

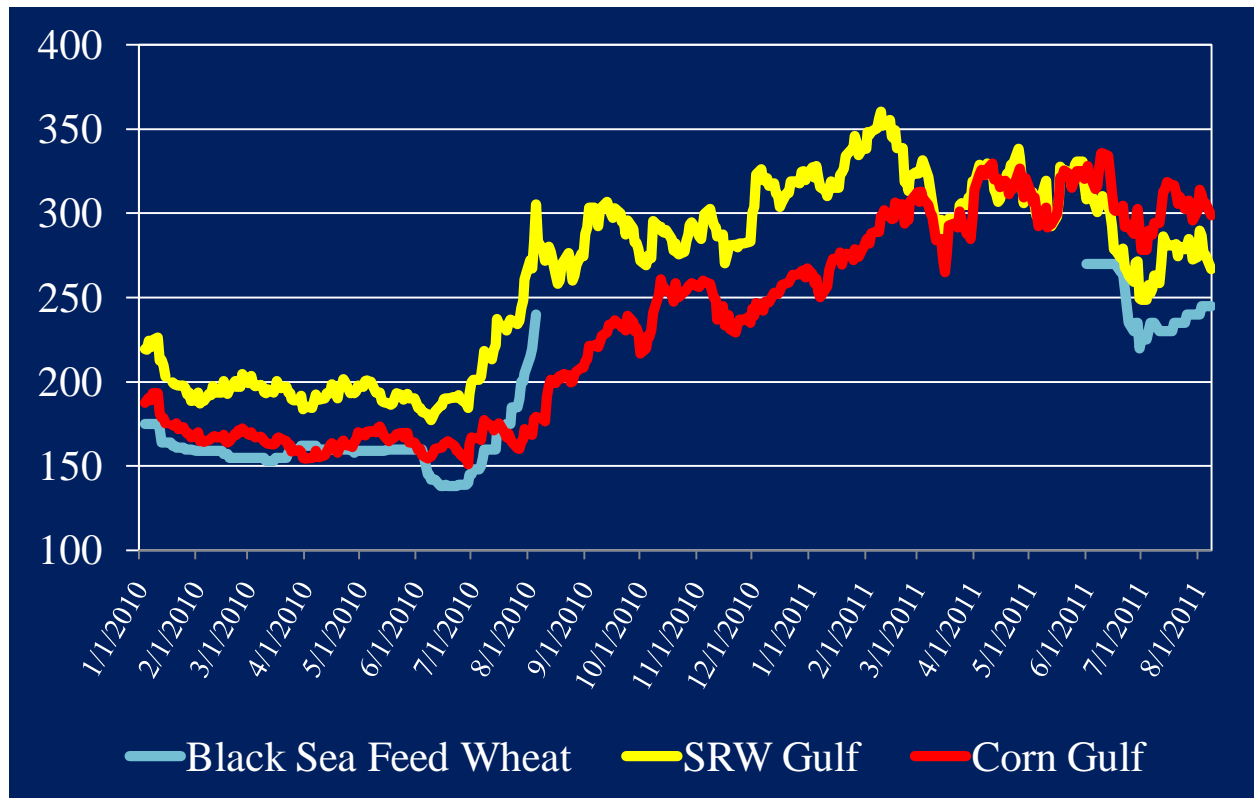


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Corn and Wheat:

### Unusual Inverse Price Situation Drives Wheat Feeding

\$/ton fob



Normally, the price of corn is cheaper than Soft Red Winter (SRW) wheat. However, in recent months corn prices have remained high with the expectation of tight U.S. supplies and strong domestic use, whereas SRW prices have come down with larger U.S. supplies and the return of cheap Black Sea feed-quality wheat to the international market.

As a result of this unusual price inversion, wheat is displacing corn in feed rations in some Asian countries such as South Korea, Thailand, and Vietnam. In the United States, SRW feeding is boosted this month as price relationships suggest that more wheat will move into domestic feed channels.

High corn prices are expected to stimulate greater planted area and more production from Argentina and Brazil which, in turn, could eventually pressure prices. In addition to greater feed-quality wheat use, high corn prices may also encourage feed compounders to shift to other grains or non-grain feed ingredients such as cassava, in combination with distiller's dried grains or corn gluten feed.

---

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data</b>	
Wheat .....	4
Rice .....	10
Coarse Grains .....	15
<b>Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries .....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade .....</b>	<b>55</b>

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 10:00 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	60.4	60.1	56.5	7.1	7.6	6.0	332.5	316.2	328.0
Other		624.0	588.1	615.6	432.9	443.6	450.2	480.9	505.2	532.5
<b>World Total</b>		684.4	648.2	672.1	440.1	451.2	456.2	813.4	821.4	860.5
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.0	30.8	34.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	281.6	290.1	289.8
Other		618.8	623.3	638.5	430.6	441.9	449.4	528.6	553.2	576.7
<b>World Total</b>		649.7	654.1	673.0	434.6	446.1	453.4	810.2	843.3	866.6
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	26.6	23.4	18.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	43.4	23.9	18.1
Other		172.3	168.3	170.6	92.7	95.3	96.9	100.5	99.1	96.4
<b>World Total</b>		198.9	191.7	188.9	93.9	96.9	97.9	143.9	122.9	114.5
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.2	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
Other		128.6	125.8	126.7	28.3	29.3	29.2	90.5	90.1	90.1
<b>World Total</b>		131.8	128.5	129.4	28.9	29.9	29.8	90.7	90.9	90.6
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	24.2	36.0	30.0	3.9	3.3	3.2	49.7	46.0	45.0
Other		110.2	95.3	101.8	27.7	29.4	28.7	43.2	46.0	47.8
<b>World Total</b>		134.4	131.3	131.8	31.6	32.7	31.9	93.0	92.0	92.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

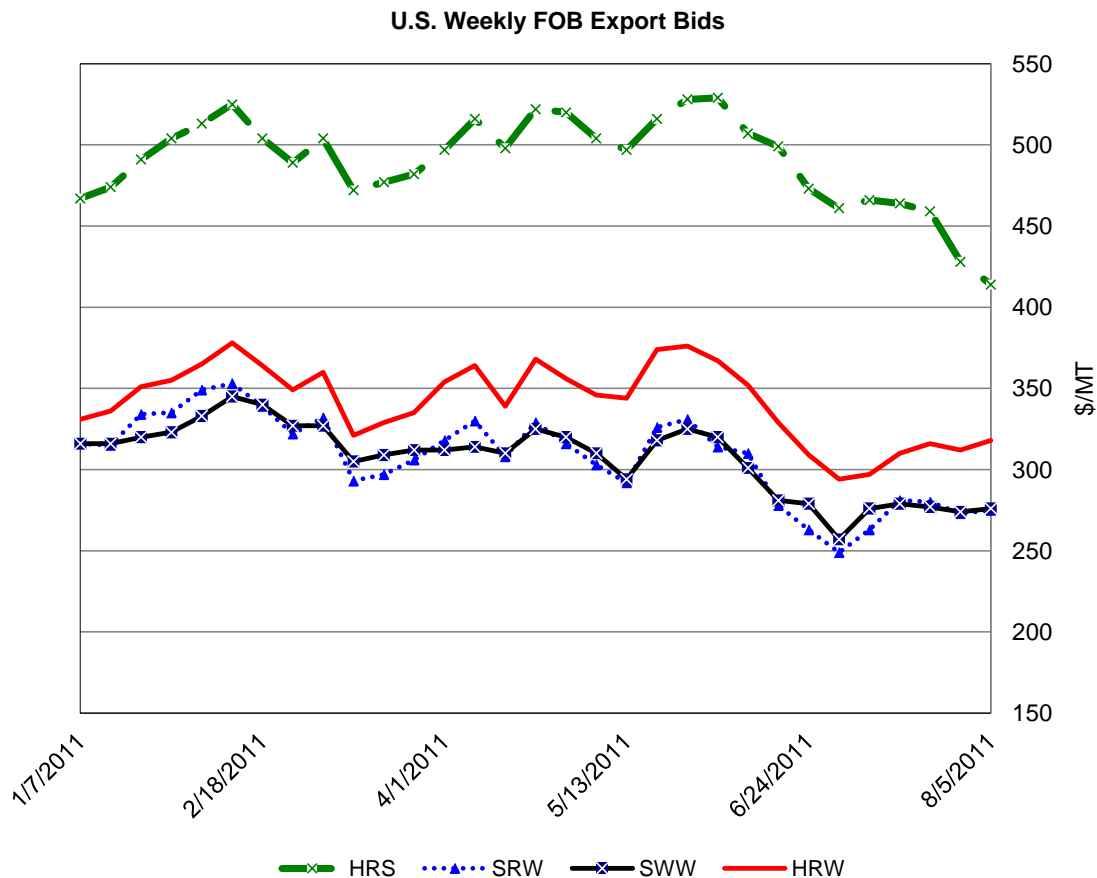
---

# WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

## OVERVIEW

Global trade for 2011/12 is raised sharply this month as a result of strong demand for lower-priced Black Sea milling and feed-quality wheat. U.S. exports are lowered as a result of increased competitiveness of Black Sea exporters. The U.S. season-average farm price is raised, driven primarily by higher corn prices.

## PRICES:



**Domestic:** Changes in weekly wheat prices varied by class this month. While Hard Red Winter (HRW) and Soft Red Winter (SRW) prices increased slightly to \$318 and \$275/ton, respectively, Hard Red Spring (HRS) prices plunged nearly 10 percent to \$414/ton pressured by favorable weather in spring wheat growing areas of North America. Soft White Wheat (SWW) prices remained flat over the month, at \$276/ton.

---

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2011/12

### **Selected Exporters**

- **Canada** is cut 1.0 million tons to 15.0 million as a result of higher domestic use.
- **Pakistan** is lowered 500,000 tons to 1.0 million with increased competition from Black Sea exporters.
- **Russia** is raised 4.0 million tons to 16.0 million in view of more competitive prices and large exportable supplies.
- **Ukraine** is up 1.5 million tons to 9.0 million on account of strong demand for feed-quality wheat, particularly from the EU.
- **United States** is cut 1.5 million tons to 30.0 million as a result of increased competition with Black Sea exporters.

### **Selected Importers**

- **Algeria** is up 500,000 tons to 5.8 million as the government is expected to maintain larger stocks.
- **India** is cut 300,000 tons as large domestic supplies negate the need for imports.
- **Indonesia** is raised 500,000 tons to a record 6.7 million as expanded milling capacity boosts demand for imports.
- **Kenya** is up 400,000 tons to 1.1 million spurred by abundant lower-priced Black Sea wheat.
- **South Korea** is raised 700,000 tons to 4.7 million on expectations of continued large purchases of feed-quality wheat.
- **Syria** is up 500,000 tons to 1.3 million due to increased demand for lower-priced Black Sea wheat.

---

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11

Grain: World Markets and Trade, August 2011

---

## Selected Exporters

### Large late-season adjustments reflect reported shipments

- **Argentina** is raised 400,000 tons to 7.6 million.
- **Canada** is up 300,000 tons to 16.8 million.
- **EU** is raised 500,000 tons to 22.5 million.
- **Ukraine** is up 500,000 tons to 4.2 million.
- **United States** is raised 200,000 tons to 36.0 million.

