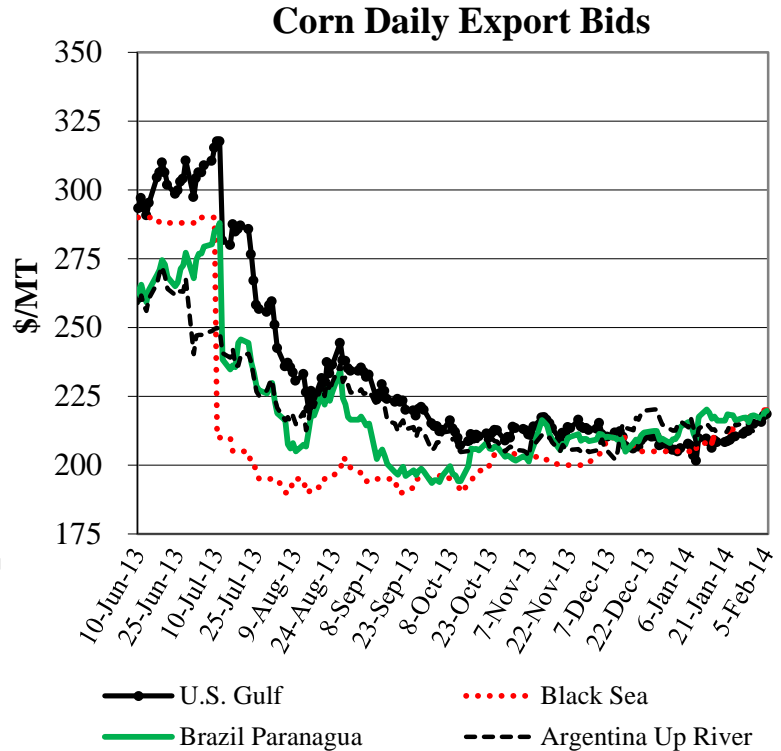
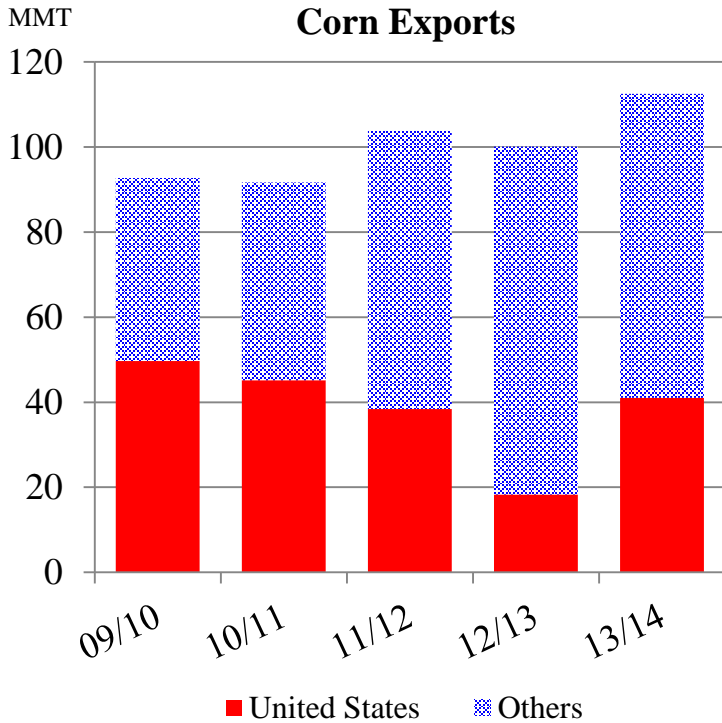




Grain: World Markets and Trade

February 2014

Lower Prices Stimulate World Corn Import Demand



A record corn crop in the United States and large exportable supplies in Brazil, Argentina, and Ukraine are hanging over the world market—causing export prices to tumble from peaks seen last summer. Lower prices are stimulating global import demand, and the United States is competitively positioned to supply much of that demand. U.S. exports are estimated to more than double from last year.

A seasonal window of opportunity favors U.S. corn exports as competitors face price and logistical challenges. Brazilian corn shipments are expected to slow seasonally as the country shifts to exporting a record soybean crop. In Argentina, government policies and foreign exchange concerns have so far limited new-crop corn sales. Meanwhile, Ukrainian prices are relatively high in the near-term as seasonal logistical problems restrict its competitiveness. However, with a record crop, record exports are still forecast.

Recent U.S. corn export sales have been robust. In traditional Asian markets, the United States has rebounded as the dominant supplier, reflecting its comparative advantages in price and freight. Sluggish Argentine sales and shipments have created opportunities for the United States in South America. Additionally, U.S. corn is currently competitive into Egypt and Spain. Lower corn prices have also stimulated a surge in U.S. commitments to Mexico, up over 5.0 million tons, as sorghum has become uncompetitive.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data	
Wheat	4
Rice	9
Coarse Grains.....	13
Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries.....	33
Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade.....	52

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

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All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	54.4	61.7	58.0	5.9	6.3	6.1	313.9	273.8	353.7
Other		642.9	594.7	653.9	460.0	463.2	465.4	572.0	589.0	612.9
World Total		697.3	656.3	711.9	465.8	469.5	471.5	886.0	862.8	966.6
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	32.1	38.3	35.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	279.0	263.6	297.2
Other		656.7	648.4	661.6	453.0	460.9	467.2	586.4	602.1	641.6
World Total		688.9	686.7	696.6	456.5	464.6	471.1	865.5	865.8	938.8
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	20.2	19.5	15.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	25.1	20.9	37.6
Other		178.7	156.3	168.5	103.1	105.7	104.2	107.6	113.1	119.7
World Total		198.9	175.8	183.7	104.4	106.8	105.0	132.8	134.0	157.3
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.0	3.4	4.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	4.2	0.8
Other		148.5	140.2	148.1	36.6	35.2	37.5	100.4	94.3	108.9
World Total		151.6	143.6	152.6	37.2	35.9	38.2	101.2	98.5	109.7
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.1	27.7	31.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	38.4	18.3	41.0
Other		125.7	119.4	124.0	35.9	35.0	37.1	65.3	81.8	71.5
World Total		153.8	147.1	155.5	39.2	38.3	40.4	103.8	100.1	112.5

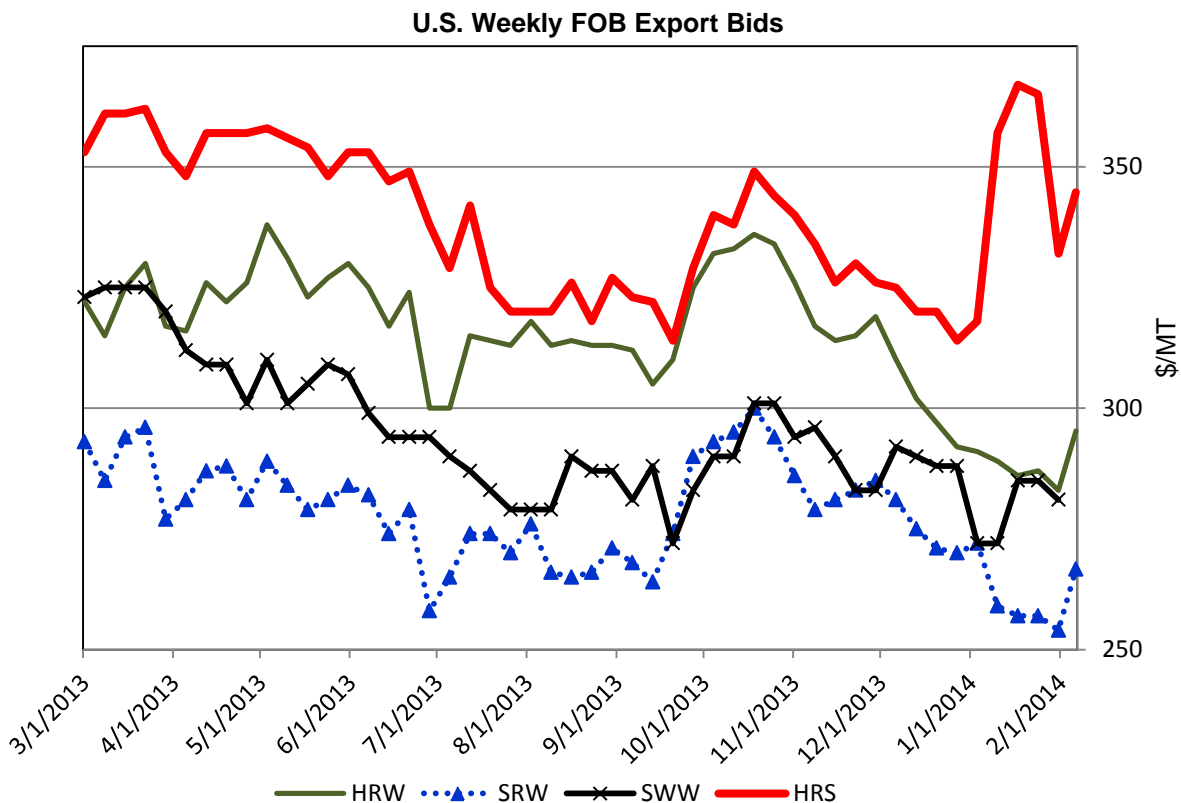
Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production is down slightly, as a smaller crop in Kazakhstan more than outweighs greater production in Brazil and Ukraine. Trade is nearly unchanged. Larger exports from the EU and the United States are expected to offset smaller shipments from Argentina, Kazakhstan, Australia, and India. The season-average farm price is unchanged.



PRICES:

Domestic: Prices by-class were mixed over the month, but have spiked in recent days on reports of poor crop conditions in parts of the U.S. Plains. Hard Red Winter was up \$4 to \$295/ton. Soft White Wheat (SWW) rose \$9 to \$281/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) dropped \$5 to \$267/ton, and Hard Red Spring (HRS) surged \$27 to \$345/ton. (HRS) prices peaked at \$367/ton mid-month due to weather-related slowdowns.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters

- **Argentina** is slashed 1.0 million tons to 2.0 million, the smallest in 40 years, as the government has authorized only limited exports to date.
- **Australia** is down 500,000 tons to 18.5 million based on slow early-season shipments.
- **European Union** is boosted 1.5 million tons to 27.5 million with continued strong sales as reflected in export licenses.
- **India** is cut 500,000 tons to 5.5 million as its exports are not expected to be competitive later in the year.
- **Kazakhstan** is down 1.0 million tons to 7.0 million based on a smaller crop.
- **United States** is up 1.0 million tons to 31.5 million supported by vigorous sales.

Selected Importers

- **European Union** is cut 500,000 tons to 4.0 million as imported corn displaces some wheat in feed rations.
- **Iran** is raised 500,000 tons to 5.0 million on reported purchases of EU wheat.
- **United States** is boosted 300,000 tons to 4.5 million, a record, on the strong pace of imports from Canada.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
TY Exports						
Argentina	5,255	7,742	11,951	7,450	3,000	2,000
Australia	13,764	18,455	23,031	21,269	19,000	18,500
Canada	18,992	16,768	17,603	18,581	22,500	22,500
European Union	22,279	23,086	16,691	22,621	26,000	27,500
India	60	73	1,722	8,648	6,000	5,500
Kazakhstan	7,871	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,000	7,000
Russia	18,556	3,983	21,627	11,289	16,500	16,500
Turkey	4,363	2,944	3,678	3,583	3,700	3,700
Ukraine	9,337	4,302	5,436	7,190	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	1,039	1,531	1,782	829	1,200	1,200
Others	9,738	13,556	11,065	11,173	9,158	9,608
Subtotal	111,254	97,959	125,655	119,434	125,058	124,008
United States	24,143	36,046	28,142	27,695	30,500	31,500
World Total	135,397	134,005	153,797	147,129	155,558	155,508
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,500	2,000	2,200	1,600	2,000	2,000
Algeria	5,167	6,516	6,500	6,484	6,500	6,500
Bangladesh	3,353	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,300	3,300
Brazil	6,690	6,742	7,052	7,548	7,700	7,500
China	1,394	927	2,933	2,960	8,500	8,500
Egypt	10,500	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,500	10,500
European Union	5,358	4,623	7,368	5,264	4,500	4,000
Indonesia	5,364	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,200	7,200
Iran	3,650	350	2,700	5,550	4,500	5,000
Iraq	3,899	3,631	3,785	3,949	3,200	3,200
Japan	5,502	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,200	6,200
Korea, South	4,470	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,500	4,500
Libya	2,090	1,475	1,561	2,050	2,050	2,050
Mexico	3,196	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,300	4,300
Morocco	2,304	4,019	3,671	3,825	2,000	2,000
Nigeria	3,990	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,200	4,200
Philippines	3,197	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,400	3,400
Saudi Arabia	1,909	1,742	2,904	1,921	2,700	2,700
Sudan	1,901	1,604	2,361	1,793	1,900	1,900
Thailand	1,614	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,900	1,900
Tunisia	1,531	1,818	1,473	1,497	1,850	1,850
Turkey	3,218	3,546	4,414	3,312	3,800	3,800
Uzbekistan	1,677	1,618	2,698	1,863	1,900	1,900
Vietnam	1,927	2,460	2,711	1,671	1,900	1,900
Yemen	2,614	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,100	3,100
Others	40,365	37,922	44,186	42,089	44,845	44,670
Subtotal	129,380	128,219	148,539	140,183	148,445	148,070
Unaccounted	2,782	3,188	2,224	3,503	2,913	2,938
United States	3,235	2,598	3,034	3,443	4,200	4,500
World Total	135,397	134,005	153,797	147,129	155,558	155,508

