	31,234	32,090
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	1,570	1,658	150	660	1,000	550
Brazil	684	417	650	774	450	600
Canada	341	365	322	330	330	340
China	472	295	337	366	600	400
Cote d'Ivoire	980	800	800	840	900	950
Cuba	574	558	457	498	525	525
EU-27	1,342	1,520	1,383	1,216	1,150	1,070
Hong Kong	348	399	397	390	410	415
Indonesia	2,000	350	250	1,150	1,750	400
Iran	1,460	1,430	1,470	1,000	1,400	1,500
Iraq	773	975	1,089	1,140	1,150	1,200
Japan	642	546	750	650	700	700
Korea, South	242	282	245	320	330	350
Malaysia	799	1,039	1,086	907	1,040	1,130
Mexico	607	578	610	598	655	700
Mozambique	410	300	385	320	400	375
Nigeria	1,550	1,800	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,950
Philippines	1,900	2,500	2,000	2,400	1,000	2,200
Saudi Arabia	961	1,166	1,072	1,069	1,100	1,150
Senegal	700	860	715	685	700	700
South Africa	960	650	745	733	760	750
Syria	235	230	250	315	350	350
United Arab Emirates	285	350	380	400	420	430
Vietnam	450	300	500	400	500	500
Yemen	338	315	329	330	335	340
Others	8,140	8,184	7,963	8,843	8,712	8,552
Subtotal	28,763	27,867	26,335	28,334	28,567	28,127
Unaccounted	2,459	1,240	2,318	2,685	2,047	3,313
United States	695	651	682	562	620	650
World Total	31,917	29,758	29,335	31,581	31,234	32,090

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2011/12 is calendar year 2012, 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	29,000	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,900	33,000
Brazil	7,695	8,199	8,570	7,657	9,350	7,900
Burma	10,600	10,730	10,150	10,550	10,750	11,000
Cambodia	3,946	4,238	4,520	4,780	5,200	5,200
China	127,200	130,224	134,330	136,570	137,000	138,000
Egypt	4,383	4,385	4,402	4,300	3,100	4,350
India	93,350	96,690	99,180	89,090	94,500	97,000
Indonesia	35,300	37,000	38,310	36,370	36,900	37,600
Japan	7,786	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,720	7,680
Korea, South	4,680	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,295	4,300
Pakistan	5,450	5,700	6,900	6,800	4,700	6,800
Philippines	9,775	10,479	10,755	9,772	10,550	10,800
Sri Lanka	2,145	2,200	2,227	2,650	2,400	2,900
Thailand	18,250	19,800	19,850	20,260	20,262	20,750
Vietnam	22,922	24,375	24,393	24,993	25,804	25,430
Others	31,243	31,208	33,493	35,506	37,215	37,612
Subtotal	413,725	426,366	440,952	432,925	442,646	450,322
United States	6,267	6,288	6,546	7,133	7,554	6,001
World Total	419,992	432,654	447,498	440,058	450,200	456,323
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	29,764	30,747	31,000	31,600	33,700	34,000
Brazil	8,400	8,350	8,400	8,400	8,400	8,400
Burma	10,670	10,249	9,648	9,850	10,150	10,250
Cambodia	3,646	3,788	3,770	3,810	4,020	4,220
China	127,200	127,450	133,000	134,320	135,000	136,500
Egypt	3,276	3,340	4,000	3,670	3,400	3,600
India	86,700	90,466	91,090	85,690	91,000	93,000
Indonesia	35,900	36,350	37,100	38,000	38,850	39,140
Japan	8,250	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,250
Korea, South	4,887	4,670	4,788	4,760	4,797	4,800
Nigeria	3,925	3,910	4,100	4,450	4,570	4,650
Pakistan	2,207	2,718	3,490	2,915	2,850	3,200
Philippines	12,000	13,499	13,100	13,300	13,325	13,350
Thailand	9,780	9,600	9,500	10,200	10,500	10,900
Vietnam	18,775	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,300	19,550
Others	48,962	49,276	49,789	52,400	53,540	55,256
Subtotal	417,407	423,744	431,849	433,702	443,660	452,250
United States	4,101	4,042	4,082	4,015	4,195	4,017
World Total	421,508	427,786	435,931	437,717	447,855	456,267
Ending Stocks						
China	35,915	37,762	38,546	40,534	42,534	43,834
India	11,430	13,000	19,000	20,500	21,600	22,800
Indonesia	4,607	5,607	7,057	6,577	6,377	5,237
Japan	2,406	2,556	2,715	2,693	2,788	2,768
Philippines	4,868	4,418	4,673	3,345	1,770	1,420
Thailand	2,510	2,707	4,787	6,100	6,062	6,012
Vietnam	1,392	2,018	1,961	1,470	2,074	2,054
Others	10,704	10,963	11,817	11,471	11,442	11,200
Subtotal	73,832	79,031	90,556	92,690	94,647	95,325
United States	1,266	935	977	1,184	1,572	950
World Total	75,098	79,966	91,533	93,874	96,219	96,275

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

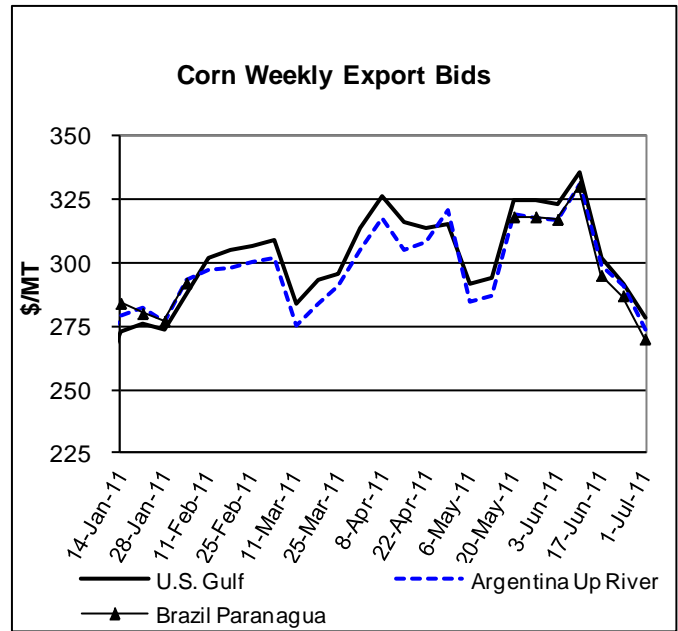
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	1,643	1,594	1,614	1,490	1,605	1,690
Caribbean	1,015	1,028	906	989	985	1,015
South America	1,086	1,105	1,116	1,393	1,177	1,372
Other Europe	137	98	126	126	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	368	361	412	402	377	310
Middle East	4,879	5,519	5,349	5,187	5,635	5,870
North Africa	355	275	155	350	325	330
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,784	7,569	8,175	8,243	8,465	8,570
East Asia	2,318	1,652	1,877	1,962	2,215	2,050
South Asia	1,946	2,208	528	1,097	1,435	890
Southeast Asia	5,683	4,640	4,542	5,562	4,888	4,735
Others	2,244	2,469	2,217	2,095	1,945	1,810
Total	29,458	28,518	27,017	28,896	29,187	28,777
Production						
North America	6,445	6,466	6,702	7,310	7,704	6,134
Caribbean	798	796	853	975	930	973
South America	14,220	15,461	16,217	15,173	17,299	15,158
European Union	1,676	1,757	1,620	1,887	1,867	1,899
Former Soviet Union - 12	980	988	906	1,095	1,223	1,262
Middle East	2,282	2,318	2,026	2,002	2,061	2,040
North Africa	4,413	4,406	4,423	4,335	3,140	4,390
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,922	8,492	10,268	11,217	12,485	12,797
East Asia	142,661	145,044	150,087	152,218	151,631	152,876
South Asia	133,111	136,570	142,432	132,775	137,675	142,950
Southeast Asia	103,789	109,790	111,279	110,269	112,877	114,411
Others	695	566	685	802	1,308	1,433
Total	419,992	432,654	447,498	440,058	450,200	456,323
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,230	5,130	5,172	5,153	5,355	5,232
Central America	1,118	1,104	1,107	1,125	1,146	1,136
Caribbean	1,879	1,944	1,802	1,905	1,923	1,991
South America	13,963	14,199	14,534	14,676	14,734	14,692
European Union	2,911	3,185	2,925	2,860	2,700	2,800
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,329	1,303	1,242	1,280	1,395	1,407
Middle East	7,473	7,537	7,577	7,510	7,643	7,865
North Africa	3,546	3,636	4,133	4,038	3,750	3,955
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,648	16,907	17,434	19,227	20,754	21,139
East Asia	144,289	143,296	149,584	150,799	151,143	153,045
South Asia	124,366	129,831	131,370	126,363	133,520	136,550
Southeast Asia	94,938	97,272	96,739	99,159	100,989	102,566
Others	753	688	564	635	670	705
Total	418,443	426,032	434,183	434,730	445,722	453,083
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,409	1,128	1,143	1,354	1,722	1,091
Central America	272	265	218	250	239	251
Caribbean	178	134	109	129	146	148
South America	1,924	1,743	2,229	1,755	2,487	1,768
European Union	1,138	1,126	1,020	1,120	957	876
Middle East	1,888	2,172	1,999	1,607	1,460	1,420
North Africa	370	685	557	497	177	742
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,161	983	974	1,002	1,068	1,176
East Asia	39,317	41,284	42,488	45,038	46,933	48,059
South Asia	12,636	14,306	21,393	22,429	23,559	24,889
Southeast Asia	14,426	15,950	19,249	18,494	17,169	15,548
Oceania	230	52	26	44	97	107
Others	149	138	128	155	205	200
Total	75,098	79,966	91,533	93,874	96,219	96,275

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

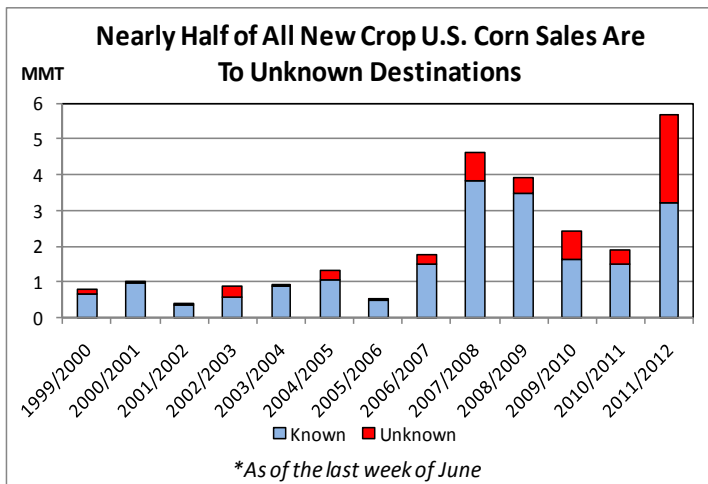
COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global coarse grain trade for 2011/12 is slightly higher this month based mostly on stronger Chinese import demand for corn. A larger U.S. corn crop and carryin stocks boost global consumption and ending stocks. The U.S. season average farm price is lowered this month but remains a record.