## Selected Importers

- **Algeria** is raised 300,000 tons to 6.2 million.
- **Indonesia** is up 500,000 tons to a record 6.6 million.
- **Thailand** is raised 300,000 tons a record to 1.9 million.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	10,228	8,621	5,172	7,600	8,000	8,000
Australia	7,449	13,450	13,764	18,492	17,000	17,000
Canada	16,561	18,674	18,992	16,800	16,000	15,000
China	2,835	723	892	941	1,000	1,000
EU-27	12,272	25,351	22,115	22,500	15,000	15,000
Kazakhstan	8,181	5,701	7,871	5,400	7,500	7,500
Russia	12,220	18,393	18,556	3,983	12,000	16,000
Turkey	1,763	2,342	4,371	3,000	4,000	4,000
Ukraine	1,236	13,037	9,337	4,200	7,500	9,000
Uruguay	422	616	994	900	1,100	1,100
Others	8,984	8,952	8,157	11,470	8,539	8,189
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>82,151</b>	<b>115,860</b>	<b>110,221</b>	<b>95,286</b>	<b>97,639</b>	<b>101,789</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>34,282</b>	<b>27,101</b>	<b>24,172</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>31,500</b>	<b>30,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>116,433</b>	<b>142,961</b>	<b>134,393</b>	<b>131,286</b>	<b>129,139</b>	<b>131,789</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	2,300	3,800	2,500	2,000	3,000	3,000
Algeria	5,904	6,356	5,167	6,200	5,300	5,800
Bangladesh	1,500	2,882	3,331	3,700	2,800	2,800
Brazil	7,076	6,762	6,667	6,710	6,700	6,700
Colombia	1,309	1,403	1,424	1,350	1,400	1,400
Egypt	7,700	9,900	10,300	10,400	10,000	10,000
EU-27	6,933	7,737	5,519	4,500	7,500	7,500
Indonesia	5,227	5,419	5,364	6,600	6,200	6,700
Iraq	3,429	3,879	3,905	3,600	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,189	2,063	1,862	1,500	1,700	1,700
Japan	5,701	5,156	5,502	5,869	5,700	5,800
Korea, South	3,092	3,371	4,470	4,762	4,000	4,700
Mexico	3,136	3,342	3,196	3,400	3,500	3,600
Morocco	4,192	3,759	2,304	4,100	2,100	2,100
Nigeria	2,633	3,550	4,079	3,900	4,100	4,100
Peru	1,444	1,385	1,703	1,750	1,600	1,700
Philippines	2,266	3,201	3,188	3,200	3,000	3,000
Saudi Arabia	75	1,275	1,910	1,750	2,000	2,000
Sudan	1,060	1,712	1,901	1,600	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	2,372	1,768	1,534	1,700	1,500	1,700
Turkey	2,192	3,578	3,218	3,600	3,000	3,000
Uzbekistan	990	1,440	1,677	1,500	1,500	1,500
Venezuela	1,501	1,501	1,597	1,450	1,500	1,550
Vietnam	1,066	1,016	1,927	2,500	2,200	2,200
Yemen	1,900	2,796	2,602	2,700	2,700	2,700
Others	34,289	47,736	41,716	35,500	35,130	35,905
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>110,476</b>	<b>136,787</b>	<b>128,563</b>	<b>125,841</b>	<b>123,630</b>	<b>126,655</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>3,005</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>2,434</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,952</b>	<b>3,399</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>2,700</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>116,433</b>	<b>142,961</b>	<b>134,393</b>	<b>131,286</b>	<b>129,139</b>	<b>131,789</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	18,600	11,000	11,000	15,000	15,000	13,500
Australia	13,569	21,420	21,923	26,000	25,000	25,000
Canada	20,054	28,611	26,848	23,167	21,500	21,500
China	109,298	112,464	115,120	115,180	115,500	117,000
Egypt	8,275	7,977	8,523	7,200	8,700	8,700
EU-27	120,133	151,122	138,816	135,609	132,124	133,486
India	75,810	78,570	80,680	80,800	84,000	85,930
Iran	15,887	7,957	13,485	15,500	13,750	13,750
Kazakhstan	16,467	12,538	17,052	9,700	15,000	16,000
Morocco	1,583	3,730	6,400	4,887	5,900	5,900
Pakistan	23,295	20,959	24,000	23,900	24,000	24,000
Russia	49,368	63,765	61,770	41,508	53,000	56,000
Turkey	15,500	16,800	18,450	17,000	18,500	18,500
Ukraine	13,938	25,885	20,866	16,844	18,000	21,000
Uzbekistan	6,200	6,000	6,200	6,500	6,500	6,500
Others	48,297	45,976	52,896	49,294	48,625	48,810
<b>Subtotal</b>	556,274	614,774	624,029	588,089	605,099	615,576
<b>United States</b>	55,821	68,016	60,366	60,103	57,319	56,514
<b>World Total</b>	612,095	682,790	684,395	648,192	662,418	672,090
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	8,050	8,300	8,550	8,750	8,750	8,850
Australia	6,500	6,850	6,725	8,525	8,000	8,000
Brazil	10,300	10,700	11,000	10,800	10,800	10,800
Canada	6,793	7,977	6,927	8,700	7,300	7,950
China	106,000	105,500	107,000	109,500	111,000	112,000
Egypt	15,800	17,200	17,900	17,500	18,300	18,300
EU-27	116,536	127,000	125,000	122,000	124,000	126,500
India	76,423	70,924	78,150	81,810	84,700	84,700
Iran	15,500	15,800	16,100	15,700	14,800	15,000
Morocco	7,225	7,450	8,000	8,300	8,400	8,400
Pakistan	22,400	22,800	23,000	23,200	23,400	23,400
Russia	37,650	38,900	39,600	38,600	41,500	41,300
Turkey	16,800	16,900	17,100	17,200	17,900	17,900
Ukraine	12,300	11,900	12,300	11,600	11,800	12,000
Uzbekistan	6,900	7,100	7,400	7,700	7,900	7,900
Others	119,614	126,183	134,019	133,415	134,041	135,546
<b>Subtotal</b>	588,662	608,044	620,994	624,523	636,276	640,495
<b>United States</b>	28,614	34,293	30,978	30,790	33,925	34,469
<b>World Total</b>	617,276	642,337	651,972	655,313	670,201	674,964
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	3,651	3,589	4,082	4,157	4,257	4,257
Canada	4,406	6,547	7,829	5,896	4,796	4,846
China	39,081	45,803	54,425	60,091	64,605	65,091
Egypt	4,274	4,857	5,596	5,596	5,896	5,896
EU-27	12,429	18,937	16,157	11,766	12,296	11,252
India	5,800	13,430	16,120	15,360	13,745	16,190
Russia	4,068	10,743	14,521	13,546	11,129	12,446
Others	43,954	44,666	53,580	51,902	47,218	50,632
<b>Subtotal</b>	117,663	148,572	172,310	168,314	163,942	170,610
<b>United States</b>	8,323	17,867	26,552	23,427	18,245	18,257
<b>World Total</b>	125,986	166,439	198,862	191,741	182,187	188,867



## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12	Aug 2011/12
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	6,475	7,128	6,834	6,500	6,600	6,700
Central America	1,460	1,489	1,469	1,600	1,500	1,525
South America	13,092	13,074	13,091	12,900	12,840	12,990
European Union	6,933	7,737	5,519	4,500	7,500	7,500
Other Europe	1,923	1,712	1,696	1,685	1,685	1,685
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,032	6,569	5,415	5,625	5,750	5,750
Middle East	11,810	28,218	22,515	17,230	17,625	18,125
North Africa	21,742	23,472	21,396	23,800	20,300	21,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,287	13,707	15,773	14,315	14,495	14,945
East Asia	11,277	11,322	13,745	13,916	13,000	13,800
South Asia	8,215	10,771	7,586	7,415	7,510	7,210
Southeast Asia	11,405	12,324	13,902	16,300	14,750	15,250
Others	2,777	2,663	2,857	2,755	2,775	2,875
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,428</b>	<b>140,186</b>	<b>131,798</b>	<b>128,541</b>	<b>126,330</b>	<b>129,355</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	79,468	100,627	91,362	86,949	82,569	81,664
South America	25,435	20,516	21,039	25,245	24,762	23,262
European Union	120,133	151,122	138,816	135,609	132,124	133,486
Other Europe	4,405	4,712	4,609	3,800	4,120	4,280
Former Soviet Union - 12	92,470	115,491	113,927	80,971	99,495	106,620
Middle East	41,040	30,325	38,369	40,175	39,040	39,040
North Africa	13,948	14,352	20,261	16,133	19,125	19,125
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,547	6,103	6,155	5,592	5,860	5,860
East Asia	110,590	113,776	116,281	116,240	116,740	118,240
South Asia	105,070	103,898	111,200	111,020	113,120	115,050
Oceania	13,846	21,697	22,200	26,277	25,277	25,277
Others	143	171	176	181	186	186
<b>Total</b>	<b>612,095</b>	<b>682,790</b>	<b>684,395</b>	<b>648,192</b>	<b>662,418</b>	<b>672,090</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	40,907	48,270	44,205	46,090	47,675	48,869
South America	24,346	24,494	25,708	25,500	25,615	25,640
European Union	116,536	127,000	125,000	122,000	124,000	126,500
Other Europe	5,495	5,560	5,444	5,335	5,340	5,340
Former Soviet Union - 12	74,956	76,066	77,750	74,800	79,520	79,545
Middle East	50,758	52,669	53,615	53,955	53,900	54,200
North Africa	35,825	37,475	39,250	39,175	39,925	40,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,696	18,605	20,616	20,008	20,206	20,381
East Asia	117,556	117,188	120,068	122,513	123,710	125,310
South Asia	109,638	105,304	113,861	116,995	120,080	120,080
Southeast Asia	11,009	12,054	13,288	14,965	14,385	14,760
Oceania	7,383	7,720	7,635	9,420	8,890	8,895
Others	3,300	3,372	3,309	3,334	3,270	3,345
<b>Total</b>	<b>613,405</b>	<b>635,777</b>	<b>649,749</b>	<b>654,090</b>	<b>666,516</b>	<b>673,015</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	13,108	24,729	34,901	29,722	23,540	23,602
South America	4,571	4,015	4,481	3,696	5,036	4,086
European Union	12,429	18,937	16,157	11,766	12,296	11,252
Other Europe	1,817	2,176	2,202	1,502	1,402	1,562
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,044	21,289	26,220	23,623	20,021	23,238
Middle East	11,610	11,564	15,050	14,749	12,952	13,002
North Africa	9,186	9,216	11,248	11,731	10,756	11,431
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,203	1,694	2,360	1,545	1,599	1,399
East Asia	41,899	48,637	57,213	63,410	67,683	68,650
South Asia	10,079	17,359	21,430	21,520	19,155	22,050
Southeast Asia	2,771	2,713	2,915	3,758	2,935	3,763
Oceania	3,917	3,806	4,273	4,390	4,482	4,502
Others	352	304	412	329	330	330
<b>Total</b>	<b>125,986</b>	<b>166,439</b>	<b>198,862</b>	<b>191,741</b>	<b>182,187</b>	<b>188,867</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

---

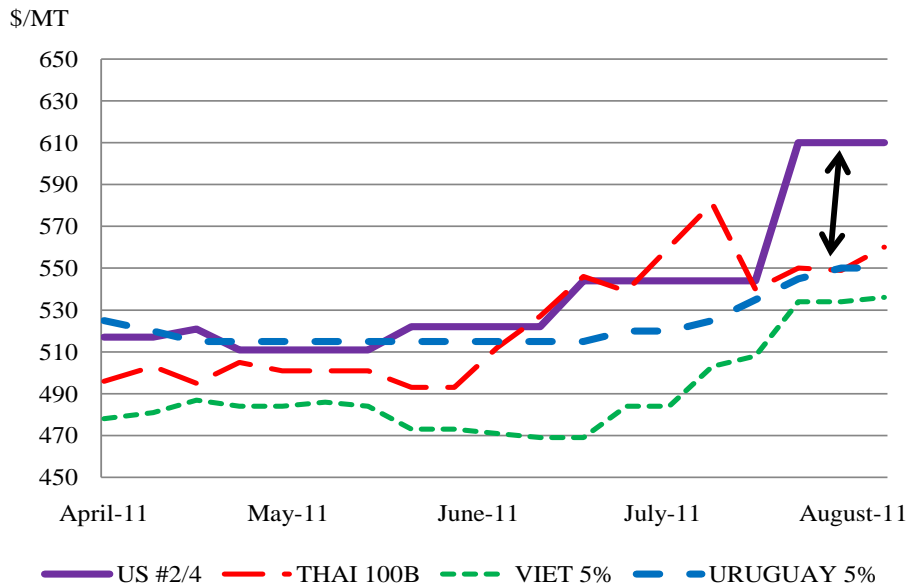
## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### OVERVIEW

Global trade jumps to a new record in 2011 on demand from Indonesia and Bangladesh. By contrast, trade is expected to fall in 2012 as the anticipated drop in Thai exports more than offsets additional exports from India, Pakistan, and Egypt. Record global production in both years outpaces record consumption, and stocks are on the rise 5 years in a row.

### PRICES

**U.S. Premium Expands Despite Rising Global Prices**



Prices have been rising since June when the soon-to-be-elected Thai government promised to revert back to the paddy pledging scheme, a government purchasing program that would drive up Thai prices and, therefore, global prices. Over the past 4 weeks, however, U.S. prices shot past all others on dwindling high-quality supplies of old crop and expectations of a much smaller long-grain crop this year. Vietnamese rice is around \$75 per ton below U.S. rice despite rising \$65 per ton since June. U.S. competitiveness is further challenged by huge crops and record exports from Brazil, Argentina, and Uruguay.

---

## **SELECTED TRADE CHANGES**

### **Selected Exporters**

- **Brazil** is up 150,000 tons in both 2011 and 2012 (to 750,000 and 700,000 tons, respectively) on exports to date and the expectation that reduced Thai trade and higher global prices will make Brazilian rice more competitive.
- **Burma** is boosted 100,000 tons to 800,000 for 2011 on the pace of exports.
- **Cambodia** is dropped 200,000 tons to 1.0 million for 2011 on lower-than-expected border trade with Vietnam and Thailand.
- **Egypt** is more than doubled to 500,000 tons for 2012 as record production and the gap between low domestic prices and high world prices will encourage trade, although there is currently an export ban.
- **India** is hiked 1.1 million tons to 3.5 million for 2011 and 700,000 tons to 3.5 million for 2012 on the expectation that the government will allow some non-basmati exports in the coming months.
- **Pakistan** is up 300,000 tons to 2.8 million for 2011 on the pace of exports and 700,000 tons to 3.9 million for 2012; the drop in Thai exports is expected to provide opportunities for smaller players like Pakistan despite additional competition from India.
- **Thailand** is slashed 2.0 million tons to 8.0 million for 2012 as the new government purchasing program is expected to reduce exportable supplies and raise prices.

### **Selected Importers**

- **Bangladesh** is bumped 200,000 tons to 1.2 million in 2011 as government purchases have been larger than expected.
- **Indonesia** is boosted 450,000 tons to 2.2 million for 2011 and more than tripled to 1.4 million for 2012 as the government has authorized additional purchases to stabilize domestic prices.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	408	594	468	600	600	600
Australia	48	17	54	350	450	450
Brazil	511	591	430	750	550	700
Burma	541	1,052	445	800	800	800
Cambodia	500	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
China	969	783	619	600	600	600
Egypt	750	575	570	80	200	500
EU-27	157	150	282	400	350	350
Guyana	185	244	275	250	230	230
India	3,383	2,123	2,052	3,500	2,800	3,500
Japan	200	200	200	200	150	150
Pakistan	3,050	3,187	4,000	2,800	3,200	3,900
Thailand	10,011	8,570	9,047	10,000	10,000	8,000
Uruguay	742	926	808	925	850	850
Vietnam	4,649	5,950	6,734	6,400	6,400	6,400
Others	392	556	760	784	660	670
<b>Subtotal</b>	26,496	26,318	27,744	29,439	28,840	28,700
<b>United States</b>	3,267	3,017	3,865	3,300	3,250	3,150
<b>World Total</b>	29,763	29,335	31,609	32,739	32,090	31,850
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	1,658	150	660	1,200	550	550
Brazil	417	650	778	450	600	600
Canada	365	322	330	330	340	340
China	295	337	366	600	400	400
Cote d'Ivoire	800	800	840	900	950	950
Cuba	558	457	498	525	525	525
EU-27	1,520	1,383	1,216	1,150	1,070	1,070
Hong Kong	399	397	390	410	415	415
Indonesia	350	250	1,150	2,200	400	1,400
Iran	1,430	1,470	1,000	1,400	1,500	1,500
Iraq	975	1,089	1,140	1,150	1,200	1,200
Japan	546	750	650	700	700	700
Korea, South	282	245	320	330	350	350
Malaysia	1,039	1,086	907	1,040	1,130	1,130
Mexico	578	610	598	655	700	700
Mozambique	300	385	325	400	375	375
Nigeria	1,800	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,950	1,950
Philippines	2,500	2,000	2,400	1,000	2,200	2,200
Saudi Arabia	1,166	1,072	1,069	1,100	1,150	1,150
Senegal	860	715	685	700	700	700
South Africa	650	745	733	760	750	750
Syria	230	250	315	350	350	350
United Arab Emirates	350	380	400	420	430	430
Vietnam	300	500	400	500	500	500
Yemen	315	329	330	335	340	340
Others	8,184	7,963	8,809	8,777	8,552	8,597
<b>Subtotal</b>	27,867	26,335	28,309	29,282	28,127	29,172
<b>Unaccounted</b>	1,245	2,318	2,738	2,822	3,313	2,043
<b>United States</b>	651	682	562	635	650	635
<b>World Total</b>	29,763	29,335	31,609	32,739	32,090	31,850