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
Production						
Argentina	12,000	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	10,500
Australia	21,834	27,410	29,905	22,461	26,500	26,500
Canada	26,950	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,500	37,500
China	115,120	115,180	117,400	121,023	122,000	122,000
Egypt	8,523	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,800	8,800
European Union	139,720	136,667	138,182	133,878	142,896	142,866
India	80,680	80,800	86,870	94,880	92,460	92,460
Iran	13,485	15,030	13,500	14,000	14,500	14,500
Kazakhstan	17,051	9,638	22,732	9,841	15,500	13,941
Morocco	6,400	4,887	5,800	3,870	7,000	7,000
Pakistan	24,000	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	24,000
Russia	61,770	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,100	52,068
Turkey	18,450	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	18,000
Ukraine	20,866	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,000	22,278
Uzbekistan	6,200	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	6,800
Others	53,590	49,240	50,617	50,729	54,139	54,711
Subtotal	626,639	592,304	642,858	594,668	654,695	653,924
United States	60,366	60,062	54,413	61,671	57,961	57,961
World Total	687,005	652,366	697,271	656,339	712,656	711,885
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,550	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,850	9,850
Brazil	11,000	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	11,400
Canada	7,213	7,552	9,852	9,590	10,200	10,200
China	107,000	110,500	122,500	125,000	125,500	125,500
Egypt	18,100	17,700	18,600	18,700	19,100	19,100
European Union	125,622	122,844	127,234	120,000	119,750	118,750
India	78,150	81,760	81,404	83,822	89,980	89,980
Iran	16,800	16,200	15,500	16,400	17,000	17,000
Kazakhstan	7,700	6,700	7,600	6,800	7,300	7,300
Morocco	7,800	7,850	8,800	8,300	8,700	8,700
Pakistan	23,000	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,000	24,000
Russia	39,600	38,600	38,000	33,550	35,000	35,000
Turkey	17,100	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,750	17,750
Ukraine	12,300	11,600	14,950	11,800	11,500	11,500
Uzbekistan	7,500	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,200	8,200
Others	132,570	134,594	143,150	144,692	147,602	147,416
Subtotal	623,293	625,024	665,197	641,170	668,708	669,035
United States	30,977	30,639	32,112	38,269	34,686	34,959
World Total	654,270	655,663	697,309	679,439	703,394	703,994
Ending Stocks						
Australia	5,067	8,183	7,045	4,244	4,814	4,814
Canada	7,743	7,360	5,932	5,054	9,847	9,844
China	54,425	59,091	55,946	53,960	57,960	57,960
European Union	16,573	11,933	13,558	10,079	11,725	10,695
India	16,120	15,360	19,950	24,200	20,200	20,200
Iran	4,200	2,766	1,474	5,104	6,904	6,904
Russia	14,722	13,736	10,899	4,952	6,280	6,020
Others	56,876	57,086	63,928	48,712	51,115	52,108
Subtotal	175,726	175,515	178,732	156,305	168,845	168,545
United States	26,552	23,466	20,211	19,538	16,550	15,189
World Total	202,278	198,981	198,943	175,843	185,395	183,734

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Jan 2013/14	Feb 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	6,834	6,431	8,550	7,754	8,990	9,290
Central America	1,445	1,684	1,666	1,652	1,735	1,735
South America	13,170	13,158	13,778	14,393	14,755	14,505
European Union - 28	5,358	4,623	7,368	5,264	4,500	4,000
Other Europe	1,669	1,614	1,914	1,634	1,795	1,845
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,432	5,503	8,021	7,226	6,980	6,905
Middle East	22,575	17,513	23,389	24,151	24,465	24,965
North Africa	21,592	24,428	24,855	22,156	22,900	22,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,371	15,166	18,501	17,364	18,110	18,110
East Asia	13,754	13,903	16,877	17,354	21,575	21,575
South Asia	7,608	7,607	5,528	5,351	7,380	7,280
Southeast Asia	13,950	16,363	18,035	16,356	16,485	16,485
Others	2,857	2,824	3,091	2,971	2,975	2,975
Total	132,615	130,817	151,573	143,626	152,645	152,570
Production						
North America	91,464	87,038	83,329	92,107	98,843	98,843
South America	22,213	27,560	25,768	18,296	19,841	20,391
European Union - 28	139,720	136,667	138,182	133,878	142,896	142,866
Other Europe	3,734	3,178	3,634	3,489	4,191	4,191
Former Soviet Union - 12	114,012	81,068	115,032	77,422	105,020	103,832
Middle East	38,940	40,223	40,350	36,538	41,085	41,085
North Africa	20,241	15,914	18,311	17,232	20,612	20,312
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,676	5,379	6,285	6,282	6,263	6,306
East Asia	116,449	116,352	118,774	122,472	123,278	123,278
South Asia	111,144	110,949	117,132	125,490	123,536	123,690
Oceania	22,238	27,855	30,288	22,947	26,900	26,900
Others	174	183	186	186	191	191
Total	687,005	652,366	697,271	656,339	712,656	711,885
Domestic Consumption						
North America	44,490	44,641	49,564	54,484	51,386	51,659
South America	25,738	25,648	26,161	26,433	27,040	26,990
European Union - 28	125,622	122,844	127,234	120,000	119,750	118,750
Other Europe	4,900	4,737	4,875	4,734	5,081	5,091
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,315	75,555	79,870	71,797	74,480	74,380
Middle East	54,829	54,975	56,888	56,598	58,740	58,740
North Africa	39,441	38,806	40,872	41,437	42,662	42,662
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,163	20,734	22,655	23,160	23,859	23,859
East Asia	120,187	123,954	137,060	139,889	139,899	139,699
South Asia	113,755	117,008	115,839	120,270	127,011	127,165
Southeast Asia	13,106	14,998	16,684	16,405	16,395	16,395
Oceania	6,141	6,835	7,807	8,106	7,755	7,755
Others	3,295	3,354	3,343	3,360	3,460	3,460
Total	650,982	654,089	688,852	686,673	697,518	696,605
Ending Stocks						
North America	34,803	31,143	26,718	24,870	27,057	25,493
South America	7,703	8,437	4,176	3,677	4,769	5,718
European Union - 28	16,573	11,933	13,558	10,079	11,725	10,695
Other Europe	1,672	1,153	1,333	1,010	1,095	1,135
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,487	23,614	27,032	14,383	16,644	16,845
Middle East	14,012	12,842	12,230	13,104	15,474	15,474
North Africa	11,072	12,194	14,094	11,452	11,727	11,427
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,138	1,368	2,416	2,288	1,834	1,877
East Asia	57,307	62,170	59,270	57,722	61,171	61,371
South Asia	21,536	21,150	25,532	28,273	24,928	24,728
Southeast Asia	3,216	3,997	4,709	3,990	3,430	3,430
Oceania	5,343	8,598	7,440	4,575	5,130	5,130
Others	416	382	435	420	411	411
Total	202,278	198,981	198,943	175,843	185,395	183,734

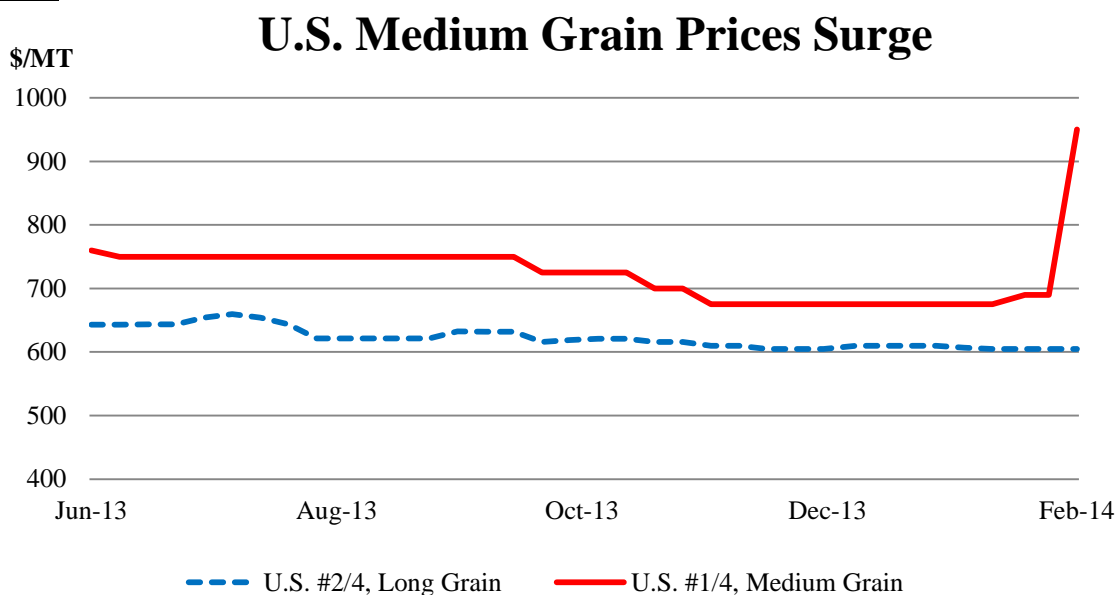
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

The global situation for 2013/14 is virtually unchanged from last month. Production and trade are still records.

PRICES



U.S. medium grain prices have surged over the past month to levels unseen since August 2009 because of tight supplies and concerns about water availability in California. The current difference between U.S. medium and long grain, over \$345/ton, is the largest in almost three years. Medium grain exports are forecast marginally higher than last year as global supplies are tight. The United States exports roughly half of its medium grain production.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

- **Bangladesh's** 2014 imports are lowered 130,000 tons to 300,000 on ample domestic supplies and uncompetitive prices from India, the major supplier.
- **Vietnam's** 2013 exports are cut 400,000 tons to 6.8 million, while **Pakistan's** are boosted 200,000 tons to 3.5 million, both on trade data.
- **Nigeria's** 2013 imports are dropped 200,000 tons to 2.6 million on trade data, while **Madagascar's** imports are raised 100,000 tons to 350,000.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
TY Exports						
Argentina	468	732	608	550	550	620
Australia	54	311	449	500	520	520
Brazil	430	1,296	1,105	830	850	850
Burma	445	778	690	750	750	750
Cambodia	750	860	800	975	1,000	1,000
China	619	487	267	447	350	350
Egypt	570	320	600	850	850	850
European Union	278	237	194	200	200	200
Guyana	298	257	285	345	345	345
India	2,228	4,637	10,250	10,500	10,000	10,000
Pakistan	4,000	3,414	3,399	3,500	3,400	3,400
Paraguay	135	208	262	275	250	250
Thailand	9,047	10,647	6,945	6,700	8,500	8,500
Uruguay	808	841	1,056	900	900	900
Vietnam	6,734	7,000	7,717	6,800	7,500	7,500
Others	803	970	1,229	922	912	1,027
Subtotal	27,667	32,995	35,856	35,044	36,877	37,062
United States	3,868	3,246	3,305	3,271	3,350	3,350
World Total	31,535	36,241	39,161	38,315	40,227	40,412
TY Imports						
Angola	280	275	360	500	525	525
Brazil	778	591	732	750	700	700
Cameroon	300	310	450	500	500	500
China	366	575	2,900	3,200	3,400	3,400
Cote d'Ivoire	840	935	1,450	1,300	1,250	1,250
Cuba	498	558	330	400	450	450
European Union	1,235	1,496	1,313	1,300	1,350	1,350
Ghana	320	620	575	600	575	575
Hong Kong	390	381	415	425	420	420
Indonesia	1,150	3,098	1,960	650	1,500	1,500
Iran	1,520	1,870	1,550	1,900	1,650	1,650
Iraq	1,188	1,036	1,478	1,400	1,400	1,400
Japan	649	742	650	690	700	700
Korea, South	320	532	238	553	410	445
Malaysia	907	1,076	1,006	900	1,100	1,100
Mexico	575	705	680	725	750	750
Mozambique	325	360	450	475	470	470
Nigeria	2,000	2,550	3,400	2,600	3,000	3,000
Philippines	2,400	1,200	1,500	1,100	1,400	1,400
Saudi Arabia	1,069	1,059	1,193	1,225	1,250	1,250
Senegal	685	805	1,200	1,150	1,150	1,150
South Africa	733	885	870	950	975	975
Thailand	300	200	600	600	600	600
United Arab Emirates	400	420	430	440	450	450
Yemen	330	337	420	425	450	450
Others	9,207	10,729	10,412	10,466	11,066	11,086
Subtotal	28,765	33,345	36,562	35,224	37,491	37,546
Unaccounted	2,208	2,275	1,959	2,416	2,036	2,166
United States	562	621	640	675	700	700
World Total	31,535	36,241	39,161	38,315	40,227	40,412

