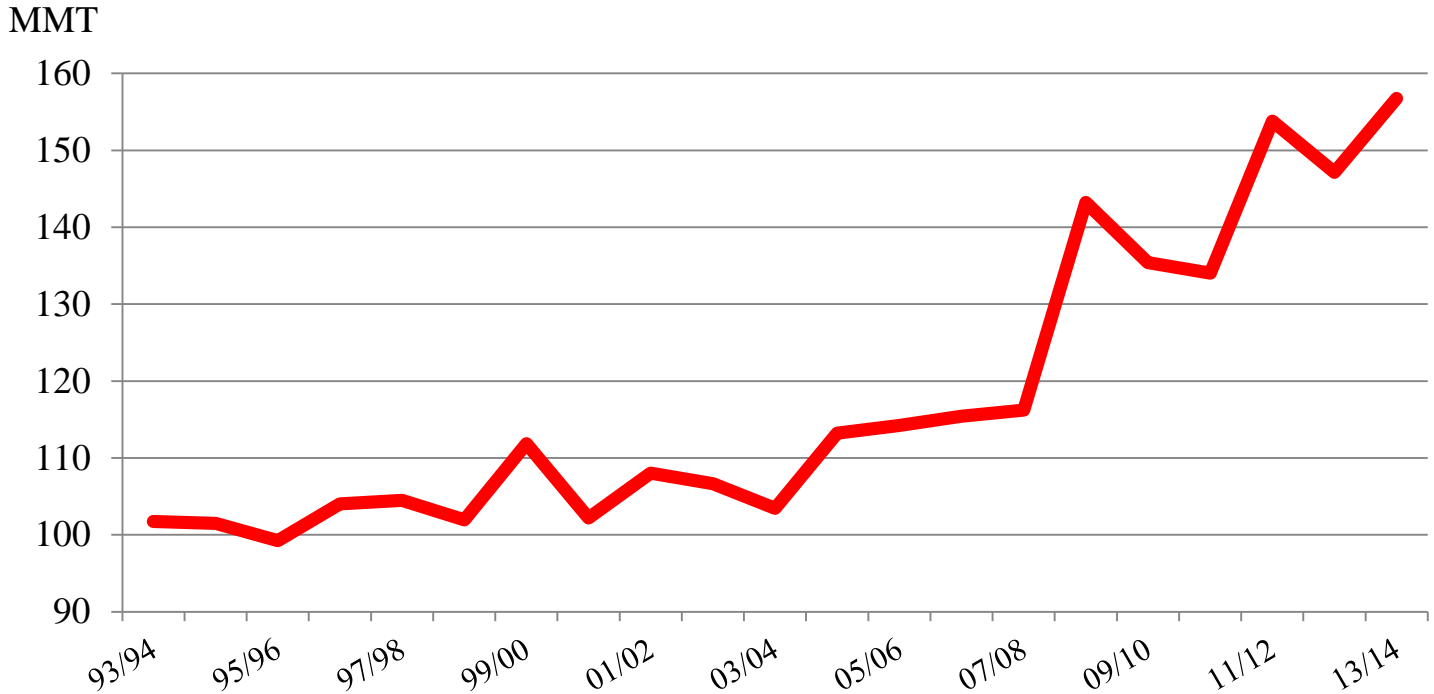




Grain: World Markets and Trade

April 2014

Global Wheat Trade Skyrockets



Global wheat trade is estimated at a record in 2013/14, surging over 50 percent in just 10 years. This trend has been driven primarily by countries in the Middle East, North Africa, and Sub-Saharan Africa. Expanding populations, rising incomes, changing tastes, and government policies have contributed to rising demand in these countries. Imports have filled the gap between rapidly growing consumption and mostly stagnant production.

The Middle East is the largest driver of growth. For example, Iran's initiative to become self-sufficient has not materialized as imports have soared in recent years. Another example is Saudi Arabia, which has become a major importer as they phase out production.

In North Africa, governments primarily control the markets in order to be able to supply subsidized, low-cost bread to the public. Bread is considered a staple in these countries and the governments actively work to keep prices very low.

Sub-Saharan Africa, as a whole, has a rapidly growing population and increasing demand for wheat in diets. Production is marginal and imports have provided consumers in these countries with alternative food sources. Nigeria is a significant source of growth, but smaller countries combined are also playing a major role.

For email subscription, click here to register: <http://www.fas.usda.gov/data/grain-world-markets-and-trade>

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	54.4	61.7	58.0	5.9	6.3	6.1	313.9	273.8	353.7
Other		642.6	594.8	654.6	461.1	464.9	469.5	572.7	593.1	620.2
World Total		697.0	656.5	712.5	466.9	471.3	475.6	886.6	866.9	973.9
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	32.1	38.3	34.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	279.0	263.6	297.2
Other		656.5	647.2	660.7	452.1	461.7	468.8	587.1	605.8	647.1
World Total		688.6	685.4	694.9	455.6	465.5	472.7	866.1	869.5	944.3
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	20.2	19.5	15.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	25.1	20.9	33.8
Other		178.7	157.1	170.8	105.4	109.0	110.3	107.7	113.5	124.2
World Total		198.9	176.6	186.7	106.7	110.2	111.2	132.8	134.4	158.0
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.0	3.4	4.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	4.2	0.8
Other		148.5	140.2	149.3	36.6	35.6	38.3	100.4	94.4	112.5
World Total		151.6	143.7	154.0	37.3	36.3	39.0	101.2	98.6	113.3
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	28.1	27.7	31.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	38.4	18.3	45.0
Other		125.7	119.4	125.3	36.5	35.5	37.7	65.3	81.9	71.5
World Total		153.8	147.1	156.8	39.8	38.7	40.9	103.8	100.2	116.5

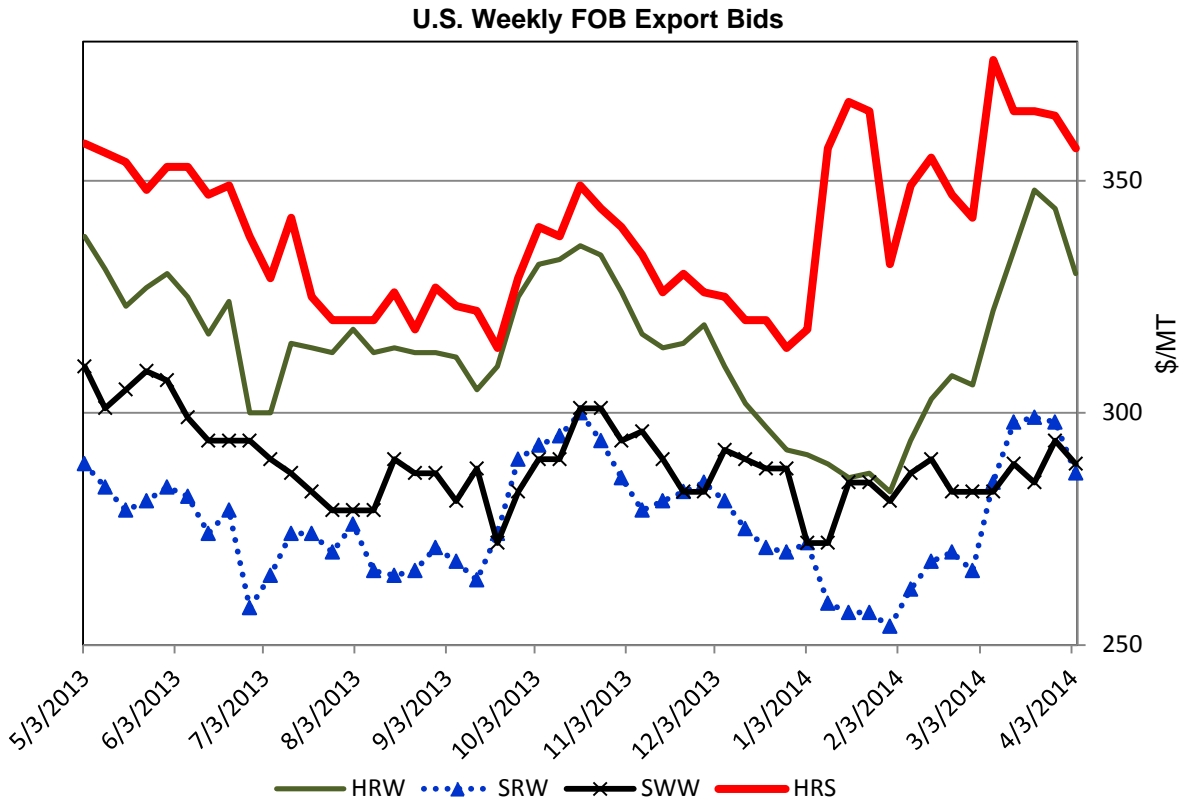
Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production is nearly unchanged. Trade is down slightly, mostly due to reduced import demand from China. Exports are lowered in Australia, Canada, India, and Ukraine and raised in Kazakhstan. U.S. exports and the season-average farm price are unchanged.



PRICES:

Domestic: All classes are up this month, but prices have subsided from the peaks reached a few weeks ago. Prices rallied early in the month based on political uncertainty in Ukraine, as well as concerns about dryness in the U.S. Plains. Prices then receded based on higher-than-expected March 1 U.S. stocks and increased area in Kansas as reported in the March 31 *Prospective Plantings* report. Hard Red Winter (HRW) settled \$24 higher at \$330/ton after peaking at \$348. Hard Red Spring is up \$15 at \$357/ton after soaring to \$376 earlier in the month. Soft Red Winter (SRW) is up \$21 at \$287/ton. Soft White Wheat (SWW) is \$6 higher at \$289/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters

- **Australia** is down 500,000 tons to 18.0 million on smaller-than-anticipated sales to China.
- **Brazil** is cut 300,000 tons to 200,000 based on a slow pace of exports of feed-quality wheat.
- **Canada** is lowered 500,000 tons to 22.0 million as record crops continue to bog down the logistical system.
- **India** is reduced 500,000 tons to 5.0 million as a result of slow sales of government-held stocks.
- **Kazakhstan** is raised 500,000 tons to 7.5 million on larger-than-expected rail shipments to Russia.
- **Ukraine** is cut 500,000 tons to 9.5 million on account of the slow shipment pace and the focus on shipping corn.