China Buys U.S. Corn, Keeps Analysts Watching: China’s import estimate is boosted sharply this month to 2.0 million tons. Amidst a record forecast for U.S. corn production, dips in prices have attracted buying interest from China. Despite mixed signals of hog herd rebuilding, pork prices in China continue to rise. There seems to be enough uncertainty in the grains, oilseeds, and livestock sectors to keep analysts watching intently for the foreseeable future.



PRICES

U.S. corn export quotes tumbled almost \$60 per ton from the June WASDE into July. Prices have picked up \$10 per ton in recent days on buying interest (China, Japan, Korea, Mexico, and unknown destinations) ending at \$287/ton. Argentine and Brazilian quotes closely followed suit, ending at \$285/ton and \$278/ton respectively.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2011/12

Selected Exporters

- **United States corn** is raised 2.0 million tons to 48.0 million, largely because of a higher forecast for China's imports, as well as large new-crop sales.
- **Canadian corn** is halved to 500,000 tons because of sharply reduced production prospects for most grains and strong domestic use (especially corn for ethanol).
- **Mexican corn** is down 200,000 tons to 100,000 on smaller crop prospects.
- **Russian corn** exports are cut 200,000 tons to 300,000 based on smaller crop prospects.
- **Argentine barley** is up 400,000 tons to 1.5 million, on a larger crop and smaller supplies in Ukraine. (Exports for 10/11 are raised 300,000 tons to a record 1.6 million on greater production and continued large shipments to destinations such as China and Saudi Arabia.)
- **Ukrainian barley** plummets 600,000 tons to 2.9 million on sharply lower production. (Exports for 10/11 are lowered 400,000 tons to 2.1 million as limited new crop availability should result in lower exports in the July-September period.)
- **Argentine sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 1.7 million due to reduced competition.
- **U.S. sorghum** is down 200,000 tons to 3.3 million on smaller crop prospects as indicated by the June 30 *Acreage* report.

Selected Importers

- **Chinese corn** is boosted sharply to 2.0 million, the highest since 1994/95, based on competitive U.S. prices and purchases reported to USDA.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Selected Exporters

- **United States corn** is cut by 500,000 tons to 48.0 million on slower-than-expected sales and shipments.
- **Australian barley** is lowered by 300,000 tons to 4.0 million on slower-than-expected exports to date.
- **Argentine sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 1.8 million on larger exportable supplies.

Selected Importers

- **United States corn** imports are boosted 150,000 tons to a record 750,000 because of continued strong shipments from Canada.
- **Algerian corn** is raised 300,000 tons to a record 2.7 million; **Peru** is raised 200,000 tons to 1.7 million. Both changes are based on trade data showing higher shipments.
- **EU corn** is boosted 300,000 tons to 7.3 million based on the continued strong pace of licenses.
- **Syrian** and **Taiwanese corn** are cut 300,000 tons each based on slower-than-expected purchases and shipments. (Reductions are made for each in 2011/12 as well.)
- **Syrian barley** falls 400,000 tons to 200,000 on sharply lower new crop exportable supplies in Ukraine. (Imports for 2011/12 were also lowered.)
- **Mexican sorghum** is down 200,000 tons to 2.2 million on a larger crop.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
TY Exports						
Argentina	17,191	17,786	10,241	19,028	17,405	20,205
Australia	1,995	3,895	4,873	4,414	5,410	5,710
Brazil	8,188	8,032	7,187	8,627	11,005	8,005
Canada	3,787	6,379	3,852	3,068	4,450	2,950
EU-27	5,463	4,679	4,338	4,267	5,255	2,755
India	721	5,539	2,642	2,072	2,470	2,300
Paraguay	1,981	1,473	1,864	1,392	1,605	1,705
Serbia	863	132	1,478	1,365	2,015	2,205
South Africa	462	1,145	2,159	1,634	2,225	2,040
Ukraine	3,942	5,909	11,380	10,936	8,120	10,405
Others	10,978	5,602	9,101	8,221	3,780	5,155
Subtotal	55,571	60,571	59,115	65,024	63,740	63,435
United States	59,157	68,289	51,558	54,164	51,800	51,550
World Total	114,728	128,860	110,673	119,188	115,540	114,985
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,588	2,433	2,067	2,576	2,775	2,675
Brazil	1,472	1,258	1,497	1,049	1,155	1,355
Canada	2,285	3,187	1,900	2,011	870	1,465
Chile	1,766	1,969	1,317	1,275	1,450	1,400
China	1,156	1,157	1,651	3,777	3,175	3,725
Colombia	3,714	3,603	3,483	4,102	4,055	4,155
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,071	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,845	4,182	5,093	5,897	5,430	5,655
EU-27	8,854	19,892	2,988	3,012	8,270	5,265
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,321	2,000	1,500
Iran	3,600	3,900	5,000	5,100	3,900	3,900
Israel	1,684	1,776	1,295	1,592	1,635	1,410
Japan	19,668	19,210	19,611	19,198	19,145	19,135
Korea, South	8,797	9,358	7,248	8,509	8,060	7,760
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	3,107	3,000	3,300
Mexico	11,040	11,011	10,465	10,914	10,325	11,625
Morocco	2,145	2,180	1,833	2,202	2,100	2,200
Peru	1,646	1,592	1,520	1,886	1,770	1,600
Saudi Arabia	7,778	9,968	9,186	9,076	7,305	7,205
Syria	2,079	2,561	2,834	2,274	1,900	2,300
Taiwan	4,403	4,684	4,658	4,663	4,450	4,750
Thailand	100	425	900	500	700	900
Tunisia	1,519	1,182	875	1,202	1,000	850
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,340	2,198	1,200	1,600
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,500	1,400
Others	14,168	15,024	13,921	13,602	12,608	11,911
Subtotal	111,135	126,904	105,669	113,714	110,828	110,091
Unaccounted	987	-1,654	2,197	3,195	2,237	2,569
United States	2,606	3,610	2,807	2,279	2,475	2,325
World Total	114,728	128,860	110,673	119,188	115,540	114,985

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
Production						
Argentina	27,094	27,118	19,634	28,031	29,546	33,110
Australia	6,583	12,895	12,272	11,096	13,607	13,377
Brazil	53,216	60,520	53,486	58,412	57,429	57,333
Canada	23,145	27,841	27,184	22,477	22,065	22,820
China	159,119	158,863	172,410	163,630	179,160	184,260
Ethiopia	7,928	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925
EU-27	137,918	136,580	162,102	155,316	139,625	143,369
India	33,810	40,630	39,550	33,890	40,350	40,300
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	6,900	6,750	8,100
Mexico	29,181	30,577	32,252	27,272	28,429	31,729
Nigeria	26,000	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100
Russia	30,083	29,171	40,881	31,843	16,416	29,400
South Africa	7,760	13,690	13,084	13,881	12,448	12,993
Turkey	10,896	9,445	10,408	11,176	10,095	10,695
Ukraine	19,165	14,592	26,275	24,143	21,442	24,400
Others	128,812	128,212	131,525	136,814	145,311	146,910
Subtotal	708,560	730,936	785,467	760,886	759,698	795,821
United States	279,998	349,861	325,867	348,755	330,230	354,522
World Total	988,558	1,080,797	1,111,334	1,109,641	1,089,928	1,150,343
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,694	9,367	8,768	9,854	11,031	11,475
Brazil	43,312	44,605	48,191	49,714	51,583	53,298
Canada	24,502	24,023	22,892	22,216	21,237	21,410
China	153,496	157,783	161,100	166,975	179,990	190,640
Egypt	11,800	11,477	12,162	13,072	13,195	13,500
EU-27	148,427	154,855	151,855	150,380	152,805	148,430
India	32,520	35,500	36,500	32,000	37,550	38,100
Iran	8,070	8,770	8,920	9,370	9,370	9,470
Japan	19,823	19,460	19,965	19,645	19,495	19,365
Mexico	39,920	40,235	42,060	40,885	38,645	42,120
Nigeria	25,750	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,050
Russia	28,399	28,617	33,011	30,590	18,356	27,300
South Africa	9,153	10,143	10,468	10,818	11,173	11,358
Turkey	11,610	10,565	10,700	10,870	10,795	11,350
Ukraine	13,149	11,934	13,696	12,964	13,342	13,650
Others	186,647	191,749	196,585	198,732	207,589	209,294
Subtotal	770,700	783,436	805,500	813,289	824,216	852,118
United States	242,798	274,533	275,978	295,160	303,542	306,281
World Total	1,013,498	1,057,969	1,081,478	1,108,449	1,127,758	1,158,399
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,213	2,674	3,291	2,868	3,003	2,933
Brazil	3,760	12,703	12,450	10,287	9,083	6,468
China	38,020	39,404	52,144	52,371	54,551	51,631
EU-27	15,335	12,726	20,844	25,832	15,097	13,046
Iran	3,284	3,199	3,124	4,063	3,813	2,963
Mexico	3,526	4,740	5,239	1,941	1,925	3,059
South Africa	1,776	3,266	4,327	5,376	4,756	4,451
Others	38,154	40,299	45,447	44,247	39,092	39,886
Subtotal	105,068	119,011	146,866	146,985	131,320	124,437
United States	36,174	45,059	47,060	48,133	25,968	24,795
World Total	141,242	164,070	193,926	195,118	157,288	149,232