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, 2012/13 is calendar year 2013, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,000	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,400	34,590
Brazil	7,929	9,300	7,888	7,990	8,300	8,300
Burma	11,642	10,528	10,816	10,666	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	4,056	4,233	4,268	4,600	4,900	4,900
China	136,570	137,000	140,700	143,000	141,500	141,500
Egypt	4,564	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,850	4,850
India	89,090	95,980	105,310	104,400	103,000	103,000
Indonesia	36,370	35,500	36,500	36,550	37,700	37,700
Japan	7,711	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,720	7,832
Korea, South	4,916	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,230
Pakistan	6,800	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,400	6,400
Philippines	9,772	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,640	11,640
Sri Lanka	2,650	2,490	3,138	2,675	3,050	3,050
Thailand	20,260	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	24,993	26,371	27,152	27,700	27,700	27,700
Others	35,473	37,619	36,988	37,905	38,206	38,207
Subtotal	433,796	441,637	459,950	463,171	465,096	465,399
United States	7,133	7,593	5,866	6,336	6,051	6,115
World Total	440,929	449,230	465,816	469,507	471,147	471,514
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	31,600	32,400	34,300	34,474	34,600	34,600
Brazil	8,477	8,200	7,928	7,850	7,950	7,950
Burma	10,890	10,100	10,200	10,200	10,250	10,250
Cambodia	3,270	3,370	3,450	3,615	3,800	3,800
China	134,320	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,000	146,000
Egypt	3,940	3,300	3,620	3,900	4,000	4,000
European Union	3,200	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,400
India	85,508	90,206	93,334	93,500	95,000	95,000
Indonesia	38,000	39,000	39,550	39,200	39,800	39,800
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,150	8,250
Korea, South	4,701	5,175	4,905	4,612	4,497	4,497
Nigeria	4,350	4,800	5,600	5,400	6,000	6,000
Philippines	13,125	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	12,850
Thailand	10,200	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,700	10,700
Vietnam	19,150	19,400	19,650	20,500	20,500	20,500
Others	52,651	53,581	56,279	58,568	59,602	59,615
Subtotal	434,472	441,107	456,552	463,317	469,263	469,487
United States	4,014	4,330	3,493	3,752	3,817	3,838
World Total	438,486	445,437	460,045	467,069	473,080	473,325
Ending Stocks						
China	40,534	42,574	45,023	46,782	45,332	45,332
India	20,500	23,500	25,100	25,100	23,100	23,100
Indonesia	6,577	6,175	5,085	3,085	2,485	2,485
Japan	2,693	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,823	2,824
Philippines	3,520	2,459	1,509	1,487	1,677	1,677
Thailand	6,100	5,615	9,330	12,830	14,730	14,730
Vietnam	1,470	1,941	1,826	2,326	2,126	2,126
Others	12,265	12,146	12,484	11,337	12,009	11,881
Subtotal	93,659	97,122	103,104	105,689	104,282	104,155
United States	1,184	1,514	1,303	1,156	902	879
World Total	94,843	98,636	104,407	106,845	105,184	105,034

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Jan 2013/14	Feb 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	1,495	1,654	1,664	1,740	1,800	1,800
Caribbean	969	1,099	845	955	1,025	1,025
South America	1,354	1,396	1,896	1,792	1,852	1,902
Other Europe	116	128	114	122	122	122
Former Soviet Union - 12	401	335	447	453	426	476
Middle East	5,808	5,989	6,351	6,680	6,480	6,530
North Africa	345	364	747	550	545	545
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,208	9,875	12,330	11,840	12,465	12,465
East Asia	1,960	2,444	4,389	5,054	5,116	5,151
South Asia	1,016	1,864	666	773	1,000	870
Southeast Asia	5,537	6,504	5,595	3,780	5,125	5,125
Others	2,118	2,314	2,158	2,160	2,235	2,235
Total	29,327	33,966	37,202	35,899	38,191	38,246
Production						
North America	7,315	7,739	5,979	6,467	6,180	6,250
Caribbean	954	938	1,024	885	991	991
South America	15,664	17,197	15,215	15,753	16,160	16,160
European Union - 28	2,176	2,172	2,110	2,098	2,079	2,079
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,144	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,204	1,199
Middle East	2,049	2,123	2,169	2,150	2,330	2,330
North Africa	4,598	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,889	4,889
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,450	12,963	12,396	12,489	12,540	12,540
East Asia	151,828	151,801	155,342	157,662	156,410	156,522
South Asia	132,878	138,116	151,656	150,155	150,310	150,500
Southeast Asia	110,063	110,476	112,992	114,320	116,691	116,691
Others	810	1,245	1,350	1,530	1,363	1,363
Total	440,929	449,230	465,816	469,507	471,147	471,514
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,158	5,430	4,669	4,940	5,027	5,048
Central America	1,119	1,109	1,146	1,181	1,206	1,206
Caribbean	1,890	2,055	1,997	1,860	2,008	2,008
South America	14,880	14,457	14,220	14,361	14,595	14,620
European Union - 28	3,200	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,400
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,327	1,428	1,413	1,478	1,495	1,503
Middle East	7,781	8,183	8,399	8,635	8,825	8,805
North Africa	4,307	3,657	4,005	4,429	4,559	4,559
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,785	21,212	23,345	24,438	25,196	25,196
East Asia	150,349	151,733	155,911	160,367	162,207	162,307
South Asia	126,275	130,792	136,781	137,239	139,110	139,110
Southeast Asia	98,916	99,572	100,672	101,586	102,586	102,586
Others	609	634	661	757	702	702
Total	435,596	443,512	456,519	464,621	470,916	471,050
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,322	1,734	1,455	1,324	1,087	1,070
Central America	246	249	269	273	270	270
Caribbean	116	101	158	111	119	119
South America	1,905	2,168	1,517	1,761	1,946	1,903
European Union - 28	1,140	1,215	1,117	1,055	884	884
Middle East	1,634	1,723	1,492	1,678	1,633	1,653
North Africa	498	122	487	462	487	487
Sub-Saharan Africa	680	1,404	2,229	2,005	1,519	1,519
East Asia	45,098	46,690	48,874	50,533	49,398	49,309
South Asia	22,561	25,342	27,511	26,617	25,417	25,377
Southeast Asia	19,441	17,663	19,126	20,715	22,195	22,195
Oceania	46	27	40	120	70	70
Others	156	198	132	191	159	178
Total	94,843	98,636	104,407	106,845	105,184	105,034

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

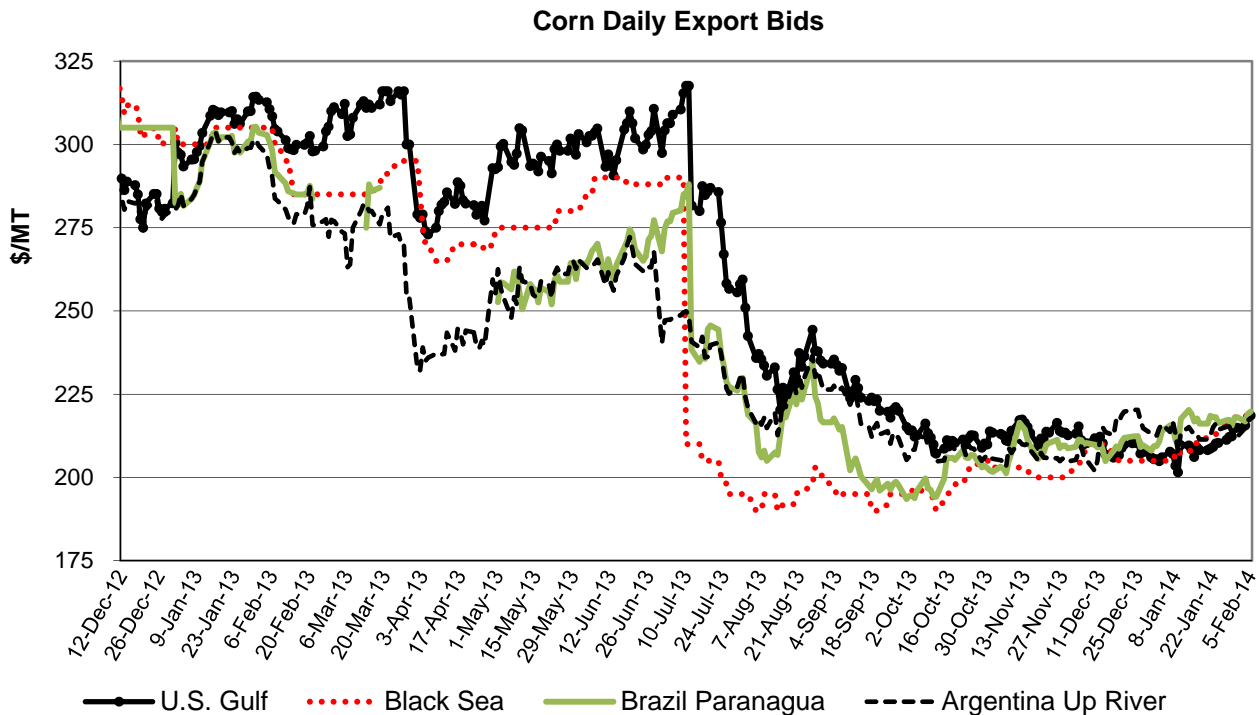
COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Although Argentina's corn crop is lowered, world production is little changed. Global corn trade is boosted because of strong feed grain demand, evidenced by brisk U.S. sales to both key Asian and non-traditional destinations. The U.S. corn export estimate is boosted sharply and the season-average farm price is raised.

PRICES

Since the release of the January WASDE report, U.S. corn quotes have climbed steadily on tighter supplies, strong export sales, and internal logistical problems caused by snow and cold weather. By month's end, export quotes had gained \$10/ton since mid-January, and were close to \$220/ton by early February. U.S. corn remains very competitive, although Argentine prices have fallen as new-crop availability looms.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is up sharply by 4.0 million tons to 41.0 million on strong sales and competitive prices.

-
- **Argentine corn** is cut 1.0 million tons to 13.0 million based on a smaller crop and slow new-crop sales.
 - **Indian corn** is down 500,000 tons to 3.0 million because of strong domestic demand and uncompetitive prices.
 - **Russian corn** is up 500,000 tons to 3.0 million on a torrid pace of shipments.
 - **South African corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 1.7 million as old-crop supplies tighten.
 - **Thai corn** is more than doubled to 500,000 tons because of government support programs that include export incentives.
 - **Ukrainian corn** is up 500,000 tons to 18.5 million based on a larger crop and strong first-quarter shipments.
 - **Australian and EU barley** are raised to 5.0 million tons and 4.5 million, respectively, because of higher demand from the Middle East and North Africa.