Selected Importers

- **Bangladesh** is lowered 300,000 tons to 3.0 million due to slowing purchases from India.
- **China** is slashed 1.5 million tons to 7.0 million as purchases are less than expected.
- **United States** is raised 200,000 tons to 4.7 million, a record, as shipments from Canada are expected to pick up through the end of the trade year.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	5,255	7,742	11,951	7,450	2,000	2,000
Australia	13,764	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,500	18,000
Canada	18,992	16,768	17,603	18,581	22,500	22,000
European Union	22,279	23,086	16,691	22,621	29,000	29,000
India	60	73	1,722	8,648	5,500	5,000
Kazakhstan	7,871	5,519	11,069	6,801	7,000	7,500
Russia	18,556	3,983	21,627	11,289	17,500	17,500
Turkey	4,363	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,000	4,000
Ukraine	9,337	4,302	5,436	7,190	10,000	9,500
Uruguay	1,039	1,531	1,782	829	1,200	1,200
Others	9,764	13,586	11,065	11,183	9,723	9,558
Subtotal	111,280	97,989	125,655	119,444	126,923	125,258
United States	24,143	36,046	28,142	27,695	31,500	31,500
World Total	135,423	134,035	153,797	147,139	158,423	156,758
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,500	2,000	2,200	1,600	2,000	2,000
Algeria	5,167	6,516	6,500	6,484	6,700	6,700
Bangladesh	3,353	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,300	3,000
Brazil	6,690	6,742	7,052	7,548	7,500	7,500
China	1,394	927	2,933	2,960	8,500	7,000
Egypt	10,500	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,500	10,500
European Union	5,358	4,623	7,368	5,264	4,000	3,800
Indonesia	5,364	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,200	7,200
Iran	3,650	350	2,700	5,550	6,000	6,000
Iraq	3,899	3,631	3,785	3,949	3,400	3,400
Japan	5,502	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,200	6,200
Korea, South	4,470	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,300	4,300
Libya	2,090	1,475	1,561	2,050	2,050	2,050
Mexico	3,196	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,300	4,500
Morocco	2,304	4,019	3,671	3,825	2,300	2,300
Nigeria	3,990	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,200	4,400
Philippines	3,197	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,400	3,400
Saudi Arabia	1,909	1,742	2,904	1,921	3,200	3,200
Sudan	1,901	1,604	2,361	1,793	1,900	2,000
Thailand	1,614	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,900	1,900
Tunisia	1,531	1,818	1,473	1,497	1,850	1,850
Turkey	3,218	3,546	4,414	3,312	4,000	4,000
Uzbekistan	1,677	1,618	2,698	1,863	1,900	1,900
Vietnam	1,927	2,460	2,711	1,671	1,900	1,900
Yemen	2,614	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,100	3,100
Others	40,365	37,922	44,186	42,150	45,305	45,215
Subtotal	129,380	128,219	148,539	140,244	150,905	149,315
Unaccounted	2,808	3,218	2,224	3,452	3,018	2,743
United States	3,235	2,598	3,034	3,443	4,500	4,700
World Total	135,423	134,035	153,797	147,139	158,423	156,758

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
Production						
Argentina	12,000	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	10,500
Australia	21,834	27,410	29,905	22,461	27,000	27,000
Canada	26,950	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,500	37,500
China	115,120	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,720	121,720
Egypt	8,523	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,800	8,800
European Union	139,720	136,667	138,182	133,878	142,886	142,886
India	80,680	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	93,510
Iran	13,485	15,030	13,500	14,000	14,500	14,500
Kazakhstan	17,051	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	13,941
Morocco	6,400	4,887	5,800	3,870	7,000	7,000
Pakistan	24,000	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	24,000
Russia	61,770	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,068	52,091
Turkey	18,450	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	18,000
Ukraine	20,866	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	22,278
Uzbekistan	6,200	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	6,800
Others	53,590	49,240	50,386	50,885	54,251	54,037
Subtotal	626,639	592,304	642,627	594,824	654,754	654,563
United States	60,366	60,062	54,413	61,671	57,961	57,961
World Total	687,005	652,366	697,040	656,495	712,715	712,524
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,550	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,850	9,650
Brazil	11,000	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	11,400
Canada	7,213	7,552	9,852	9,590	10,200	10,400
China	107,000	110,500	122,500	125,000	125,500	123,500
Egypt	18,100	17,700	18,600	18,700	19,100	19,100
European Union	125,622	122,844	127,234	119,500	117,250	117,000
India	78,150	81,760	81,404	83,822	92,230	92,730
Iran	16,800	16,200	15,500	16,400	17,500	17,500
Kazakhstan	7,700	6,700	7,600	6,800	7,300	7,300
Morocco	7,800	7,850	8,800	8,300	8,800	8,700
Pakistan	23,000	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,000	24,100
Russia	39,600	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,500	34,500
Turkey	17,100	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,750	17,750
Ukraine	12,300	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	11,500
Uzbekistan	7,500	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,200	8,200
Others	132,570	134,594	142,919	144,352	147,766	147,390
Subtotal	623,319	625,054	664,966	640,518	669,865	668,300
United States	30,977	30,639	32,112	38,269	34,959	34,140
World Total	654,296	655,693	697,078	678,787	704,824	702,440
Ending Stocks						
Australia	5,067	8,183	7,045	4,244	4,924	5,424
Canada	7,743	7,360	5,932	5,054	9,844	10,119
China	54,425	59,091	55,946	53,960	57,680	58,180
European Union	16,573	11,933	13,558	10,579	10,715	11,265
India	16,120	15,360	19,950	24,200	19,000	19,000
Iran	4,200	2,766	1,474	5,104	7,404	7,404
Russia	14,722	13,736	10,899	4,952	6,020	6,243
Others	56,850	57,030	63,872	48,964	53,034	53,172
Subtotal	175,700	175,459	178,676	157,057	168,621	170,807
United States	26,552	23,466	20,211	19,538	15,189	15,872
World Total	202,252	198,925	198,887	176,595	183,810	186,679

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Mar 2013/14	Apr 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	6,834	6,431	8,550	7,754	9,290	9,665
Central America	1,445	1,684	1,666	1,653	1,735	1,760
South America	13,170	13,158	13,778	14,393	14,605	14,655
European Union - 28	5,358	4,623	7,368	5,264	4,000	3,800
Other Europe	1,669	1,614	1,914	1,634	1,845	1,845
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,432	5,503	8,021	7,226	7,405	7,605
Middle East	22,575	17,513	23,389	24,151	27,090	27,090
North Africa	21,592	24,428	24,855	22,156	23,400	23,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,371	15,166	18,501	17,424	18,160	18,270
East Asia	13,754	13,903	16,877	17,354	21,375	19,875
South Asia	7,608	7,607	5,528	5,351	7,005	6,505
Southeast Asia	13,950	16,363	18,035	16,356	16,485	16,535
Others	2,857	2,824	3,091	2,971	3,010	3,010
Total	132,615	130,817	151,573	143,687	155,405	154,015
Production						
North America	91,464	87,038	83,329	92,107	98,843	98,833
South America	22,213	27,560	25,768	18,296	19,931	19,928
European Union - 28	139,720	136,667	138,182	133,878	142,886	142,886
Other Europe	3,734	3,178	3,634	3,489	4,191	4,191
Former Soviet Union - 12	114,012	81,068	115,032	77,345	103,832	103,753
Middle East	38,940	40,223	40,350	36,520	41,085	41,105
North Africa	20,241	15,914	18,311	17,232	20,312	20,182
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,676	5,379	6,054	6,530	6,306	6,271
East Asia	116,449	116,352	118,774	122,475	122,998	123,054
South Asia	111,144	110,949	117,132	125,490	124,740	124,740
Oceania	22,238	27,855	30,288	22,947	27,400	27,400
Others	174	183	186	186	191	181
Total	687,005	652,366	697,040	656,495	712,715	712,524
Domestic Consumption						
North America	44,490	44,641	49,564	54,484	51,659	51,140
South America	25,738	25,648	26,161	26,413	26,990	26,985
European Union - 28	125,622	122,844	127,234	119,500	117,250	117,000
Other Europe	4,900	4,737	4,875	4,734	4,941	4,941
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,315	75,555	79,870	71,397	73,880	73,780
Middle East	54,829	54,975	56,888	56,698	59,390	59,280
North Africa	39,441	38,806	40,872	41,437	42,762	42,462
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,163	20,734	22,424	22,821	23,909	23,927
East Asia	120,187	123,954	137,060	139,874	139,499	137,295
South Asia	113,755	117,008	115,839	120,270	129,440	130,040
Southeast Asia	13,106	14,998	16,684	16,335	16,395	16,285
Oceania	6,141	6,835	7,807	8,106	8,230	8,230
Others	3,295	3,354	3,343	3,364	3,460	3,495
Total	650,982	654,089	688,621	685,433	697,805	694,860
Ending Stocks						
North America	34,803	31,143	26,718	24,870	25,493	26,541
South America	7,703	8,437	4,176	3,597	5,958	6,220
European Union - 28	16,573	11,933	13,558	10,579	10,715	11,265
Other Europe	1,646	1,097	1,277	946	985	871
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,487	23,614	27,032	14,706	16,921	16,889
Middle East	14,012	12,842	12,230	12,986	16,674	16,686
North Africa	11,072	12,194	14,094	11,448	11,727	11,893
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,138	1,368	2,416	2,378	1,877	2,054
East Asia	57,307	62,170	59,270	57,740	61,051	61,829
South Asia	21,536	21,150	25,532	28,273	23,378	22,678
Southeast Asia	3,216	3,997	4,709	4,060	3,355	3,575
Oceania	5,343	8,598	7,440	4,575	5,240	5,740
Others	416	382	435	437	436	438
Total	202,252	198,925	198,887	176,595	183,810	186,679

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

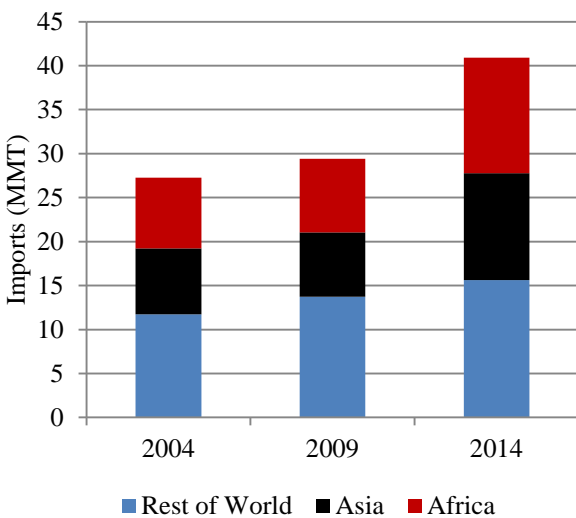
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

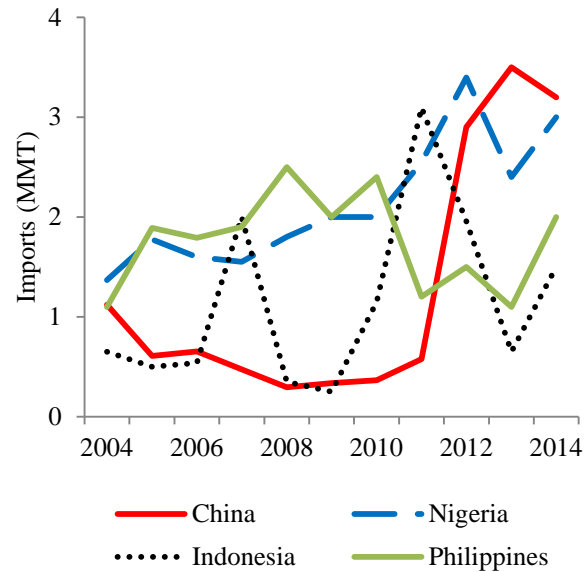
Global production and consumption for 2013/14 are projected up from last month's record levels on larger crops in Brazil, Sub-Saharan Africa, Pakistan, and Vietnam. Trade is virtually unchanged as lower shipments by Vietnam are offset by Thailand and Pakistan. U.S. exports are down slightly.

FEATURE

Africa and Asia Drive Growth in Imports



But Leaders Vary by Year



The quantity of rice traded globally has grown 50 percent in the past decade largely due to rising demand in Sub-Saharan Africa and Asia. Imports by the rest of the world rose by one-third in the past 10 years while shipments to Africa and Asia rose by two-thirds each. Population growth in both regions is boosting demand, but changing preferences are causing sales to Africa to trend upward, as well. At the country-level, however, demand is less predictable. Four different countries have been the top importer in the last decade. Production levels, agricultural policies, and relative prices can radically impact import demand in a given year. In 2014, for example, China is expected to be the number one importer, up from number eighteen 3 years ago.

TRADE CHANGES

Selected Exporters

- **Vietnam** is cut 1.0 million tons to 6.5 million in 2014 on competition from Thailand, India, and Pakistan while **imports** are doubled to 200,000 tons on trade with Cambodia.
- **Thailand** is boosted 500,000 tons to 9.0 million in 2014 on competitive prices as the government attempts to sell stocks to pay farmers.
- **Pakistan** is up 100,000 tons to 3.6 million in 2013 on trade data but raised 500,000 tons to 3.9 million in 2014 on a larger crop.
- **United States** is lowered 100,000 tons to 3.3 million in 2014 on the pace of shipments.