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	15,931	17,808	15,172	15,204	13,670	15,415
Central America	2,906	2,681	2,491	2,537	2,755	2,950
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,139	2,200	2,210
South America	10,176	10,625	10,072	11,473	10,980	11,020
European Union	8,854	19,892	2,988	3,012	8,270	5,265
Former Soviet Union - 12	952	1,062	664	451	1,035	585
Middle East	18,903	21,810	21,247	21,318	17,247	17,650
North Africa	11,666	10,757	10,592	13,115	12,130	12,130
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,592	3,009	3,735	2,826	1,765	1,630
East Asia	34,135	34,662	33,349	36,276	34,960	35,500
Southeast Asia	4,394	4,746	5,405	6,725	7,315	7,215
Others	1,005	1,223	750	917	976	846
Total	113,741	130,514	108,476	115,993	113,303	112,416
Production						
North America	332,324	408,279	385,303	398,504	380,724	409,071
South America	92,229	99,917	84,977	98,405	99,631	103,666
European Union	137,918	136,580	162,102	155,316	139,625	143,369
Other Europe	11,568	9,370	12,357	11,800	12,190	12,565
Former Soviet Union - 12	58,749	54,154	79,162	68,179	47,690	65,945
Middle East	19,656	18,594	15,827	18,829	18,499	18,391
North Africa	11,211	9,894	10,219	14,891	12,359	13,532
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,720	90,972	96,200	96,605	105,561	103,454
East Asia	161,420	161,053	174,579	165,500	181,245	186,371
South Asia	40,283	47,105	45,688	40,331	46,708	46,583
Southeast Asia	24,271	26,882	27,710	25,386	27,140	29,070
Oceania	7,230	13,542	12,919	11,743	14,254	14,024
Others	3,979	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302
Total	988,558	1,080,797	1,111,334	1,109,641	1,089,928	1,150,343
Domestic Consumption						
North America	307,220	338,791	340,930	358,261	363,424	369,811
South America	71,054	73,672	76,315	79,532	83,326	85,648
European Union	148,427	154,855	151,855	150,380	152,805	148,430
Other Europe	11,532	10,423	10,895	10,757	10,861	10,946
Former Soviet Union - 12	51,123	50,587	58,613	55,330	41,664	52,745
Middle East	37,905	38,192	37,833	38,469	37,694	37,484
North Africa	22,008	21,142	21,187	24,679	25,181	25,785
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,738	88,683	96,124	95,592	103,621	102,455
East Asia	188,986	192,632	195,849	201,623	214,154	224,549
South Asia	39,002	42,183	42,673	38,599	44,038	44,513
Southeast Asia	27,142	29,476	30,277	31,158	33,365	34,910
Oceania	6,885	7,666	7,897	7,727	8,477	8,377
Others	9,048	9,314	8,953	8,888	9,238	9,438
Total	1,009,070	1,057,616	1,079,401	1,100,995	1,127,848	1,155,091
Ending Stocks						
North America	43,201	53,809	58,625	55,724	30,841	30,727
South America	9,447	19,618	16,674	14,773	13,904	11,587
European Union	15,335	12,726	20,844	25,832	15,097	13,046
Other Europe	1,523	1,340	1,517	1,653	1,633	1,503
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,330	4,678	8,841	7,123	4,516	6,236
Middle East	8,558	8,663	8,496	9,390	8,254	6,646
North Africa	3,187	2,443	2,743	5,401	4,745	4,672
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,183	7,775	9,645	10,735	11,522	11,016
East Asia	41,820	43,975	55,883	55,831	57,717	54,774
South Asia	1,588	1,763	2,028	1,612	1,949	1,844
Southeast Asia	2,778	3,475	4,446	3,329	3,274	3,404
Oceania	1,301	2,737	3,342	2,926	3,058	2,995
Others	991	1,068	842	789	778	782
Total	141,242	164,070	193,926	195,118	157,288	149,232

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,693	15,676	8,458	16,971	14,000	17,000
Brazil	8,071	7,883	7,178	8,623	11,000	8,000
Canada	322	944	366	184	1,600	500
EU-27	664	591	1,743	1,519	1,000	1,000
India	582	5,077	2,551	1,917	2,400	2,200
Paraguay	1,981	1,461	1,862	1,388	1,600	1,700
Serbia	854	128	1,467	1,343	2,000	2,200
South Africa	431	1,124	2,111	1,586	2,200	2,000
Ukraine	1,027	2,074	5,497	5,072	6,000	7,500
Zambia	175	100	0	100	300	500
Others	7,474	2,565	4,972	4,526	2,425	3,055
Subtotal	37,274	37,623	36,205	43,229	44,525	45,655
United States	54,214	60,663	47,758	49,887	48,000	48,000
World Total	91,488	98,286	83,963	93,116	92,525	93,655
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,463	2,166	1,903	2,569	2,700	2,600
Brazil	1,204	961	1,092	699	700	1,000
Canada	2,226	3,117	1,844	1,961	800	1,400
China	16	41	47	1,296	1,500	2,000
Colombia	3,386	3,267	3,068	3,651	3,600	3,700
Costa Rica	672	674	586	626	700	700
Cuba	646	811	708	736	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,212	1,074	973	1,071	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,826	4,151	5,031	5,832	5,400	5,600
EU-27	7,172	14,016	2,754	2,931	7,300	5,000
Indonesia	1,069	294	317	1,321	2,000	1,500
Iran	3,300	2,900	3,600	4,300	3,500	3,500
Israel	1,311	1,374	846	1,053	1,250	1,100
Japan	16,713	16,614	16,533	15,979	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,731	9,311	7,188	8,461	8,000	7,700
Malaysia	2,363	3,181	2,447	3,107	3,000	3,300
Mexico	8,944	9,556	7,764	8,298	8,000	9,200
Morocco	1,683	1,858	1,566	1,802	1,800	1,900
Peru	1,528	1,469	1,429	1,782	1,700	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,577	1,961	1,482	1,872	1,900	2,000
Syria	1,729	1,661	1,784	2,024	1,700	2,000
Taiwan	4,283	4,527	4,532	4,521	4,300	4,600
Thailand	100	425	900	500	700	900
Venezuela	534	1,103	1,336	2,198	1,200	1,600
Vietnam	650	700	1,250	1,600	1,500	1,400
Others	12,037	12,540	11,201	10,284	9,130	9,005
Subtotal	90,375	99,752	82,181	90,474	90,330	91,155
Unaccounted	794	-1,967	1,445	2,405	1,445	2,000
United States	319	501	337	237	750	500
World Total	91,488	98,286	83,963	93,116	92,525	93,655

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
Production						
Argentina	22,500	22,017	15,500	22,800	22,000	26,000
Brazil	51,000	58,600	51,000	56,100	55,000	55,000
Canada	8,990	11,649	10,592	9,561	11,714	11,300
China	151,600	152,300	165,900	158,000	173,000	178,000
Egypt	6,149	6,174	6,645	6,280	6,500	6,700
EU-27	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,281	55,467	59,288
India	15,100	18,960	19,730	16,720	20,500	21,000
Indonesia	7,850	8,500	8,700	6,900	6,750	8,100
Mexico	22,350	23,600	24,226	20,374	20,900	24,000
Nigeria	7,800	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700
Philippines	6,231	7,277	6,853	6,231	7,275	7,200
Russia	3,510	3,798	6,682	3,963	3,075	5,500
Serbia	6,415	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,800	7,000
South Africa	7,300	13,164	12,567	13,420	12,000	12,500
Ukraine	6,426	7,421	11,447	10,486	11,919	15,500
Others	69,478	72,111	75,929	77,152	82,257	84,451
Subtotal	446,528	463,680	492,192	480,427	503,857	530,239
United States	267,503	331,177	307,142	332,549	316,165	342,154
World Total	714,031	794,857	799,334	812,976	820,022	872,393
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,700	6,800	6,400	6,700	7,100	7,500
Brazil	41,000	42,500	45,500	47,000	48,800	50,500
Canada	11,442	13,769	11,687	11,606	11,600	12,200
China	145,000	150,000	153,000	159,000	172,000	182,500
Egypt	10,700	10,400	11,100	12,000	12,100	12,400
EU-27	62,400	64,000	61,600	59,800	61,900	64,200
India	13,900	14,200	17,000	15,100	18,000	18,700
Indonesia	8,100	8,500	8,900	8,800	9,000	9,200
Japan	16,500	16,600	16,700	16,300	16,200	16,100
Korea, South	8,833	8,638	7,894	8,394	8,100	7,800
Mexico	30,700	32,000	32,400	30,200	28,700	32,100
Nigeria	7,600	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,700
Philippines	6,550	7,150	7,300	6,500	7,200	7,300
South Africa	8,600	9,600	9,900	10,300	10,600	10,800
Ukraine	5,250	5,750	5,850	5,700	6,100	7,400
Others	111,288	115,342	119,617	122,475	127,345	132,301
Subtotal	497,995	511,966	524,300	535,167	552,435	582,955
United States	230,674	261,632	259,272	281,423	290,336	294,654
World Total	728,669	773,598	783,572	816,590	842,771	877,609
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	3,592	12,579	12,084	9,989	8,689	6,189
China	36,602	38,394	51,169	51,314	53,714	51,014
EU-27	7,437	4,417	6,149	5,042	4,909	3,997
Iran	2,363	2,474	2,502	2,795	2,345	1,695
Korea, South	1,322	2,079	1,466	1,610	1,583	1,561
Mexico	3,084	4,131	3,559	1,389	1,489	2,489
South Africa	1,661	3,090	4,113	5,169	4,594	4,319
Others	21,047	23,062	23,697	22,941	21,213	22,310
Subtotal	77,108	90,226	104,739	100,249	98,536	93,574
United States	33,114	41,255	42,504	43,380	22,344	22,090
World Total	110,222	131,481	147,243	143,629	120,880	115,664