Selected Importers

- **Egyptian corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 6.2 million on strong first-quarter shipments.
- **EU corn** is raised 1.5 million tons to 10.5 million on the rapid pace of import licenses. Conversely, **exports** are cut 500,000 tons to 2.5 million as export licenses have slowed.
- **South Korean corn** is up 500,000 tons to 9.5 million as relative prices improve corn's competitiveness against wheat for feeding.
- **Mexican corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 11.5 million as corn becomes more competitive relative to **sorghum**, which is halved to 500,000 tons.
- **Vietnamese corn** is raised 400,000 tons to a record 2.0 million because of recent strong imports from Brazil (instead of India), robust feed demand, and reduced imports of DDGS from the United States.
- **Chinese sorghum** is up 500,000 tons this month to 3.0 million based on purchases and shipments from the United States.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
TY Exports						
Argentina	19,030	18,628	22,308	29,493	19,005	18,005
Australia	4,414	4,899	7,279	6,371	5,850	6,150
Brazil	8,627	11,592	12,677	26,074	21,005	21,005
Canada	3,070	4,428	3,854	4,673	5,225	5,225
European Union	4,293	5,865	7,177	8,914	7,355	7,255
India	2,072	3,437	4,858	5,541	3,575	3,100
Paraguay	1,363	1,201	2,188	2,863	1,805	1,805
Russia	2,526	1,029	5,997	4,365	5,110	5,610
South Africa	1,634	2,857	1,851	2,413	1,925	1,725
Ukraine	10,977	7,490	17,447	15,526	20,680	21,180
Others	6,855	5,345	7,613	4,915	6,185	6,385
Subtotal	64,861	66,771	93,249	111,148	97,720	97,445
United States	53,922	49,183	40,191	20,589	41,230	45,230
World Total	118,783	115,954	133,440	131,737	138,950	142,675
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,576	2,945	3,691	3,280	3,410	3,410
Brazil	1,049	633	1,211	1,245	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,275	1,271	1,523	1,322	1,475	1,425
China	3,777	2,697	7,924	5,604	10,075	10,575
Colombia	4,102	4,155	4,104	4,110	4,655	4,655
Cuba	736	838	746	911	900	900
Dominican Republic	1,098	999	1,054	1,046	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,897	5,840	7,250	5,134	5,775	6,275
European Union	2,837	8,635	6,908	11,766	9,380	10,880
Indonesia	1,321	3,041	1,724	2,700	2,200	2,200
Iran	5,100	4,000	5,700	4,600	5,100	5,100
Israel	1,592	1,446	1,530	1,553	1,690	1,765
Japan	19,190	18,590	17,730	17,743	18,535	18,535
Jordan	713	917	1,158	1,200	1,400	1,400
Korea, South	8,509	8,168	7,726	8,266	9,090	9,590
Libya	1,238	543	829	1,123	850	1,050
Malaysia	3,107	2,809	3,309	3,100	3,400	3,400
Mexico	10,872	10,760	12,819	7,623	12,250	12,250
Morocco	2,194	2,059	2,479	1,847	2,250	2,250
Peru	1,886	2,079	1,928	2,414	2,260	2,260
Saudi Arabia	9,076	8,138	10,485	12,163	10,400	10,500
Taiwan	4,644	4,277	4,500	4,450	4,450	4,450
Tunisia	1,202	958	1,071	1,514	1,350	1,350
Venezuela	2,198	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,600	1,000	1,600	1,600	1,600	2,000
Others	15,200	14,538	15,099	14,217	14,360	14,390
Subtotal	112,989	112,587	126,694	122,677	131,860	135,615
Unaccounted	3,519	918	3,606	2,597	3,965	3,910
United States	2,275	2,449	3,140	6,463	3,125	3,150
World Total	118,783	115,954	133,440	131,737	138,950	142,675

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
Production						
Argentina	30,231	33,258	30,105	37,046	34,808	33,819
Australia	10,935	11,485	12,257	11,166	12,187	12,187
Brazil	58,182	60,380	75,884	83,767	72,813	72,813
Canada	22,780	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,735	28,735
China	169,775	183,771	199,298	212,916	223,780	224,180
Ethiopia	8,046	10,469	11,435	11,363	11,602	11,602
European Union	157,547	142,829	149,881	145,898	158,711	159,036
India	33,890	43,370	42,250	39,910	41,740	41,740
Indonesia	6,900	6,800	8,850	8,000	9,200	9,200
Mexico	27,273	29,226	25,689	28,881	29,440	29,640
Nigeria	20,480	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	19,200
Russia	31,843	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,050	34,734
South Africa	13,881	11,321	13,256	12,858	13,497	13,497
Turkey	11,176	10,185	11,275	10,575	12,975	13,075
Ukraine	24,185	21,503	33,476	29,527	38,970	39,918
Others	140,974	142,547	140,481	143,102	147,059	147,202
Subtotal	768,098	766,948	827,556	846,667	889,767	890,578
United States	348,755	330,236	323,728	286,005	369,431	369,431
World Total	1,116,853	1,097,184	1,151,284	1,132,672	1,259,198	1,260,009
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	10,054	11,033	10,510	11,650	12,458	12,454
Brazil	49,514	52,733	53,738	55,088	58,158	58,158
Canada	22,746	21,201	20,280	20,265	21,935	23,235
China	173,251	188,448	196,992	212,271	227,675	228,475
Egypt	13,072	13,575	12,849	12,837	12,825	13,125
Ethiopia	8,543	9,925	11,260	11,307	11,625	11,625
European Union	152,412	154,642	151,460	153,495	158,070	160,070
India	32,000	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,300	37,500
Japan	19,645	18,875	17,990	18,030	18,730	18,730
Mexico	40,815	39,785	37,985	36,195	39,985	39,985
Nigeria	20,280	20,670	17,321	18,750	19,150	19,150
Russia	30,440	18,131	27,728	25,134	29,200	28,716
Saudi Arabia	9,675	8,700	9,500	11,125	11,600	11,600
Turkey	10,865	11,075	11,725	12,925	12,975	12,975
Ukraine	12,994	13,772	15,559	14,561	16,650	16,632
Others	203,817	208,345	210,898	214,950	222,677	223,986
Subtotal	817,911	830,487	862,091	858,041	917,069	922,110
United States	295,404	298,057	290,047	276,268	310,665	310,607
World Total	1,113,315	1,128,544	1,152,138	1,134,309	1,227,734	1,232,717
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	10,257	10,605	9,505	14,418	10,164	10,273
Canada	5,534	3,549	3,395	3,085	5,205	4,095
China	52,302	50,134	60,233	66,373	72,423	72,523
European Union	26,227	16,733	15,579	12,460	13,726	14,051
Saudi Arabia	2,454	1,650	3,125	3,033	3,715	3,778
South Africa	5,367	3,581	3,886	3,602	3,366	3,616
Ukraine	2,217	2,149	2,421	2,465	4,185	4,651
Others	45,146	45,588	39,459	34,819	36,764	37,505
Subtotal	149,504	133,989	137,603	140,255	149,548	150,492
United States	48,133	32,288	27,820	23,531	44,396	40,586
World Total	197,637	166,277	165,423	163,786	193,944	191,078

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Jan 2013/14	Feb 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	15,158	14,264	16,723	14,613	15,920	15,935
Central America	2,537	2,900	2,768	2,644	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	2,166	2,193	2,159	2,337	2,480	2,480
South America	11,108	10,519	11,969	11,782	12,820	12,770
European Union - 28	2,837	8,635	6,908	11,766	9,380	10,880
Former Soviet Union - 12	456	1,134	1,013	796	855	855
Middle East	21,263	18,690	23,363	24,285	22,180	22,355
North Africa	13,107	12,345	15,320	12,898	13,635	14,335
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,778	2,029	3,213	2,746	3,230	3,230
East Asia	36,249	33,888	38,062	36,218	42,280	43,280
Southeast Asia	6,725	7,558	7,317	7,984	8,170	8,570
Others	880	881	1,019	1,071	1,035	1,075
Total	115,264	115,036	129,834	129,140	134,985	138,765
Production						
North America	398,808	382,130	372,338	339,313	427,606	427,806
South America	101,826	106,037	117,979	134,263	120,941	119,952
European Union - 28	157,547	142,829	149,881	145,898	158,711	159,036
Other Europe	9,387	9,800	9,383	6,265	8,896	8,896
Former Soviet Union - 12	67,674	47,582	78,669	69,076	86,556	87,624
Middle East	18,950	18,750	19,041	18,361	21,005	21,035
North Africa	14,858	12,452	11,220	10,479	11,954	11,704
Sub-Saharan Africa	93,700	98,956	96,409	101,805	100,766	100,766
East Asia	171,831	185,739	201,425	215,175	226,012	226,407
South Asia	40,511	49,884	48,901	46,736	48,566	48,598
Southeast Asia	25,451	26,374	28,379	28,601	30,505	30,505
Oceania	11,642	12,030	12,864	11,836	12,817	12,817
Others	4,668	4,621	4,795	4,864	4,863	4,863
Total	1,116,853	1,097,184	1,151,284	1,132,672	1,259,198	1,260,009
Domestic Consumption						
North America	358,965	359,043	348,312	332,728	372,585	373,827
South America	79,559	84,325	85,433	88,072	92,851	93,052
European Union - 28	152,412	154,642	151,460	153,495	158,070	160,070
Other Europe	8,517	8,501	8,245	6,632	8,031	8,061
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,033	41,882	54,383	50,930	57,726	57,648
Middle East	38,699	38,308	40,111	42,553	43,924	43,999
North Africa	24,626	25,685	25,378	24,766	25,955	26,455
Sub-Saharan Africa	92,554	97,865	95,288	102,036	102,317	102,317
East Asia	208,034	221,795	229,527	245,356	262,116	263,416
South Asia	38,754	45,439	44,583	42,043	43,763	43,963
Southeast Asia	31,175	33,139	34,612	35,900	37,405	37,505
Oceania	7,761	7,495	6,568	5,857	6,792	6,592
Others	9,438	9,698	9,692	9,758	10,143	10,118
Total	1,105,527	1,127,817	1,133,592	1,140,126	1,221,678	1,227,023
Ending Stocks						
North America	55,620	37,878	33,072	28,240	52,630	47,910
South America	17,544	20,311	13,732	19,423	14,709	15,348
European Union - 28	26,227	16,733	15,579	12,460	13,726	14,051
Other Europe	1,372	1,395	968	834	978	924
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,402	5,500	6,221	5,216	8,187	8,507
Middle East	9,271	7,508	9,416	8,479	9,086	9,105
North Africa	5,255	4,772	5,401	3,854	3,425	3,513
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,429	10,227	10,719	10,064	8,583	8,833
East Asia	55,775	53,394	63,248	69,151	75,230	75,292
South Asia	1,674	2,654	2,204	1,620	2,573	2,855
Southeast Asia	3,379	3,508	3,068	2,724	2,726	2,754
Oceania	2,807	1,584	980	902	1,159	977
Others	882	813	815	819	932	1,009
Total	197,637	166,277	165,423	163,786	193,944	191,078

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
TY Exports						
Argentina	16,973	15,198	16,501	22,786	14,000	13,000
Brazil	8,623	11,583	12,674	26,044	21,000	21,000
Canada	186	1,658	494	1,813	1,500	1,500
European Union	1,569	1,096	3,287	2,193	3,000	2,500
India	1,917	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,500	3,000
Paraguay	1,359	1,201	2,188	2,858	1,800	1,800
Russia	427	37	2,027	1,917	2,500	3,000
Serbia	1,343	2,004	2,331	601	1,600	1,600
South Africa	1,586	2,839	1,831	2,398	1,900	1,700
Ukraine	5,072	5,008	15,157	12,726	18,000	18,500
Others	3,972	2,543	4,161	3,706	3,575	3,875
Subtotal	43,027	46,543	65,325	81,810	72,375	71,475
United States	49,696	45,135	38,428	18,275	37,000	41,000
World Total	92,723	91,678	103,753	100,085	109,375	112,475
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,569	2,683	3,203	2,909	3,000	3,000
Brazil	699	287	937	871	800	800
Chile	663	526	906	844	900	950
China	1,296	979	5,231	2,702	5,000	5,000
Colombia	3,651	3,511	3,209	3,264	3,900	3,900
Cuba	736	838	746	911	900	900
Dominican Republic	1,098	999	1,054	1,046	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,832	5,803	7,154	5,059	5,700	6,200
European Union	2,758	7,385	6,113	11,351	9,000	10,500
Indonesia	1,321	3,041	1,724	2,700	2,200	2,200
Iran	4,300	3,500	4,000	3,500	4,100	4,100
Israel	1,053	1,029	1,221	1,200	1,400	1,400
Japan	15,971	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,500	15,500
Kenya	500	300	400	200	800	800
Korea, South	8,461	8,107	7,636	8,174	9,000	9,500
Malaysia	3,107	2,809	3,309	3,100	3,400	3,400
Mexico	8,298	8,252	11,172	5,676	11,000	11,500
Morocco	1,802	1,738	1,943	1,700	2,000	2,000
Peru	1,782	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,100	2,100
Saudi Arabia	1,872	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,300	2,400
Taiwan	4,521	4,134	4,341	4,300	4,300	4,300
Tunisia	866	677	853	750	850	850
Venezuela	2,198	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,600	1,000	1,600	1,600	1,600	2,000
Zimbabwe	300	300	600	700	800	800
Others	12,572	11,623	11,999	10,878	11,260	10,985
Subtotal	89,826	90,292	100,427	94,310	105,610	108,885
Unaccounted	2,660	702	2,561	1,551	2,965	2,790
United States	237	684	765	4,224	800	800
World Total	92,723	91,678	103,753	100,085	109,375	112,475