Selected Importers

- **Philippines** is up 600,000 tons to 2.0 million in 2014 as the government tries to boost reserves.
- **China** is raised 300,000 tons to a record 3.5 million in 2013 on trade data but lowered 200,000 tons to 3.2 million in 2014 on larger domestic supplies.
- **Bangladesh** is boosted 200,000 tons to 500,000 in 2014 as India's prices are more competitive.
- **Sierra Leone** is lowered 125,000 tons to 200,000 in 2014 on a larger crop while **South Africa** is raised the same amount to 1.1 million as rice is currently cheaper than alternative cereals.
- **Benin** is bumped up 100,000 tons to 350,000 in 2013 and 2014 on the expectation that the strong pace of shipments will continue.
- **Madagascar** is up 100,000 tons to a record 500,000 in 2014 on a much smaller crop.
- **Nigeria** is dropped 200,000 tons to 2.4 million in 2013, and **Senegal** is down 150,000 tons to 1.0 million on shipment data.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	468	732	608	526	620	620
Australia	54	311	449	460	500	500
Brazil	430	1,296	1,105	830	850	850
Burma	700	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,300	1,300
Cambodia	750	860	800	975	1,000	1,000
China	619	487	267	447	350	350
Egypt	570	320	600	850	850	850
European Union	278	237	194	203	200	200
Guyana	298	257	285	345	345	400
India	2,228	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,000	10,000
Pakistan	4,000	3,414	3,399	3,600	3,400	3,900
Paraguay	135	208	262	275	250	250
Thailand	9,047	10,647	6,945	6,722	8,500	9,000
Uruguay	808	841	1,056	900	900	900
Vietnam	6,734	7,000	7,717	6,700	7,500	6,500
Others	803	1,002	1,229	980	1,037	1,059
Subtotal	27,922	33,324	36,523	35,456	37,602	37,679
United States	3,868	3,246	3,305	3,271	3,350	3,250
World Total	31,790	36,570	39,828	38,727	40,952	40,929
TY Imports						
Angola	280	275	360	430	525	450
Bangladesh	660	1,486	53	114	300	500
Brazil	778	591	732	712	700	700
Cameroon	300	310	450	500	500	500
China	366	575	2,900	3,500	3,400	3,200
Cote d'Ivoire	840	935	1,450	1,300	1,250	1,250
Cuba	498	558	330	412	450	450
European Union	1,235	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,350	1,350
Ghana	320	620	575	600	575	575
Indonesia	1,150	3,098	1,960	650	1,500	1,500
Iran	1,520	1,870	1,550	2,150	1,650	1,650
Iraq	1,188	1,036	1,478	1,300	1,400	1,400
Japan	649	742	650	690	700	700
Madagascar	130	155	185	350	400	500
Malaysia	907	1,076	1,006	890	1,100	1,100
Mexico	575	705	680	746	750	750
Mozambique	325	360	450	475	470	470
Nigeria	2,000	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,000	3,000
Philippines	2,400	1,200	1,500	1,100	1,400	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,069	1,059	1,193	1,225	1,250	1,250
Senegal	685	805	1,200	1,000	1,150	1,100
South Africa	733	885	870	990	975	1,100
Thailand	300	200	600	600	600	600
United Arab Emirates	400	420	430	440	450	450
Yemen	330	337	420	425	450	450
Others	9,127	10,022	10,887	11,254	11,206	11,318
Subtotal	28,765	33,366	36,622	35,628	37,501	38,313
Unaccounted	2,463	2,583	2,566	2,424	2,751	1,916
United States	562	621	640	675	700	700
World Total	31,790	36,570	39,828	38,727	40,952	40,929

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, 2012/13 is calendar year 2013, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,000	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,590	34,590
Brazil	7,929	9,300	7,888	7,990	8,300	8,600
Burma	11,642	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	11,957
Cambodia	4,056	4,233	4,268	4,600	4,900	4,900
China	136,570	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,300	142,300
Egypt	4,564	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,850	4,850
India	89,090	95,980	105,310	105,240	105,000	105,000
Indonesia	36,370	35,500	36,500	36,550	37,355	37,355
Japan	7,711	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,832	7,832
Korea, South	4,916	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,230
Nepal	3,013	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,000	3,000
Pakistan	6,800	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,400	6,600
Philippines	9,772	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,640	11,640
Thailand	20,260	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	24,993	26,371	27,152	27,519	27,700	27,800
Others	35,128	37,770	37,602	37,631	38,089	38,304
Subtotal	433,814	442,510	461,053	464,930	468,643	469,458
United States	7,133	7,593	5,866	6,336	6,115	6,115
World Total	440,947	450,103	466,919	471,266	474,758	475,573
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	31,600	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,600	34,600
Brazil	8,477	8,200	7,928	7,850	7,950	8,050
Burma	10,890	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,500	10,500
Cambodia	3,270	3,370	3,450	3,615	3,800	3,800
China	134,320	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,000	146,000
Egypt	3,940	3,300	3,620	3,900	4,000	4,000
India	85,508	90,206	93,334	94,031	96,000	96,000
Indonesia	38,000	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,650	38,650
Iran	3,150	3,250	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,350
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,250
Korea, South	4,701	5,175	4,905	4,500	4,497	4,607
Nigeria	4,350	4,800	5,600	5,300	6,000	6,000
Philippines	13,125	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	12,850
Thailand	10,200	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,700	10,800
Vietnam	19,150	19,400	19,650	21,900	20,500	21,500
Others	52,711	53,950	56,797	58,583	59,671	59,814
Subtotal	434,737	440,818	456,294	464,017	470,196	470,592
United States	4,014	4,330	3,493	3,752	3,837	3,967
World Total	438,751	445,148	459,787	467,769	474,033	474,559
Ending Stocks						
Bangladesh	770	1,378	1,341	696	932	1,086
China	40,534	42,574	45,023	47,382	46,132	46,832
India	20,500	23,500	25,100	25,440	24,440	24,440
Indonesia	6,577	7,131	7,403	6,476	6,681	6,681
Japan	2,693	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,824	2,824
Philippines	3,520	2,459	1,509	1,487	1,677	2,277
Thailand	6,100	5,615	9,330	12,808	14,730	14,108
Others	12,718	12,668	12,927	11,993	13,379	12,067
Subtotal	93,412	98,037	105,380	109,024	110,795	110,315
United States	1,184	1,514	1,303	1,156	912	879
World Total	94,596	99,551	106,683	110,180	111,707	111,194

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Mar 2013/14	Apr 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	1,495	1,654	1,664	1,761	1,800	1,800
Caribbean	969	1,099	845	979	1,025	1,025
South America	1,354	1,396	1,896	1,747	1,847	1,847
Other Europe	116	128	114	125	122	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	401	366	456	452	476	491
Middle East	5,808	5,989	6,351	6,867	6,530	6,530
North Africa	345	364	747	583	545	570
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,208	9,865	12,310	11,795	12,465	12,570
East Asia	1,960	2,444	4,389	5,355	5,151	4,960
South Asia	1,016	1,864	737	709	870	1,030
Southeast Asia	5,537	6,504	5,595	3,733	5,125	5,815
Others	2,118	2,314	2,158	2,197	2,245	2,245
Total	29,327	33,987	37,262	36,303	38,201	39,013
Production						
North America	7,315	7,739	5,979	6,467	6,250	6,248
Caribbean	970	943	1,002	867	991	967
South America	15,664	17,197	15,215	15,808	16,314	16,616
European Union - 28	2,176	2,172	2,110	2,098	2,079	1,944
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,144	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,199	1,205
Middle East	2,049	2,123	2,169	2,150	2,330	2,330
North Africa	4,598	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,889	4,889
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,452	13,299	12,850	12,533	12,540	12,851
East Asia	151,828	151,801	155,342	157,618	157,322	157,293
South Asia	132,878	138,116	151,656	150,995	152,200	152,450
Southeast Asia	110,063	111,008	113,649	115,182	117,308	117,408
Others	810	1,245	1,364	1,550	1,336	1,372
Total	440,947	450,103	466,919	471,266	474,758	475,573
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,158	5,430	4,669	4,937	5,047	5,177
Central America	1,119	1,109	1,156	1,190	1,206	1,226
Caribbean	1,890	2,055	1,997	1,852	2,008	1,993
South America	14,880	14,457	14,220	14,431	14,701	14,751
European Union - 28	3,200	3,250	3,300	3,300	3,400	3,200
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,327	1,425	1,422	1,474	1,503	1,508
Middle East	7,781	8,183	8,399	8,622	8,780	8,780
North Africa	4,307	3,657	4,005	4,462	4,559	4,584
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,795	21,584	23,752	24,492	25,196	25,546
East Asia	150,349	151,733	155,911	160,245	162,307	162,417
South Asia	126,275	130,792	136,823	137,626	140,060	140,070
Southeast Asia	98,916	98,616	99,310	102,070	101,686	102,776
Others	609	634	661	757	702	710
Total	435,606	442,925	455,625	465,458	471,155	472,738
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,322	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,103	1,089
Central America	246	249	273	265	270	268
Caribbean	132	122	157	104	119	103
South America	1,905	2,168	1,517	1,689	1,906	1,986
European Union - 28	1,140	1,215	1,117	1,107	884	1,001
Middle East	1,634	1,723	1,492	1,689	1,639	1,639
North Africa	498	122	487	462	487	487
Sub-Saharan Africa	672	1,360	2,212	2,006	1,519	1,586
East Asia	45,098	46,690	48,874	51,177	50,109	50,716
South Asia	22,561	25,342	27,511	27,031	26,467	26,421
Southeast Asia	19,186	18,599	21,414	22,999	26,953	25,646
Oceania	46	27	40	120	73	73
Others	156	200	134	186	178	179
Total	94,596	99,551	106,683	110,180	111,707	111,194

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

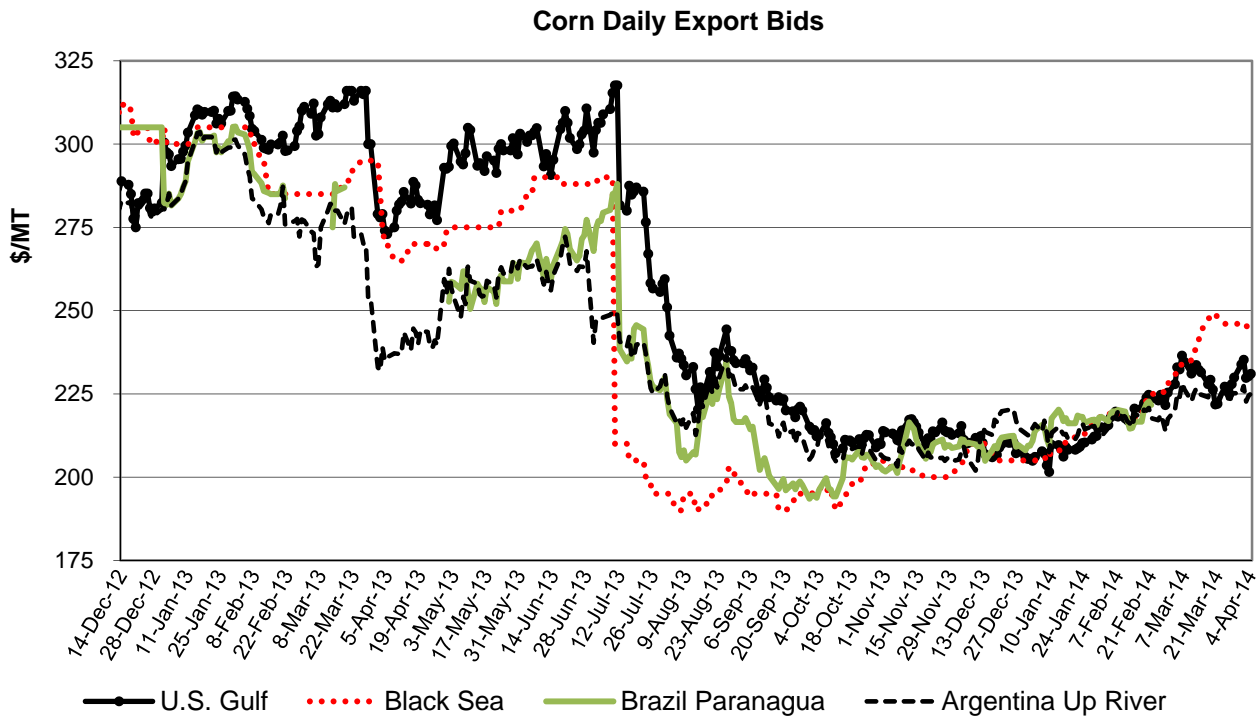
COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

World corn production is raised for key exporters including Brazil, South Africa, and Russia. Global trade is up on higher demand from the European Union, Algeria, Iran, and Egypt. The U.S. export estimate is boosted significantly. The season-average farm price is up slightly.