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2011/12 is calendar year 2012, 2010/11 is calendar year 2011, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	28,800	31,000	31,000	32,900	33,000	33,000
Brazil	8,199	8,570	7,657	9,350	7,900	7,900
Burma	10,730	10,150	10,550	10,750	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	4,238	4,520	4,780	5,200	5,200	5,200
China	130,224	134,330	136,570	137,000	138,000	138,000
Egypt	4,385	4,402	4,300	3,100	4,350	4,700
India	96,690	99,180	89,090	95,300	97,000	97,000
Indonesia	37,000	38,310	36,370	37,060	37,600	37,300
Japan	7,930	8,029	7,711	7,720	7,680	7,680
Korea, South	4,408	4,843	4,916	4,295	4,300	4,240
Pakistan	5,700	6,900	6,800	4,700	6,800	6,800
Philippines	10,479	10,755	9,772	10,550	10,800	10,800
Sri Lanka	2,200	2,227	2,650	2,400	2,900	2,900
Thailand	19,800	19,850	20,260	20,262	20,750	20,750
Vietnam	24,375	24,393	24,993	25,804	25,430	25,430
Others	31,208	33,493	35,506	37,215	37,612	37,512
<b>Subtotal</b>	426,366	440,952	432,925	443,606	450,322	450,212
<b>United States</b>	6,288	6,546	7,133	7,554	6,001	6,036
<b>World Total</b>	432,654	447,498	440,058	451,160	456,323	456,248
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
Bangladesh	30,747	31,000	31,600	33,800	34,000	34,200
Brazil	8,350	8,400	8,310	8,400	8,400	8,400
Burma	10,249	9,648	9,850	10,050	10,250	10,250
Cambodia	3,788	3,770	3,810	4,220	4,220	4,220
China	127,450	133,000	134,320	135,000	136,500	136,500
Egypt	3,340	4,000	3,670	3,400	3,600	3,800
India	90,466	91,090	85,690	91,000	93,000	93,000
Indonesia	36,350	37,100	38,000	39,000	39,140	39,550
Iran	3,000	3,100	2,950	2,900	3,000	3,000
Japan	8,177	8,326	8,200	8,125	8,250	8,250
Korea, South	4,670	4,788	4,760	4,797	4,800	4,800
Nigeria	3,910	4,100	4,450	4,570	4,650	4,650
Philippines	13,499	13,100	13,300	13,325	13,350	13,350
Thailand	9,600	9,500	10,200	10,500	10,900	10,900
Vietnam	19,400	19,000	19,150	19,300	19,550	19,550
Others	48,989	50,179	52,308	53,472	55,456	54,996
<b>Subtotal</b>	423,744	431,849	433,656	444,011	452,250	451,175
<b>United States</b>	4,042	4,082	4,016	4,195	4,017	4,018
<b>World Total</b>	427,786	435,931	437,672	448,206	456,267	455,193
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	37,762	38,546	40,534	42,572	43,834	43,947
India	13,000	19,000	20,500	21,800	22,800	22,300
Indonesia	5,607	7,057	6,577	6,837	5,237	5,987
Japan	2,556	2,715	2,693	2,788	2,768	2,768
Philippines	4,418	4,673	3,345	1,770	1,420	1,420
Thailand	2,707	4,787	6,100	6,062	6,012	8,012
Vietnam	2,018	1,961	1,470	2,074	2,054	2,054
Others	10,963	11,817	11,516	11,382	11,200	10,375
<b>Subtotal</b>	79,031	90,556	92,735	95,285	95,325	96,863
<b>United States</b>	935	977	1,184	1,588	950	1,065
<b>World Total</b>	79,966	91,533	93,919	96,873	96,275	97,928

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12	Aug 2011/12
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,594	1,614	1,490	1,620	1,690	1,675
Caribbean	1,028	906	989	985	1,015	1,015
South America	1,105	1,116	1,397	1,177	1,372	1,372
Other Europe	98	126	126	135	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	361	412	401	377	310	310
Middle East	5,519	5,349	5,239	5,645	5,870	5,870
North Africa	275	155	345	350	330	335
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,569	8,175	8,248	8,495	8,570	8,610
East Asia	1,652	1,877	1,962	2,215	2,050	2,050
South Asia	2,208	528	1,013	1,635	890	890
Southeast Asia	4,640	4,542	5,562	5,338	4,735	5,735
Others	2,469	2,217	2,099	1,945	1,810	1,810
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,518</b>	<b>27,017</b>	<b>28,871</b>	<b>29,917</b>	<b>28,777</b>	<b>29,807</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,466	6,702	7,310	7,704	6,134	6,169
Caribbean	796	853	975	930	973	973
South America	15,461	16,217	15,173	17,299	15,158	15,158
European Union	1,757	1,620	1,887	1,867	1,899	1,899
Former Soviet Union - 12	988	906	1,095	1,223	1,262	1,262
Middle East	2,318	2,026	2,002	2,061	2,040	2,040
North Africa	4,406	4,423	4,335	3,140	4,390	4,740
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,492	10,268	11,217	12,485	12,797	12,797
East Asia	145,044	150,087	152,218	151,631	152,876	152,716
South Asia	136,570	142,432	132,775	138,475	142,950	142,950
Southeast Asia	109,790	111,279	110,269	113,037	114,411	114,111
Others	566	685	802	1,308	1,433	1,433
<b>Total</b>	<b>432,654</b>	<b>447,498</b>	<b>440,058</b>	<b>451,160</b>	<b>456,323</b>	<b>456,248</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,130	5,172	5,154	5,355	5,232	5,233
Central America	1,104	1,107	1,125	1,146	1,136	1,136
Caribbean	1,944	1,802	1,905	2,040	1,991	1,991
South America	14,194	14,534	14,531	14,734	14,692	14,692
European Union	3,185	2,925	2,860	2,700	2,800	2,800
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,303	1,242	1,279	1,395	1,407	1,407
Middle East	7,537	7,577	7,515	7,648	7,865	7,875
North Africa	3,636	4,133	4,038	3,750	3,955	4,155
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,907	17,434	19,252	20,814	21,139	21,169
East Asia	143,296	149,584	150,799	151,143	153,045	152,945
South Asia	129,831	131,370	126,348	133,420	136,550	136,350
Southeast Asia	97,272	96,739	99,159	101,239	102,566	102,976
Others	688	564	619	670	705	705
<b>Total</b>	<b>426,027</b>	<b>434,183</b>	<b>434,584</b>	<b>446,054</b>	<b>453,083</b>	<b>453,434</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,128	1,143	1,354	1,738	1,091	1,206
Central America	265	218	250	239	251	251
Caribbean	134	109	129	146	148	148
South America	1,743	2,229	1,751	2,483	1,768	1,714
European Union	1,126	1,020	1,120	957	876	876
Middle East	2,172	1,999	1,654	1,512	1,420	1,462
North Africa	685	557	497	157	742	577
Sub-Saharan Africa	983	974	1,002	1,068	1,176	1,176
East Asia	41,284	42,488	45,038	46,971	48,059	48,112
South Asia	14,306	21,393	22,431	23,671	24,889	23,801
Southeast Asia	15,950	19,249	18,494	17,629	15,548	18,298
Oceania	52	26	44	97	107	107
Others	138	128	155	205	200	200
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,966</b>	<b>91,533</b>	<b>93,919</b>	<b>96,873</b>	<b>96,275</b>	<b>97,928</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

---

## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### OVERVIEW

Global coarse grain trade for 2011/12 is slightly higher this month due to sharply higher barley trade offset by lower corn trade. A smaller U.S. corn crop more than offsets higher foreign corn and barley production; foreign coarse grain consumption is forecast lower, but still trending higher over time. The U.S. season-average farm price is boosted sharply and remains a record.

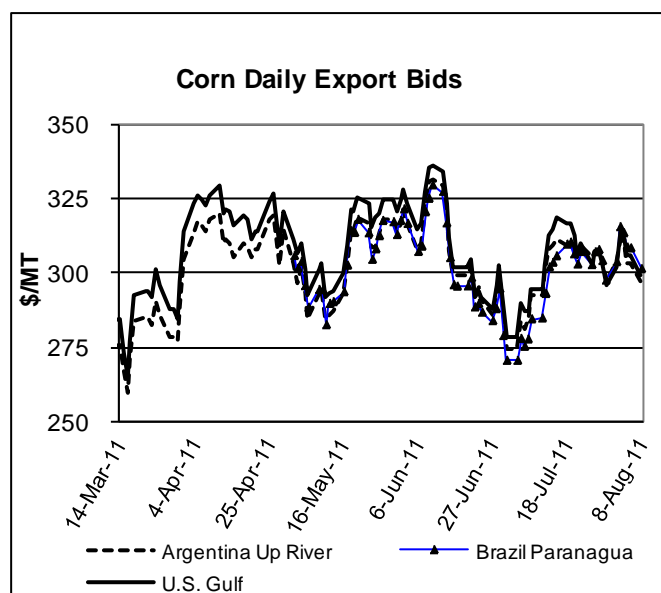
### PRICES

U.S. corn export quotes have been up and down throughout the month of July, but ended slightly higher at \$299/ton. Argentine and Brazilian quotes fluctuated through the month and ended slightly higher as well. When U.S. prices have fallen below \$300/ton, it has stimulated Chinese interest in U.S. corn.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2011/12

#### Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is slashed 3.0 million tons to 45.0 million, the lowest in 8 years, on greater competition (including more supplies of feed-quality wheat), higher prices, and sharply reduced exportable supplies.
- **Argentine corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to a record 17.5 million because of reduced competition from the United States.
- **Canadian corn** is doubled to 1.0 million tons based on higher global prices and weaker domestic feed use as corn is displaced by more feed-quality wheat. (Exports for 2010/11 are raised 200,000 tons to a record 1.8 million based on trade data.)
- **South African corn** is raised 300,000 tons to 2.3 million because of strong new-crop shipments and competitive prices. (Exports for 2010/11 are also boosted 300,000 tons to 2.5 million, the highest level in over 15 years.)
- **Ukrainian corn** is boosted 1.0 million tons to a record 8.5 million because of less competition from the United States, higher world prices, and prospects for a record crop.
- **Argentine barley** is up 300,000 tons to a record 1.8 million on greater exportable supplies and strong demand from China and Saudi Arabia.



- 
- **Ukrainian barley** is up sharply by 1.0 million tons to 3.9 million on strong demand from Saudi Arabia and improved crop prospects.
  - **Argentine sorghum** is up 300,000 tons to 2.0 million with larger exportable supplies and less competition from the United States.
  - **U.S. sorghum** is down 400,000 tons to 2.9 million on smaller crop prospects and reduced exportable supplies.

### **Selected Importers**

- **EU corn** is down 1.0 million tons to 4.0 million based on greater supplies of alternative feed grains, particularly wheat, and a larger corn crop.
- **Egyptian corn** is raised 500,000 tons to a record 6.1 million based on smaller crop prospects, as acreage has shifted to rice and cotton.
- **South Korean corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 7.2 million because of competitively priced feed-quality wheat. If realized, this would be the lowest corn feed use since 1993/94.
- **Chinese barley** is up 200,000 tons to 1.8 million on strong demand for malting barley and greater exportable supplies from Argentina.
- **Saudi barley** is raised sharply by 1.1 million tons to 6.3 million based on reports of large, aggressive purchases and greater exportable supplies from Ukraine and Russia. (Imports for 10/11 are raised 200,000 tons to 5.6 million).

### **TRADE CHANGES IN 2010/11**

#### **Selected Exporters**

- **U. S. corn** is cut 2.0 million tons to 46.0 million on a disappointing pace of shipments.
- **Argentine corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 14.5 million because of stronger-than-expected shipments from March through July.
- **Indian corn** is up 400,000 tons to 2.8 million based on trade reports.
- **EU barley** is up 300,000 tons to 4.3 million on the pace of export licenses.
- **U.S. sorghum** is raised 200,000 tons to 3.8 million on greater demand from Mexico.