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	11,489	13,174	9,945	10,496	9,550	11,100
Central America	2,906	2,678	2,491	2,537	2,750	2,950
South America	9,136	9,412	8,565	9,834	9,100	9,230
European Union	7,172	14,016	2,754	2,931	7,300	5,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	501	651	393	254	375	200
Middle East	10,245	10,116	9,462	11,215	9,825	10,375
North Africa	10,136	9,593	9,574	11,725	10,925	11,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,011	2,174	2,915	1,909	1,090	985
East Asia	29,854	30,746	28,481	30,386	30,030	30,530
Southeast Asia	4,385	4,715	5,391	6,709	7,305	7,205
Caribbean	2,227	2,239	2,011	2,139	2,200	2,210
Others	632	739	536	576	630	570
Total	90,694	100,253	82,518	90,711	91,080	91,655
Production						
North America	298,843	366,426	341,960	362,484	348,779	377,454
South America	83,335	90,887	76,109	88,867	87,441	91,985
European Union	53,829	47,555	62,321	57,281	55,467	59,288
Other Europe	9,350	7,239	9,965	9,685	10,135	10,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,921	13,908	21,946	18,041	18,556	25,100
Middle East	5,733	6,062	6,529	6,163	5,806	5,798
North Africa	6,351	6,376	6,847	6,482	6,702	6,902
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,987	47,156	49,421	53,346	55,642	56,523
East Asia	153,453	154,009	167,566	159,405	174,637	179,651
South Asia	20,234	24,090	24,780	21,840	25,570	26,070
Central America	2,890	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	24,055	26,659	27,485	25,162	26,920	28,850
Others	1,050	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,149
Total	714,031	794,857	799,334	812,976	820,022	872,393
Domestic Consumption						
North America	272,816	307,401	303,359	323,229	330,636	338,954
South America	63,147	66,112	67,854	70,339	73,090	75,290
European Union	62,400	64,000	61,600	59,800	61,900	64,200
Other Europe	8,995	7,766	8,351	8,354	8,525	8,585
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,274	12,970	14,905	13,115	12,960	16,460
Middle East	14,765	15,775	15,835	16,625	16,586	17,005
North Africa	16,050	15,750	16,125	17,650	18,000	18,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	43,080	44,068	48,848	50,750	54,184	54,761
East Asia	176,719	181,503	184,015	189,823	202,380	212,655
South Asia	19,029	19,531	22,050	20,320	23,170	23,870
Southeast Asia	26,922	29,249	30,043	30,943	33,150	34,700
Central America	5,850	5,900	5,800	5,700	5,925	6,125
Others	3,190	3,406	3,235	3,250	3,375	3,350
Total	725,237	773,431	782,020	809,898	843,881	874,355
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,535	46,843	47,896	46,527	24,905	25,651
South America	8,360	18,152	15,304	13,683	12,239	10,209
European Union	7,437	4,417	6,149	5,042	4,909	3,997
Other Europe	1,156	1,026	1,184	1,369	1,339	1,209
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,756	1,180	1,750	1,356	1,167	2,052
Middle East	3,634	4,041	4,029	4,513	3,518	2,671
North Africa	1,591	1,583	2,202	2,394	2,111	1,903
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,197	6,027	7,691	9,573	9,306	9,043
East Asia	39,745	42,373	54,283	54,100	56,287	53,613
South Asia	1,025	1,276	1,436	930	1,035	1,130
Southeast Asia	2,776	3,475	4,446	3,329	3,274	3,404
Central America	684	765	613	498	486	484
Others	326	323	260	315	304	298
Total	110,222	131,481	147,243	143,629	120,880	115,664

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
TY Exports						
Argentina	537	937	871	549	1,600	1,500
Australia	1,927	3,377	3,278	3,846	4,000	4,700
Canada	1,337	2,947	1,618	1,203	1,300	900
China	49	81	17	13	15	15
Croatia	3	3	4	7	5	5
Egypt	1	67	7	14	5	10
EU-27	4,366	3,888	2,374	2,389	4,000	1,500
India	131	371	37	31	20	50
Kazakhstan	606	806	314	354	200	300
Kenya	1	2	1	2	5	5
Moldova	34	9	31	43	25	25
Russia	1,691	1,277	3,598	2,086	300	800
Serbia	9	4	11	22	15	5
Turkey	345	0	3	801	50	150
Ukraine	2,911	3,814	5,871	5,752	2,100	2,900
Others	165	110	10	13	15	0
Subtotal	14,113	17,693	18,045	17,125	13,655	12,865
United States	528	901	158	151	150	200
World Total	14,641	18,594	18,203	17,276	13,805	13,065
TY Imports						
Brazil	267	285	403	346	450	350
China	1,127	1,091	1,551	2,341	1,600	1,600
Colombia	243	256	211	237	250	250
EU-27	167	519	156	66	150	150
Iran	300	1,000	1,400	800	400	400
Israel	224	251	367	491	250	250
Japan	1,359	1,361	1,346	1,411	1,300	1,300
Jordan	804	528	514	432	500	400
Kuwait	217	254	252	283	200	250
Libya	58	166	296	582	350	200
Morocco	462	313	263	256	200	200
Russia	229	179	39	13	300	200
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,000	7,700	7,200	5,400	5,200
Syria	350	900	1,050	250	200	300
Tunisia	866	378	229	336	450	200
Others	1,438	1,989	1,527	1,424	1,445	1,365
Subtotal	14,311	17,470	17,304	16,468	13,445	12,615
Unaccounted	-24	412	327	506	160	250
United States	354	712	572	302	200	200
World Total	14,641	18,594	18,203	17,276	13,805	13,065

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
Production						
Algeria	700	950	560	2,400	1,500	1,500
Argentina	1,330	1,600	2,110	1,356	2,900	2,700
Australia	4,257	7,160	7,997	7,909	9,300	9,000
Belarus	1,350	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,400	1,800
Canada	9,573	10,984	11,781	9,517	7,605	8,200
China	3,115	2,785	2,823	2,318	2,500	2,550
Ethiopia	1,352	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400
EU-27	56,220	57,545	65,509	62,022	53,124	52,099
India	1,220	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,350	1,500
Iran	2,956	3,104	1,547	3,446	3,500	3,000
Kazakhstan	1,953	2,441	2,059	2,519	1,300	2,200
Morocco	2,535	763	1,272	3,800	2,570	3,100
Russia	18,155	15,663	23,148	17,881	8,350	15,500
Turkey	7,500	6,000	5,700	6,500	5,900	6,500
Ukraine	11,341	5,981	12,612	11,833	8,484	7,500
Others	9,157	9,103	7,988	9,002	8,960	9,345
Subtotal	132,714	128,464	149,990	145,412	120,143	127,894
United States	3,923	4,575	5,230	4,949	3,925	3,759
World Total	136,637	133,039	155,220	150,361	124,068	131,653
Total Consumption						
Algeria	950	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,500	1,600
Australia	4,000	3,100	4,000	4,500	4,700	4,600
Belarus	1,600	1,750	2,300	1,700	1,550	1,800
Canada	10,190	7,916	9,065	8,504	7,825	7,400
China	4,200	3,900	4,200	4,400	4,300	4,300
Ethiopia	1,350	1,350	1,500	1,550	1,400	1,400
EU-27	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	57,000	52,500
Iran	3,400	3,600	3,550	3,700	3,700	3,600
Japan	1,650	1,600	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,525
Kazakhstan	1,350	1,700	1,850	2,000	1,225	1,925
Morocco	2,500	1,800	1,700	2,900	3,050	3,250
Russia	16,400	15,050	17,100	16,800	9,600	14,000
Saudi Arabia	6,910	7,430	7,425	7,425	6,625	5,825
Turkey	7,300	6,100	5,700	5,900	6,000	6,450
Ukraine	6,300	5,000	5,900	5,600	6,000	4,800
Others	14,645	14,349	14,672	15,257	15,001	14,833
Subtotal	138,765	129,702	139,248	139,887	131,743	129,483
United States	4,596	4,324	5,127	4,604	4,538	4,355
World Total	143,361	134,026	144,375	144,491	136,281	133,838
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	462	333	184	1,258	1,248	1,298
Australia	988	1,662	2,425	1,919	2,319	2,019
Canada	1,491	1,568	2,843	2,583	1,113	1,063
EU-27	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,405	7,079	5,828
Iran	921	725	622	1,268	1,468	1,268
Morocco	903	214	114	1,270	990	1,040
Russia	1,387	1,153	3,813	2,245	995	1,895
Others	7,877	7,521	8,362	8,618	7,710	6,922
Subtotal	19,853	18,881	29,279	34,566	22,922	21,333
United States	1,500	1,485	1,932	2,515	1,946	1,350
World Total	21,353	20,366	31,211	37,081	24,868	22,683