PRICES

Since the release of the March WASDE report, U.S. corn quotes have largely hovered around the monthly average of \$230/ton and remain at a small premium to Argentine quotes. Improving navigation conditions for barge traffic, uncertain global feed demand (livestock disease issues), and looming South American competition have pressured export quotes. Meanwhile, domestic and futures prices have been trending higher. U.S. corn is \$15-20/ton below Ukrainian where uncertainty over spring plantings and the political situation keep prices firm. Brazilian corn is not currently quoted for nearby shipment months.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is raised by 3.0 million tons to 45.0 million on continued strong sales and seasonally limited competition from Argentina and Brazil.
- **Argentine corn** is cut 1.0 million tons to 12.0 million on slow new-crop sales and shipments. **Sorghum** is slashed 500,000 tons to 1.5 million because of a smaller crop.
- **Mexican corn** is up 200,000 tons to 500,000 and **South African corn** is boosted 300,000 tons to 2.0 million because of larger crops.
- **Russian corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 3.2 million and **Ukrainian corn** is up 500,000 tons to 19.0 million based on larger-than-expected shipments.
- **Australian barley** is raised 200,000 tons to 5.7 million based on the continuing fast pace of shipments.
- **Canadian barley** is reduced by 400,000 tons to 1.5 million. Although shipments to date are similar to recent years, logistical constraints are limiting trade.
- **United States sorghum** is up 700,000 tons to 4.7 million, the highest in 6 years, on less competition with Argentina and continued strong sales to China. **Chinese imports** are boosted 400,000 tons to 3.4 million.

Selected Importers

- **Algerian, Egyptian, and Iranian corn** are up a combined 1.2 million tons on hefty early-season imports.
- **EU corn** is raised 1.0 million tons to 12.0 million on the continued strong pace of import licenses.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	19,030	18,628	22,308	29,493	18,005	16,505
Australia	4,414	4,899	7,279	6,371	6,325	6,525
Brazil	8,627	11,592	12,677	26,074	21,005	21,005
Canada	3,070	4,428	3,854	4,673	5,025	4,625
European Union	4,293	5,865	7,177	8,914	6,855	6,855
India	2,072	3,437	4,858	5,541	3,100	3,100
Paraguay	1,363	1,201	2,188	2,863	1,805	1,805
Russia	2,526	1,029	5,997	4,365	5,610	5,810
South Africa	1,634	2,857	1,851	2,413	1,725	2,025
Ukraine	10,977	7,490	17,447	15,526	21,180	21,680
Others	6,855	5,345	7,620	5,025	6,385	6,910
Subtotal	64,861	66,771	93,256	111,258	97,020	96,845
United States	53,922	49,183	40,191	20,589	46,230	50,030
World Total	118,783	115,954	133,447	131,847	143,250	146,875
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,576	2,945	3,691	3,280	3,510	4,010
Brazil	1,049	633	1,211	1,245	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,275	1,271	1,523	1,322	1,425	1,575
China	3,777	2,697	7,924	5,604	10,875	11,275
Colombia	4,102	4,155	4,104	4,110	4,655	4,655
Cuba	736	838	746	911	900	900
Dominican Republic	1,098	999	1,054	1,046	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,897	5,840	7,250	5,134	6,275	6,575
European Union	2,837	8,635	6,908	11,766	11,380	12,380
Indonesia	1,321	3,041	1,724	2,719	2,800	2,800
Iran	5,100	4,000	5,700	4,600	5,100	5,500
Israel	1,592	1,446	1,530	1,553	1,765	1,765
Japan	19,190	18,590	17,730	17,743	18,535	18,535
Jordan	713	917	1,158	1,200	1,400	1,400
Korea, South	8,509	8,168	7,726	8,266	9,590	9,590
Libya	1,238	543	829	1,123	1,050	1,050
Malaysia	3,107	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,200	3,200
Mexico	10,872	10,760	12,819	7,623	12,050	11,950
Morocco	2,194	2,059	2,479	1,847	2,300	2,300
Peru	1,886	2,079	1,928	2,401	2,460	2,460
Saudi Arabia	9,076	8,138	10,485	12,163	10,500	10,500
Taiwan	4,644	4,277	4,500	4,382	4,450	4,450
Tunisia	1,202	958	1,071	1,514	1,350	1,350
Venezuela	2,198	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,600	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,000	2,200
Others	15,200	14,538	15,099	14,230	14,500	14,425
Subtotal	112,989	112,587	126,694	122,676	137,075	139,850
Unaccounted	3,519	918	3,613	2,708	3,125	4,075
United States	2,275	2,449	3,140	6,463	3,050	2,950
World Total	118,783	115,954	133,447	131,847	143,250	146,875

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
Production						
Argentina	30,231	33,258	30,105	37,246	33,865	33,465
Australia	10,935	11,485	12,257	11,166	12,447	12,447
Brazil	58,182	60,380	75,884	84,253	72,813	75,113
Canada	22,780	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,735	28,735
China	169,775	183,771	199,298	212,192	224,910	224,310
Ethiopia	9,145	11,193	12,264	12,286	11,602	13,050
European Union	157,547	142,829	149,881	145,879	158,768	158,768
India	33,890	43,370	42,250	39,940	41,740	40,840
Indonesia	6,900	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,100
Mexico	27,273	29,226	25,689	28,881	29,640	29,840
Nigeria	20,480	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	19,200
Russia	31,843	16,416	33,077	28,658	34,734	35,735
South Africa	13,881	11,321	13,256	12,858	13,497	14,556
Turkey	11,176	10,185	11,275	10,575	13,075	13,075
Ukraine	24,185	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	39,918
Others	140,691	142,705	143,319	145,280	147,297	146,455
Subtotal	768,914	767,830	831,223	850,241	891,341	894,607
United States	348,755	330,236	323,728	286,005	369,431	369,431
World Total	1,117,669	1,098,066	1,154,951	1,136,246	1,260,772	1,264,038
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	10,054	11,033	10,510	11,950	12,495	12,695
Brazil	49,514	52,533	53,638	55,788	58,158	58,358
Canada	22,746	21,201	20,280	20,265	23,235	22,635
China	173,251	188,448	196,992	211,421	228,775	228,475
Egypt	13,072	13,575	12,849	12,837	13,125	13,125
Ethiopia	9,524	10,700	11,825	12,150	11,625	13,100
European Union	152,412	154,642	151,460	153,795	160,970	161,970
India	32,000	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,500	36,700
Japan	19,645	18,875	17,990	18,030	18,730	18,730
Mexico	40,815	39,785	37,985	36,195	39,985	39,885
Nigeria	20,280	20,670	17,321	18,750	19,150	19,150
Russia	30,440	18,131	27,728	25,134	28,716	29,219
South Africa	10,833	11,213	11,247	11,603	11,563	11,813
Turkey	10,865	11,075	11,725	12,925	13,075	13,075
Ukraine	12,994	13,772	15,559	14,561	16,632	16,632
Others	202,421	205,909	211,585	216,799	224,623	223,513
Subtotal	818,654	831,139	864,990	861,785	923,268	926,470
United States	295,404	298,057	290,047	276,268	310,478	310,119
World Total	1,114,058	1,129,196	1,155,037	1,138,053	1,233,746	1,236,589
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	10,301	10,849	9,849	14,586	10,273	12,541
Canada	5,534	3,549	3,395	3,085	4,195	5,195
China	52,302	50,134	60,233	66,499	73,253	73,479
European Union	26,227	16,733	15,579	12,141	13,564	13,264
Saudi Arabia	2,454	1,650	3,125	3,033	3,793	3,793
South Africa	5,367	3,581	3,886	3,252	3,616	3,575
Ukraine	2,217	2,149	2,421	2,465	4,651	4,151
Others	45,219	45,691	40,230	36,139	38,206	39,749
Subtotal	149,621	134,336	138,718	141,200	151,551	155,747
United States	48,133	32,288	27,820	23,531	39,908	36,433
World Total	197,754	166,624	166,538	164,731	191,459	192,180

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Mar 2013/14	Apr 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	15,158	14,264	16,723	14,613	15,635	15,435
Central America	2,537	2,900	2,768	2,644	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	2,166	2,193	2,159	2,337	2,480	2,480
South America	11,108	10,519	11,969	11,769	12,970	12,970
European Union - 28	2,837	8,635	6,908	11,766	11,380	12,380
Former Soviet Union - 12	456	1,134	1,013	809	865	940
Middle East	21,263	18,690	23,363	24,285	22,455	22,855
North Africa	13,107	12,345	15,320	12,898	14,485	15,285
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,778	2,029	3,213	2,746	3,230	3,230
East Asia	36,249	33,888	38,062	36,150	43,580	43,980
Southeast Asia	6,725	7,558	7,317	8,051	8,970	9,170
Others	880	881	1,019	1,071	1,075	1,075
Total	115,264	115,036	129,834	129,139	140,125	142,800
Production						
North America	398,808	382,130	372,338	339,313	427,806	428,006
South America	101,826	106,037	117,979	135,054	120,118	122,023
European Union - 28	157,547	142,829	149,881	145,879	158,768	158,768
Other Europe	9,387	9,800	9,383	6,265	8,896	8,896
Former Soviet Union - 12	67,674	47,506	78,657	69,136	87,624	88,945
Middle East	18,950	18,750	19,041	18,361	21,050	21,055
North Africa	14,858	12,452	11,220	10,429	11,704	11,649
Sub-Saharan Africa	94,516	99,914	100,088	104,726	100,766	101,815
East Asia	171,831	185,739	201,425	214,463	227,137	226,582
South Asia	40,511	49,884	48,901	46,766	48,598	47,698
Southeast Asia	25,451	26,374	28,379	29,154	30,365	30,661
Oceania	11,642	12,030	12,864	11,836	13,077	13,077
Others	4,668	4,621	4,795	4,864	4,863	4,863
Total	1,117,669	1,098,066	1,154,951	1,136,246	1,260,772	1,264,038
Domestic Consumption						
North America	358,965	359,043	348,312	332,728	373,698	372,639
South America	79,559	84,125	85,333	89,349	93,293	93,693
European Union - 28	152,412	154,642	151,460	153,795	160,970	161,970
Other Europe	8,517	8,501	8,245	6,632	8,061	8,061
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,033	41,822	54,333	50,897	57,648	58,526
Middle East	38,699	38,308	40,111	42,553	44,099	44,299
North Africa	24,626	25,685	25,378	24,816	26,555	26,855
Sub-Saharan Africa	93,297	98,777	98,337	104,748	102,317	102,557
East Asia	208,034	221,795	229,527	244,570	263,716	263,416
South Asia	38,754	45,439	44,583	42,043	43,963	43,163
Southeast Asia	31,175	33,139	34,612	36,000	37,705	37,505
Oceania	7,761	7,495	6,568	5,857	6,692	6,392
Others	9,438	9,698	9,692	9,758	10,118	10,118
Total	1,106,270	1,128,469	1,136,491	1,143,746	1,228,835	1,229,194
Ending Stocks						
North America	55,620	37,878	33,072	28,240	47,132	44,657
South America	17,588	20,555	14,083	19,283	15,523	17,313
European Union - 28	26,227	16,733	15,579	12,141	13,564	13,264
Other Europe	1,372	1,395	968	834	924	924
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,402	5,484	6,243	5,311	8,576	8,435
Middle East	9,271	7,508	9,416	8,479	9,120	9,325
North Africa	5,255	4,772	5,401	3,754	3,563	3,808
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,502	10,346	11,468	10,907	8,833	9,985
East Asia	55,775	53,394	63,248	69,157	76,022	76,173
South Asia	1,674	2,654	2,204	1,650	2,885	2,785
Southeast Asia	3,379	3,508	3,061	3,254	3,346	3,740
Oceania	2,807	1,584	980	902	962	762
Others	882	813	815	819	1,009	1,009
Total	197,754	166,624	166,538	164,731	191,459	192,180