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
Production						
Argentina	25,000	25,200	21,000	26,500	25,000	24,000
Brazil	56,100	57,400	73,000	81,000	70,000	70,000
Canada	9,796	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,200	14,200
China	163,974	177,245	192,780	205,614	217,000	217,000
Egypt	6,280	6,500	5,500	5,800	5,600	5,600
European Union	59,147	58,265	68,118	58,855	64,685	64,685
India	16,720	21,730	21,760	22,230	23,000	23,000
Indonesia	6,900	6,800	8,850	8,000	9,200	9,200
Mexico	20,374	21,058	18,726	21,591	21,700	21,700
Nigeria	8,950	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,700
Philippines	6,231	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,315	7,315
Russia	3,963	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,000	10,682
Serbia	6,400	6,800	6,400	3,500	6,000	6,000
South Africa	13,420	10,924	12,759	12,365	13,000	13,000
Ukraine	10,486	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,000	30,900
Others	79,159	83,015	85,606	86,472	87,802	87,934
Subtotal	492,900	518,045	572,038	589,013	613,202	612,916
United States	332,549	316,165	313,949	273,832	353,715	353,715
World Total	825,449	834,210	885,987	862,845	966,917	966,631
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,900	7,300	7,000	7,600	8,000	8,000
Brazil	47,000	49,500	50,500	52,000	55,000	55,000
Canada	11,868	11,761	11,636	11,609	12,500	12,900
China	165,000	180,000	188,000	202,000	216,000	216,000
Egypt	12,000	12,500	11,700	11,700	11,700	12,000
European Union	61,300	64,900	69,500	69,300	70,500	72,500
India	15,100	18,100	17,200	17,500	18,900	19,100
Indonesia	8,800	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,100	11,100
Japan	16,300	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	8,382	8,214	7,815	8,417	9,100	9,600
Mexico	30,200	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,000	31,500
Nigeria	8,800	8,800	9,250	7,800	7,700	7,700
Philippines	6,500	7,200	7,400	7,400	7,600	7,600
South Africa	10,300	10,650	10,700	10,750	11,000	11,000
Ukraine	5,700	6,500	7,800	8,100	10,100	10,100
Others	123,674	126,807	133,535	135,559	142,213	142,038
Subtotal	544,817	566,175	603,489	597,967	642,471	646,131
United States	281,615	285,123	279,035	263,641	297,193	297,193
World Total	826,432	851,298	882,524	861,608	939,664	943,324
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	9,989	10,276	9,210	14,110	9,810	9,910
Canada	1,731	1,263	1,365	1,545	2,245	1,845
China	51,302	49,415	59,335	65,570	71,470	71,470
European Union	5,568	5,222	6,666	5,379	5,564	5,564
Mexico	1,389	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,461	2,461
South Africa	5,169	3,418	3,676	3,416	3,191	3,441
Ukraine	672	1,121	1,051	1,197	3,147	3,547
Others	27,183	28,824	25,017	20,858	20,906	21,436
Subtotal	103,003	100,651	107,636	113,136	118,794	119,674
United States	43,380	28,644	25,122	20,859	41,438	37,628
World Total	146,383	129,295	132,758	133,995	160,232	157,302

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Jan 2013/14	Feb 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	10,496	9,920	12,684	10,393	12,300	12,800
Central America	2,537	2,889	2,765	2,644	3,000	3,000
South America	9,469	8,372	9,886	9,639	10,740	10,790
European Union - 28	2,758	7,385	6,113	11,351	9,000	10,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	259	324	328	315	315	315
Middle East	11,187	9,942	10,686	10,411	10,925	10,725
North Africa	11,725	11,265	13,799	10,968	12,200	12,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,821	1,547	2,596	2,110	2,700	2,700
East Asia	30,378	29,024	32,282	29,743	33,930	34,430
Southeast Asia	6,709	7,541	7,304	7,964	8,150	8,550
Caribbean	2,166	2,193	2,159	2,337	2,480	2,480
Others	558	574	590	659	670	695
Total	90,063	90,976	101,192	98,534	106,410	109,685
Production						
North America	362,719	349,266	344,034	308,483	389,615	389,615
South America	92,518	93,105	103,988	118,654	106,055	105,055
European Union - 28	59,147	58,265	68,118	58,855	64,685	64,685
Other Europe	7,615	8,071	7,673	4,580	7,180	7,180
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,727	18,434	34,121	32,395	45,560	46,212
Middle East	6,305	6,039	5,968	6,683	7,183	7,213
North Africa	6,486	6,780	5,701	6,001	5,801	5,801
Sub-Saharan Africa	55,256	57,460	61,450	58,505	58,261	58,261
East Asia	165,679	178,947	194,582	207,548	218,894	218,894
South Asia	22,020	26,956	27,198	27,668	28,438	28,470
Central America	3,542	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	25,212	26,135	28,138	28,364	30,265	30,265
Others	1,223	1,203	1,318	1,369	1,237	1,237
Total	825,449	834,210	885,987	862,845	966,917	966,631
Domestic Consumption						
North America	323,683	326,384	319,671	302,250	340,693	341,593
South America	70,539	73,823	75,021	77,245	81,495	81,795
European Union - 28	61,300	64,900	69,500	69,300	70,500	72,500
Other Europe	6,487	6,499	6,244	4,635	6,035	6,035
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,965	13,185	16,420	18,185	22,235	21,985
Middle East	16,885	16,885	16,848	17,960	18,110	17,810
North Africa	17,650	18,525	18,000	18,100	18,400	18,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	52,866	56,215	59,799	58,529	59,473	59,473
East Asia	196,111	209,870	217,047	231,172	246,815	247,315
South Asia	20,475	23,381	22,770	22,870	23,970	24,170
Southeast Asia	30,943	32,893	34,357	35,650	37,150	37,250
Central America	6,250	6,375	6,425	6,325	6,650	6,625
Others	3,285	3,420	3,369	3,555	3,580	3,580
Total	819,439	852,355	865,471	865,776	935,106	938,831
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,500	31,019	27,803	23,465	46,144	41,934
South America	16,483	18,143	12,698	17,216	12,805	13,201
European Union - 28	5,568	5,222	6,666	5,379	5,564	5,564
Other Europe	1,125	1,150	710	549	634	634
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,536	1,904	2,445	1,971	4,772	4,678
Middle East	4,409	3,509	3,448	2,626	2,514	2,539
North Africa	2,258	2,102	2,939	2,006	1,471	1,797
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,137	8,730	9,417	8,491	7,059	7,309
East Asia	54,090	52,055	61,806	67,819	73,761	73,728
South Asia	996	1,140	933	899	1,839	2,144
Southeast Asia	3,376	3,504	3,065	2,719	2,721	2,749
Central America	559	552	569	555	632	648
Others	346	265	259	300	316	377
Total	146,383	129,295	132,758	133,995	160,232	157,302

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
TY Exports						
Argentina	549	1,531	3,631	3,647	3,000	3,000
Australia	3,846	4,088	5,819	4,621	4,700	5,000
Canada	1,203	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,900	1,900
Chile	0	1	2	1	5	5
China	13	9	4	1	5	5
Egypt	14	14	0	10	10	10
European Union	2,368	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,100	4,500
India	31	30	52	542	50	50
Kazakhstan	354	224	659	151	500	400
Moldova	45	10	5	10	10	10
Russia	2,086	969	3,668	2,366	2,500	2,500
Serbia	22	9	14	5	5	5
Turkey	801	1	103	0	50	50
Ukraine	5,752	2,446	2,166	2,659	2,500	2,500
Uruguay	0	0	0	100	25	25
Others	25	8	11	25	0	0
Subtotal	17,109	14,973	21,217	21,927	19,360	19,960
United States	152	181	179	162	200	200
World Total	17,261	15,154	21,396	22,089	19,560	20,160
TY Imports						
Algeria	6	262	479	364	400	400
Brazil	346	345	274	369	400	400
China	2,341	1,656	2,541	2,184	2,500	2,500
Colombia	237	251	301	250	250	250
Iran	800	500	1,700	1,100	1,000	1,000
Israel	491	287	276	244	225	300
Japan	1,411	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,300	1,300
Jordan	432	544	750	750	950	950
Kuwait	283	317	376	400	250	400
Libya	582	179	183	573	200	400
Morocco	248	222	536	147	250	250
Russia	13	411	372	278	300	300
Saudi Arabia	7,200	6,200	8,600	10,000	8,000	8,000
Tunisia	336	281	218	764	500	500
United Arab Emirates	299	334	525	500	500	500
Others	1,372	1,738	1,987	1,927	1,485	1,635
Subtotal	16,397	14,886	20,375	21,206	18,510	19,085
Unaccounted	562	120	552	452	500	525
United States	302	148	469	431	550	550
World Total	17,261	15,154	21,396	22,089	19,560	20,160

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
Production						
Algeria	2,400	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,750	1,500
Argentina	1,356	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	4,750
Australia	7,865	7,995	8,221	7,466	8,600	8,600
Belarus	2,123	1,966	2,013	2,100	1,700	1,700
Canada	9,528	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,250	10,250
China	2,318	1,972	2,300	2,350	2,300	2,300
Ethiopia	1,569	1,525	1,592	1,620	1,632	1,632
European Union	62,393	53,691	51,883	54,818	59,844	60,079
India	1,690	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,740	1,740
Iran	3,446	3,210	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	2,519	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,300	2,539
Morocco	3,800	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	2,700
Russia	17,881	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,400	15,357
Turkey	6,500	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	7,300
Ukraine	11,833	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,500	7,561
Others	8,699	8,331	8,529	8,861	9,060	9,080
Subtotal	145,920	118,734	130,809	125,834	140,026	140,288
United States	4,949	3,925	3,392	4,796	4,683	4,683
World Total	150,869	122,659	134,201	130,630	144,709	144,971
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,350	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,150	2,150
Australia	4,500	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,800	3,600
Belarus	2,200	2,000	2,100	2,200	1,900	1,900
Canada	8,717	7,464	6,916	6,815	7,400	8,100
China	4,500	4,050	4,600	4,600	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	1,550	1,525	1,535	1,432	1,650	1,650
European Union	56,770	56,610	51,200	51,300	53,700	53,700
Iran	3,700	3,700	3,900	4,600	4,600	4,600
Japan	1,550	1,550	1,500	1,550	1,500	1,500
Kazakhstan	2,000	1,475	1,825	1,375	1,800	2,100
Morocco	2,900	3,050	3,100	1,800	2,900	2,900
Russia	16,650	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,900	12,800
Saudi Arabia	7,425	6,325	7,225	8,525	8,825	8,825
Turkey	5,900	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,850	6,850
Ukraine	5,600	6,000	6,300	5,000	5,200	5,200
Others	14,782	14,567	15,477	15,979	16,002	16,582
Subtotal	140,400	131,329	131,584	127,843	136,301	137,415
United States	4,604	4,537	4,192	4,666	4,789	4,680
World Total	145,004	135,866	135,776	132,509	141,090	142,095
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	1,247	1,236	1,435	1,194	1,194	944
Canada	2,502	1,502	1,195	983	1,958	1,258
European Union	15,552	7,938	6,069	4,712	5,456	5,691
Iran	1,268	1,178	1,378	1,778	1,378	1,378
Russia	2,395	1,386	848	726	1,026	1,083
Saudi Arabia	2,078	1,253	2,728	2,703	3,378	3,378
Turkey	790	724	910	469	919	919
Others	8,994	6,972	6,690	6,365	6,697	6,935
Subtotal	34,826	22,189	21,253	18,930	22,006	21,586
United States	2,515	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,970	1,970
World Total	37,341	24,134	22,559	20,680	23,976	23,556