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	476	933	737	373	300	300
South America	723	751	810	772	970	800
European Union	167	519	156	66	150	150
Other Europe	220	207	82	153	200	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	429	404	269	195	510	385
Middle East	8,478	11,506	11,681	10,046	7,270	7,200
North Africa	1,521	1,152	973	1,223	1,100	725
Sub-Saharan Africa	51	154	120	54	85	60
East Asia	2,595	2,550	3,000	3,861	3,025	3,025
South Asia	5	6	48	10	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	17	5	5
Total	14,665	18,182	17,876	16,770	13,645	12,815
Production						
North America	14,365	16,212	17,822	14,966	12,311	12,740
South America	2,350	2,697	3,156	2,443	4,018	3,858
European Union	56,220	57,545	65,509	62,022	53,124	52,099
Other Europe	1,548	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,380	1,455
Former Soviet Union - 12	34,010	27,112	41,639	35,500	20,959	28,500
Middle East	12,479	11,030	8,004	11,320	11,370	11,270
North Africa	3,835	2,493	2,347	7,324	4,572	5,545
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,738	1,733	1,826	1,950	1,755	1,770
East Asia	3,549	3,240	3,300	2,757	2,922	2,984
South Asia	1,886	2,005	1,607	2,330	1,957	2,032
Oceania	4,657	7,560	8,397	8,309	9,700	9,400
Total	136,637	133,039	155,220	150,361	124,068	131,653
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,661	13,040	15,042	13,858	13,113	12,555
South America	2,332	2,562	2,703	2,933	3,170	3,175
European Union	55,700	54,200	57,000	56,500	57,000	52,500
Other Europe	1,738	1,640	1,705	1,592	1,550	1,575
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,852	24,875	28,844	27,740	19,921	24,065
Middle East	21,535	20,777	20,556	20,403	19,638	19,081
North Africa	4,925	4,352	3,987	5,847	5,970	6,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,790	1,789	1,955	1,978	1,860	1,845
East Asia	6,211	5,854	6,109	6,326	6,230	6,205
South Asia	1,897	1,680	1,438	2,163	1,987	1,962
Oceania	4,400	3,500	4,400	4,900	5,125	5,000
Total	143,041	134,269	143,739	144,240	135,564	134,163
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,208	3,281	5,112	5,231	3,273	2,658
South America	559	460	766	601	819	802
European Union	5,824	5,705	10,916	15,405	7,079	5,828
Other Europe	321	279	279	238	248	253
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,810	2,575	5,533	4,158	2,466	3,261
Middle East	4,859	4,507	4,389	4,837	4,691	3,930
North Africa	1,556	818	511	2,963	2,590	2,725
Sub-Saharan Africa	174	214	204	233	208	188
East Asia	920	775	949	1,228	930	719
South Asia	76	54	91	228	210	260
Oceania	1,046	1,698	2,461	1,959	2,354	2,059
Total	21,353	20,366	31,211	37,081	24,868	22,683

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
TY Exports						
Argentina	959	1,172	907	1,507	1,800	1,700
Australia	25	340	1,360	350	1,250	800
China	144	223	32	41	50	50
India	8	91	54	124	50	50
Kenya	0	1	0	39	15	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	31	21	48	48	25	40
Others	187	277	45	73	50	55
Subtotal	1,404	2,175	2,496	2,232	3,290	2,770
United States	4,380	6,664	3,598	4,084	3,600	3,300
World Total	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,316	6,890	6,070
TY Imports						
Chile	189	268	404	568	650	700
China	4	12	14	83	25	75
Colombia	67	66	202	212	200	200
Ethiopia	0	30	140	125	100	100
EU-27	1,474	5,267	66	7	800	100
Japan	1,276	1,084	1,629	1,649	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,954	1,156	2,496	2,528	2,200	2,300
Morocco	0	9	4	144	100	100
Sudan	300	300	300	400	300	300
Taiwan	64	83	72	71	75	75
Others	341	784	430	526	382	320
Subtotal	5,669	9,059	5,757	6,313	6,432	5,870
Unaccounted	113	-221	334	3	458	200
United States	2	1	3	0	0	0
World Total	5,784	8,839	6,094	6,316	6,890	6,070

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
Production						
Argentina	2,795	2,937	1,660	3,629	4,000	4,000
Australia	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,605	1,441	2,004	1,854	1,794	1,700
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,950	1,800
China	2,183	1,920	1,837	1,677	1,800	1,850
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,316	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600
EU-27	542	525	517	620	627	722
India	7,150	7,930	7,250	6,700	6,800	6,800
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	5,810	6,200	7,067	6,250	6,600	6,800
Niger	800	930	1,214	739	1,500	900
Nigeria	10,500	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700
Sudan	5,200	4,500	4,192	2,630	5,160	4,200
Tanzania	850	900	700	710	850	850
Others	6,398	6,233	6,393	6,139	6,644	6,489
Subtotal	50,618	53,273	52,848	49,534	56,250	54,636
United States	7,032	12,636	11,998	9,728	8,773	7,620
World Total	57,650	65,909	64,846	59,262	65,023	62,256
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,700	1,200	1,100	1,900	2,100	2,400
Australia	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,405	1,405
Brazil	1,475	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,775	1,775
Burkina	1,516	1,507	1,700	1,697	1,800	1,800
China	2,050	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,800	1,900
Egypt	900	900	950	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,300	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,500	2,700
India	7,100	7,900	7,200	6,600	6,700	6,800
Japan	1,350	1,100	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,600
Mali	770	901	930	980	925	925
Mexico	8,100	7,200	8,600	9,700	9,000	9,000
Niger	825	1,000	1,200	900	1,300	1,100
Nigeria	10,450	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	5,000	4,500	3,400	5,000	4,500
Tanzania	950	900	700	750	800	900
Others	8,086	13,653	8,426	8,069	9,367	8,583
Subtotal	54,401	59,442	56,043	55,749	58,836	58,240
United States	4,012	5,081	8,319	5,849	5,589	4,318
World Total	58,413	64,523	64,362	61,598	64,425	62,558
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	231	746	194	152	452	252
Australia	16	791	676	771	466	661
China	928	637	456	275	250	225
Ethiopia	90	179	238	47	247	247
Mexico	217	373	1,336	414	214	314
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	997	697	684	309	764	759
Others	1,168	1,084	1,357	979	1,523	1,156
Subtotal	3,847	4,707	5,141	3,147	4,116	3,814
United States	814	1,340	1,390	1,048	677	677
World Total	4,661	6,047	6,531	4,195	4,793	4,491

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	1,956	1,157	2,499	2,528	2,200	2,300
South America	284	432	665	848	885	965
European Union	1,474	5,267	66	7	800	100
Other Europe	0	142	0	17	25	20
Middle East	79	156	81	48	132	55
North Africa	0	11	45	166	105	105
Sub-Saharan Africa	517	663	667	842	565	560
East Asia	1,349	1,196	1,719	1,806	1,705	1,755
Southeast Asia	9	31	14	16	10	10
Others	3	5	4	35	5	0
Total	5,671	9,060	5,760	6,313	6,432	5,870
Production						
North America	12,842	18,836	19,065	15,978	15,373	14,420
Central America	323	396	298	326	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,222	5,102	4,719	6,153	6,726	6,522
European Union	542	525	517	620	627	722
Middle East	758	859	654	602	640	640
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,088	25,280	26,553	24,344	29,070	27,315
East Asia	2,191	1,940	1,857	1,697	1,820	1,870
South Asia	7,305	8,081	7,395	6,845	6,945	6,945
Southeast Asia	53	57	55	54	50	50
Oceania	1,283	3,790	2,690	1,600	2,400	2,400
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	57,650	65,909	64,846	59,262	65,023	62,256
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,112	12,281	16,919	15,549	14,589	13,318
Central America	320	375	315	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	4,259	3,793	4,766	5,318	5,669	5,952
European Union	1,280	6,305	905	630	1,405	830
Middle East	834	970	749	694	777	700
North Africa	915	924	965	1,012	1,040	1,015
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,946	26,013	26,891	25,879	28,458	27,978
East Asia	3,475	3,222	3,699	3,643	3,500	3,600
South Asia	7,258	8,053	7,349	6,780	6,845	6,945
Southeast Asia	57	61	64	45	45	40
Oceania	1,205	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,405	1,405
Others	0	142	0	17	25	20
Total	57,789	64,472	64,555	61,225	64,211	62,256
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,031	1,713	2,726	1,462	891	991
Central America	23	45	27	28	32	31
South America	415	880	491	394	748	468
European Union	14	71	34	23	40	27
Middle East	32	76	62	18	13	8
North Africa	39	41	29	43	43	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,800	1,514	1,727	905	1,984	1,761
East Asia	1,042	733	578	397	372	347
South Asia	247	183	181	154	204	154
Oceania	16	791	676	771	466	661
Others	2	0	0	0	0	0
Total	4,661	6,047	6,531	4,195	4,793	4,491

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	5	1	5	5
Australia	41	174	161	211	150	200
Brazil	2	4	9	4	5	5
Canada	1,921	2,321	1,792	1,539	1,400	1,450
Chile	41	17	31	37	75	50
EU-27	119	133	103	216	150	150
Russia	4	7	2	4	5	5
Others	16	33	6	19	15	5
Subtotal	2,146	2,690	2,109	2,031	1,805	1,870
United States	33	53	38	38	45	45
World Total	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,850	1,915
TY Imports						
Argentina	1	1	2	2	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	3	2	3	5	5
Canada	18	17	14	21	20	15
China	9	13	39	57	50	50
Colombia	18	14	2	2	5	5
Ecuador	14	15	14	11	10	10
EU-27	5	2	4	2	5	5
Japan	62	68	46	56	60	60
Mexico	61	131	82	46	75	75
Norway	59	47	8	34	10	15
South Africa	13	18	33	21	25	25
Switzerland	51	56	52	49	50	50
Turkey	12	11	6	0	5	5
Uruguay	0	0	11	4	5	5
Others	18	12	3	2	5	0
Subtotal	345	408	318	310	335	330
Unaccounted	40	91	42	148	115	85
United States	1,794	2,244	1,787	1,611	1,400	1,500
World Total	2,179	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,850	1,915