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	16,973	15,198	16,501	22,786	13,000	12,000
Brazil	8,623	11,583	12,674	26,044	21,000	21,000
Canada	186	1,658	494	1,813	1,500	1,500
European Union	1,569	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,000	2,000
India	1,917	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,000	3,000
Paraguay	1,359	1,201	2,188	2,858	1,800	1,800
Russia	427	37	2,027	1,917	3,000	3,200
Serbia	1,343	2,004	2,331	601	1,600	1,600
South Africa	1,586	2,839	1,831	2,398	1,700	2,000
Ukraine	5,072	5,008	15,157	12,726	18,500	19,000
Others	3,972	2,543	4,168	3,788	3,850	4,375
Subtotal	43,027	46,543	65,332	81,892	70,950	71,475
United States	49,696	45,135	38,428	18,275	42,000	45,000
World Total	92,723	91,678	103,760	100,167	112,950	116,475
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,569	2,683	3,203	2,909	3,000	3,500
Brazil	699	287	937	871	800	800
Chile	663	526	906	844	950	1,100
China	1,296	979	5,231	2,702	5,000	5,000
Colombia	3,651	3,511	3,209	3,264	3,900	3,900
Cuba	736	838	746	911	900	900
Dominican Republic	1,098	999	1,054	1,046	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,832	5,803	7,154	5,059	6,200	6,500
European Union	2,758	7,385	6,113	11,351	11,000	12,000
Indonesia	1,321	3,041	1,724	2,719	2,800	2,800
Iran	4,300	3,500	4,000	3,500	4,100	4,500
Israel	1,053	1,029	1,221	1,200	1,400	1,400
Japan	15,971	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,500	15,500
Kenya	500	300	400	200	800	800
Korea, South	8,461	8,107	7,636	8,174	9,500	9,500
Malaysia	3,107	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,200	3,200
Mexico	8,298	8,252	11,172	5,676	11,500	11,500
Morocco	1,802	1,738	1,943	1,700	2,000	2,000
Peru	1,782	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,300	2,300
Saudi Arabia	1,872	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,400	2,400
Taiwan	4,521	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,300	4,300
Tunisia	866	677	853	750	850	850
Venezuela	2,198	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,600	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,000	2,200
Zimbabwe	300	300	600	700	800	800
Others	12,572	11,623	11,999	10,923	10,995	10,920
Subtotal	89,826	90,292	100,427	94,354	109,995	112,470
Unaccounted	2,660	702	2,568	1,589	2,155	3,205
United States	237	684	765	4,224	800	800
World Total	92,723	91,678	103,760	100,167	112,950	116,475

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
Production						
Argentina	25,000	25,200	21,000	27,000	24,000	24,000
Brazil	56,100	57,400	73,000	81,500	70,000	72,000
Canada	9,796	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,200	14,200
China	163,974	177,245	192,780	205,614	217,730	217,730
Ethiopia	3,900	4,895	6,069	6,158	5,590	6,500
European Union	59,147	58,265	68,118	58,855	64,885	64,885
India	16,720	21,730	21,760	22,260	23,000	23,000
Indonesia	6,900	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,100
Mexico	20,374	21,058	18,726	21,591	21,700	21,900
Nigeria	8,950	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,700
Philippines	6,231	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,315	7,315
Russia	3,963	3,075	6,962	8,213	10,682	11,635
Serbia	6,400	6,800	6,400	3,500	6,000	6,000
South Africa	13,420	10,924	12,759	12,365	13,000	14,000
Ukraine	10,486	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	30,900
Others	81,096	85,020	85,688	88,682	87,999	89,323
Subtotal	492,457	518,445	572,689	593,111	613,801	620,188
United States	332,549	316,165	313,949	273,832	353,715	353,715
World Total	825,006	834,610	886,638	866,943	967,516	973,903
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,900	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,000	8,300
Brazil	47,000	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	55,000
Canada	11,868	11,761	11,636	11,609	12,900	12,900
China	165,000	180,000	188,000	202,000	216,000	216,000
Egypt	12,000	12,500	11,700	11,700	12,000	12,000
European Union	61,300	64,900	69,500	69,600	73,500	74,500
India	15,100	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,100	19,100
Indonesia	8,800	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,500	11,500
Japan	16,300	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	8,382	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,600	9,600
Mexico	30,200	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,500	31,500
Nigeria	8,800	8,800	9,250	7,800	7,700	7,700
Russia	3,700	3,200	4,700	6,400	7,600	8,100
South Africa	10,300	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,000	11,200
Ukraine	5,700	6,500	7,800	8,100	10,100	10,100
Others	126,076	131,110	136,867	138,850	142,038	144,096
Subtotal	544,419	566,478	604,128	601,728	646,526	653,109
United States	281,615	285,123	279,035	263,641	297,193	297,194
World Total	826,034	851,601	883,163	865,369	943,719	950,303
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	9,989	10,276	9,210	14,148	9,910	11,948
Canada	1,731	1,263	1,365	1,545	1,845	1,845
China	51,302	49,415	59,335	65,570	72,200	72,200
European Union	5,568	5,222	6,666	5,079	5,764	5,464
Mexico	1,389	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,461	2,461
South Africa	5,169	3,418	3,676	3,066	3,441	3,391
Ukraine	672	1,121	1,051	1,197	3,547	3,047
Others	27,138	28,876	25,081	21,871	22,309	23,823
Subtotal	102,958	100,703	107,700	113,537	121,477	124,179
United States	43,380	28,644	25,122	20,859	36,993	33,817
World Total	146,338	129,347	132,822	134,396	158,470	157,996

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Mar 2013/14	Apr 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	10,496	9,920	12,684	10,393	12,800	12,800
Central America	2,537	2,889	2,765	2,644	3,000	3,000
South America	9,469	8,372	9,886	9,639	10,990	10,990
European Union - 28	2,758	7,385	6,113	11,351	11,000	12,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	259	324	328	360	325	400
Middle East	11,187	9,942	10,686	10,411	10,725	11,125
North Africa	11,725	11,265	13,799	10,968	12,700	13,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,821	1,547	2,596	2,110	2,700	2,700
East Asia	30,378	29,024	32,282	29,675	34,430	34,430
Southeast Asia	6,709	7,541	7,304	8,031	8,950	9,150
Caribbean	2,166	2,193	2,159	2,337	2,480	2,480
Others	558	574	590	659	695	695
Total	90,063	90,976	101,192	98,578	110,795	113,270
Production						
North America	362,719	349,266	344,034	308,483	389,615	389,815
South America	92,518	93,105	103,988	119,769	105,175	107,180
European Union - 28	59,147	58,265	68,118	58,855	64,885	64,885
Other Europe	7,615	8,071	7,673	4,580	7,180	7,180
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,727	18,434	34,121	32,356	46,212	47,213
Middle East	6,305	6,039	5,968	6,683	7,228	7,228
North Africa	6,486	6,780	5,701	6,001	5,801	5,801
Sub-Saharan Africa	54,813	57,860	62,101	60,932	58,261	61,101
East Asia	165,679	178,947	194,582	207,560	219,624	219,669
South Asia	22,020	26,956	27,198	27,698	28,470	28,470
Central America	3,542	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	25,212	26,135	28,138	28,917	30,125	30,421
Others	1,223	1,203	1,318	1,369	1,197	1,197
Total	825,006	834,610	886,638	866,943	967,516	973,903
Domestic Consumption						
North America	323,683	326,384	319,671	302,250	341,593	341,594
South America	70,539	73,823	75,021	78,345	81,995	82,295
European Union - 28	61,300	64,900	69,500	69,600	73,500	74,500
Other Europe	6,487	6,499	6,244	4,635	6,035	6,035
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,965	13,185	16,420	18,085	21,985	22,610
Middle East	16,885	16,885	16,848	17,960	17,810	18,010
North Africa	17,650	18,525	18,000	18,200	18,700	19,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	52,468	56,518	60,431	60,670	59,473	61,306
East Asia	196,111	209,870	217,047	231,236	247,315	247,315
South Asia	20,475	23,381	22,770	22,870	24,170	24,170
Southeast Asia	30,943	32,893	34,357	35,750	37,450	37,250
Central America	6,250	6,375	6,425	6,325	6,625	6,625
Others	3,285	3,420	3,369	3,555	3,580	3,580
Total	819,041	852,658	866,103	869,481	940,231	944,290
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,500	31,019	27,803	23,465	41,299	38,123
South America	16,483	18,143	12,698	17,232	13,371	15,017
European Union - 28	5,568	5,222	6,666	5,079	5,764	5,464
Other Europe	1,125	1,150	710	549	634	634
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,536	1,904	2,445	2,059	4,759	4,532
Middle East	4,409	3,509	3,448	2,626	2,554	2,754
North Africa	2,258	2,102	2,939	1,906	1,797	2,097
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,092	8,782	9,488	8,748	7,309	8,073
East Asia	54,090	52,055	61,806	67,699	74,458	74,383
South Asia	996	1,140	933	929	2,174	2,174
Southeast Asia	3,376	3,504	3,058	3,249	3,341	3,735
Central America	559	552	569	555	648	648
Others	346	265	259	300	362	362
Total	146,338	129,347	132,822	134,396	158,470	157,996

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	549	1,531	3,631	3,647	3,000	3,000
Australia	3,846	4,088	5,819	4,621	5,500	5,700
Canada	1,203	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,900	1,500
Chile	0	1	2	1	5	5
China	13	9	4	1	5	5
Egypt	14	14	0	10	10	10
European Union	2,368	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,500	4,500
India	31	30	52	542	50	50
Kazakhstan	354	224	659	151	400	400
Moldova	45	10	5	20	10	10
Russia	2,086	969	3,668	2,366	2,500	2,500
Serbia	22	9	14	5	5	5
Turkey	801	1	103	0	50	50
Ukraine	5,752	2,446	2,166	2,659	2,500	2,500
Uruguay	0	0	0	100	25	25
Others	25	8	11	25	0	0
Subtotal	17,109	14,973	21,217	21,937	20,460	20,260
United States	152	181	179	162	200	300
World Total	17,261	15,154	21,396	22,099	20,660	20,560
TY Imports						
Algeria	6	262	479	364	500	500
Brazil	346	345	274	369	400	400
China	2,341	1,656	2,541	2,184	2,800	2,800
Colombia	237	251	301	250	250	250
Iran	800	500	1,700	1,100	1,000	1,000
Israel	491	287	276	244	300	300
Japan	1,411	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,300	1,300
Jordan	432	544	750	750	950	950
Kuwait	283	317	376	400	400	400
Libya	582	179	183	573	400	400
Morocco	248	222	536	147	300	300
Russia	13	411	372	278	300	300
Saudi Arabia	7,200	6,200	8,600	10,000	8,000	8,000
Tunisia	336	281	218	764	500	500
United Arab Emirates	299	334	525	500	500	500
Others	1,372	1,738	1,987	1,895	1,735	1,735
Subtotal	16,397	14,886	20,375	21,174	19,635	19,635
Unaccounted	562	120	552	494	475	475
United States	302	148	469	431	550	450
World Total	17,261	15,154	21,396	22,099	20,660	20,560