---

## Selected Importers

- **Indonesian corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to a record 2.5 million, despite a slightly larger crop, as feed consumption and purchases are stronger than expected.
- **Turkish corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 500,000 based on trade data.
- **Vietnamese corn** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.2 million because of slower-than-expected purchases and larger imports of feed-quality wheat (imports for 2011/12 are cut by 100,000 tons to 1.3 million).
- **Japanese corn** is cut 600,000 tons to 15.5 million, the lowest in 25 years, based on lower domestic feed use.
- **Mexican sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 2.4 million due to a smaller crop.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	17,786	10,241	19,028	17,905	20,205	21,305
Australia	3,895	4,873	4,414	5,410	5,710	5,710
Brazil	8,032	7,187	8,627	11,005	8,005	8,005
Canada	6,379	3,852	3,068	4,700	2,950	3,450
EU-27	4,679	4,338	4,267	5,555	2,755	2,755
India	5,539	2,642	2,072	2,870	2,300	2,300
Paraguay	1,473	1,864	1,392	1,605	1,705	1,705
Serbia	132	1,478	1,365	2,015	2,205	2,205
South Africa	1,145	2,159	1,634	2,525	2,040	2,340
Ukraine	5,909	11,380	10,936	8,120	10,405	12,405
Others	5,602	9,101	8,221	3,830	5,155	5,155
<b>Subtotal</b>	60,571	59,115	65,024	65,540	63,435	67,335
<b>United States</b>	68,289	51,558	53,989	50,000	51,550	48,150
<b>World Total</b>	128,860	110,673	119,013	115,540	114,985	115,485
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,433	2,067	2,576	2,775	2,675	2,675
Brazil	1,258	1,497	1,049	1,155	1,355	1,355
Canada	3,187	1,900	2,011	870	1,465	1,465
Chile	1,969	1,317	1,275	1,450	1,400	1,400
China	1,157	1,651	3,777	3,175	3,725	3,925
Colombia	3,603	3,483	4,102	4,055	4,155	4,155
Dominican Republic	1,074	973	1,071	1,050	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,182	5,093	5,897	5,430	5,655	6,155
EU-27	19,892	2,988	3,012	8,270	5,265	4,165
Indonesia	294	317	1,321	2,500	1,500	1,500
Iran	3,900	5,000	5,100	3,900	3,900	3,900
Israel	1,776	1,295	1,592	1,635	1,410	1,410
Japan	19,210	19,611	19,198	18,545	19,135	19,135
Korea, South	9,358	7,248	8,509	8,060	7,760	7,260
Malaysia	3,181	2,447	3,107	3,000	3,300	3,300
Mexico	11,011	10,465	10,914	10,525	11,625	11,625
Morocco	2,180	1,833	2,202	2,100	2,200	2,200
Peru	1,592	1,520	1,886	1,770	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	9,968	9,186	9,076	7,505	7,205	8,305
Syria	2,561	2,834	2,274	1,900	2,300	2,300
Taiwan	4,684	4,658	4,663	4,450	4,750	4,750
Thailand	425	900	500	600	900	800
Tunisia	1,182	875	1,202	1,000	850	850
Venezuela	1,103	1,340	2,198	1,200	1,600	1,600
Vietnam	700	1,250	1,600	1,200	1,400	1,300
Others	15,024	13,921	13,602	12,943	11,911	12,061
<b>Subtotal</b>	126,904	105,669	113,714	111,063	110,091	110,241
<b>Unaccounted</b>	-1,654	2,197	3,024	1,952	2,569	2,919
<b>United States</b>	3,610	2,807	2,275	2,525	2,325	2,325
<b>World Total</b>	128,860	110,673	119,013	115,540	114,985	115,485

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	27,118	19,634	28,531	30,246	33,110	33,510
Australia	12,895	12,272	11,096	13,607	13,377	13,377
Brazil	60,520	53,486	58,412	57,429	57,333	59,333
Canada	27,841	27,184	22,477	22,065	22,820	22,520
China	158,863	172,410	163,630	179,160	184,260	184,310
Ethiopia	8,302	9,034	8,046	8,925	8,925	8,925
EU-27	136,580	162,102	155,049	139,567	143,369	142,389
India	40,630	39,550	33,890	42,000	40,300	40,370
Indonesia	8,500	8,700	6,900	6,800	8,100	8,100
Mexico	30,577	32,252	27,272	27,869	31,729	31,729
Nigeria	24,000	26,670	27,959	28,100	28,100	28,100
Russia	29,171	40,881	31,843	16,416	29,400	29,400
South Africa	13,690	13,084	13,881	12,448	12,993	12,993
Turkey	9,445	10,408	11,176	10,095	10,695	10,695
Ukraine	14,592	26,275	24,143	21,442	24,400	26,325
Others	128,212	131,525	137,114	145,711	146,910	145,435
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>730,936</b>	<b>785,467</b>	<b>761,419</b>	<b>761,880</b>	<b>795,821</b>	<b>797,511</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>349,861</b>	<b>325,867</b>	<b>348,755</b>	<b>330,230</b>	<b>354,522</b>	<b>338,810</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,080,797</b>	<b>1,111,334</b>	<b>1,110,174</b>	<b>1,092,110</b>	<b>1,150,343</b>	<b>1,136,321</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,367	8,768	10,054	11,031	11,475	11,625
Brazil	44,605	48,191	49,714	51,583	53,298	53,298
Canada	24,023	22,892	22,216	20,937	21,410	20,710
China	157,783	161,100	166,975	179,990	190,640	190,840
Egypt	11,477	12,162	13,072	13,195	13,500	13,200
EU-27	154,855	151,855	150,280	151,755	148,430	146,480
India	35,500	36,500	32,000	38,350	38,100	38,600
Indonesia	8,500	8,900	8,800	9,200	9,200	9,500
Japan	19,460	19,965	19,645	18,895	19,365	19,365
Mexico	40,235	42,060	40,885	38,445	42,120	42,120
Nigeria	24,000	26,550	27,750	28,150	28,050	28,050
Russia	28,617	33,011	30,440	18,256	27,300	27,300
South Africa	10,143	10,468	10,818	11,173	11,358	11,358
Turkey	10,565	10,700	10,870	10,895	11,350	11,350
Ukraine	11,934	13,696	12,964	13,342	13,650	13,775
Others	192,019	196,705	199,502	207,819	209,564	209,353
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>783,436</b>	<b>805,600</b>	<b>813,262</b>	<b>823,519</b>	<b>852,118</b>	<b>849,464</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>274,533</b>	<b>275,978</b>	<b>295,337</b>	<b>303,073</b>	<b>306,281</b>	<b>300,563</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,057,969</b>	<b>1,081,578</b>	<b>1,108,599</b>	<b>1,126,592</b>	<b>1,158,399</b>	<b>1,150,027</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	2,674	3,291	2,868	3,003	2,933	2,933
Brazil	12,703	12,450	10,287	9,083	6,468	8,468
China	39,404	52,144	52,371	54,551	51,631	51,681
EU-27	12,726	20,844	25,665	15,722	13,046	13,041
Iran	3,199	3,124	4,063	3,813	2,963	2,963
Mexico	4,740	5,239	1,941	1,765	3,059	2,899
South Africa	3,266	4,327	5,376	4,256	4,451	3,951
Others	40,299	45,347	44,697	41,234	39,886	40,634
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>119,011</b>	<b>146,766</b>	<b>147,268</b>	<b>133,427</b>	<b>124,437</b>	<b>126,570</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>45,059</b>	<b>47,060</b>	<b>48,133</b>	<b>27,492</b>	<b>24,795</b>	<b>20,643</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>164,070</b>	<b>193,826</b>	<b>195,401</b>	<b>160,919</b>	<b>149,232</b>	<b>147,213</b>

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12	Aug 2011/12
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	17,808	15,172	15,200	13,920	15,415	15,415
Central America	2,681	2,491	2,537	2,755	2,950	2,950
Caribbean	2,239	2,011	2,139	2,200	2,210	2,210
South America	10,625	10,072	11,473	10,985	11,020	11,020
European Union	19,892	2,988	3,012	8,270	5,265	4,165
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,062	664	451	1,070	585	585
Middle East	21,810	21,247	21,318	17,697	17,650	18,750
North Africa	10,757	10,592	13,115	12,130	12,130	12,630
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,009	3,735	2,826	1,790	1,630	1,780
East Asia	34,662	33,349	36,276	34,360	35,500	35,200
Southeast Asia	4,746	5,405	6,725	7,415	7,215	7,015
Others	1,223	750	917	996	846	846
<b>Total</b>	<b>130,514</b>	<b>108,476</b>	<b>115,989</b>	<b>113,588</b>	<b>112,416</b>	<b>112,566</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	408,279	385,303	398,504	380,164	409,071	393,059
South America	99,917	84,977	98,905	100,331	103,666	106,066
European Union	136,580	162,102	155,049	139,567	143,369	142,389
Other Europe	9,370	12,357	11,800	12,190	12,565	12,330
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,154	79,162	68,179	47,690	65,945	67,770
Middle East	18,594	15,827	18,829	18,499	18,391	18,391
North Africa	9,894	10,219	14,891	12,359	13,532	12,732
Sub-Saharan Africa	90,972	96,200	96,905	105,961	103,454	103,114
East Asia	161,053	174,579	165,500	181,245	186,371	186,421
South Asia	47,105	45,688	40,331	48,358	46,583	46,653
Southeast Asia	26,882	27,710	25,386	27,190	29,070	29,070
Oceania	13,542	12,919	11,743	14,254	14,024	14,024
Others	4,455	4,291	4,152	4,302	4,302	4,302
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,080,797</b>	<b>1,111,334</b>	<b>1,110,174</b>	<b>1,092,110</b>	<b>1,150,343</b>	<b>1,136,321</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	338,791	340,930	358,438	362,455	369,811	363,393
South America	73,672	76,315	79,732	83,326	85,648	85,798
European Union	154,855	151,855	150,280	151,755	148,430	146,480
Other Europe	10,423	10,895	10,757	10,871	10,946	10,911
Former Soviet Union - 12	50,587	58,613	55,180	41,564	52,745	52,820
Middle East	38,192	37,833	38,469	37,844	37,484	38,284
North Africa	21,142	21,187	24,679	25,181	25,785	25,485
Sub-Saharan Africa	88,683	96,224	95,792	103,921	102,455	102,429
East Asia	192,632	195,849	201,623	213,554	224,549	224,249
South Asia	42,183	42,673	38,599	44,838	44,513	45,013
Southeast Asia	29,476	30,277	31,158	33,065	34,910	34,810
Oceania	7,666	7,897	7,727	8,477	8,377	8,377
Others	9,314	8,953	8,888	9,238	9,438	9,438
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,057,616</b>	<b>1,079,501</b>	<b>1,101,322</b>	<b>1,126,089</b>	<b>1,155,091</b>	<b>1,147,487</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	53,809	58,625	55,724	32,255	30,727	26,365
South America	19,618	16,674	15,073	14,609	11,587	13,542
European Union	12,726	20,844	25,665	15,722	13,046	13,041
Other Europe	1,340	1,517	1,653	1,643	1,503	1,463
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,678	8,841	7,273	4,801	6,236	6,421
Middle East	8,663	8,496	9,390	8,354	6,646	7,046
North Africa	2,443	2,743	5,401	4,745	4,672	4,672
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,775	9,545	10,735	11,147	11,016	10,477
East Asia	43,975	55,883	55,831	57,717	54,774	54,824
South Asia	1,763	2,028	1,612	2,399	1,844	1,864
Southeast Asia	3,475	4,446	3,329	3,691	3,404	3,721
Oceania	2,737	3,342	2,926	3,058	2,995	2,995
Others	1,068	842	789	778	782	782
<b>Total</b>	<b>164,070</b>	<b>193,826</b>	<b>195,401</b>	<b>160,919</b>	<b>149,232</b>	<b>147,213</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	15,676	8,458	16,971	14,500	17,000	17,500
Brazil	7,883	7,178	8,623	11,000	8,000	8,000
Canada	944	366	184	1,800	500	1,000
EU-27	591	1,743	1,519	1,000	1,000	1,000
India	5,077	2,551	1,917	2,800	2,200	2,200
Paraguay	1,461	1,862	1,388	1,600	1,700	1,700
Serbia	128	1,467	1,343	2,000	2,200	2,200
South Africa	1,124	2,111	1,586	2,500	2,000	2,300
Ukraine	2,074	5,497	5,072	6,000	7,500	8,500
Zambia	100	0	100	300	500	500
Others	2,565	4,972	4,526	2,475	3,055	2,905
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>37,623</b>	<b>36,205</b>	<b>43,229</b>	<b>45,975</b>	<b>45,655</b>	<b>47,805</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>60,663</b>	<b>47,758</b>	<b>49,721</b>	<b>46,000</b>	<b>48,000</b>	<b>45,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>98,286</b>	<b>83,963</b>	<b>92,950</b>	<b>91,975</b>	<b>93,655</b>	<b>92,805</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,166	1,903	2,569	2,700	2,600	2,600
Brazil	961	1,092	699	700	1,000	1,000
Canada	3,117	1,844	1,961	800	1,400	1,400
China	41	47	1,296	1,500	2,000	2,000
Colombia	3,267	3,068	3,651	3,600	3,700	3,700
Costa Rica	674	586	626	700	700	700
Cuba	811	708	736	800	800	800
Dominican Republic	1,074	973	1,071	1,050	1,050	1,050
Egypt	4,151	5,031	5,832	5,400	5,600	6,100
EU-27	14,016	2,754	2,931	7,300	5,000	4,000
Indonesia	294	317	1,321	2,500	1,500	1,500
Iran	2,900	3,600	4,300	3,500	3,500	3,500
Israel	1,374	846	1,053	1,250	1,100	1,100
Japan	16,614	16,533	15,979	15,500	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	9,311	7,188	8,461	8,000	7,700	7,200
Malaysia	3,181	2,447	3,107	3,000	3,300	3,300
Mexico	9,556	7,764	8,298	8,000	9,200	9,200
Morocco	1,858	1,566	1,802	1,800	1,900	1,900
Peru	1,469	1,429	1,782	1,700	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,961	1,482	1,872	1,900	2,000	2,000
Syria	1,661	1,784	2,024	1,700	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,527	4,532	4,521	4,300	4,600	4,600
Thailand	425	900	500	600	900	800
Venezuela	1,103	1,336	2,198	1,200	1,600	1,600
Vietnam	700	1,250	1,600	1,200	1,400	1,300
Others	12,540	11,201	10,284	9,355	9,005	9,155
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>99,752</b>	<b>82,181</b>	<b>90,474</b>	<b>90,055</b>	<b>91,155</b>	<b>90,105</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>-1,967</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,200</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>500</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>98,286</b>	<b>83,963</b>	<b>92,950</b>	<b>91,975</b>	<b>93,655</b>	<b>92,805</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	22,017	15,500	23,300	22,000	26,000	26,000
Brazil	58,600	51,000	56,100	55,000	55,000	57,000
Canada	11,649	10,592	9,561	11,714	11,300	11,000
China	152,300	165,900	158,000	173,000	178,000	178,000
Egypt	6,174	6,645	6,280	6,500	6,700	5,900
EU-27	47,555	62,321	56,948	55,902	59,288	60,093
India	18,960	19,730	16,720	21,280	21,000	21,000
Indonesia	8,500	8,700	6,900	6,800	8,100	8,100
Mexico	23,600	24,226	20,374	20,600	24,000	24,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,970	8,759	8,700	8,700	8,700
Philippines	7,277	6,853	6,231	7,275	7,200	7,200
Russia	3,798	6,682	3,963	3,075	5,500	5,500
Serbia	4,054	6,130	6,400	6,800	7,000	7,000
South Africa	13,164	12,567	13,420	12,000	12,500	12,500
Ukraine	7,421	11,447	10,486	11,919	15,500	16,500
Others	72,111	75,929	77,452	82,657	84,451	83,991
<b>Subtotal</b>	463,680	492,192	480,894	505,222	530,239	532,484
<b>United States</b>	331,177	307,142	332,549	316,165	342,154	328,033
<b>World Total</b>	794,857	799,334	813,443	821,387	872,393	860,517
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	6,800	6,400	6,900	7,100	7,500	7,600
Brazil	42,500	45,500	47,000	48,800	50,500	50,500
Canada	13,769	11,687	11,606	11,300	12,200	11,500
China	150,000	153,000	159,000	172,000	182,500	182,500
Egypt	10,400	11,100	12,000	12,100	12,400	12,100
EU-27	64,000	61,600	59,500	62,300	64,200	62,500
India	14,200	17,000	15,100	18,300	18,700	18,900
Indonesia	8,500	8,900	8,800	9,200	9,200	9,500
Japan	16,600	16,700	16,300	15,600	16,100	16,100
Korea, South	8,638	7,894	8,394	8,100	7,800	7,300
Mexico	32,000	32,400	30,200	28,500	32,100	32,100
Nigeria	6,550	7,900	8,600	8,800	8,700	8,700
Philippines	7,150	7,300	6,500	7,200	7,300	7,300
South Africa	9,600	9,900	10,300	10,600	10,800	10,800
Ukraine	5,750	5,850	5,700	6,100	7,400	7,400
Others	115,342	119,717	122,675	127,245	132,301	131,945
<b>Subtotal</b>	511,966	524,400	535,100	552,273	582,955	579,089
<b>United States</b>	261,632	259,272	281,590	290,082	294,654	289,827
<b>World Total</b>	773,598	783,672	816,690	842,355	877,609	868,916
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	12,579	12,084	9,989	8,689	6,189	8,189
China	38,394	51,169	51,314	53,714	51,014	51,014
EU-27	4,417	6,149	5,009	4,911	3,997	5,504
Iran	2,474	2,502	2,795	2,345	1,695	1,695
Korea, South	2,079	1,466	1,610	1,583	1,561	1,561
Mexico	4,131	3,559	1,389	1,389	2,489	2,389
South Africa	3,090	4,113	5,169	4,094	4,319	3,819
Others	23,062	23,597	23,241	22,335	22,310	22,228
<b>Subtotal</b>	90,226	104,639	100,516	99,060	93,574	96,399
<b>United States</b>	41,255	42,504	43,380	23,868	22,090	18,130
<b>World Total</b>	131,481	147,143	143,896	122,928	115,664	114,529