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Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Jan 2013/14	Feb 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	373	227	619	503	725	725
South America	772	905	851	1,033	960	960
European Union - 28	66	288	364	52	100	100
Other Europe	134	189	209	230	205	205
Former Soviet Union - 12	195	654	672	481	540	540
Middle East	10,019	8,604	12,558	13,660	11,085	11,460
North Africa	1,215	960	1,458	1,898	1,400	1,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	77	80	55	65	65
East Asia	3,842	3,107	3,946	3,665	3,925	3,925
South Asia	10	8	68	55	50	50
Oceania	14	15	19	5	5	5
Total	16,699	15,034	20,844	21,637	19,060	19,635
Production						
North America	14,996	12,224	11,771	13,840	15,483	15,483
South America	2,443	3,869	5,539	6,094	5,890	5,890
European Union - 28	62,393	53,691	51,883	54,818	59,844	60,079
Other Europe	1,163	1,112	1,163	1,181	1,212	1,212
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,988	21,682	32,245	26,032	28,620	28,902
Middle East	11,320	11,100	11,670	10,275	12,419	12,419
North Africa	7,340	4,589	4,448	3,408	5,083	4,833
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,950	1,917	2,099	2,101	2,096	2,096
East Asia	2,646	2,215	2,602	2,652	2,615	2,610
South Asia	2,330	1,957	2,192	2,327	2,447	2,447
Oceania	8,300	8,303	8,589	7,902	9,000	9,000
Total	150,869	122,659	134,201	130,630	144,709	144,971
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,021	12,701	11,808	12,381	12,889	13,480
South America	2,933	2,937	3,072	3,190	3,395	3,400
European Union - 28	56,770	56,610	51,200	51,300	53,700	53,700
Other Europe	1,282	1,309	1,336	1,370	1,399	1,399
Former Soviet Union - 12	28,088	20,677	26,323	22,364	23,585	23,785
Middle East	20,403	19,694	21,812	22,946	24,236	24,611
North Africa	5,847	5,925	6,224	5,562	6,450	6,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,990	2,012	2,048	1,967	2,200	2,200
East Asia	6,276	5,771	6,375	6,400	6,455	6,455
South Asia	2,163	1,967	2,122	2,237	2,157	2,157
Oceania	4,925	4,550	3,700	3,425	4,200	4,000
Total	144,698	134,153	136,020	133,142	140,666	141,837
Ending Stocks						
North America	5,214	3,647	2,621	3,014	4,209	3,509
South America	601	851	594	806	1,001	1,226
European Union - 28	15,552	7,938	6,069	4,712	5,456	5,691
Other Europe	203	191	206	238	251	251
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,472	2,830	2,740	2,329	2,425	2,676
Middle East	4,813	3,923	5,878	5,769	6,493	6,487
North Africa	2,953	2,612	2,426	1,817	1,928	1,690
Sub-Saharan Africa	236	223	339	525	486	486
East Asia	1,139	681	850	766	846	841
South Asia	224	197	258	126	116	116
Oceania	1,934	1,041	578	578	765	583
Total	37,341	24,134	22,559	20,680	23,976	23,556

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,507	1,893	2,163	3,059	2,000	2,000
Australia	350	575	1,185	1,425	900	900
China	41	68	36	27	25	25
Ethiopia	0	75	75	75	75	75
India	124	31	132	231	25	50
Nigeria	50	60	75	0	50	50
Ukraine	41	34	113	124	150	150
Others	178	80	128	145	130	130
Subtotal	2,291	2,816	3,907	5,086	3,355	3,380
United States	4,032	3,827	1,549	2,128	4,000	4,000
World Total	6,323	6,643	5,456	7,214	7,355	7,380
TY Imports						
Chile	568	729	544	399	500	400
China	83	4	84	631	2,500	3,000
Colombia	212	391	592	591	500	500
European Union	7	922	126	291	175	175
Japan	1,649	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,600	1,600
Mexico	2,486	2,379	1,369	1,789	1,000	500
Peru	31	57	59	60	60	60
Saudi Arabia	4	5	69	100	100	100
Sudan	400	200	125	175	100	100
Taiwan	71	97	84	100	100	100
Others	795	509	525	560	480	480
Subtotal	6,306	6,711	5,058	6,593	7,115	7,015
Unaccounted	17	-69	395	378	240	365
United States	0	1	3	243	0	0
World Total	6,323	6,643	5,456	7,214	7,355	7,380

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
Production						
Argentina	3,629	4,400	4,200	5,000	4,600	4,600
Australia	1,508	1,935	2,239	2,005	1,900	1,900
Brazil	1,624	2,314	2,222	2,116	2,100	2,100
Burkina	1,522	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,800	1,800
Cameroon	1,060	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150
Chad	600	680	648	1,200	900	900
China	1,677	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,300	2,500
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,084	3,465	3,781	3,570	3,700	3,700
India	6,700	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,500	5,500
Mali	1,466	1,257	1,191	1,117	1,200	1,200
Mexico	6,250	7,385	6,425	6,174	7,100	7,300
Niger	739	1,300	807	1,000	1,000	1,000
Nigeria	6,600	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,500
Sudan	4,192	2,630	2,089	4,271	3,800	3,800
Others	6,176	6,475	6,941	6,881	7,226	7,226
Subtotal	46,727	52,036	49,074	51,057	51,676	52,076
United States	9,728	8,779	5,447	6,272	9,882	9,882
World Total	56,455	60,815	54,521	57,329	61,558	61,958
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,600	2,600
Australia	1,205	1,405	1,105	805	1,005	1,005
Brazil	1,675	2,275	2,275	2,100	2,100	2,100
Burkina	1,686	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,800	1,800
Cameroon	1,070	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,160	1,160
Chad	650	700	650	1,150	950	950
China	1,900	2,200	2,200	3,200	4,700	5,300
Ethiopia	2,400	3,200	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700
India	6,600	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,450	5,450
Japan	1,650	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,600	1,600
Mali	1,466	1,257	1,191	1,117	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,700	9,400	8,100	8,100	8,100	7,600
Niger	950	1,250	950	1,000	1,050	1,050
Nigeria	6,550	6,700	6,800	5,950	6,450	6,450
Sudan	4,500	3,000	2,450	4,300	3,900	3,900
Others	8,435	9,889	9,476	9,448	9,544	9,444
Subtotal	52,687	54,478	52,472	52,030	56,158	56,283
United States	5,901	5,278	3,953	4,783	5,715	5,715
World Total	58,588	59,756	56,425	56,813	61,873	61,998
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	152	950	167	1,067	567	567
Australia	681	361	230	180	175	175
Brazil	141	181	128	149	154	154
China	275	467	366	326	401	501
Mexico	360	724	418	281	281	481
Nigeria	200	190	215	208	208	208
Sudan	574	399	143	284	279	279
Others	735	1,256	1,071	957	967	944
Subtotal	3,118	4,528	2,738	3,452	3,032	3,309
United States	1,048	697	583	385	488	488
World Total	4,166	5,225	3,321	3,837	3,520	3,797

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Jan 2013/14	Feb 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	2,486	2,380	1,372	2,032	1,000	500
South America	848	1,218	1,200	1,085	1,095	995
European Union - 28	7	922	126	291	175	175
Other Europe	17	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	48	121	101	175	150	150
North Africa	166	120	54	25	25	25
Sub-Saharan Africa	877	390	526	570	440	440
East Asia	1,806	1,523	1,655	2,633	4,205	4,705
Southeast Asia	16	17	13	20	20	20
Others	35	21	14	5	5	5
Total	6,306	6,712	5,061	6,836	7,115	7,015
Production						
North America	15,978	16,164	11,872	12,446	16,982	17,182
Central America	341	287	312	339	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,923	7,351	7,124	7,808	7,442	7,442
European Union - 28	621	629	671	486	597	597
Middle East	581	807	640	640	640	640
North Africa	911	906	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,826	22,872	22,144	24,281	24,349	24,349
East Asia	1,697	2,476	2,071	2,576	2,320	2,520
South Asia	6,845	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,645	5,645
Southeast Asia	54	54	54	52	55	55
Oceania	1,508	1,935	2,239	2,005	1,900	1,900
Others	42	61	176	208	250	250
Total	56,455	60,815	54,521	57,329	61,558	61,958
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,601	14,678	12,053	12,883	13,815	13,315
Central America	325	300	320	325	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,145	5,934	6,110	6,017	6,462	6,362
European Union - 28	630	1,535	760	795	770	770
Middle East	669	916	677	850	800	800
North Africa	1,008	1,057	990	940	940	940
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,010	22,945	22,693	24,605	24,564	24,564
East Asia	3,643	3,779	3,786	5,220	6,430	7,030
South Asia	6,780	6,955	6,155	5,300	5,600	5,600
Southeast Asia	47	61	68	65	70	70
Oceania	1,205	1,405	1,105	805	1,005	1,005
Others	47	30	55	80	105	105
Total	58,238	59,723	54,900	58,013	61,024	61,024
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,408	1,421	1,001	666	769	969
Central America	43	32	25	34	29	29
South America	365	1,192	348	1,270	805	805
European Union - 28	10	21	14	18	15	15
Middle East	22	35	44	34	24	24
North Africa	43	57	34	29	24	24
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,032	1,221	932	1,023	1,008	1,008
East Asia	397	549	453	415	485	585
South Asia	154	327	223	145	168	145
Oceania	681	361	230	180	175	175
Others	11	9	17	23	18	18
Total	4,166	5,225	3,321	3,837	3,520	3,797

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
TY Exports						
Argentina	1	6	13	1	5	5
Australia	211	211	174	225	200	200
Brazil	4	9	3	5	5	5
Canada	1,539	1,497	1,764	1,363	1,700	1,700
Chile	37	129	106	100	100	100
European Union	215	113	176	126	150	150
Russia	4	1	18	4	10	10
Others	20	4	6	4	10	10
Subtotal	2,031	1,970	2,260	1,828	2,180	2,180
United States	38	37	27	17	25	25
World Total	2,069	2,007	2,287	1,845	2,205	2,205
TY Imports						
Albania	5	5	0	0	0	0
Algeria	1	0	9	7	10	10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	5	3	5	5	5
Canada	21	18	11	9	20	10
China	57	58	68	87	75	75
Colombia	2	2	2	5	5	5
Ecuador	11	11	22	15	15	15
European Union	2	4	3	4	5	5
Japan	56	64	54	51	60	60
Mexico	46	103	134	111	100	100
Norway	34	10	49	36	25	40
South Africa	21	15	11	11	25	25
Switzerland	49	49	56	46	50	50
Turkey	0	4	4	5	5	5
Uruguay	4	11	8	5	5	5
Others	3	8	9	0	0	0
Subtotal	315	367	443	397	405	410
Unaccounted	147	172	115	105	200	195
United States	1,607	1,468	1,729	1,343	1,600	1,600
World Total	2,069	2,007	2,287	1,845	2,205	2,205

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
Production						
Algeria	96	140	126	125	125	125
Argentina	182	660	345	496	400	415
Australia	1,162	1,128	1,262	1,115	1,250	1,250
Belarus	552	442	448	600	450	450
Brazil	253	379	354	361	380	380
Canada	2,912	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,890	3,890
Chile	381	564	451	680	595	595
China	580	525	600	600	580	580
European Union	8,641	7,500	7,927	7,999	8,542	8,632
Kazakhstan	204	134	258	200	200	305
Mexico	130	111	51	84	90	90
Norway	277	299	231	225	225	225
Russia	5,401	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,900	4,921
Turkey	218	204	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	731	458	506	630	450	467
Others	348	359	343	298	313	313
Subtotal	22,068	18,572	21,602	20,462	22,600	22,848
United States	1,351	1,178	779	929	956	956
World Total	23,419	19,750	22,381	21,391	23,556	23,804
Total Consumption						
Algeria	96	141	134	134	135	135
Argentina	200	650	350	500	400	400
Australia	975	900	1,100	950	950	950
Belarus	575	475	450	575	475	475
Brazil	250	370	350	350	370	370
Canada	1,767	1,530	1,356	1,511	1,750	1,950
Chile	350	475	325	575	525	525
China	625	625	625	675	675	675
European Union	8,157	7,793	7,800	7,900	8,300	8,300
Kazakhstan	210	130	225	225	175	250
Mexico	215	185	185	195	185	185
Norway	320	295	270	270	245	270
Russia	5,500	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	4,900
Turkey	210	210	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	725	475	500	600	475	475
Others	497	531	514	439	469	474
Subtotal	20,741	18,239	19,632	19,458	20,406	20,506
United States	3,011	2,789	2,549	2,781	2,609	2,609
World Total	23,752	21,028	22,181	22,239	23,015	23,115
Ending Stocks						
Australia	126	146	134	74	174	174
Canada	1,162	733	810	511	971	961
China	126	84	127	139	119	119
European Union	1,230	832	796	792	889	979
Kazakhstan	10	10	39	10	29	60
Russia	397	167	485	203	193	214
Ukraine	59	40	52	81	51	68
Others	237	241	194	250	255	219
Subtotal	3,347	2,253	2,637	2,060	2,681	2,794
United States	1,166	982	798	527	482	482
World Total	4,513	3,235	3,435	2,587	3,163	3,276