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	140	140	140
Argentina	400	472	291	182	600	345
Australia	748	1,502	1,160	1,180	1,500	1,600
Belarus	550	600	600	800	700	800
Brazil	406	238	239	253	379	370
Canada	3,852	4,696	4,273	2,906	2,298	2,900
Chile	380	384	344	381	360	460
China	400	350	300	410	420	420
EU-27	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,573	7,573
Kazakhstan	183	230	138	204	160	160
Mexico	152	124	148	148	148	148
Norway	248	276	328	245	245	245
Russia	4,860	5,384	5,835	5,401	3,218	5,000
Turkey	210	189	196	218	210	210
Ukraine	690	544	944	731	458	600
Others	483	457	457	475	475	475
Subtotal	21,410	24,160	24,268	22,179	18,884	21,446
United States	1,357	1,313	1,294	1,351	1,178	821
World Total	22,767	25,473	25,562	23,530	20,062	22,267
Total Consumption						
Algeria	88	86	80	140	141	140
Argentina	400	450	300	200	600	350
Australia	710	1,335	1,035	975	1,300	1,350
Belarus	550	575	600	800	700	825
Brazil	400	240	225	250	370	360
Canada	2,280	1,935	1,766	1,753	1,450	1,475
Chile	350	350	325	350	300	375
China	425	375	350	450	450	500
EU-27	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,900	7,300
Kazakhstan	180	215	135	210	150	160
Mexico	245	235	210	235	195	220
Norway	303	340	320	285	255	265
Russia	4,850	5,300	5,600	5,500	3,450	4,900
Turkey	210	200	210	215	215	215
Ukraine	675	550	925	725	475	600
Others	646	626	608	622	638	638
Subtotal	19,882	21,785	21,213	20,878	18,607	19,731
United States	3,179	3,161	2,968	3,011	2,750	2,654
World Total	23,061	24,946	24,181	23,889	21,357	22,385
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	78	100	89	70	70	65
Australia	197	183	147	144	194	244
Belarus	50	75	75	75	75	50
Canada	556	950	1,527	1,170	688	678
China	89	77	66	83	103	73
EU-27	795	625	972	1,150	703	831
Russia	185	266	499	397	160	255
Others	201	167	197	179	165	170
Subtotal	2,151	2,443	3,572	3,268	2,158	2,366
United States	734	969	1,221	1,166	981	655
World Total	2,885	3,412	4,793	4,434	3,139	3,021

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	1,873	2,392	1,883	1,678	1,495	1,590
South America	33	30	32	19	25	25
European Union	5	2	4	2	5	5
Other Europe	114	108	62	87	70	70
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	12	11	6	0	5	5
North Africa	9	1	0	1	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	13	18	33	21	25	25
East Asia	71	81	85	113	110	110
Oceania	3	2	0	0	0	0
Total	2,139	2,652	2,105	1,921	1,735	1,830
Production						
North America	5,361	6,133	5,715	4,405	3,624	3,869
South America	1,234	1,117	897	857	1,380	1,216
European Union	7,768	8,634	8,935	8,505	7,573	7,573
Other Europe	525	553	605	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,289	6,763	7,522	7,141	4,541	6,565
Middle East	210	189	196	218	210	210
North Africa	110	110	110	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	402	352	302	412	422	422
Oceania	823	1,577	1,235	1,255	1,575	1,675
Total	22,767	25,473	25,562	23,530	20,062	22,267
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,704	5,331	4,944	4,999	4,395	4,349
South America	1,228	1,091	896	857	1,331	1,146
European Union	7,647	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,900	7,300
Other Europe	635	680	647	620	592	597
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,261	6,645	7,265	7,240	4,780	6,490
Middle East	210	200	210	215	215	215
North Africa	118	116	110	170	171	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	60	55	75	65	70	70
East Asia	490	445	400	505	510	565
Oceania	785	1,410	1,110	1,050	1,375	1,425
Total	23,138	24,623	24,157	23,821	21,339	22,327
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,298	1,927	2,755	2,341	1,677	1,344
South America	113	126	113	95	98	108
European Union	795	625	972	1,150	703	831
Other Europe	45	34	53	45	45	40
Former Soviet Union - 12	328	410	659	541	282	347
Middle East	3	5	2	5	5	5
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	20	23	24	24	24
East Asia	93	81	68	88	110	77
Oceania	197	183	147	144	194	244
Total	2,885	3,412	4,793	4,434	3,139	3,021

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	75	50	25	200	75
Canada	207	167	76	142	150	100
EU-27	313	59	114	136	100	100
Others	64	89	20	104	15	0
Subtotal	634	390	260	407	465	275
United States	2	8	6	4	5	5
World Total	636	398	266	411	470	280
TY Imports						
Croatia	2	2	2	2	1	1
EU-27	36	88	8	6	15	10
Israel	71	7	11	9	10	10
Japan	258	83	57	103	85	75
Korea, South	8	6	7	7	5	5
Norway	22	11	11	14	10	10
Switzerland	4	4	4	6	5	5
Turkey	18	14	6	0	5	5
Others	16	0	3	2	150	0
Subtotal	435	215	109	149	286	121
Unaccounted	64	31	49	133	59	34
United States	137	152	108	129	125	125
World Total	636	398	266	411	470	280

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul
Production						
Argentina	55	77	55	55	40	50
Belarus	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,200	1,500
Canada	383	252	316	280	216	195
EU-27	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,951	7,828	8,226
Russia	2,959	3,909	4,505	4,333	1,642	3,000
Turkey	271	241	247	343	270	270
Ukraine	584	562	1,051	954	464	600
Others	147	209	190	202	176	176
Subtotal	12,140	14,229	17,126	17,818	11,836	14,017
United States	183	160	203	178	189	168
World Total	12,323	14,389	17,329	17,996	12,025	14,185
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	77	55	55	40	50
Belarus	1,200	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,150	1,400
Canada	243	143	152	140	130	110
EU-27	7,400	7,300	8,750	9,350	8,900	8,000
Japan	258	90	65	90	85	75
Kazakhstan	30	65	40	75	50	50
Norway	42	61	59	40	37	37
Russia	2,950	3,750	4,400	4,325	1,875	3,000
Turkey	285	250	275	340	265	270
Ukraine	800	550	800	800	650	650
Others	173	122	127	124	120	120
Subtotal	13,565	13,663	16,181	17,009	13,373	13,781
United States	337	335	292	273	329	300
World Total	13,902	13,998	16,473	17,282	13,702	14,081
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	193	218	268	343	193	218
Canada	117	35	123	139	75	60
EU-27	616	1,017	1,424	1,926	774	910
Japan	20	13	5	18	18	18
Russia	183	223	312	308	225	225
Turkey	30	34	14	17	27	32
Ukraine	56	68	313	411	177	127
Others	5	5	7	7	7	7
Subtotal	1,220	1,613	2,466	3,169	1,496	1,597
United States	12	10	13	24	20	23
World Total	1,232	1,623	2,479	3,193	1,516	1,620

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12
TY Imports						
North America	137	152	108	129	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	36	88	8	6	15	10
Other Europe	28	17	18	22	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	16	0	2	2	150	0
Middle East	89	21	17	9	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	266	89	64	110	90	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	572	367	217	278	411	246
Production						
North America	566	412	519	458	405	363
South America	59	84	63	61	45	55
European Union	6,541	7,679	9,262	9,951	7,828	8,226
Other Europe	90	111	119	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,773	5,839	7,096	7,062	3,356	5,150
Middle East	271	241	247	343	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	12,323	14,389	17,329	17,996	12,025	14,185
Domestic Consumption						
North America	580	478	444	413	459	410
South America	59	84	63	61	45	55
European Union	7,400	7,300	8,750	9,350	8,900	8,000
Other Europe	109	140	137	119	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,980	5,565	6,640	6,800	3,725	5,100
Middle East	356	257	286	349	275	280
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	266	96	72	97	90	80
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	13,773	13,943	16,415	17,212	13,631	14,062
Ending Stocks						
North America	129	45	136	163	95	83
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	616	1,017	1,424	1,926	774	910
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	436	513	899	1,068	601	576
Middle East	30	34	14	17	27	32
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	13	5	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,232	1,623	2,479	3,193	1,516	1,620

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.2	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.2
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.0	18.9
2009/10	25.8	5.4	138.7	5.5	22.1	57.5	125.0	16.0
2010/11	25.9	5.2	135.7	4.5	22.0	53.0	122.5	11.7
2011/12	25.9	5.1	132.1	7.5	15.0	54.5	124.0	12.3
Coarse Grains								
2000/01	33.2	4.2	140.3	4.1	9.3	105.5	139.7	18.4
2001/02	33.7	4.5	150.5	3.9	6.7	108.1	143.8	22.4
2002/03	32.8	4.5	148.4	4.4	7.6	109.5	145.0	22.6
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.8	8.2	4.2	109.7	145.3	13.1
2004/05	33.4	5.0	166.7	3.0	4.9	116.6	152.6	25.3
2005/06	32.7	4.5	146.8	2.8	4.4	110.0	148.1	22.4
2006/07	32.0	4.3	137.9	8.1	4.7	110.9	148.4	15.3
2007/08	32.2	4.2	136.6	20.3	4.6	119.6	154.9	12.7
2008/09	33.6	4.8	162.1	3.4	5.6	114.0	151.9	20.8
2009/10	32.6	4.8	155.3	3.0	3.0	112.6	150.4	25.8
2010/11	30.3	4.6	139.6	8.3	5.8	115.0	152.8	15.1
2011/12	30.9	4.6	143.4	5.3	2.3	110.9	148.4	13.0
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2000/01	59.7	4.6	272.0	7.6	24.9	161.8	258.0	35.9
2001/02	59.6	4.6	273.9	12.7	19.4	164.6	262.3	40.7
2002/03	59.2	4.7	281.0	15.0	25.7	169.5	270.0	41.1
2003/04	57.0	4.2	242.4	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.4	24.7
2004/05	59.4	5.3	313.6	10.1	19.6	175.8	275.9	52.8
2005/06	58.5	4.8	279.1	9.6	20.1	173.0	275.6	45.8
2006/07	56.4	4.7	262.8	13.3	18.5	171.1	273.9	29.5
2007/08	56.9	4.5	256.7	27.2	16.9	172.0	271.4	25.2
2008/09	60.2	5.2	313.2	11.2	30.9	174.5	278.9	39.8
2009/10	58.4	5.0	294.0	8.6	25.1	170.1	275.4	41.8
2010/11	56.1	4.9	275.3	12.8	27.8	168.0	275.3	26.8
2011/12	56.8	4.8	275.5	12.8	17.3	165.4	272.4	25.3