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12	Aug 2011/12
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	13,174	9,945	10,496	9,600	11,100	11,100
Central America	2,678	2,491	2,537	2,750	2,950	2,950
South America	9,412	8,565	9,834	9,100	9,230	9,230
European Union	14,016	2,754	2,931	7,300	5,000	4,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	651	393	254	375	200	200
Middle East	10,116	9,462	11,215	10,025	10,375	10,375
North Africa	9,593	9,574	11,725	10,925	11,300	11,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,174	2,915	1,909	1,115	985	1,135
East Asia	30,746	28,481	30,386	29,430	30,530	30,030
Southeast Asia	4,715	5,391	6,709	7,405	7,205	7,005
Caribbean	2,239	2,011	2,139	2,200	2,210	2,210
Others	739	536	576	630	570	570
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,253</b>	<b>82,518</b>	<b>90,711</b>	<b>90,855</b>	<b>91,655</b>	<b>90,605</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	366,426	341,960	362,484	348,479	377,454	363,033
South America	90,887	76,109	89,367	87,441	91,985	93,985
European Union	47,555	62,321	56,948	55,902	59,288	60,093
Other Europe	7,239	9,965	9,685	10,135	10,435	10,235
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,908	21,946	18,041	18,556	25,100	26,100
Middle East	6,062	6,529	6,163	5,806	5,798	5,798
North Africa	6,376	6,847	6,482	6,702	6,902	6,102
Sub-Saharan Africa	47,156	49,421	53,646	56,042	56,523	56,263
East Asia	154,009	167,566	159,405	174,637	179,651	179,651
South Asia	24,090	24,780	21,840	26,350	26,070	26,070
Central America	3,285	3,222	3,041	3,188	3,188	3,188
Southeast Asia	26,659	27,485	25,162	26,970	28,850	28,850
Others	1,205	1,183	1,179	1,179	1,149	1,149
<b>Total</b>	<b>794,857</b>	<b>799,334</b>	<b>813,443</b>	<b>821,387</b>	<b>872,393</b>	<b>860,517</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	307,401	303,359	323,396	329,882	338,954	333,427
South America	66,112	67,854	70,539	73,090	75,290	75,390
European Union	64,000	61,600	59,500	62,300	64,200	62,500
Other Europe	7,766	8,351	8,354	8,525	8,585	8,585
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,970	14,905	13,115	12,960	16,460	16,460
Middle East	15,775	15,835	16,625	16,686	17,005	17,005
North Africa	15,750	16,125	17,650	18,000	18,400	18,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	44,068	48,948	50,950	54,484	54,761	54,805
East Asia	181,503	184,015	189,823	201,780	212,655	212,155
South Asia	19,531	22,050	20,320	23,470	23,870	24,070
Southeast Asia	29,249	30,043	30,943	32,850	34,700	34,600
Central America	5,900	5,800	5,700	5,925	6,125	6,125
Others	3,406	3,235	3,250	3,375	3,350	3,350
<b>Total</b>	<b>773,431</b>	<b>782,120</b>	<b>810,165</b>	<b>843,327</b>	<b>874,355</b>	<b>866,572</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	46,843	47,896	46,527	26,429	25,651	21,591
South America	18,152	15,304	13,983	12,539	10,209	11,909
European Union	4,417	6,149	5,009	4,911	3,997	5,504
Other Europe	1,026	1,184	1,369	1,339	1,209	1,159
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,180	1,750	1,356	1,167	2,052	2,052
Middle East	4,041	4,029	4,513	3,618	2,671	2,771
North Africa	1,583	2,202	2,394	2,111	1,903	1,903
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,027	7,591	9,573	8,931	9,043	8,514
East Asia	42,373	54,283	54,100	56,287	53,613	53,613
South Asia	1,276	1,436	930	1,115	1,130	1,010
Southeast Asia	3,475	4,446	3,329	3,691	3,404	3,721
Central America	765	613	498	486	484	484
Others	323	260	315	304	298	298
<b>Total</b>	<b>131,481</b>	<b>147,143</b>	<b>143,896</b>	<b>122,928</b>	<b>115,664</b>	<b>114,529</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	937	871	549	1,600	1,500	1,800
Australia	3,377	3,278	3,846	4,000	4,700	4,700
Canada	2,947	1,618	1,203	1,300	900	900
China	81	17	13	15	15	15
Croatia	3	4	7	5	5	5
Egypt	67	7	14	5	10	10
EU-27	3,888	2,374	2,389	4,300	1,500	1,500
India	371	37	31	20	50	50
Kazakhstan	806	314	354	200	300	250
Kenya	2	1	2	5	5	5
Moldova	9	31	43	25	25	25
Russia	1,277	3,598	2,086	300	800	1,000
Serbia	4	11	22	15	5	5
Turkey	0	3	801	50	150	150
Ukraine	3,814	5,871	5,752	2,100	2,900	3,900
Others	110	10	13	15	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>18,045</b>	<b>17,125</b>	<b>13,955</b>	<b>12,865</b>	<b>14,315</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,203</b>	<b>17,277</b>	<b>14,105</b>	<b>13,065</b>	<b>14,515</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	285	403	346	450	350	350
China	1,091	1,551	2,341	1,600	1,600	1,800
Colombia	256	211	237	250	250	250
Iran	1,000	1,400	800	400	400	400
Israel	251	367	491	250	250	250
Japan	1,361	1,346	1,411	1,300	1,300	1,300
Jordan	528	514	432	500	400	400
Kuwait	254	252	283	200	250	250
Libya	166	296	582	350	200	200
Morocco	313	263	256	200	200	200
Russia	179	39	13	300	200	200
Saudi Arabia	8,000	7,700	7,200	5,600	5,200	6,300
Syria	900	1,050	250	200	300	300
Tunisia	378	229	336	450	200	200
United Arab Emirates	252	131	299	200	150	150
Others	2,256	1,552	1,191	1,505	1,365	1,315
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>17,470</b>	<b>17,304</b>	<b>16,468</b>	<b>13,755</b>	<b>12,615</b>	<b>13,865</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>450</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>18,594</b>	<b>18,203</b>	<b>17,277</b>	<b>14,105</b>	<b>13,065</b>	<b>14,515</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	950	560	2,400	1,500	1,500	1,500
Argentina	1,600	2,110	1,356	2,950	2,700	3,100
Australia	7,160	7,997	7,909	9,300	9,000	9,000
Belarus	1,700	2,200	1,650	1,400	1,800	1,800
Canada	10,984	11,781	9,517	7,605	8,200	8,200
China	2,785	2,823	2,318	2,500	2,550	2,600
Ethiopia	1,355	1,484	1,569	1,400	1,400	1,400
EU-27	57,545	65,509	62,149	53,015	52,099	51,511
India	1,330	1,200	1,690	1,350	1,500	1,570
Iran	3,104	1,547	3,446	3,500	3,000	3,000
Kazakhstan	2,441	2,059	2,519	1,300	2,200	2,100
Morocco	763	1,272	3,800	2,570	3,100	3,100
Russia	15,663	23,148	17,881	8,350	15,500	15,500
Turkey	6,000	5,700	6,500	5,900	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	5,981	12,612	11,833	8,484	7,500	8,500
Others	9,103	7,988	9,002	8,960	9,345	9,310
<b>Subtotal</b>	128,464	149,990	145,539	120,084	127,894	128,691
<b>United States</b>	4,575	5,230	4,949	3,925	3,759	3,663
<b>World Total</b>	133,039	155,220	150,488	124,009	131,653	132,354
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	1,100	1,100	1,350	1,500	1,600	1,600
Australia	3,100	4,000	4,500	4,700	4,600	4,600
Belarus	1,750	2,300	1,700	1,550	1,800	1,800
Canada	7,916	9,065	8,504	7,825	7,400	7,400
China	3,900	4,200	4,400	4,300	4,300	4,500
EU-27	54,200	57,000	56,500	56,400	52,500	53,000
India	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,350	1,400	1,500
Iran	3,600	3,550	3,700	3,700	3,600	3,600
Japan	1,600	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,525	1,525
Kazakhstan	1,700	1,850	2,000	1,225	1,925	1,875
Morocco	1,800	1,700	2,900	3,050	3,250	3,250
Russia	15,050	17,100	16,650	9,500	14,000	14,000
Saudi Arabia	7,430	7,425	7,425	6,625	5,825	6,625
Turkey	6,100	5,700	5,900	6,000	6,450	6,450
Ukraine	5,000	5,900	5,600	6,000	4,800	5,000
Others	14,699	15,172	15,307	15,111	14,833	14,848
<b>Subtotal</b>	129,702	139,248	139,737	131,195	129,483	131,748
<b>United States</b>	4,324	5,127	4,604	4,536	4,355	4,355
<b>World Total</b>	134,026	144,375	144,341	135,731	133,838	136,103
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Algeria	333	184	1,258	1,248	1,298	1,298
Australia	1,662	2,425	1,919	2,319	2,019	2,019
Canada	1,568	2,843	2,583	1,113	1,063	1,063
EU-27	5,705	10,916	15,532	7,497	5,828	4,608
Iran	725	622	1,268	1,468	1,268	1,268
Russia	1,153	3,813	2,395	1,245	1,895	1,945
Saudi Arabia	2,428	2,203	2,078	1,653	1,028	1,328
Others	5,307	6,273	7,810	7,147	6,934	7,104
<b>Subtotal</b>	18,881	29,279	34,843	23,690	21,333	20,633
<b>United States</b>	1,485	1,932	2,515	1,946	1,350	1,254
<b>World Total</b>	20,366	31,211	37,358	25,636	22,683	21,887

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12	Aug 2011/12
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	933	737	373	300	300	300
South America	751	810	772	975	800	800
European Union	519	156	66	150	150	100
Other Europe	207	82	153	220	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	404	269	195	545	385	385
Middle East	11,506	11,681	10,046	7,520	7,200	8,300
North Africa	1,152	973	1,223	1,100	725	725
Sub-Saharan Africa	154	120	54	85	60	60
East Asia	2,550	3,000	3,861	3,025	3,025	3,225
South Asia	6	48	10	30	30	30
Oceania	0	0	17	5	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,182</b>	<b>17,876</b>	<b>16,770</b>	<b>13,955</b>	<b>12,815</b>	<b>14,065</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	16,212	17,822	14,966	12,311	12,740	12,644
South America	2,697	3,156	2,443	4,068	3,858	4,258
European Union	57,545	65,509	62,149	53,015	52,099	51,511
Other Europe	1,412	1,613	1,440	1,380	1,455	1,420
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,112	41,639	35,500	20,959	28,500	29,400
Middle East	11,030	8,004	11,320	11,370	11,270	11,270
North Africa	2,493	2,347	7,324	4,572	5,545	5,545
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,733	1,826	1,950	1,755	1,770	1,770
East Asia	3,240	3,300	2,757	2,922	2,984	3,034
South Asia	2,005	1,607	2,330	1,957	2,032	2,102
Oceania	7,560	8,397	8,309	9,700	9,400	9,400
<b>Total</b>	<b>133,039</b>	<b>155,220</b>	<b>150,488</b>	<b>124,009</b>	<b>131,653</b>	<b>132,354</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	13,040	15,042	13,858	13,111	12,555	12,555
South America	2,562	2,703	2,933	3,170	3,175	3,225
European Union	54,200	57,000	56,500	56,400	52,500	53,000
Other Europe	1,640	1,705	1,592	1,560	1,575	1,540
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,875	28,844	27,590	19,821	24,065	24,215
Middle East	20,777	20,556	20,403	19,688	19,081	19,881
North Africa	4,352	3,987	5,847	5,970	6,200	6,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,789	1,955	1,978	1,860	1,845	1,845
East Asia	5,854	6,109	6,326	6,230	6,205	6,405
South Asia	1,680	1,438	2,163	1,987	1,962	2,062
Oceania	3,500	4,400	4,900	5,125	5,000	5,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>134,269</b>	<b>143,739</b>	<b>144,090</b>	<b>134,922</b>	<b>134,163</b>	<b>135,928</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	3,281	5,112	5,231	3,273	2,658	2,562
South America	460	766	601	874	802	807
European Union	5,705	10,916	15,532	7,497	5,828	4,608
Other Europe	279	279	238	258	253	263
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,575	5,533	4,308	2,751	3,261	3,446
Middle East	4,507	4,389	4,837	4,691	3,930	4,230
North Africa	818	511	2,963	2,590	2,725	2,725
Sub-Saharan Africa	214	204	233	208	188	188
East Asia	775	949	1,228	930	719	769
South Asia	54	91	228	210	260	230
Oceania	1,698	2,461	1,959	2,354	2,059	2,059
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,366</b>	<b>31,211</b>	<b>37,358</b>	<b>25,636</b>	<b>22,683</b>	<b>21,887</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	1,172	907	1,507	1,800	1,700	2,000
Australia	340	1,360	350	1,250	800	800
China	223	32	41	50	50	50
India	91	54	124	50	50	50
Kenya	1	0	39	15	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa	21	48	48	25	40	40
Others	277	45	73	50	55	55
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,175	2,496	2,232	3,290	2,770	3,070
<b>United States</b>	6,664	3,598	4,074	3,800	3,300	2,900
<b>World Total</b>	8,839	6,094	6,306	7,090	6,070	5,970
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	268	404	568	650	700	700
China	12	14	83	25	75	75
Colombia	66	202	212	200	200	200
Ethiopia	30	140	125	100	100	100
EU-27	5,267	66	7	800	100	50
Japan	1,084	1,629	1,649	1,600	1,600	1,600
Mexico	1,156	2,496	2,528	2,400	2,300	2,300
Morocco	9	4	144	100	100	100
Sudan	300	300	400	300	300	300
Taiwan	83	72	71	75	75	75
Others	784	430	526	382	320	320
<b>Subtotal</b>	9,059	5,757	6,313	6,632	5,870	5,820
<b>Unaccounted</b>	-221	334	-7	458	200	150
<b>United States</b>	1	3	0	0	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	8,839	6,094	6,306	7,090	6,070	5,970