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
Production						
Algeria	2,400	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,500	1,500
Argentina	1,356	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	4,750
Australia	7,865	7,995	8,221	7,466	9,600	9,600
Belarus	2,123	1,966	2,013	2,100	1,700	1,700
Canada	9,528	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,250	10,250
China	2,318	1,972	2,300	1,626	2,300	1,500
Ethiopia	1,750	1,703	1,592	1,782	1,632	1,800
European Union	62,393	53,691	51,883	54,799	59,711	59,711
India	1,690	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,740	1,740
Iran	3,446	3,210	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	2,519	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,539
Morocco	3,800	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	2,700
Russia	17,881	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,357	15,389
Turkey	6,500	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	7,300
Ukraine	11,833	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	7,561
Others	8,699	8,255	8,517	8,930	9,080	9,317
Subtotal	146,101	118,836	130,797	125,322	140,920	140,557
United States	4,949	3,925	3,392	4,796	4,683	4,683
World Total	151,050	122,761	134,189	130,118	145,603	145,240
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,350	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,250	2,250
Australia	4,500	4,200	3,300	3,000	4,000	3,700
Belarus	2,200	2,000	2,100	2,200	1,900	1,900
Canada	8,717	7,464	6,916	6,815	8,100	7,500
China	4,500	4,050	4,600	3,750	5,000	4,300
Ethiopia	1,700	1,725	1,575	1,725	1,650	1,850
European Union	56,770	56,610	51,200	51,300	53,700	53,700
Iran	3,700	3,700	3,900	4,600	4,600	4,600
Japan	1,550	1,550	1,500	1,550	1,500	1,500
Kazakhstan	2,000	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,100	2,100
Morocco	2,900	3,050	3,100	1,800	2,900	2,900
Russia	16,650	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,800	12,800
Saudi Arabia	7,425	6,325	7,225	8,525	8,825	8,825
Turkey	5,900	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	6,950
Ukraine	5,600	6,000	6,300	5,000	5,200	5,200
Others	14,782	14,507	15,427	16,016	16,582	16,847
Subtotal	140,550	131,469	131,574	127,370	138,465	137,581
United States	4,604	4,537	4,192	4,666	4,680	4,682
World Total	145,154	136,006	135,766	132,036	143,145	142,263
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	1,247	1,236	1,435	1,194	944	944
Canada	2,502	1,502	1,195	983	1,258	2,258
European Union	15,552	7,938	6,069	4,693	5,104	5,104
Iran	1,268	1,178	1,378	1,778	1,378	1,378
Russia	2,395	1,386	848	726	1,083	1,115
Saudi Arabia	2,078	1,253	2,728	2,703	3,378	3,378
Turkey	790	724	910	469	919	919
Others	9,025	6,965	6,681	6,336	7,073	6,696
Subtotal	34,857	22,182	21,244	18,882	21,137	21,792
United States	2,515	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,970	1,817
World Total	37,372	24,127	22,550	20,632	23,107	23,609

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Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Mar 2013/14	Apr 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	373	227	619	503	725	625
South America	772	905	851	1,033	960	960
European Union - 28	66	288	364	52	100	100
Other Europe	134	189	209	230	205	205
Former Soviet Union - 12	195	654	672	449	540	540
Middle East	10,019	8,604	12,558	13,660	11,560	11,560
North Africa	1,215	960	1,458	1,898	1,750	1,750
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	77	80	55	65	65
East Asia	3,842	3,107	3,946	3,665	4,225	4,225
South Asia	10	8	68	55	50	50
Oceania	14	15	19	5	5	5
Total	16,699	15,034	20,844	21,605	20,185	20,085
Production						
North America	14,996	12,224	11,771	13,840	15,483	15,483
South America	2,443	3,869	5,539	6,094	5,890	5,890
European Union - 28	62,393	53,691	51,883	54,799	59,711	59,711
Other Europe	1,163	1,112	1,163	1,181	1,212	1,212
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,988	21,606	32,233	26,131	28,902	29,206
Middle East	11,320	11,100	11,670	10,275	12,419	12,424
North Africa	7,340	4,589	4,448	3,358	4,833	4,778
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,131	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,096	2,279
East Asia	2,646	2,215	2,602	1,928	2,610	1,810
South Asia	2,330	1,957	2,192	2,327	2,447	2,447
Oceania	8,300	8,303	8,589	7,902	10,000	10,000
Total	151,050	122,761	134,189	130,118	145,603	145,240
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,021	12,701	11,808	12,381	13,480	12,882
South America	2,933	2,937	3,072	3,190	3,400	3,400
European Union - 28	56,770	56,610	51,200	51,300	53,700	53,700
Other Europe	1,282	1,309	1,336	1,370	1,399	1,399
Former Soviet Union - 12	28,088	20,617	26,273	22,431	23,785	24,035
Middle East	20,403	19,694	21,812	22,946	24,711	24,711
North Africa	5,847	5,925	6,224	5,512	6,750	6,750
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,140	2,212	2,088	2,280	2,200	2,415
East Asia	6,276	5,771	6,375	5,550	6,755	6,055
South Asia	2,163	1,967	2,122	2,237	2,157	2,157
Oceania	4,925	4,550	3,700	3,425	4,400	4,100
Total	144,848	134,293	136,010	132,622	142,737	141,604
Ending Stocks						
North America	5,214	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,509	4,356
South America	601	851	594	806	1,226	1,226
European Union - 28	15,552	7,938	6,069	4,693	5,104	5,104
Other Europe	203	191	206	238	251	251
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,472	2,814	2,762	2,336	2,664	2,737
Middle East	4,813	3,923	5,878	5,769	6,487	6,492
North Africa	2,953	2,612	2,426	1,817	1,740	1,685
Sub-Saharan Africa	267	232	308	363	486	292
East Asia	1,139	681	850	892	841	867
South Asia	224	197	258	126	116	116
Oceania	1,934	1,041	578	578	683	483
Total	37,372	24,127	22,550	20,632	23,107	23,609

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,507	1,893	2,163	3,059	2,000	1,500
Australia	350	575	1,185	1,425	600	600
China	41	68	36	27	25	25
Ethiopia	0	75	75	75	75	75
India	124	31	132	231	50	50
Nigeria	50	60	75	0	50	50
Ukraine	41	34	113	124	150	150
Others	178	80	128	163	130	130
Subtotal	2,291	2,816	3,907	5,104	3,080	2,580
United States	4,032	3,827	1,549	2,128	4,000	4,700
World Total	6,323	6,643	5,456	7,232	7,080	7,280
TY Imports						
Chile	568	729	544	399	400	400
China	83	4	84	631	3,000	3,400
Colombia	212	391	592	591	500	500
European Union	7	922	126	291	175	175
Japan	1,649	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,600	1,600
Mexico	2,486	2,379	1,369	1,789	300	200
Peru	31	57	59	47	60	60
Saudi Arabia	4	5	69	100	100	100
Sudan	400	200	125	175	100	100
Taiwan	71	97	84	100	100	100
Others	795	509	525	560	480	480
Subtotal	6,306	6,711	5,058	6,580	6,815	7,115
Unaccounted	17	-69	395	409	265	165
United States	0	1	3	243	0	0
World Total	6,323	6,643	5,456	7,232	7,080	7,280

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
Production						
Argentina	3,629	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,600	4,200
Australia	1,508	1,935	2,239	2,005	1,200	1,200
Brazil	1,624	2,314	2,222	2,102	2,100	2,400
Burkina	1,522	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,800	1,940
Cameroon	1,060	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150
China	1,677	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,500	2,700
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,971	3,960	3,951	3,604	3,700	4,000
India	6,700	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,500	5,500
Mali	1,466	1,257	1,191	1,212	1,200	1,200
Mexico	6,250	7,385	6,425	6,174	7,300	7,300
Niger	739	1,300	807	1,376	1,000	1,287
Nigeria	6,600	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,500
Sudan	4,192	2,630	4,605	4,524	3,800	2,249
Tanzania	710	800	807	839	800	800
Others	6,067	6,380	6,781	7,159	7,326	6,935
Subtotal	47,615	52,556	51,759	51,418	51,376	50,261
United States	9,728	8,779	5,447	6,272	9,882	9,882
World Total	57,343	61,335	57,206	57,690	61,258	60,143
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,600	2,500
Brazil	1,675	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,100	2,300
Burkina	1,686	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,800	1,900
Cameroon	1,070	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,160	1,160
Chad	650	700	650	1,150	950	850
China	1,900	2,200	2,200	3,200	5,300	5,700
Egypt	900	900	975	925	925	925
Ethiopia	3,200	3,700	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,000
India	6,600	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,450	5,450
Japan	1,650	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,600	1,600
Mali	1,466	1,257	1,191	1,212	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,700	9,400	8,100	8,100	7,600	7,500
Niger	950	1,250	950	1,200	1,050	1,300
Nigeria	6,550	6,700	6,800	5,950	6,450	6,450
Sudan	4,500	3,000	4,500	4,700	3,900	2,550
Others	8,741	10,419	9,605	9,260	9,224	8,970
Subtotal	53,488	54,803	54,414	52,878	55,883	54,937
United States	5,901	5,278	3,953	4,783	5,715	5,207
World Total	59,389	60,081	58,367	57,661	61,598	60,144
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	152	950	167	784	567	484
Brazil	185	425	472	279	154	384
China	275	467	366	326	501	701
Ethiopia	134	354	560	439	128	414
Mexico	360	724	418	281	281	281
Niger	17	117	24	225	49	262
Sudan	574	399	609	588	279	382
Others	1,552	1,418	1,191	1,112	1,050	1,022
Subtotal	3,249	4,854	3,807	4,034	3,009	3,930
United States	1,048	697	583	385	488	488
World Total	4,297	5,551	4,390	4,419	3,497	4,418

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Mar 2013/14	Apr 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	2,486	2,380	1,372	2,032	300	200
South America	848	1,218	1,200	1,072	995	995
European Union - 28	7	922	126	291	175	175
Other Europe	17	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	48	121	101	175	150	150
North Africa	166	120	54	25	25	25
Sub-Saharan Africa	877	390	526	570	440	440
East Asia	1,806	1,523	1,655	2,633	4,705	5,105
Southeast Asia	16	17	13	20	20	20
Others	35	21	14	5	5	5
Total	6,306	6,712	5,061	6,823	6,815	7,115
Production						
North America	15,978	16,164	11,872	12,446	17,182	17,182
Central America	341	287	312	339	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,923	7,351	7,124	7,484	7,442	7,342
European Union - 28	621	629	671	486	597	597
Middle East	581	807	640	640	640	640
North Africa	911	906	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,714	23,392	24,829	24,966	24,349	23,134
East Asia	1,697	2,476	2,071	2,576	2,520	2,720
South Asia	6,845	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,645	5,645
Southeast Asia	54	54	54	52	55	55
Oceania	1,508	1,935	2,239	2,005	1,200	1,200
Others	42	61	176	208	250	250
Total	57,343	61,335	57,206	57,690	61,258	60,143
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,601	14,678	12,053	12,883	13,315	12,707
Central America	325	300	320	325	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,145	5,734	6,010	6,194	6,362	6,462
European Union - 28	630	1,535	760	795	770	770
Middle East	669	916	677	850	800	800
North Africa	1,008	1,057	990	940	940	940
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,811	23,470	24,742	25,255	24,564	23,510
East Asia	3,643	3,779	3,786	5,220	7,030	7,430
South Asia	6,780	6,955	6,155	5,300	5,600	5,600
Southeast Asia	47	61	68	65	70	70
Oceania	1,205	1,405	1,105	805	705	705
Others	47	30	55	80	105	105
Total	59,039	60,048	56,849	58,840	60,724	59,562
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,408	1,421	1,001	666	769	769
Central America	43	32	25	34	29	29
South America	409	1,436	699	1,114	805	949
European Union - 28	10	21	14	18	15	15
Middle East	22	35	44	34	24	24
North Africa	43	57	34	29	24	24
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,119	1,303	1,650	1,761	1,008	1,585
East Asia	397	549	453	415	585	785
South Asia	154	327	223	145	145	145
Oceania	681	361	230	180	75	75
Others	11	9	17	23	18	18
Total	4,297	5,551	4,390	4,419	3,497	4,418