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Jan 2013/14	Feb 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	1,674	1,589	1,874	1,463	1,720	1,710
South America	19	24	32	25	25	25
European Union - 28	2	4	3	4	5	5
Other Europe	92	71	110	87	80	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	6	7	0	0	0
Middle East	0	4	4	5	5	5
North Africa	1	0	9	7	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	15	11	11	25	25
East Asia	113	122	122	138	135	135
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,922	1,835	2,172	1,740	2,005	2,010
Production						
North America	4,393	3,740	3,988	3,825	4,936	4,936
South America	857	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,418	1,433
European Union - 28	8,641	7,500	7,927	7,999	8,542	8,632
Other Europe	473	480	422	382	382	382
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,893	4,257	6,549	5,463	6,006	6,149
Middle East	218	204	210	210	210	210
North Africa	121	177	156	155	155	155
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	582	527	602	602	582	582
Oceania	1,196	1,176	1,291	1,133	1,280	1,280
Total	23,419	19,750	22,381	21,391	23,556	23,804
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,993	4,504	4,090	4,487	4,544	4,744
South America	857	1,563	1,093	1,490	1,363	1,363
European Union - 28	8,157	7,793	7,800	7,900	8,300	8,300
Other Europe	576	543	527	475	455	485
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,015	4,535	6,180	5,706	6,031	6,106
Middle East	210	210	210	210	210	210
North Africa	121	178	164	164	165	165
Sub-Saharan Africa	65	65	65	60	70	70
East Asia	680	685	685	730	730	730
Oceania	1,009	948	1,129	968	980	980
Total	23,683	21,024	21,943	22,190	22,848	23,153
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,335	1,720	1,611	1,039	1,459	1,449
South America	95	125	92	131	98	116
European Union - 28	1,230	832	796	792	889	979
Other Europe	44	54	52	47	93	39
Former Soviet Union - 12	517	235	592	335	289	358
Middle East	10	8	12	17	22	22
North Africa	1	1	2	2	2	2
Sub-Saharan Africa	24	19	10	6	6	6
East Asia	131	95	134	144	131	131
Oceania	126	146	134	74	174	174
Total	4,513	3,235	3,435	2,587	3,163	3,276

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
TY Exports						
Belarus	25	150	25	100	100	100
Canada	142	221	159	181	125	125
European Union	134	71	59	122	100	100
Russia	9	22	284	78	100	100
Ukraine	93	2	9	16	25	25
Others	0	3	4	0	0	0
Subtotal	403	469	540	497	450	450
United States	4	3	8	7	5	5
World Total	407	472	548	504	455	455
TY Imports						
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	4	36	302	68	100	100
Israel	9	19	11	34	15	15
Japan	103	101	46	27	75	75
Korea, South	7	11	11	12	10	10
Norway	14	12	11	21	15	15
Switzerland	6	2	2	9	5	5
Others	2	150	8	0	0	0
Subtotal	145	331	391	171	220	220
Unaccounted	133	-7	-17	111	60	35
United States	129	148	174	222	175	200
World Total	407	472	548	504	455	455

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Jan	2013/14 Feb
Production						
Belarus	1,227	735	804	1,600	1,500	1,500
Canada	281	237	241	337	210	210
Chile	2	2	59	62	60	60
European Union	9,955	7,576	6,900	8,745	9,857	9,857
Russia	4,333	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,350	3,358
Turkey	343	366	350	350	350	350
Ukraine	954	464	579	676	650	638
Others	250	199	181	198	178	167
Subtotal	17,345	11,221	12,081	14,100	16,155	16,140
United States	178	189	161	176	195	195
World Total	17,523	11,410	12,242	14,276	16,350	16,335
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	40	45	40	40	36
Belarus	1,300	650	700	1,400	1,400	1,400
Canada	131	136	101	124	100	100
Chile	2	2	59	62	60	60
European Union	9,555	8,204	7,400	8,800	9,400	9,400
Japan	90	105	55	25	75	75
Kazakhstan	75	40	30	50	50	45
Russia	4,325	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,000
Turkey	340	350	350	350	350	350
Ukraine	800	650	625	625	650	650
Others	155	157	142	184	133	133
Subtotal	16,898	12,218	12,331	13,795	15,416	15,256
United States	273	330	318	397	359	410
World Total	17,171	12,548	12,649	14,192	15,775	15,666
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	144	79	163	263	263	263
Canada	139	51	25	46	31	31
European Union	1,728	1,013	745	675	1,132	1,132
Japan	18	14	5	7	7	7
Russia	308	250	129	128	278	386
Turkey	17	33	34	33	33	33
Ukraine	411	189	132	166	141	129
Others	6	8	6	6	6	4
Subtotal	2,771	1,637	1,239	1,324	1,891	1,985
United States	24	20	11	10	18	18
World Total	2,795	1,657	1,250	1,334	1,909	2,003

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Jan 2013/14	Feb 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	129	148	174	222	175	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	4	36	302	68	100	100
Other Europe	20	14	13	30	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	2	150	5	0	0	0
Middle East	9	19	14	34	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	110	112	57	39	85	85
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	274	479	565	393	395	420
Production						
North America	459	426	402	513	405	405
South America	61	45	107	105	103	99
European Union - 28	9,955	7,576	6,900	8,745	9,857	9,857
Other Europe	79	78	62	62	62	62
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,589	2,883	4,378	4,458	5,550	5,539
Middle East	343	366	350	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	34	33	40	40	20	20
Total	17,523	11,410	12,242	14,276	16,350	16,335
Domestic Consumption						
North America	404	466	419	521	459	510
South America	61	45	107	105	103	99
European Union - 28	9,555	8,204	7,400	8,800	9,400	9,400
Other Europe	98	91	75	92	82	82
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,500	3,190	4,205	4,075	5,200	5,095
Middle East	349	369	361	384	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	2	3	3	3
East Asia	97	116	66	37	85	85
Oceania	34	30	40	40	20	20
Total	17,101	12,514	12,675	14,057	15,717	15,659
Ending Stocks						
North America	163	71	36	56	49	49
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,728	1,013	745	675	1,132	1,132
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	869	526	430	563	688	782
Middle East	17	33	34	33	33	33
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	18	14	5	7	7	7
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,795	1,657	1,250	1,334	1,909	2,003

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand	34
China: Grain Supply and Demand	35
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand	36
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	37
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	41
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	43
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	45
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	46
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution.....	47
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	48
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	49
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand	50
World Rice: Supply and Demand	51

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	26.6	5.0	133.5	10.6	18.2	60.0	125.7	18.8
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.6
2012/13	26.0	5.2	133.9	5.3	22.6	50.5	120.0	10.1
2013/14	25.7	5.6	142.9	4.0	27.5	49.5	118.8	10.7
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	33.3	4.5	151.1	4.2	7.6	111.8	147.5	23.1
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.5	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.4	4.7	145.9	11.8	7.4	114.5	153.5	12.5
2013/14	31.8	5.0	159.0	10.9	8.3	120.5	160.1	14.1
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2002/03	59.9	4.8	284.6	14.7	25.8	171.9	273.2	41.9
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.8
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.2	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.3	4.9	279.8	17.1	30.0	165.0	273.5	22.5
2013/14	57.5	5.2	301.9	14.9	35.8	170.0	278.8	24.7

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.2	5.1	122.0	8.5	1.0	25.0	125.5	58.0
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.8
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.9	153.6	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.6	5.6	199.3	7.9	0.1	132.4	197.0	60.2
2012/13	37.2	5.7	212.9	5.6	0.1	146.2	212.3	66.4
2013/14	38.3	5.9	224.2	10.6	0.1	160.4	228.5	72.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.3
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.9	255.6	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.9	5.3	316.7	10.9	1.1	156.4	319.5	116.2
2012/13	61.5	5.4	333.9	8.6	1.1	171.2	337.3	120.3
2013/14	62.4	5.5	346.2	19.1	1.1	185.4	354.0	130.5

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	1.2	3.3	3.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	4.9	1.1
2003/04	1.0	2.8	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.6	4.6	0.8
2004/05	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	5.2	1.3
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.4	0.2	0.8	5.1	1.2
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.3
2007/08	1.0	3.7	3.6	1.9	0.5	0.9	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.2	3.9	1.7	0.4	1.0	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.7	3.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	4.9	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.6	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	4.7	1.2
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.9	1.3
2012/13	0.9	3.9	3.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	4.7	1.0
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	5.1	1.1
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	2.2	4.1	9.1	0.6	0.4	7.5	8.9	1.4
2003/04	2.2	3.1	6.7	0.7	0.1	7.0	8.1	0.7
2004/05	2.1	4.8	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.3	9.5	1.4
2005/06	2.1	4.6	9.9	0.6	1.3	8.3	9.5	1.2
2006/07	2.1	4.5	9.5	0.8	0.9	8.3	9.4	1.3
2007/08	2.1	3.4	7.2	0.9	0.1	6.9	8.0	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.5	9.6	0.6	1.5	7.4	8.6	1.2
2009/10	2.0	4.6	9.4	0.7	1.4	7.2	8.5	1.4
2010/11	2.1	4.8	9.8	0.8	2.0	7.1	8.5	1.4
2011/12	2.1	4.5	9.4	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.2	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.0	6.3	0.8	0.6	5.4	6.6	0.8
2013/14	2.1	4.3	8.9	0.9	1.6	6.8	8.1	0.9
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2002/03	3.4	3.9	13.0	1.9	0.8	8.4	13.8	2.6
2003/04	3.2	3.0	9.6	2.0	0.1	7.6	12.7	1.4
2004/05	3.3	4.6	15.0	1.9	0.9	9.2	14.7	2.7
2005/06	3.1	4.4	13.7	2.0	1.4	9.1	14.6	2.5
2006/07	3.1	4.2	13.0	2.3	1.2	9.0	14.0	2.5
2007/08	3.1	3.5	10.8	2.7	0.6	7.8	12.8	2.6
2008/09	3.1	4.4	13.5	2.3	1.9	8.4	13.7	2.9
2009/10	3.0	4.3	13.1	2.4	1.9	8.1	13.4	3.0
2010/11	2.9	4.4	13.0	2.4	2.6	7.9	13.2	2.5
2011/12	3.0	4.4	13.0	2.7	2.9	7.9	13.1	2.3
2012/13	3.0	3.3	9.8	2.5	1.3	6.3	11.4	1.8
2013/14	3.1	4.3	13.1	2.7	2.4	7.9	13.2	2.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2007/08	46.3	2.0	92.4	6.0	21.7	23.7	75.3	14.9
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	24.4	76.2	22.6
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.1	78.3	26.5
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.1	5.5	13.9	24.0	75.6	23.6
2011/12	49.8	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.8	27.9	79.9	27.0
2012/13	43.9	1.8	77.4	7.2	25.5	21.0	71.8	14.4
2013/14	47.5	2.2	103.8	6.9	33.9	23.8	74.4	16.8
Coarse Grains								
2007/08	27.5	2.0	54.3	1.0	5.3	35.1	50.6	4.8
2008/09	30.3	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.5	58.1	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.7	0.4	15.0	39.1	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.6	1.2	8.8	28.5	41.9	5.5
2011/12	27.1	2.9	78.7	1.0	24.6	38.7	54.4	6.2
2012/13	27.7	2.5	69.1	0.8	19.9	36.1	50.9	5.2
2013/14	29.3	3.0	87.6	0.9	27.5	41.3	57.6	8.5

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2010/11	13.1	0.7	9.6	0.0	4.9	2.0	6.7	2.9
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	6.5	2.5	7.3	3.1
Russia								
2010/11	21.8	1.9	41.5	0.1	4.0	16.0	38.6	13.7
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	0.5	16.5	13.5	35.0	6.0
Ukraine								
2010/11	6.3	2.7	16.8	0.0	4.3	2.8	11.6	3.3
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.3	11.8	2.2
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	10.0	3.5	11.5	3.1
Uzbekistan								
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.6	0.5	1.5	7.7	0.8
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.5	1.7	8.0	1.5
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	1.9	0.5	1.8	8.2	1.5
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	3.2	2.1	6.6	3.7	0.2	1.7	11.0	2.8
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.1	11.5	3.2
2012/13	3.1	2.4	7.4	4.1	0.3	2.1	11.6	2.8
2013/14	3.2	2.7	8.7	4.4	0.4	2.5	12.4	3.2
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.1	5.5	13.9	24.0	75.6	23.6
2011/12	49.8	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.8	27.9	79.9	27.0
2012/13	43.9	1.8	77.4	7.2	25.5	21.0	71.8	14.4
2013/14	47.5	2.2	103.8	6.9	33.9	23.8	74.4	16.8