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,937	1,660	3,629	4,650	4,000	4,000
Australia	3,790	2,690	1,600	2,400	2,400	2,400
Brazil	1,441	2,004	1,854	1,794	1,700	1,700
Burkina	1,507	1,875	1,522	1,950	1,800	1,800
China	1,920	1,837	1,677	1,800	1,850	1,850
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,659	2,619	2,084	2,600	2,600	2,600
EU-27	525	517	621	634	722	762
India	7,930	7,250	6,700	6,740	6,800	6,800
Mali	901	930	980	925	925	925
Mexico	6,200	7,067	6,250	6,340	6,800	6,800
Niger	930	1,214	739	1,500	900	900
Nigeria	10,000	11,000	11,500	11,700	11,700	11,700
Sudan	4,500	4,192	2,630	5,160	4,200	4,200
Tanzania	900	700	710	850	850	850
Others	6,233	6,393	6,139	6,644	6,489	6,409
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>53,273</b>	<b>52,848</b>	<b>49,535</b>	<b>56,587</b>	<b>54,636</b>	<b>54,596</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>11,998</b>	<b>9,728</b>	<b>8,773</b>	<b>7,620</b>	<b>6,112</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>65,909</b>	<b>64,846</b>	<b>59,263</b>	<b>65,360</b>	<b>62,256</b>	<b>60,708</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	1,200	1,100	1,900	2,100	2,400	2,400
Australia	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,405	1,405	1,405
Brazil	1,375	1,875	1,875	1,775	1,775	1,775
Burkina	1,507	1,700	1,697	1,800	1,800	1,800
China	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,900
Egypt	900	950	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,600	2,700	2,400	2,500	2,700	2,700
India	7,900	7,200	6,600	6,700	6,800	6,800
Japan	1,100	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,600
Mali	901	930	980	925	925	925
Mexico	7,200	8,600	9,700	9,000	9,000	9,000
Niger	1,000	1,200	900	1,300	1,100	1,100
Nigeria	9,950	10,950	11,450	11,650	11,650	11,650
Sudan	5,000	4,500	3,400	5,000	4,500	4,500
Tanzania	900	700	750	800	900	900
Others	13,653	8,426	8,069	9,367	8,583	8,513
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>59,442</b>	<b>56,043</b>	<b>55,739</b>	<b>59,190</b>	<b>58,240</b>	<b>57,812</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>8,319</b>	<b>5,859</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>4,318</b>	<b>3,428</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>64,523</b>	<b>64,362</b>	<b>61,598</b>	<b>64,525</b>	<b>62,558</b>	<b>61,240</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	746	194	152	802	252	502
Australia	791	676	771	466	661	661
China	637	456	275	250	225	225
Ethiopia	179	238	47	247	247	247
Mexico	373	1,336	414	154	314	254
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	697	684	309	764	759	759
Others	1,084	1,357	980	1,471	1,156	1,084
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4,707</b>	<b>5,141</b>	<b>3,148</b>	<b>4,354</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>3,932</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>567</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>6,047</b>	<b>6,531</b>	<b>4,196</b>	<b>5,031</b>	<b>4,491</b>	<b>4,499</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12	Aug 2011/12
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,157	2,499	2,528	2,400	2,300	2,300
South America	432	665	848	885	965	965
European Union	5,267	66	7	800	100	50
Other Europe	142	0	17	25	20	20
Middle East	156	81	48	132	55	55
North Africa	11	45	166	105	105	105
Sub-Saharan Africa	663	667	842	565	560	560
East Asia	1,196	1,719	1,806	1,705	1,755	1,755
Southeast Asia	31	14	16	10	10	10
Others	5	4	35	5	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,060</b>	<b>5,760</b>	<b>6,313</b>	<b>6,632</b>	<b>5,870</b>	<b>5,820</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	18,836	19,065	15,978	15,113	14,420	12,912
Central America	396	298	326	329	329	329
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,102	4,719	6,153	7,376	6,522	6,522
European Union	525	517	621	634	722	762
Middle East	859	654	602	640	640	640
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	25,280	26,553	24,344	29,070	27,315	27,235
East Asia	1,940	1,857	1,697	1,820	1,870	1,870
South Asia	8,081	7,395	6,845	6,885	6,945	6,945
Southeast Asia	57	55	54	50	50	50
Oceania	3,790	2,690	1,600	2,400	2,400	2,400
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,909</b>	<b>64,846</b>	<b>59,263</b>	<b>65,360</b>	<b>62,256</b>	<b>60,708</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	12,281	16,919	15,559	14,335	13,318	12,428
Central America	375	315	325	325	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	3,793	4,766	5,318	5,669	5,952	5,952
European Union	6,305	905	630	1,405	830	830
Middle East	970	749	694	777	700	700
North Africa	924	965	1,012	1,040	1,015	1,015
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,013	26,891	25,879	28,458	27,978	27,908
East Asia	3,222	3,699	3,643	3,500	3,600	3,600
South Asia	8,053	7,349	6,780	6,845	6,945	6,945
Southeast Asia	61	64	45	45	40	40
Oceania	2,205	1,805	1,205	1,405	1,405	1,405
Others	142	0	17	25	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>64,472</b>	<b>64,555</b>	<b>61,235</b>	<b>63,957</b>	<b>62,256</b>	<b>61,296</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,713	2,726	1,462	831	991	821
Central America	45	27	28	32	31	31
South America	880	491	394	1,098	468	718
European Union	71	34	24	48	27	25
Middle East	76	62	18	13	8	8
North Africa	41	29	43	43	43	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,514	1,727	905	1,984	1,761	1,751
East Asia	733	578	397	372	347	347
South Asia	183	181	154	144	154	94
Oceania	791	676	771	466	661	661
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,047</b>	<b>6,531</b>	<b>4,196</b>	<b>5,031</b>	<b>4,491</b>	<b>4,499</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	1	5	1	5	5	5
Australia	174	161	211	150	200	200
Brazil	4	9	4	5	5	5
Canada	2,321	1,792	1,539	1,450	1,450	1,450
Chile	17	31	37	75	50	50
EU-27	133	103	216	150	150	150
Russia	7	2	4	5	5	5
Others	33	6	19	15	5	5
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,690	2,109	2,031	1,855	1,870	1,870
<b>United States</b>	53	38	38	45	45	45
<b>World Total</b>	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,900	1,915	1,915
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Argentina	1	2	2	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	2	3	5	5	5
Canada	17	14	21	20	15	15
China	13	39	57	50	50	50
Colombia	14	2	2	5	5	5
Ecuador	15	14	11	10	10	10
EU-27	2	4	2	5	5	5
Japan	68	46	56	60	60	60
Mexico	131	82	46	75	75	75
Norway	47	8	34	10	15	15
South Africa	18	33	21	25	25	25
Switzerland	56	52	49	50	50	50
Turkey	11	6	0	5	5	5
Uruguay	0	11	4	5	5	5
Others	12	3	2	5	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	408	318	310	335	330	330
<b>Unaccounted</b>	91	42	152	165	85	85
<b>United States</b>	2,244	1,787	1,607	1,400	1,500	1,500
<b>World Total</b>	2,743	2,147	2,069	1,900	1,915	1,915

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	140	140	140	140
Argentina	472	291	182	600	345	345
Australia	1,502	1,160	1,180	1,500	1,600	1,600
Belarus	600	600	800	700	800	800
Brazil	238	239	253	379	370	370
Canada	4,696	4,273	2,906	2,298	2,900	2,900
Chile	384	344	381	360	460	460
China	350	300	410	420	420	420
EU-27	8,634	8,935	8,579	7,370	7,573	7,846
Kazakhstan	230	138	204	160	160	160
Mexico	124	148	148	148	148	148
Norway	276	328	245	245	245	245
Russia	5,384	5,835	5,401	3,218	5,000	5,000
Turkey	189	196	218	210	210	210
Ukraine	544	944	731	458	600	550
Others	457	457	475	475	475	475
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>24,160</b>	<b>24,268</b>	<b>22,253</b>	<b>18,681</b>	<b>21,446</b>	<b>21,669</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>834</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,473</b>	<b>25,562</b>	<b>23,604</b>	<b>19,859</b>	<b>22,267</b>	<b>22,503</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	86	80	140	141	140	140
Argentina	450	300	200	600	350	350
Australia	1,335	1,035	975	1,300	1,350	1,350
Belarus	575	600	800	700	825	825
Brazil	240	225	250	370	360	360
Canada	1,935	1,766	1,753	1,450	1,475	1,475
Chile	350	325	350	300	375	375
China	375	350	450	450	500	500
EU-27	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,900	7,300	7,300
Kazakhstan	215	135	210	150	160	160
Mexico	235	210	235	195	220	220
Norway	340	320	285	255	265	265
Russia	5,300	5,600	5,500	3,450	4,900	4,900
Turkey	200	210	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	550	925	725	475	600	550
Others	626	608	622	638	638	638
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>21,785</b>	<b>21,213</b>	<b>20,878</b>	<b>18,617</b>	<b>19,731</b>	<b>19,681</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>2,653</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>24,946</b>	<b>24,181</b>	<b>23,889</b>	<b>21,407</b>	<b>22,385</b>	<b>22,334</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	100	89	70	70	65	65
Australia	183	147	144	194	244	244
Belarus	75	75	75	75	50	50
Canada	950	1,527	1,170	638	678	628
China	77	66	83	103	73	73
EU-27	625	972	1,224	574	831	975
Russia	266	499	397	160	255	255
Others	167	197	179	165	170	170
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,443</b>	<b>3,572</b>	<b>3,342</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>2,460</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>669</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,412</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>3,129</b>

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12	Aug 2011/12
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,392	1,883	1,674	1,495	1,590	1,590
South America	30	32	19	25	25	25
European Union	2	4	2	5	5	5
Other Europe	108	62	87	70	70	70
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	11	6	0	5	5	5
North Africa	1	0	1	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	18	33	21	25	25	25
East Asia	81	85	113	110	110	110
Oceania	2	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,652</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>1,830</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,133	5,715	4,405	3,624	3,869	3,882
South America	1,117	897	857	1,380	1,216	1,216
European Union	8,634	8,935	8,579	7,370	7,573	7,846
Other Europe	553	605	522	522	522	522
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,763	7,522	7,141	4,541	6,565	6,515
Middle East	189	196	218	210	210	210
North Africa	110	110	170	170	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	352	302	412	422	422	422
Oceania	1,577	1,235	1,255	1,575	1,675	1,675
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,473</b>	<b>25,562</b>	<b>23,604</b>	<b>19,859</b>	<b>22,267</b>	<b>22,503</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,331	4,944	4,999	4,435	4,349	4,348
South America	1,091	896	857	1,331	1,146	1,146
European Union	8,650	8,500	8,100	7,900	7,300	7,300
Other Europe	680	647	620	592	597	597
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,645	7,265	7,240	4,780	6,490	6,440
Middle East	200	210	215	215	215	215
North Africa	116	110	170	171	170	170
Sub-Saharan Africa	55	75	65	70	70	70
East Asia	445	400	505	510	565	565
Oceania	1,410	1,110	1,050	1,375	1,425	1,425
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,623</b>	<b>24,157</b>	<b>23,821</b>	<b>21,379</b>	<b>22,327</b>	<b>22,276</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,927	2,755	2,341	1,627	1,344	1,308
South America	126	113	95	98	108	108
European Union	625	972	1,224	574	831	975
Other Europe	34	53	45	45	40	40
Former Soviet Union - 12	410	659	541	282	347	347
Middle East	5	2	5	5	5	5
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	20	23	24	24	24	24
East Asia	81	68	88	110	77	77
Oceania	183	147	144	194	244	244
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,412</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>3,129</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	75	50	25	200	75	75
Canada	167	76	142	150	100	100
EU-27	59	114	136	100	100	100
Others	89	20	104	15	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	390	260	407	465	275	275
<b>United States</b>	8	6	4	5	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	398	266	411	470	280	280
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Croatia	2	2	2	1	1	1
EU-27	88	8	6	15	10	10
Israel	7	11	9	10	10	10
Japan	83	57	103	85	75	75
Korea, South	6	7	7	5	5	5
Norway	11	11	14	10	10	10
Switzerland	4	4	6	5	5	5
Turkey	14	6	0	5	5	5
Others	0	3	2	150	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	215	109	149	286	121	121
<b>Unaccounted</b>	31	49	133	59	34	34
<b>United States</b>	152	108	129	125	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	398	266	411	470	280	280