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	1.0	1.0	13.0	109.5	60.1
2011/12	24.4	4.7	115.5	1.0	1.0	15.0	111.0	64.6
Coarse Grains								
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.3	4.5	122.4	2.0	8.6	96.3	133.0	85.6
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.4	147.2	36.7
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.6	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.8	5.0	158.9	1.2	0.9	106.3	157.8	39.4
2008/09	32.2	5.3	172.4	1.7	0.2	108.3	161.1	52.1
2009/10	33.4	4.9	163.6	3.8	0.2	112.4	167.0	52.4
2010/11	34.7	5.2	179.2	3.2	0.2	120.3	180.0	54.6
2011/12	35.3	5.2	184.3	3.7	0.3	127.9	190.6	51.6
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.0	4.2	216.3	3.1	10.1	105.3	241.7	162.2
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	106.9	248.7	71.2
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.6	255.5	76.6
2007/08	55.5	4.8	268.2	1.2	3.7	114.3	263.8	78.5
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	116.3	266.6	97.9
2009/10	57.7	4.8	278.8	5.2	1.1	122.4	274.0	106.8
2010/11	59.0	5.0	294.3	4.2	1.2	133.3	289.5	114.7
2011/12	59.7	5.0	299.8	4.7	1.3	142.9	301.6	116.2

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.4	1.3
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	5.9	2.0
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.8	1.8
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.7
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.5	1.8
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	1.0	5.6	2.2
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	5.4	2.2
2010/11	1.1	3.6	3.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	5.3	1.5
2011/12	1.1	3.7	4.1	1.7	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.4
Coarse Grains								
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.7	9.3	10.8	1.7
2010/11	2.5	4.9	12.2	0.8	2.2	9.3	10.9	1.6
2011/12	2.6	4.8	12.6	0.7	2.5	9.4	10.9	1.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.7	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.2	2.4
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.1	3.7
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.5	17.8	3.3
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	3.3
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	2.9	0.9	10.0	15.9	3.2
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	10.5	16.5	3.7
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.5	10.1	16.2	3.9
2010/11	3.6	4.5	16.0	2.5	3.0	10.0	16.2	3.1
2011/12	3.7	4.5	16.7	2.4	3.0	10.1	16.3	2.9

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.0	5.6	21.1	23.5	75.1	15.6
2006/07	46.0	1.8	84.9	6.0	22.6	21.6	72.6	11.4
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	21.9	23.6	75.0	13.0
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.6	37.7	24.5	76.1	21.3
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	26.3	78.7	25.3
2010/11	51.9	1.6	81.0	5.6	13.9	24.5	76.0	22.0
2011/12	51.1	1.9	99.5	5.8	27.7	27.0	79.5	20.0
Coarse Grains								
2005/06	28.5	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.5	50.5	5.2
2006/07	30.0	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.5	51.1	5.3
2007/08	29.6	1.8	54.2	1.0	5.3	35.0	50.6	4.7
2008/09	30.9	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.1	42.0	58.6	8.8
2009/10	29.8	2.3	68.2	0.4	15.0	39.4	55.3	7.1
2010/11	26.3	1.8	47.7	1.1	9.7	28.5	41.7	4.5
2011/12	28.4	2.3	65.9	0.6	12.1	37.7	52.7	6.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.5	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	2.0
2009/10	14.8	1.2	17.1	0.1	7.9	2.7	7.6	3.7
2010/11	14.5	0.7	9.7	0.0	5.4	1.9	6.2	1.8
2011/12	14.0	1.1	15.0	0.0	7.5	2.7	7.5	1.8
Russia								
2008/09	26.6	2.4	63.8	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.7
2009/10	28.7	2.2	61.8	0.2	18.6	17.5	40.5	13.6
2010/11	26.6	1.6	41.5	0.1	4.0	17.0	39.8	11.4
2011/12	26.0	2.0	53.0	0.2	12.0	18.5	41.5	11.1
Ukraine								
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.0	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.4
2010/11	6.3	2.7	16.8	0.1	3.7	2.8	11.6	4.0
2011/12	6.6	2.7	18.0	0.1	7.5	3.0	11.8	2.7
Uzbekistan								
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.4
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	7.4	1.5
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.4	1.4	7.7	1.4
2011/12	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.2	1.4	7.9	1.3
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.4	10.6	4.0
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.5	0.5	1.5	10.9	4.1
2010/11	3.1	2.0	6.4	4.0	0.4	1.4	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	2.3	7.0	4.0	0.5	1.4	10.8	3.0
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.6	37.7	24.5	76.1	21.3
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	26.3	78.7	25.3
2010/11	51.9	1.6	81.0	5.6	13.9	24.5	76.0	22.0
2011/12	51.1	1.9	99.5	5.8	27.7	27.0	79.5	20.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2008/09	2.1	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3
2009/10	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.0	0.5
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.3
2011/12	1.8	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3
Russia								
2008/09	9.7	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.8
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.7	12.3	16.8	2.2
2010/11	7.2	1.2	8.4	0.3	0.3	5.6	9.6	1.0
2011/12	7.9	2.0	15.5	0.2	0.8	9.6	14.0	1.9
Ukraine								
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	3.9	5.6	1.1
2010/11	4.3	2.0	8.5	0.0	2.7	4.4	6.0	0.9
2011/12	3.7	2.0	7.5	0.0	2.9	3.3	4.8	0.7
Uzbekistan								
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.9	3.7	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.3
2011/12	1.3	2.4	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	17.3	2.4	41.6	0.3	10.1	21.3	28.8	5.5
2009/10	17.2	2.1	35.5	0.2	9.3	20.4	27.7	4.2
2010/11	14.4	1.5	21.0	0.5	3.3	13.1	19.9	2.5
2011/12	14.8	1.9	28.5	0.4	4.0	17.0	24.1	3.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2008/09	0.1	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2009/10	0.1	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2011/12	0.1	4.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Russia								
2008/09	1.8	3.7	6.7	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.4	2.9	4.0	0.0	0.4	3.2	3.7	0.1
2010/11	1.4	2.2	3.1	0.2	0.0	2.9	3.3	0.1
2011/12	1.6	3.4	5.5	0.1	0.3	4.5	5.0	0.3
Ukraine								
2008/09	2.4	4.7	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.9
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.1	5.0	5.7	0.7
2010/11	2.6	4.5	11.9	0.0	6.0	5.4	6.1	0.5
2011/12	3.3	4.7	15.5	0.0	7.5	6.7	7.4	1.1
Uzbekistan								
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	0.8	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.5
2010/11	0.8	3.9	3.1	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.6
2011/12	0.9	4.1	3.5	0.1	0.2	3.2	3.5	0.6
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2008/09	5.2	4.2	21.9	0.4	6.9	13.0	14.9	1.8
2009/10	4.4	4.1	18.0	0.3	5.6	11.5	13.1	1.4
2010/11	5.0	3.7	18.6	0.4	6.2	11.5	13.0	1.2
2011/12	5.9	4.3	25.1	0.2	8.0	14.8	16.5	2.1

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	3.7	3.0	11.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	1.4
2010/11	4.4	3.4	15.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	5.9	2.5
2011/12	5.2	2.9	15.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	5.9	2.6
Australia								
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	14.0	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.8	3.7	6.7	4.1
2010/11	13.4	1.9	26.0	0.1	17.5	5.4	8.5	4.2
2011/12	14.0	1.8	25.0	0.1	17.0	4.9	8.0	4.3
Canada								
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.2	8.0	6.5
2009/10	9.6	2.8	26.8	0.4	19.0	2.2	6.9	7.8
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.2	0.4	16.5	3.7	8.7	6.2
2011/12	8.0	2.7	21.5	0.4	16.0	2.2	7.3	4.8
Total Wheat Competitors								
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.0	20.2	11.4
2009/10	27.3	2.2	59.8	0.5	39.0	5.9	19.5	13.3
2010/11	26.0	2.5	64.2	0.5	42.0	9.1	23.1	12.8
2011/12	27.2	2.3	61.5	0.5	42.0	7.1	21.2	11.6
India								
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.4	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	82.5	14.4
2011/12	29.4	2.9	84.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	84.7	13.7
Turkey								
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.6	3.0	0.7	17.2	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.5	3.0	4.0	1.2	17.9	1.8