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
TY Exports						
Argentina	1	6	13	1	5	5
Australia	211	211	174	225	200	200
Brazil	4	9	3	5	5	5
Canada	1,539	1,497	1,764	1,363	1,500	1,500
Chile	37	129	106	100	100	100
European Union	215	113	176	126	250	250
Russia	4	1	18	4	10	10
Others	20	4	6	4	10	10
Subtotal	2,031	1,970	2,260	1,828	2,080	2,080
United States	38	37	27	17	25	25
World Total	2,069	2,007	2,287	1,845	2,105	2,105
TY Imports						
Albania	5	5	0	0	0	0
Algeria	1	0	9	7	10	10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	5	3	5	5	5
Canada	21	18	11	9	10	10
China	57	58	68	87	75	75
Colombia	2	2	2	5	5	5
Ecuador	11	11	22	15	15	15
European Union	2	4	3	4	5	5
Japan	56	64	54	51	60	60
Mexico	46	103	134	111	100	100
Norway	34	10	49	36	40	40
South Africa	21	15	11	11	25	25
Switzerland	49	49	56	46	50	50
Turkey	0	4	4	5	5	5
Uruguay	4	11	8	5	5	5
Others	3	8	9	0	0	0
Subtotal	315	367	443	397	410	410
Unaccounted	147	172	115	105	195	195
United States	1,607	1,468	1,729	1,343	1,500	1,500
World Total	2,069	2,007	2,287	1,845	2,105	2,105

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
Production						
Algeria	96	140	126	125	125	125
Argentina	182	660	345	496	445	445
Australia	1,162	1,128	1,262	1,115	1,250	1,250
Belarus	552	442	448	600	450	450
Brazil	253	379	354	361	380	380
Canada	2,912	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,890	3,890
Chile	381	564	451	680	595	595
China	580	525	600	600	580	580
European Union	8,641	7,500	7,927	7,999	8,532	8,532
Kazakhstan	204	134	258	200	305	305
Mexico	130	111	51	84	90	90
Norway	277	299	231	225	225	225
Russia	5,401	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,921	4,932
Turkey	218	204	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	731	458	506	630	467	467
Others	348	359	343	298	313	313
Subtotal	22,068	18,572	21,602	20,462	22,778	22,789
United States	1,351	1,178	779	929	956	956
World Total	23,419	19,750	22,381	21,391	23,734	23,745
Total Consumption						
Algeria	96	141	134	134	135	135
Argentina	200	650	350	500	425	425
Australia	975	900	1,100	950	950	950
Belarus	575	475	450	575	475	475
Brazil	250	370	350	350	370	370
Canada	1,767	1,530	1,356	1,511	1,950	1,950
Chile	350	475	325	575	525	525
China	625	625	625	675	675	675
European Union	8,157	7,793	7,800	7,900	8,300	8,300
Kazakhstan	210	130	225	225	250	250
Mexico	215	185	185	195	185	185
Norway	320	295	270	270	270	270
Russia	5,500	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	4,900
Turkey	210	210	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	725	475	500	600	475	475
Others	497	531	514	439	474	474
Subtotal	20,741	18,239	19,632	19,458	20,703	20,703
United States	3,011	2,789	2,549	2,781	2,480	2,626
World Total	23,752	21,028	22,181	22,239	23,183	23,329
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	70	74	55	49	64	64
Australia	126	146	134	74	174	174
Canada	1,162	733	810	511	1,061	1,061
China	126	84	127	139	119	119
European Union	1,230	832	796	792	779	779
Russia	397	167	485	203	214	225
Ukraine	59	40	52	81	68	68
Others	177	177	178	211	220	220
Subtotal	3,347	2,253	2,637	2,060	2,699	2,710
United States	1,166	982	798	527	439	293
World Total	4,513	3,235	3,435	2,587	3,138	3,003

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Mar 2013/14	Apr 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	1,674	1,589	1,874	1,463	1,610	1,610
South America	19	24	32	25	25	25
European Union - 28	2	4	3	4	5	5
Other Europe	92	71	110	87	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	6	7	0	0	0
Middle East	0	4	4	5	5	5
North Africa	1	0	9	7	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	15	11	11	25	25
East Asia	113	122	122	138	135	135
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,922	1,835	2,172	1,740	1,910	1,910
Production						
North America	4,393	3,740	3,988	3,825	4,936	4,936
South America	857	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,463	1,463
European Union - 28	8,641	7,500	7,927	7,999	8,532	8,532
Other Europe	473	480	422	382	382	382
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,893	4,257	6,549	5,463	6,149	6,160
Middle East	218	204	210	210	210	210
North Africa	121	177	156	155	155	155
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	582	527	602	602	582	582
Oceania	1,196	1,176	1,291	1,133	1,280	1,280
Total	23,419	19,750	22,381	21,391	23,734	23,745
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,993	4,504	4,090	4,487	4,615	4,761
South America	857	1,563	1,093	1,490	1,388	1,388
European Union - 28	8,157	7,793	7,800	7,900	8,300	8,300
Other Europe	576	543	527	475	485	485
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,015	4,535	6,180	5,706	6,106	6,106
Middle East	210	210	210	210	210	210
North Africa	121	178	164	164	165	165
Sub-Saharan Africa	65	65	65	60	70	70
East Asia	680	685	685	730	730	730
Oceania	1,009	948	1,129	968	980	980
Total	23,683	21,024	21,943	22,190	23,049	23,195
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,335	1,720	1,611	1,039	1,506	1,360
South America	95	125	92	131	121	121
European Union - 28	1,230	832	796	792	779	779
Other Europe	44	54	52	47	39	39
Former Soviet Union - 12	517	235	592	335	358	369
Middle East	10	8	12	17	22	22
North Africa	1	1	2	2	2	2
Sub-Saharan Africa	24	19	10	6	6	6
East Asia	131	95	134	144	131	131
Oceania	126	146	134	74	174	174
Total	4,513	3,235	3,435	2,587	3,138	3,003

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
TY Exports						
Belarus	25	150	25	100	100	100
Canada	142	221	159	181	125	125
European Union	134	71	59	122	100	100
Russia	9	22	284	78	100	100
Ukraine	93	2	9	16	25	25
Others	0	3	4	0	0	0
Subtotal	403	469	540	497	450	450
United States	4	3	8	7	5	5
World Total	407	472	548	504	455	455
TY Imports						
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	4	36	302	68	100	100
Israel	9	19	11	34	15	15
Japan	103	101	46	27	75	75
Korea, South	7	11	11	12	10	10
Norway	14	12	11	21	15	15
Switzerland	6	2	2	9	5	5
Others	2	150	8	0	0	0
Subtotal	145	331	391	171	220	220
Unaccounted	133	-7	-17	111	35	35
United States	129	148	174	222	200	200
World Total	407	472	548	504	455	455

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14 Mar	2013/14 Apr
Production						
Belarus	1,227	735	804	1,600	1,500	1,500
Canada	281	237	241	337	210	210
Chile	2	2	59	62	60	60
European Union	9,955	7,576	6,900	8,745	9,957	9,957
Russia	4,333	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,358	3,360
Turkey	343	366	350	350	350	350
Ukraine	954	464	579	676	638	638
Others	250	199	181	198	183	183
Subtotal	17,345	11,221	12,081	14,100	16,256	16,258
United States	178	189	161	176	195	195
World Total	17,523	11,410	12,242	14,276	16,451	16,453
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	40	45	40	52	52
Belarus	1,300	650	700	1,400	1,400	1,400
Canada	131	136	101	124	100	100
Chile	2	2	59	62	60	60
European Union	9,555	8,204	7,400	8,800	9,400	9,400
Japan	90	105	55	25	75	75
Kazakhstan	75	40	30	50	45	45
Russia	4,325	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,000	3,000
Turkey	340	350	350	350	350	350
Ukraine	800	650	625	625	650	650
Others	155	157	142	184	133	133
Subtotal	16,898	12,218	12,331	13,795	15,272	15,272
United States	273	330	318	397	410	410
World Total	17,171	12,548	12,649	14,192	15,682	15,682
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	144	79	163	263	263	263
Canada	139	51	25	46	31	31
European Union	1,728	1,013	745	675	1,232	1,232
Japan	18	14	5	7	7	7
Russia	308	250	129	128	386	388
Turkey	17	33	34	33	33	33
Ukraine	411	189	132	166	129	129
Others	6	8	6	6	4	4
Subtotal	2,771	1,637	1,239	1,324	2,085	2,087
United States	24	20	11	10	18	18
World Total	2,795	1,657	1,250	1,334	2,103	2,105

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	Mar 2013/14	Apr 2013/14
TY Imports						
North America	129	148	174	222	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	4	36	302	68	100	100
Other Europe	20	14	13	30	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	2	150	5	0	0	0
Middle East	9	19	14	34	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	110	112	57	39	85	85
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	274	479	565	393	420	420
Production						
North America	459	426	402	513	405	405
South America	61	45	107	105	115	115
European Union - 28	9,955	7,576	6,900	8,745	9,957	9,957
Other Europe	79	78	62	62	62	62
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,589	2,883	4,378	4,458	5,539	5,541
Middle East	343	366	350	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	34	33	40	40	20	20
Total	17,523	11,410	12,242	14,276	16,451	16,453
Domestic Consumption						
North America	404	466	419	521	510	510
South America	61	45	107	105	115	115
European Union - 28	9,555	8,204	7,400	8,800	9,400	9,400
Other Europe	98	91	75	92	82	82
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,500	3,190	4,205	4,075	5,095	5,095
Middle East	349	369	361	384	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	2	3	3	3
East Asia	97	116	66	37	85	85
Oceania	34	30	40	40	20	20
Total	17,101	12,514	12,675	14,057	15,675	15,675
Ending Stocks						
North America	163	71	36	56	49	49
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,728	1,013	745	675	1,232	1,232
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	869	526	430	563	782	784
Middle East	17	33	34	33	33	33
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	18	14	5	7	7	7
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,795	1,657	1,250	1,334	2,103	2,105

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	26.6	5.0	133.5	10.6	18.2	60.0	125.7	18.8
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.6
2012/13	26.0	5.2	133.9	5.3	22.6	51.0	119.5	10.6
2013/14	25.7	5.6	142.9	3.8	29.0	49.0	117.0	11.3
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	33.3	4.5	151.1	4.2	7.6	111.8	147.5	23.1
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.5	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.4	4.7	145.9	11.8	7.4	114.5	153.8	12.1
2013/14	31.8	5.0	158.8	12.4	8.1	120.9	162.0	13.3
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2002/03	59.9	4.8	284.6	14.7	25.8	171.9	273.2	41.9
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.8
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.2	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.3	4.9	279.8	17.1	30.0	165.5	273.3	22.7
2013/14	57.5	5.2	301.7	16.2	37.1	169.9	279.0	24.5

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.2	5.0	121.7	7.0	1.0	23.0	123.5	58.2
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	27.8	4.7	130.6	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.3	66.5
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.8
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.9	153.6	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.6	5.6	199.3	7.9	0.1	132.4	197.0	60.2
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	145.8	211.4	66.5
2013/14	38.2	5.9	224.3	11.3	0.1	160.6	228.5	73.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2002/03	51.7	4.3	220.9	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.5	126.8
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.3
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.9	255.6	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.9	5.3	316.7	10.9	1.1	156.4	319.5	116.2
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	170.8	336.4	120.5
2013/14	62.3	5.6	346.0	18.3	1.1	183.6	352.0	131.7