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2010/11	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.1
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	2.1	0.3
Russia								
2010/11	5.0	1.7	8.4	0.4	0.3	5.5	9.5	1.4
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.3	2.5	8.4	12.8	1.1
Ukraine								
2010/11	4.3	2.0	8.5	0.0	2.8	4.4	6.0	0.8
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.4	5.0	1.0
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.5	5.2	0.9
Uzbekistan								
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	1.4	2.4	3.3	0.1	0.0	2.6	3.4	0.5
2011/12	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.6	0.5
2012/13	1.3	2.6	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
2013/14	1.3	2.6	3.2	0.2	0.0	2.6	3.4	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	12.1	1.8	21.7	0.7	3.3	13.9	20.7	2.8
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.7
2012/13	13.9	1.9	26.0	0.5	4.5	15.3	22.4	2.3
2013/14	14.4	2.0	28.9	0.5	5.3	16.5	23.8	2.7

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2010/11	0.1	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Russia								
2010/11	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.2	0.1
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.1	5.0	10.7	0.1	3.0	6.7	7.6	0.4
Ukraine								
2010/11	2.6	4.5	11.9	0.0	5.0	5.4	6.5	1.1
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.1	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	18.5	8.5	10.1	3.5
Uzbekistan								
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	0.8	3.6	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.9	0.6
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	0.8	3.4	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.7	3.1	0.4
2013/14	0.9	4.2	3.9	0.2	0.3	3.3	3.6	0.6
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	4.6	4.0	18.4	0.3	5.2	11.3	13.2	1.9
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.2	4.5	32.4	0.3	15.0	15.6	18.2	2.0
2013/14	8.0	5.8	46.2	0.3	21.8	19.0	22.0	4.7

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	3.0	0.1	6.1	1.7
Australia								
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.0
2012/13	12.8	1.8	22.5	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.2
2013/14	13.5	2.0	26.5	0.1	19.5	3.2	6.6	4.8
Canada								
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.5	23.0	5.0	10.2	9.8
Total Wheat Competitors								
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.6
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	25.9	2.3	59.0	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	9.6
2013/14	27.4	2.7	74.5	0.6	45.5	8.3	22.8	16.4
India								
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	2.2	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	29.4	3.1	92.5	0.0	6.5	3.5	90.0	20.2
Turkey								
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	3.7	3.7	0.9	17.8	1.5

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.0	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	1.0
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.6
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.1
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	1.0
2012/13	4.0	6.6	26.5	0.0	18.5	5.0	7.6	1.4
2013/14	3.3	7.3	24.0	0.0	16.0	5.0	8.0	1.4
Brazil								
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.1	81.0	0.9	25.0	44.0	52.0	14.1
2013/14	14.7	4.8	70.0	0.8	20.0	46.0	55.0	9.9
China								
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	202.0	65.6
2013/14	36.1	6.0	217.0	5.0	0.1	156.0	216.0	71.5
South Africa								
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.0	1.9	5.0	10.8	3.4
2013/14	3.2	4.1	13.0	0.0	2.0	5.1	11.0	3.4
Total Corn Competitors								
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.1	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.8
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.6
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.3
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.4
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	69.0
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.2
2012/13	58.1	5.6	325.5	3.6	45.5	198.0	272.4	84.5
2013/14	57.3	5.7	324.0	5.8	38.1	212.1	290.0	86.2

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	3.8	2.3	8.6	0.0	5.0	2.3	3.6	0.5
Canada								
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.2	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.3	0.0	1.9	6.8	8.1	1.3
European Union								
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.9	0.1	3.3	38.4	54.3	8.5
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.8	0.1	4.9	36.0	51.3	4.7
2013/14	12.4	4.8	60.1	0.1	5.5	38.5	53.7	5.7

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.2	4.3	5.0	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.1
2013/14	1.0	4.6	4.6	0.0	2.5	2.2	2.6	0.6
Australia								
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
2013/14	0.6	3.2	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2011/12	18,496	3	nr	54,413	3,050	3,034	28,606	28,142	4,419	32,112	20,211
2012/13	19,798	3	nr	61,671	3,341	3,443	27,416	27,695	10,571	38,269	19,538
2013/14	18,274	3	nr	57,961	4,627	4,500	31,978	31,500	6,804	34,959	15,189
Corn											
2011/12	33,989	9	nr	313,949	746	765	39,182	38,428	115,744	279,035	25,122
2012/13	35,360	8	nr	273,832	4,125	4,224	18,579	18,275	110,120	263,641	20,859
2013/14	35,478	10	nr	353,715	889	800	40,642	41,000	134,626	297,193	37,628
Sorghum											
2011/12	1,590	3	nr	5,447	3	3	1,611	1,549	1,793	3,953	583
2012/13	2,005	3	nr	6,272	243	243	1,930	2,128	2,364	4,783	385
2013/14	2,643	4	nr	9,882	0	0	4,064	4,000	3,175	5,715	488
Barley											
2011/12	906	4	nr	3,392	354	469	193	179	818	4,192	1,306
2012/13	1,313	4	nr	4,796	507	431	193	162	1,291	4,666	1,750
2013/14	1,214	4	nr	4,683	435	550	218	200	1,306	4,680	1,970
Oats											
2011/12	380	2	nr	779	1,621	1,729	35	27	1,445	2,549	798
2012/13	423	2	nr	929	1,600	1,343	19	17	1,678	2,781	527
2013/14	417	2	nr	956	1,637	1,600	29	25	1,492	2,609	482
Rye											
2011/12	98	2	nr	161	152	174	4	8	81	318	11
2012/13	100	2	nr	176	228	222	8	7	159	397	10
2013/14	113	2	nr	195	229	200	6	5	169	410	18
Rice, Milled											
2011/12	1,059	8	8,388	5,866	615	640	3,199	3,305	nr	3,493	1,303
2012/13	1,084	8	9,051	6,336	669	675	3,400	3,271	nr	3,752	1,156
2013/14	999	9	8,613	6,115	667	700	3,221	3,350	nr	3,838	879

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	611.3	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.4	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	645.7	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	546.4	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	544.1	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	546.5	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.9	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	536.7	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.7	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.7	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.8	319.4
1996/97	546.6	2.7	1,490.3	198.4	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.9	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.8	1,444.3	414.4
1998/99	521.0	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	683.2	1,448.2	448.0
1999/00	506.9	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	688.8	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	510.1	2.8	1,447.2	205.0	698.7	1,472.3	419.4
2001/02	512.6	2.9	1,480.9	208.4	711.9	1,496.5	403.9
2002/03	503.0	2.9	1,443.6	209.3	709.3	1,505.7	341.8
2003/04	511.2	2.9	1,471.7	205.8	715.6	1,534.8	278.7
2004/05	515.0	3.2	1,643.0	214.5	754.2	1,585.5	336.3
2005/06	517.1	3.1	1,599.6	222.5	754.6	1,615.4	320.5
2006/07	517.4	3.1	1,584.7	229.9	746.2	1,629.1	276.0
2007/08	534.3	3.2	1,691.6	244.9	759.4	1,673.6	293.9
2008/09	539.5	3.3	1,792.4	253.6	771.1	1,722.7	363.6
2009/10	533.6	3.4	1,803.9	254.2	779.0	1,767.6	399.9
2010/11	523.7	3.3	1,749.6	250.0	772.3	1,784.2	365.3
2011/12	536.5	3.4	1,848.6	287.2	804.6	1,849.4	364.4
2012/13	533.8	3.4	1,789.0	278.9	804.0	1,813.7	339.6
2013/14	541.2	3.6	1,971.9	298.2	872.5	1,936.7	374.8

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1991/92	222.8	2.4	543.5	111.4	115.1	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.3	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.7
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.8	578.2	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.8	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.2	102.2	109.0	586.8	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	109.9	586.8	204.3
2002/03	213.5	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.7	604.0	169.9
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.4	103.5	99.7	589.1	136.1
2004/05	215.9	2.9	626.7	113.2	108.2	605.9	157.0
2005/06	217.7	2.8	618.8	114.2	114.7	621.1	154.7
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.6	616.5	134.7
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.6	116.2	102.2	617.8	129.6
2008/09	224.1	3.0	683.5	143.2	121.4	643.5	169.5
2009/10	225.4	3.0	687.0	135.4	120.8	654.3	202.3
2010/11	217.1	3.0	652.4	134.0	116.1	655.7	199.0
2011/12	221.3	3.2	697.3	153.8	146.9	697.3	198.9
2012/13	215.6	3.0	656.3	147.1	136.5	679.4	175.8
2013/14	219.4	3.2	711.9	155.5	135.0	704.0	183.7
Coarse Grains							
1991/92	321.3	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.3	813.1	196.3
1992/93	324.4	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	315.6	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	321.3	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	311.0	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	319.5	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.2	869.2	203.5
1997/98	309.5	2.8	881.4	85.8	580.0	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.8	3.0	891.4	96.7	576.4	870.0	238.5
1999/00	294.4	3.0	878.5	102.1	586.0	882.8	233.6
2000/01	294.6	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.6	885.4	212.2
2001/02	298.1	3.0	897.1	100.4	602.0	909.7	199.5
2002/03	289.6	3.0	874.0	102.7	595.6	901.6	171.9
2003/04	303.6	3.0	916.3	102.3	615.9	945.6	142.6
2004/05	299.2	3.4	1,016.3	101.2	646.0	979.6	179.3
2005/06	299.5	3.3	980.7	108.3	639.9	994.3	165.8
2006/07	305.9	3.2	988.1	114.5	635.6	1,012.6	141.3
2007/08	317.2	3.4	1,078.9	128.7	657.2	1,055.8	164.3
2008/09	315.4	3.5	1,108.9	110.4	649.8	1,079.2	194.1
2009/10	308.2	3.6	1,116.9	118.8	658.3	1,113.3	197.6
2010/11	306.7	3.6	1,097.2	116.0	656.2	1,128.5	166.3
2011/12	315.3	3.7	1,151.3	133.4	657.8	1,152.1	165.4
2012/13	318.2	3.6	1,132.7	131.7	667.5	1,134.3	163.8
2013/14	321.8	3.9	1,260.0	142.7	737.5	1,232.7	191.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1991/92	132.5	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.7	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.8	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.1	423.1	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.9	75.9	427.9	611.0	175.3
2001/02	137.4	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.9	625.6	151.4
2002/03	137.5	4.4	604.0	76.8	434.0	628.5	126.9
2003/04	141.8	4.4	627.6	79.0	446.5	649.8	104.7
2004/05	145.5	4.9	716.8	76.0	476.5	690.2	131.2
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.4	82.5	478.8	707.1	124.5
2006/07	150.4	4.8	716.1	91.3	479.5	729.8	110.7
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.1	98.2	499.1	774.3	131.6
2008/09	158.7	5.0	800.3	83.6	482.3	784.5	147.4
2009/10	158.8	5.2	825.4	92.7	491.3	826.4	146.4
2010/11	164.3	5.1	834.2	91.7	502.7	851.3	129.3
2011/12	171.5	5.2	886.0	103.8	507.1	882.5	132.8
2012/13	176.4	4.9	862.8	100.1	515.7	861.6	134.0
2013/14	176.7	5.5	966.6	112.5	573.5	943.3	157.3
Barley							
1991/92	75.9	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.2	2.4	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.5	17.2	95.5	136.9	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.5	134.3	16.3	94.8	135.9	27.5
2003/04	58.3	2.4	142.1	14.8	102.6	146.3	23.4
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.1	17.0	100.1	142.5	33.0
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.1	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.1
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.2	143.6	21.4
2007/08	55.8	2.4	132.9	18.5	91.0	133.8	20.5
2008/09	55.2	2.8	155.0	18.2	100.4	144.1	31.5
2009/10	54.2	2.8	150.9	17.3	101.3	145.0	37.3
2010/11	47.2	2.6	122.7	15.2	91.2	135.9	24.1
2011/12	49.5	2.7	134.2	21.4	92.0	135.8	22.6
2012/13	50.6	2.6	130.6	22.1	89.7	132.5	20.7
2013/14	50.6	2.9	145.0	20.2	97.5	142.1	23.6

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.6	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.5	438.5	94.8
2010/11	157.7	4.3	670.3	449.2	36.2	445.4	98.6
2011/12	159.5	4.4	694.5	465.8	39.2	460.0	104.4
2012/13	157.5	4.4	700.0	469.5	38.3	467.1	106.8
2013/14	160.1	4.4	703.1	471.5	40.4	473.3	105.0

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2011/12 starts in 2011); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2011/12 starts in 2012). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade January 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production February 2014.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>