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Jul	2011/12 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	77	55	55	40	50	50
Belarus	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,200	1,500	1,500
Canada	252	316	280	216	195	195
EU-27	7,679	9,262	9,962	7,794	8,226	7,469
Russia	3,909	4,505	4,333	1,642	3,000	3,000
Turkey	241	247	343	270	270	270
Ukraine	562	1,051	954	464	600	550
Others	209	190	202	176	176	176
<b>Subtotal</b>	14,229	17,126	17,829	11,802	14,017	13,210
<b>United States</b>	160	203	178	189	168	168
<b>World Total</b>	14,389	17,329	18,007	11,991	14,185	13,378
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	77	55	55	40	50	50
Belarus	1,200	1,400	1,600	1,150	1,400	1,400
Canada	143	152	140	130	110	110
EU-27	7,300	8,750	9,550	8,250	8,000	7,750
Japan	90	65	90	85	75	75
Kazakhstan	65	40	75	50	50	50
Norway	61	59	40	37	37	37
Russia	3,750	4,400	4,325	1,875	3,000	3,000
Turkey	250	275	340	265	270	270
Ukraine	550	800	800	650	650	600
Others	122	127	124	120	120	120
<b>Subtotal</b>	13,663	16,181	17,209	12,722	13,781	13,481
<b>United States</b>	335	292	273	330	300	300
<b>World Total</b>	13,998	16,473	17,482	13,052	14,081	13,781
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	218	268	343	193	218	218
Canada	35	123	139	75	60	60
EU-27	1,017	1,424	1,737	1,201	910	830
Japan	13	5	18	18	18	18
Russia	223	312	308	225	225	225
Turkey	34	14	17	27	32	32
Ukraine	68	313	411	177	127	127
Others	5	7	7	7	7	7
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,613	2,466	2,980	1,923	1,597	1,517
<b>United States</b>	10	13	24	20	23	23
<b>World Total</b>	1,623	2,479	3,004	1,943	1,620	1,540

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	Jul 2011/12	Aug 2011/12
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	152	108	129	125	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	88	8	6	15	10	10
Other Europe	17	18	22	16	16	16
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	2	2	150	0	0
Middle East	21	17	9	15	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	89	64	110	90	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>246</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	412	519	458	405	363	363
South America	84	63	61	45	55	55
European Union	7,679	9,262	9,962	7,794	8,226	7,469
Other Europe	111	119	98	98	98	98
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,839	7,096	7,062	3,356	5,150	5,100
Middle East	241	247	343	270	270	270
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,389</b>	<b>17,329</b>	<b>18,007</b>	<b>11,991</b>	<b>14,185</b>	<b>13,378</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	478	444	413	460	410	410
South America	84	63	61	45	55	55
European Union	7,300	8,750	9,550	8,250	8,000	7,750
Other Europe	140	137	119	114	114	114
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,565	6,640	6,800	3,725	5,100	5,050
Middle East	257	286	349	275	280	280
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	96	72	97	90	80	80
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,943</b>	<b>16,415</b>	<b>17,412</b>	<b>12,982</b>	<b>14,062</b>	<b>13,762</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	45	136	163	95	83	83
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	1,017	1,424	1,737	1,201	910	830
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1
Former Soviet Union - 12	513	899	1,068	601	576	576
Middle East	34	14	17	27	32	32
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	13	5	18	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>2,479</b>	<b>3,004</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>1,540</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

---

## CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	37
China: Grain Supply and Demand.....	38
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand .....	39
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand .....	40
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	44
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters .....	46
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	48
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	49
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution .....	50
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand.....	51
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand .....	52
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand .....	53
World Rice: Supply and Demand.....	54

**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.2	13.8	60.2	125.5	14.2
2007/08	24.7	4.9	120.1	6.9	12.3	52.4	116.5	12.4
2008/09	26.7	5.7	151.1	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.0	18.9
2009/10	25.8	5.4	138.8	5.5	22.1	57.5	125.0	16.2
2010/11	26.0	5.2	135.6	4.5	22.5	52.5	122.0	11.8
2011/12	25.8	5.2	133.5	7.5	15.0	56.5	126.5	11.3
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2000/01	33.2	4.2	140.3	4.1	9.3	105.5	139.7	18.4
2001/02	33.7	4.5	150.5	3.9	6.7	108.1	143.8	22.4
2002/03	32.8	4.5	148.4	4.4	7.6	109.5	145.0	22.6
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.8	8.2	4.2	109.7	145.3	13.1
2004/05	33.4	5.0	166.7	3.0	4.9	116.6	152.6	25.3
2005/06	32.7	4.5	146.8	2.8	4.4	110.0	148.1	22.4
2006/07	32.0	4.3	137.9	8.1	4.7	110.9	148.4	15.3
2007/08	32.2	4.2	136.6	20.3	4.6	119.6	154.9	12.7
2008/09	33.6	4.8	162.1	3.4	5.6	114.0	151.9	20.8
2009/10	32.5	4.8	155.0	3.0	3.0	112.7	150.3	25.7
2010/11	30.2	4.6	139.6	8.3	6.0	113.8	151.8	15.7
2011/12	30.7	4.6	142.4	4.2	2.8	108.2	146.5	13.0
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
2000/01	59.7	4.6	272.0	7.6	24.9	161.8	258.0	35.9
2001/02	59.6	4.6	273.9	12.7	19.4	164.6	262.3	40.7
2002/03	59.2	4.7	281.0	15.0	25.7	169.5	270.0	41.1
2003/04	57.0	4.2	242.4	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.4	24.7
2004/05	59.4	5.3	313.6	10.1	19.6	175.8	275.9	52.8
2005/06	58.5	4.8	279.1	9.6	20.1	173.0	275.6	45.8
2006/07	56.4	4.7	262.8	13.3	18.5	171.1	273.9	29.5
2007/08	56.9	4.5	256.7	27.2	16.9	172.0	271.4	25.2
2008/09	60.2	5.2	313.2	11.2	30.9	174.5	278.9	39.8
2009/10	58.3	5.0	293.9	8.6	25.1	170.2	275.3	41.8
2010/11	56.1	4.9	275.2	12.8	28.5	166.3	273.8	27.5
2011/12	56.5	4.9	275.9	11.7	17.8	164.7	273.0	24.3

**China: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	109.5	60.1
2011/12	24.4	4.8	117.0	1.0	1.0	16.0	112.0	65.1
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.3	4.5	122.4	2.0	8.6	96.3	133.0	85.6
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.4	147.2	36.7
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.6	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.8	5.0	158.9	1.2	0.9	106.3	157.8	39.4
2008/09	32.2	5.3	172.4	1.7	0.2	108.3	161.1	52.1
2009/10	33.4	4.9	163.6	3.8	0.2	112.4	167.0	52.4
2010/11	34.7	5.2	179.2	3.2	0.2	120.3	180.0	54.6
2011/12	35.3	5.2	184.3	3.9	0.3	127.9	190.8	51.7
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.0	4.2	216.3	3.1	10.1	105.3	241.7	162.2
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	106.9	248.7	71.2
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.6	255.5	76.6
2007/08	55.5	4.8	268.2	1.2	3.7	114.3	263.8	78.5
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	116.3	266.6	97.9
2009/10	57.7	4.8	278.8	5.2	1.1	122.4	274.0	106.8
2010/11	59.0	5.0	294.3	4.1	1.1	133.3	289.5	114.6
2011/12	59.7	5.0	301.3	4.9	1.3	143.9	302.8	116.8

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.6	1.5
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.4	1.3
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	5.9	2.0
2005/06	1.1	3.7	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.8	1.8
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.7
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.8	5.5	1.8
2008/09	1.1	4.2	4.7	1.7	0.5	1.0	5.6	2.2
2009/10	1.2	3.8	4.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	5.4	2.2
2010/11	1.1	3.6	3.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	5.3	1.5
2011/12	1.1	3.9	4.3	1.7	0.6	0.7	5.3	1.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.6	0.6	10.8	12.2	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.0	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.6	11.6	0.9	0.9	10.2	11.5	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.4	1.0	0.1	9.1	10.4	1.3
2008/09	2.7	4.6	12.4	0.6	1.9	9.6	10.9	1.5
2009/10	2.4	4.8	11.8	0.7	1.7	9.3	10.8	1.7
2010/11	2.5	4.9	12.2	0.8	2.2	9.3	10.9	1.6
2011/12	2.6	4.8	12.3	0.7	2.3	9.4	10.9	1.5
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.7	17.0	3.3
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.2	2.4
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.1	0.9	11.8	18.1	3.7
2005/06	3.8	4.4	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.5	17.8	3.3
2006/07	3.7	4.3	15.9	2.4	1.5	10.9	16.8	3.3
2007/08	3.8	3.6	13.8	2.9	0.9	10.0	15.9	3.2
2008/09	3.8	4.5	17.1	2.3	2.4	10.5	16.5	3.7
2009/10	3.7	4.5	16.4	2.4	2.5	10.1	16.2	3.9
2010/11	3.6	4.5	16.0	2.5	3.0	10.0	16.2	3.1
2011/12	3.7	4.5	16.6	2.4	2.9	10.1	16.3	3.0

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**

**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2005/06	49.4	1.8	91.0	5.6	21.1	23.5	75.1	15.6
2006/07	46.0	1.8	84.9	6.0	22.6	21.6	72.6	11.4
2007/08	47.5	1.9	92.5	6.0	21.9	23.6	75.0	13.0
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.6	37.7	24.5	76.1	21.3
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	25.6	77.8	26.2
2010/11	51.9	1.6	81.0	5.6	14.4	23.5	74.8	23.6
2011/12	51.1	2.1	106.6	5.8	33.2	27.2	79.5	23.2
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2005/06	28.5	2.0	55.6	1.1	8.6	34.5	50.5	5.2
2006/07	30.0	2.0	58.7	1.0	8.5	35.5	51.1	5.3
2007/08	29.6	1.8	54.2	1.0	5.3	35.0	50.6	4.7
2008/09	30.9	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.1	42.0	58.6	8.8
2009/10	29.8	2.3	68.2	0.4	15.0	39.2	55.2	7.3
2010/11	26.3	1.8	47.7	1.1	9.7	28.4	41.6	4.8
2011/12	28.3	2.4	67.8	0.6	13.9	37.7	52.8	6.4



## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2008/09	13.5	0.9	12.5	0.1	5.7	2.7	7.5	2.0
2009/10	14.8	1.2	17.1	0.1	7.9	2.7	7.6	3.7
2010/11	14.5	0.7	9.7	0.0	5.4	1.9	6.2	1.8
2011/12	14.0	1.1	16.0	0.0	7.5	2.7	7.5	2.8
<b>Russia</b>								
2008/09	26.6	2.4	63.8	0.2	18.4	16.2	38.9	10.7
2009/10	28.7	2.2	61.8	0.2	18.6	16.8	39.6	14.5
2010/11	26.6	1.6	41.5	0.1	4.0	16.0	38.6	13.5
2011/12	26.0	2.2	56.0	0.2	16.0	18.5	41.3	12.4
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2008/09	7.1	3.7	25.9	0.1	13.0	2.9	11.9	3.1
2009/10	6.8	3.1	20.9	0.0	9.3	3.3	12.3	2.4
2010/11	6.3	2.7	16.8	0.1	4.2	2.8	11.6	3.5
2011/12	6.7	3.1	21.0	0.1	9.0	3.2	12.0	3.5
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.4	0.2	1.3	7.1	1.4
2009/10	1.4	4.4	6.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	7.4	1.5
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.4	1.4	7.7	1.4
2011/12	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.2	1.4	7.9	1.3
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2008/09	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.7	0.4	1.4	10.6	4.0
2009/10	3.3	2.4	8.0	3.5	0.5	1.5	10.9	4.1
2010/11	3.1	2.0	6.4	4.0	0.4	1.4	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.0	2.3	7.1	4.0	0.5	1.4	10.8	3.1
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2008/09	51.7	2.2	115.5	6.6	37.7	24.5	76.1	21.3
2009/10	54.9	2.1	113.9	5.4	36.7	25.6	77.8	26.2
2010/11	51.9	1.6	81.0	5.6	14.4	23.5	74.8	23.6
2011/12	51.1	2.1	106.6	5.8	33.2	27.2	79.5	23.2

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2008/09	2.1	1.0	2.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3
2009/10	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.0	0.5
2010/11	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.3
2011/12	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3
<b>Russia</b>								
2008/09	9.7	2.4	23.1	0.1	3.4	12.3	17.1	3.8
2009/10	9.1	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.7	12.2	16.7	2.4
2010/11	7.2	1.2	8.4	0.3	0.3	5.5	9.5	1.2
2011/12	7.9	2.0	15.5	0.2	1.0	9.6	14.0	1.9
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2008/09	4.2	3.0	12.6	0.0	6.4	4.3	5.9	1.1
2009/10	5.0	2.4	11.8	0.0	6.2	3.9	5.6	1.1
2010/11	4.3	2.0	8.5	0.0	2.7	4.4	6.0	0.9
2011/12	3.7	2.3	8.5	0.0	3.6	3.4	5.0	0.8
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2009/10	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2008/09	1.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	2.9	3.7	0.4
2009/10	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
2010/11	1.2	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.3
2011/12	1.3	2.4	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2008/09	17.3	2.4	41.6	0.3	10.1	21.3	28.8	5.5
2009/10	17.2	2.1	35.5	0.2	9.3	20.2	27.6	4.3
2010/11	14.4	1.5	21.0	0.6	3.3	13.0	19.8	2.8
2011/12	14.5	2.0	29.4	0.4	4.9	17.0	24.2	3.4

## Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2008/09	0.1	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2009/10	0.1	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
2010/11	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2011/12	0.1	4.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
<b>Russia</b>								
2008/09	1.8	3.7	6.7	0.1	1.3	4.5	5.2	0.3
2009/10	1.4	2.9	4.0	0.0	0.4	3.2	3.7	0.1
2010/11	1.4	2.2	3.1	0.2	0.0	2.9	3.3	0.1
2011/12	1.6	3.4	5.5	0.1	0.3	4.5	5.0	0.3
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2008/09	2.4	4.7	11.4	0.0	5.5	5.1	5.9	0.9
2009/10	2.1	5.0	10.5	0.0	5.1	5.0	5.7	0.7
2010/11	2.6	4.5	11.9	0.0	6.0	5.4	6.1	0.5
2011/12	3.5	4.7	16.5	0.0	8.5	6.7	7.4	1.1
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2009/10	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2008/09	0.8	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.3	0.5
2009/10	0.8	3.6	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.5
2010/11	0.8	3.9	3.1	0.2	0.1	2.8	3.1	0.6
2011/12	0.9	4.1	3.5	0.1	0.2	3.2	3.5	0.6
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2008/09	5.2	4.2	21.9	0.4	6.9	13.0	14.9	1.8
2009/10	4.4	4.1	18.0	0.3	5.6	11.5	13.1	1.4
2010/11	5.0	3.7	18.6	0.4	6.2	11.5	13.0	1.2
2011/12	6.1	4.3	26.1	0.2	9.0	14.8	16.5	2.1