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.0	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	1.0
2009/10	2.7	8.4	22.8	0.0	16.5	4.8	6.7	0.6
2010/11	3.2	6.9	22.0	0.0	14.5	5.1	7.1	1.0
2011/12	3.4	7.6	26.0	0.0	18.0	5.4	7.5	1.5
China								
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.1	158.0	1.3	0.2	112.0	159.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.3	173.0	1.5	0.1	120.0	172.0	53.7
2011/12	33.0	5.4	178.0	2.0	0.2	127.5	182.5	51.0
South Africa								
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	4.1	12.0	0.0	2.0	4.8	10.6	4.6
2011/12	3.0	4.2	12.5	0.0	2.0	4.9	10.8	4.3
Brazil								
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.3	4.1	55.0	1.0	8.5	41.8	48.8	8.7
2011/12	13.0	4.2	55.0	1.0	8.0	43.5	50.5	6.2
Total Corn Competitors								
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.1	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.8
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.6
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.3
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.1	5.0	250.3	1.7	30.3	161.4	223.0	67.1
2010/11	51.9	5.1	262.0	2.5	25.1	171.7	238.5	68.0
2011/12	52.4	5.2	271.5	3.0	28.2	181.3	251.3	63.0

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	4.1	2.3	9.3	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.7	2.3
2011/12	4.0	2.3	9.0	0.0	4.7	3.3	4.6	2.0
Canada								
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.3	8.5	2.6
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.1	1.3	6.7	7.8	1.1
2011/12	2.6	3.2	8.2	0.1	0.9	6.3	7.4	1.1
EU-27								
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	13.9	4.4	62.0	0.1	1.1	41.5	56.5	15.4
2010/11	12.5	4.2	53.1	0.2	4.6	42.0	57.0	7.1
2011/12	12.6	4.1	52.1	0.2	1.0	38.0	52.5	5.8

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	0.8	4.8	4.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	0.5
2011/12	0.9	4.7	4.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	0.3
Australia								
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.8
2010/11	0.7	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2009/10	20,191	3	nr	60,366	3,228	3,180	23,977	24,175	4,031	30,932	26,552
2010/11	19,278	3	nr	60,103	2,722	2,700	34,999	35,800	3,661	30,951	23,427
2011/12	19,091	3	nr	57,319	2,722	2,700	31,298	31,500	5,987	33,925	18,245
Corn											
2009/10	32,169	10	nr	332,549	212	237	50,462	49,887	130,574	281,423	43,380
2010/11	32,960	10	nr	316,165	762	750	47,627	48,000	127,006	290,336	22,344
2011/12	34,353	10	nr	342,154	508	500	48,262	48,000	128,276	294,654	22,090
Sorghum											
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,221	4,084	3,563	5,849	1,048
2010/11	1,946	5	nr	8,773	1	0	3,556	3,600	3,175	5,589	677
2011/12	1,857	4	nr	7,620	0	0	3,302	3,300	2,032	4,318	677
Barley											
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	302	123	151	1,040	4,604	2,515
2010/11	998	4	nr	3,925	218	200	174	150	1,054	4,538	1,946
2011/12	1,004	4	nr	3,759	218	200	218	200	871	4,355	1,350
Oats											
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,611	31	38	1,928	3,011	1,166
2010/11	511	2	nr	1,178	1,431	1,400	44	45	1,647	2,750	981
2011/12	378	2	nr	821	1,551	1,500	44	45	1,551	2,654	655
Rye											
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	129	2	4	37	273	24
2010/11	107	2	nr	189	140	125	4	5	91	329	20
2011/12	98	2	nr	168	140	125	5	5	64	300	23
Rice, Milled											
2009/10	1,256	8	9,972	7,133	604	562	3,515	3,856	nr	4,015	1,184
2010/11	1,463	8	11,028	7,554	556	620	3,527	3,300	nr	4,195	1,572
2011/12	1,072	8	8,482	6,001	603	650	3,209	3,250	nr	4,017	950

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.3	1,389.9	398.4
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	365.2
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	361.7
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	637.4	1,380.9	319.3
1996/97	552.8	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.4	1,442.3	367.5
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	681.1	1,444.6	414.5
1998/99	533.9	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	681.0	1,449.0	447.4
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.8	214.3	685.7	1,468.3	443.4
2000/01	514.3	2.8	1,446.8	205.1	693.9	1,470.4	419.7
2001/02	516.3	2.9	1,480.5	208.5	708.7	1,496.2	404.1
2002/03	506.6	2.8	1,442.3	209.6	706.4	1,505.5	340.8
2003/04	516.0	2.9	1,470.9	206.2	712.6	1,533.8	277.9
2004/05	517.7	3.2	1,642.4	215.2	751.6	1,586.2	334.0
2005/06	521.0	3.1	1,599.4	222.8	751.8	1,616.2	317.2
2006/07	518.5	3.1	1,584.8	230.4	741.9	1,629.6	272.4
2007/08	536.9	3.2	1,692.9	245.3	754.8	1,675.2	290.1
2008/09	538.7	3.3	1,794.1	253.6	765.8	1,723.7	360.5
2009/10	538.1	3.3	1,793.9	253.6	767.1	1,760.9	393.4
2010/11	531.7	3.3	1,738.2	245.2	766.3	1,784.3	347.3
2011/12	537.8	3.4	1,812.8	244.1	791.9	1,828.6	331.4

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.9	548.5	177.0
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	182.5
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	163.4
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	92.7	545.1	155.9
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.4	572.8	164.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	101.9	576.7	198.1
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.3	579.2	209.3
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.5	585.8	210.3
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.7	207.8
2001/02	215.4	2.7	583.6	108.0	107.2	586.8	204.5
2002/03	215.0	2.6	568.6	106.8	111.6	604.3	168.8
2003/04	210.0	2.6	554.8	103.6	97.5	589.0	134.6
2004/05	217.2	2.9	626.7	113.9	106.6	607.4	153.9
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.1	114.1	112.8	622.0	151.0
2006/07	213.0	2.8	596.3	115.6	108.1	616.1	131.2
2007/08	218.2	2.8	612.1	116.4	99.0	617.3	126.0
2008/09	225.3	3.0	682.8	143.0	117.8	642.2	166.5
2009/10	227.3	3.0	684.3	134.4	117.7	652.5	198.3
2010/11	222.4	2.9	648.2	129.6	117.3	656.6	190.0
2011/12	223.6	3.0	662.4	129.1	123.0	670.2	182.2
Coarse Grains							
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.5	2.8	909.1	94.4	573.0	869.5	203.0
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.2	867.9	216.4
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.5	96.7	575.7	869.7	238.1
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	585.2	882.6	233.0
2000/01	296.2	2.9	863.7	102.7	588.8	884.8	212.0
2001/02	300.9	3.0	897.0	100.5	601.6	909.4	199.6
2002/03	291.6	3.0	873.6	102.8	594.8	901.2	172.0
2003/04	306.0	3.0	916.1	102.6	615.1	944.8	143.3
2004/05	300.5	3.4	1,015.6	101.3	645.0	978.8	180.1
2005/06	301.3	3.3	980.3	108.6	639.0	994.3	166.2
2006/07	305.4	3.2	988.6	114.7	633.9	1,013.5	141.2
2007/08	318.7	3.4	1,080.8	128.9	655.9	1,058.0	164.1
2008/09	313.5	3.5	1,111.3	110.7	648.0	1,081.5	193.9
2009/10	310.7	3.6	1,109.6	119.2	649.4	1,108.4	195.1
2010/11	309.3	3.5	1,089.9	115.5	649.0	1,127.8	157.3
2011/12	314.2	3.7	1,150.3	115.0	669.0	1,158.4	149.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.4
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.8
2000/01	137.3	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.2	610.1	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.4	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.1	77.0	432.9	627.5	127.0
2003/04	142.0	4.4	627.5	79.1	445.5	649.2	105.3
2004/05	145.5	4.9	715.8	76.0	475.4	689.3	131.8
2005/06	145.7	4.8	699.7	82.7	477.9	706.7	124.9
2006/07	149.9	4.8	714.0	91.5	478.2	728.7	110.2
2007/08	161.2	4.9	794.9	98.3	498.0	773.6	131.5
2008/09	158.8	5.0	799.3	84.0	481.1	783.6	147.2
2009/10	157.7	5.2	813.0	93.1	483.5	816.6	143.6
2010/11	162.7	5.0	820.0	92.5	495.1	842.8	120.9
2011/12	167.0	5.2	872.4	93.7	517.3	877.6	115.7
Barley							
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.5	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.6
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.5	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.3
2002/03	55.8	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.2	27.5
2003/04	59.4	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.8	146.3	23.4
2004/05	58.2	2.6	152.3	17.0	100.2	142.7	33.0
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.5	141.1	28.1
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.6	14.6	98.0	143.4	21.4
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.0	18.6	91.1	134.0	20.4
2008/09	55.8	2.8	155.2	18.2	100.3	144.4	31.2
2009/10	55.7	2.7	150.4	17.3	100.4	144.5	37.1
2010/11	50.8	2.4	124.1	13.8	92.4	136.3	24.9
2011/12	51.1	2.6	131.7	13.1	91.3	133.8	22.7

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	379.9	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.8	409.3	22.8	400.2	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.3	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.7
2001/02	151.4	3.9	594.7	399.7	27.8	413.5	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.5	378.5	27.5	408.4	102.9
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.4	392.5	27.3	413.9	81.5
2004/05	151.8	3.9	597.0	401.2	29.0	408.7	74.0
2005/06	153.8	4.0	622.9	418.2	29.1	415.6	76.6
2006/07	154.6	4.1	626.2	420.0	31.9	421.5	75.1
2007/08	155.3	4.2	645.4	432.7	29.8	427.8	80.0
2008/09	157.9	4.2	669.1	447.5	29.3	435.9	91.5
2009/10	156.0	4.2	658.7	440.1	31.6	437.7	93.9
2010/11	158.3	4.3	674.8	450.2	31.2	447.9	96.2
2011/12	159.9	4.3	683.4	456.3	32.1	456.3	96.3

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 06-11 June 2011. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 07-11 July 2011.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>