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2003/04	6.0	2.5	15.1	0.0	9.5	0.1	5.4	1.6
2004/05	6.4	2.6	16.9	0.0	11.9	0.1	5.4	1.3
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	3.7	3.0	11.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	1.4
2010/11	4.4	3.4	15.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	5.9	1.5
2011/12	4.7	2.9	13.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	5.9	1.6
<b>Australia</b>								
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	6.0	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	6.0	6.7
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.5	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	3.8	6.9	3.6
2009/10	14.0	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.8	3.7	6.7	4.1
2010/11	13.4	1.9	26.0	0.1	17.5	5.4	8.5	4.2
2011/12	14.0	1.8	25.0	0.1	17.0	4.9	8.0	4.3
<b>Canada</b>								
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	3.8	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.8	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.2	8.0	6.5
2009/10	9.6	2.8	26.8	0.4	19.0	2.2	6.9	7.8
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.2	0.4	16.8	3.7	8.7	5.9
2011/12	8.0	2.7	21.5	0.4	15.0	2.7	8.0	4.8
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2003/04	29.2	2.2	64.3	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.5	13.0
2004/05	29.2	2.2	63.6	0.3	41.5	7.1	19.6	15.9
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.3	21.9	11.4

## Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.2	0.5	34.8	5.8	18.9	10.4
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.0	20.2	11.4
2009/10	27.3	2.2	59.8	0.5	39.0	5.9	19.5	13.3
2010/11	26.0	2.5	64.2	0.5	43.3	9.1	23.1	11.5
2011/12	26.7	2.2	60.0	0.5	39.5	7.6	21.9	10.7
<b>India</b>								
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	0.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.4	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.4	2.9	85.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	84.7	16.2
<b>Turkey</b>								
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.6	3.0	0.7	17.2	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.5	3.0	4.0	1.2	17.9	1.8

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2003/04	2.3	6.4	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.4
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.1
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.0	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	1.0
2009/10	2.8	8.5	23.3	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	0.9
2010/11	3.2	6.9	22.0	0.0	14.5	5.1	7.1	1.3
2011/12	3.4	7.6	26.0	0.0	18.5	5.5	7.6	1.2
<b>China</b>								
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.1	158.0	1.3	0.2	112.0	159.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.3	173.0	1.5	0.1	120.0	172.0	53.7
2011/12	33.0	5.4	178.0	2.0	0.2	127.5	182.5	51.0
<b>South Africa</b>								
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	4.1	12.0	0.0	2.5	4.8	10.6	4.1
2011/12	3.0	4.2	12.5	0.0	2.0	4.9	10.8	3.8
<b>Brazil</b>								
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1

## Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.3	4.1	55.0	1.0	8.5	41.8	48.8	8.7
2011/12	13.5	4.2	57.0	1.0	8.0	43.5	50.5	8.2
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	56.1
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	45.1
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.1	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.8
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.6
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.3
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.1	5.0	250.8	1.7	30.3	161.6	223.2	67.4
2010/11	51.9	5.1	262.0	2.5	25.6	171.7	238.5	67.8
2011/12	52.9	5.2	273.5	3.0	28.7	181.4	251.4	64.2

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	4.1	2.3	9.3	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.7	2.3
2011/12	4.0	2.3	9.0	0.0	4.7	3.3	4.6	2.0
<b>Canada</b>								
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.7	9.1	2.8
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.3	8.5	2.6
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.1	1.3	6.7	7.8	1.1
2011/12	2.6	3.2	8.2	0.1	0.9	6.3	7.4	1.1
<b>EU-27</b>								
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.5	0.3	3.8	38.7	54.2	5.7
2008/09	14.5	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.6	41.5	57.0	10.9
2009/10	13.9	4.5	62.1	0.1	1.1	41.5	56.5	15.5
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.0	0.2	4.8	41.2	56.4	7.5
2011/12	12.3	4.2	51.5	0.1	1.5	38.0	53.0	4.6



**Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.7	4.7	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.8
2011/12	0.9	4.7	4.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	0.5
<b>Australia</b>								
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.8
2010/11	0.7	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7

## U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2009/10	20,191	3	nr	60,366	3,227	3,235	23,930	24,172	4,078	30,978	26,552
2010/11	19,278	3	nr	60,103	2,638	2,700	35,076	36,000	3,500	30,790	23,427
2011/12	18,585	3	nr	56,514	2,722	2,700	29,937	30,000	6,532	34,469	18,257
<b>Corn</b>											
2009/10	32,169	10	nr	332,549	212	237	50,295	49,721	130,173	281,590	43,380
2010/11	32,960	10	nr	316,165	762	800	46,357	46,000	127,006	290,082	23,868
2011/12	34,151	10	nr	328,033	508	500	44,452	45,000	124,466	289,827	18,130
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2009/10	2,234	4	nr	9,728	0	0	4,211	4,074	3,573	5,859	1,048
2010/11	1,946	5	nr	8,773	1	0	3,810	3,800	3,175	5,335	677
2011/12	1,776	3	nr	6,112	0	0	2,794	2,900	1,397	3,428	567
<b>Barley</b>											
2009/10	1,260	4	nr	4,949	361	302	123	152	1,040	4,604	2,515
2010/11	998	4	nr	3,925	207	200	165	150	1,084	4,536	1,946
2011/12	967	4	nr	3,663	218	200	218	200	871	4,355	1,254
<b>Oats</b>											
2009/10	558	2	nr	1,351	1,636	1,607	31	38	1,930	3,011	1,166
2010/11	511	2	nr	1,178	1,468	1,400	41	45	1,716	2,790	981
2011/12	378	2	nr	834	1,551	1,500	44	45	1,551	2,653	669
<b>Rye</b>											
2009/10	102	2	nr	178	108	129	2	4	37	273	24
2010/11	107	2	nr	189	141	125	4	5	93	330	20
2011/12	98	2	nr	168	140	125	5	5	64	300	23
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2009/10	1,256	8	9,972	7,133	604	562	3,514	3,865	nr	4,016	1,184
2010/11	1,463	8	11,028	7,554	572	635	3,527	3,300	nr	4,195	1,588
2011/12	1,070	8	8,531	6,036	572	635	3,113	3,150	nr	4,018	1,065

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>TY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	655.1	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	549.0	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	667.3	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	650.1	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	548.8	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.3	1,389.9	398.4
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	654.0	1,389.2	365.2
1994/95	537.6	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	666.9	1,396.0	361.7
1995/96	533.4	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	637.4	1,380.9	319.3
1996/97	552.8	2.7	1,490.5	198.4	670.4	1,442.3	367.5
1997/98	539.5	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	681.1	1,444.6	414.5
1998/99	533.9	2.8	1,481.9	198.7	681.0	1,449.0	447.4
1999/00	514.7	2.8	1,464.8	214.3	685.7	1,468.3	443.4
2000/01	514.3	2.8	1,446.8	205.1	693.9	1,470.4	419.7
2001/02	516.3	2.9	1,480.5	208.5	708.7	1,496.2	404.1
2002/03	506.6	2.8	1,442.3	209.6	706.4	1,505.5	340.8
2003/04	516.0	2.9	1,470.9	206.2	712.6	1,533.8	277.9
2004/05	517.7	3.2	1,642.4	215.2	751.6	1,586.2	334.0
2005/06	521.0	3.1	1,599.4	222.8	751.8	1,616.2	317.2
2006/07	518.5	3.1	1,584.8	230.4	741.9	1,629.6	272.4
2007/08	536.9	3.2	1,692.9	245.3	754.8	1,675.2	290.1
2008/09	538.7	3.3	1,794.1	253.6	765.8	1,723.9	360.3
2009/10	538.1	3.3	1,794.6	253.4	766.2	1,760.6	394.3
2010/11	531.7	3.3	1,740.3	246.8	762.8	1,781.9	352.7
2011/12	536.4	3.4	1,808.4	247.3	789.3	1,825.0	336.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1989/90	226.3	2.4	533.1	103.9	103.7	531.3	137.1
1990/91	231.7	2.5	588.8	101.3	130.1	554.3	171.6
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.5	111.4	113.8	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.8	2.5	562.6	113.2	110.9	548.5	177.0
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.5	101.7	108.0	553.0	182.5
1994/95	214.5	2.4	523.0	101.5	99.6	542.1	163.4
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.5	99.2	92.7	545.1	155.9
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.5	104.0	97.4	572.8	164.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.2	104.5	101.9	576.7	198.1
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.4	102.0	105.3	579.2	209.3
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.8	111.9	100.5	585.8	210.3
2000/01	218.0	2.7	583.1	102.4	105.2	585.7	207.8
2001/02	215.4	2.7	583.6	108.0	107.2	586.8	204.5
2002/03	215.0	2.6	568.6	106.8	111.6	604.3	168.8
2003/04	210.0	2.6	554.8	103.6	97.5	589.0	134.6
2004/05	217.2	2.9	626.7	113.9	106.6	607.4	153.9
2005/06	219.7	2.8	619.1	114.1	112.8	622.0	151.0
2006/07	213.0	2.8	596.3	115.6	108.1	616.1	131.2
2007/08	218.2	2.8	612.1	116.4	99.0	617.3	126.0
2008/09	225.3	3.0	682.8	143.0	117.8	642.3	166.4
2009/10	227.3	3.0	684.4	134.4	117.1	652.0	198.9
2010/11	222.5	2.9	648.2	131.3	115.7	655.3	191.7
2011/12	222.4	3.0	672.1	131.8	127.9	675.0	188.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.3	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.4
1990/91	317.2	2.6	828.8	88.9	537.3	815.2	197.1
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	196.3
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.6	86.5	546.1	836.2	182.7
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	198.3
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.9	88.3	544.7	835.8	163.4
1996/97	322.5	2.8	909.1	94.4	573.0	869.5	203.0
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.2	867.9	216.4
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.5	96.7	575.7	869.7	238.1
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	585.2	882.6	233.0
2000/01	296.2	2.9	863.7	102.7	588.8	884.8	212.0
2001/02	300.9	3.0	897.0	100.5	601.6	909.4	199.6
2002/03	291.6	3.0	873.6	102.8	594.8	901.2	172.0
2003/04	306.0	3.0	916.1	102.6	615.1	944.8	143.3
2004/05	300.5	3.4	1,015.6	101.3	645.0	978.8	180.1
2005/06	301.3	3.3	980.3	108.6	639.0	994.3	166.2
2006/07	305.4	3.2	988.6	114.7	633.9	1,013.5	141.2
2007/08	318.7	3.4	1,080.8	128.9	655.9	1,058.0	164.1
2008/09	313.5	3.5	1,111.3	110.7	648.0	1,081.6	193.8
2009/10	310.8	3.6	1,110.2	119.0	649.1	1,108.6	195.4
2010/11	309.2	3.5	1,092.1	115.5	647.2	1,126.6	160.9
2011/12	314.0	3.6	1,136.3	115.5	661.4	1,150.0	147.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.9
1990/91	129.2	3.7	482.0	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.4
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	153.2
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.1	536.6	133.0
1996/97	141.7	4.2	593.0	66.7	387.7	560.1	165.8
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	400.4	573.8	166.4
1998/99	139.2	4.4	606.0	68.7	404.3	581.5	191.0
1999/00	139.1	4.4	608.1	72.3	422.4	605.3	193.8
2000/01	137.3	4.3	591.4	75.9	427.2	610.1	175.1
2001/02	137.7	4.4	601.4	72.8	436.4	625.1	151.3
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.1	77.0	432.9	627.5	127.0
2003/04	142.0	4.4	627.5	79.1	445.5	649.2	105.3
2004/05	145.5	4.9	715.8	76.0	475.4	689.3	131.8
2005/06	145.7	4.8	699.7	82.7	477.9	706.7	124.9
2006/07	149.9	4.8	714.0	91.5	478.2	728.7	110.2
2007/08	161.2	4.9	794.9	98.3	498.0	773.6	131.5
2008/09	158.8	5.0	799.3	84.0	481.1	783.7	147.1
2009/10	157.8	5.2	813.4	93.0	483.0	816.7	143.9
2010/11	162.6	5.1	821.4	92.0	494.4	842.4	122.9
2011/12	167.4	5.1	860.5	92.8	510.1	868.9	114.5
<b>Barley</b>							
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.2	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	73.0	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.6	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.8	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	65.5	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.6	134.4	22.6
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.5	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.3
2002/03	55.8	2.4	134.4	16.3	95.0	136.2	27.5
2003/04	59.4	2.4	142.2	14.8	102.8	146.3	23.4
2004/05	58.2	2.6	152.3	17.0	100.2	142.7	33.0
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.2	17.5	97.5	141.1	28.1
2006/07	57.0	2.4	136.6	14.6	98.0	143.4	21.4
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.0	18.6	91.1	134.0	20.4
2008/09	55.8	2.8	155.2	18.2	100.3	144.4	31.2
2009/10	55.7	2.7	150.5	17.3	100.3	144.3	37.4
2010/11	50.8	2.4	124.0	14.1	91.6	135.7	25.6
2011/12	50.6	2.6	132.4	14.5	92.2	136.1	21.9

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.2	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	379.9	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.8	409.3	22.8	400.2	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.3	399.4	24.4	395.8	146.7
2001/02	151.4	3.9	594.7	399.7	27.8	413.5	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.5	378.5	27.5	408.4	102.9
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.4	392.5	27.3	413.9	81.5
2004/05	151.8	3.9	597.0	401.2	29.0	408.7	74.0
2005/06	153.8	4.0	622.9	418.2	29.1	415.6	76.6
2006/07	154.6	4.1	626.2	420.0	31.9	421.5	75.1
2007/08	155.3	4.2	645.4	432.7	29.8	427.8	80.0
2008/09	157.9	4.2	669.1	447.5	29.3	435.9	91.5
2009/10	156.0	4.2	658.7	440.1	31.6	437.7	93.9
2010/11	158.6	4.3	676.7	451.2	32.7	448.2	96.9
2011/12	160.0	4.3	683.8	456.2	31.9	455.2	97.9

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

---

## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

---

## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled



---

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 07-11 July 2011. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 08-11 August 2011.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>