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	1.2	3.3	3.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	4.9	1.1
2003/04	1.0	2.8	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.6	4.6	0.8
2004/05	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	5.2	1.3
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.4	0.2	0.8	5.1	1.2
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.3
2007/08	1.0	3.7	3.6	1.9	0.5	0.9	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.2	3.9	1.7	0.4	1.0	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.7	3.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	4.9	1.6
2010/11	0.9	3.6	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	4.7	1.1
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.9	1.3
2012/13	0.9	3.9	3.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	4.7	0.9
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	4.9	0.9
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	2.2	4.1	9.1	0.6	0.4	7.5	8.9	1.4
2003/04	2.2	3.1	6.7	0.7	0.1	7.0	8.1	0.7
2004/05	2.1	4.8	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.3	9.5	1.4
2005/06	2.1	4.6	9.9	0.6	1.3	8.3	9.5	1.2
2006/07	2.1	4.5	9.5	0.8	0.9	8.3	9.4	1.3
2007/08	2.1	3.4	7.2	0.9	0.1	6.9	8.0	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.5	9.6	0.6	1.5	7.4	8.6	1.2
2009/10	2.0	4.6	9.4	0.7	1.4	7.2	8.5	1.4
2010/11	2.1	4.8	9.8	0.8	2.0	7.1	8.5	1.4
2011/12	2.1	4.5	9.4	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.2	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.0	6.3	0.8	0.6	5.4	6.6	0.8
2013/14	2.1	4.3	8.9	0.9	1.6	6.8	8.1	0.9
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2002/03	3.4	3.9	13.0	1.9	0.8	8.4	13.8	2.6
2003/04	3.2	3.0	9.6	2.0	0.1	7.6	12.7	1.4
2004/05	3.3	4.6	15.0	1.9	0.9	9.2	14.7	2.7
2005/06	3.1	4.4	13.7	2.0	1.4	9.1	14.6	2.5
2006/07	3.1	4.2	13.0	2.3	1.2	9.0	14.0	2.5
2007/08	3.1	3.5	10.8	2.7	0.6	7.8	12.8	2.6
2008/09	3.1	4.4	13.5	2.3	1.9	8.4	13.7	2.9
2009/10	3.0	4.3	13.1	2.4	1.9	8.1	13.4	3.0
2010/11	2.9	4.4	13.0	2.4	2.6	7.9	13.2	2.5
2011/12	3.0	4.4	13.0	2.7	2.9	7.9	13.1	2.2
2012/13	3.0	3.3	9.8	2.5	1.3	6.3	11.4	1.8
2013/14	3.1	4.3	13.1	2.7	2.8	7.8	13.0	1.8

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2007/08	46.3	2.0	92.4	6.0	21.7	23.7	75.3	14.9
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	24.4	76.2	22.6
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.1	78.3	26.5
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.1	5.5	13.9	24.0	75.6	23.6
2011/12	49.8	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.8	27.9	79.9	27.0
2012/13	43.9	1.8	77.3	7.2	25.5	20.8	71.4	14.7
2013/14	47.5	2.2	103.8	7.6	35.4	23.1	73.8	16.9
Coarse Grains								
2007/08	27.5	2.0	54.3	1.0	5.3	35.1	50.6	4.8
2008/09	30.3	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.5	58.1	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.7	0.4	15.0	39.1	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.1	2.9	78.7	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.3	6.2
2012/13	27.8	2.5	69.1	0.8	19.9	36.0	50.9	5.3
2013/14	29.6	3.0	88.9	0.9	28.2	42.2	58.5	8.4

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2010/11	13.1	0.7	9.6	0.0	4.9	2.0	6.7	2.9
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	7.5	2.5	7.3	2.1
Russia								
2010/11	21.8	1.9	41.5	0.1	4.0	16.0	38.6	13.7
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	1.2	17.5	13.0	34.5	6.2
Ukraine								
2010/11	6.3	2.7	16.8	0.0	4.3	2.8	11.6	3.3
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.5	3.4	11.5	4.0
Uzbekistan								
2010/11	1.4	4.6	6.5	1.6	0.5	1.5	7.7	0.8
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.5	1.7	8.0	1.5
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	1.9	0.5	1.8	8.2	1.5
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	3.2	2.1	6.6	3.7	0.2	1.7	11.0	2.8
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.1	11.5	3.2
2012/13	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.1	0.3	2.1	11.6	2.7
2013/14	3.2	2.7	8.6	4.4	0.4	2.4	12.3	3.1
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.1	5.5	13.9	24.0	75.6	23.6
2011/12	49.8	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.8	27.9	79.9	27.0
2012/13	43.9	1.8	77.3	7.2	25.5	20.8	71.4	14.7
2013/14	47.5	2.2	103.8	7.6	35.4	23.1	73.8	16.9

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2010/11	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.1
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	2.1	0.3
Russia								
2010/11	5.0	1.7	8.4	0.4	0.3	5.5	9.5	1.4
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.3	2.5	8.4	12.8	1.1
Ukraine								
2010/11	4.3	2.0	8.5	0.0	2.8	4.4	6.0	0.8
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.4	5.0	1.0
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.5	5.2	0.9
Uzbekistan								
2010/11	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	1.4	2.3	3.2	0.1	0.0	2.6	3.4	0.5
2011/12	1.3	2.5	3.4	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.5
2012/13	1.3	2.7	3.5	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	0.4
2013/14	1.3	2.6	3.5	0.2	0.0	2.9	3.7	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	12.1	1.8	21.6	0.7	3.3	13.8	20.6	2.8
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.8
2012/13	13.9	1.9	26.1	0.4	4.5	15.3	22.4	2.3
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.5	5.3	16.8	24.0	2.7

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2010/11	0.1	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Russia								
2010/11	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.2	0.1
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	3.2	7.2	8.1	0.7
Ukraine								
2010/11	2.6	4.5	11.9	0.0	5.0	5.4	6.5	1.1
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.1	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	19.0	8.5	10.1	3.0
Uzbekistan								
2010/11	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	0.8	3.6	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.9	0.6
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	0.9	2.8	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	0.9	4.3	4.0	0.3	0.3	3.4	3.7	0.7
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2010/11	4.6	4.0	18.4	0.3	5.2	11.3	13.2	1.9
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.4	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.1
2013/14	8.2	5.7	47.2	0.4	22.5	19.6	22.6	4.5

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2005/06	5.5	2.5	13.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	3.0	0.1	6.1	1.7
Australia								
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.6	9.4
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.0
2012/13	12.8	1.8	22.5	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.2
2013/14	13.5	2.0	27.0	0.1	19.0	3.6	7.0	5.4
Canada								
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	3.8	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.5	22.5	5.2	10.4	10.1
Total Wheat Competitors								
2005/06	27.3	2.4	64.7	0.4	41.7	7.5	19.9	19.4
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.6
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	25.9	2.3	59.0	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	9.6
2013/14	27.4	2.7	75.0	0.6	44.5	8.9	23.4	17.3
India								
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	2.2	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	29.6	3.2	93.5	0.0	6.0	4.8	92.7	19.0
Turkey								
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	3.9	4.0	0.9	17.8	1.4

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.0	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.3
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.8
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.2
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	1.0
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.6
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.1
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	1.0
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.4
2013/14	3.4	7.1	24.0	0.0	16.0	5.5	8.3	1.1
Brazil								
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.1
2013/14	14.7	4.9	72.0	0.8	20.0	46.0	55.0	11.9
China								
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	202.0	65.6
2013/14	36.1	6.0	217.7	5.0	0.1	156.0	216.0	72.2
South Africa								
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.0	2.0	5.1	11.0	3.1
2013/14	3.2	4.4	14.0	0.0	2.5	5.2	11.2	3.4
Total Corn Competitors								
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.1	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.8
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.6
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.3
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.4
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	69.0
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.2
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.6	45.7	198.9	273.4	84.2
2013/14	57.4	5.7	327.7	5.8	38.6	212.7	290.5	88.7

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.6
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	4.0	2.4	9.6	0.0	6.0	2.4	3.7	0.4
Canada								
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.2	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.3	0.0	1.5	6.3	7.5	2.3
European Union								
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.9	0.1	3.3	38.4	54.3	8.5
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.8	0.1	4.9	36.0	51.3	4.7
2013/14	12.4	4.8	59.7	0.1	5.7	38.5	53.7	5.1

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	0.5
Australia								
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.2
2013/14	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2011/12	18,496	3	nr	54,413	3,050	3,034	28,606	28,142	4,419	32,112	20,211
2012/13	19,798	3	nr	61,671	3,341	3,443	27,416	27,695	10,571	38,269	19,538
2013/14	18,274	3	nr	57,961	4,491	4,700	31,978	31,500	5,987	34,140	15,872
Corn											
2011/12	33,989	9	nr	313,949	746	765	39,182	38,428	115,744	279,035	25,122
2012/13	35,360	8	nr	273,832	4,125	4,224	18,579	18,275	110,058	263,641	20,859
2013/14	35,478	10	nr	353,715	889	800	44,452	45,000	134,626	297,194	33,817
Sorghum											
2011/12	1,590	3	nr	5,447	3	3	1,611	1,549	1,793	3,953	583
2012/13	2,005	3	nr	6,272	243	243	1,930	2,128	2,364	4,783	385
2013/14	2,643	4	nr	9,882	0	0	4,572	4,700	2,794	5,207	488
Barley											
2011/12	906	4	nr	3,392	354	469	193	179	818	4,192	1,306
2012/13	1,313	4	nr	4,796	507	431	193	162	1,291	4,666	1,750
2013/14	1,214	4	nr	4,683	327	450	261	300	1,306	4,682	1,817
Oats											
2011/12	380	2	nr	779	1,621	1,729	35	27	1,445	2,549	798
2012/13	423	2	nr	929	1,600	1,343	19	17	1,678	2,781	527
2013/14	417	2	nr	956	1,465	1,500	29	25	1,538	2,626	293
Rye											
2011/12	98	2	nr	161	152	174	4	8	81	318	11
2012/13	100	2	nr	176	228	222	8	7	159	397	10
2013/14	113	2	nr	195	229	200	6	5	169	410	18
Rice, Milled											
2011/12	1,059	8	8,388	5,866	615	640	3,199	3,305	nr	3,493	1,303
2012/13	1,084	8	9,051	6,336	669	675	3,400	3,271	nr	3,752	1,156
2013/14	999	9	8,613	6,115	699	700	3,124	3,250	nr	3,967	879

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	611.3	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.4	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	645.7	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.8	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	542.4	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.9	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	546.4	2.6	1,417.6	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	544.1	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	546.5	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	662.9	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	536.7	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.7	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.7	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.8	319.4
1996/97	546.6	2.7	1,490.3	198.4	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.9	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.8	1,444.3	414.4
1998/99	521.0	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	683.2	1,448.2	448.0
1999/00	506.9	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	688.8	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	510.1	2.8	1,447.3	205.0	698.8	1,472.4	419.4
2001/02	512.6	2.9	1,480.9	208.4	711.9	1,496.5	403.9
2002/03	503.4	2.9	1,444.6	209.3	709.8	1,506.2	342.3
2003/04	511.4	2.9	1,471.9	205.8	715.9	1,535.1	279.1
2004/05	514.9	3.2	1,642.5	214.5	754.2	1,585.5	336.2
2005/06	517.1	3.1	1,599.6	222.5	754.5	1,615.3	320.4
2006/07	517.4	3.1	1,584.5	229.9	746.1	1,629.0	276.0
2007/08	534.5	3.2	1,692.1	244.9	759.6	1,673.8	294.2
2008/09	539.5	3.3	1,792.3	253.6	771.3	1,722.9	363.7
2009/10	533.9	3.4	1,804.7	254.2	779.1	1,768.4	400.0
2010/11	523.8	3.3	1,750.4	250.0	772.1	1,784.9	365.5
2011/12	539.1	3.4	1,852.0	287.2	804.8	1,852.1	365.4
2012/13	532.1	3.4	1,792.7	279.0	805.6	1,816.8	341.3
2013/14	540.3	3.7	1,976.6	303.6	872.1	1,939.0	378.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1991/92	222.8	2.4	543.5	111.4	115.1	551.8	163.2
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.3	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.7
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.8	578.2	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.8	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.2	102.2	109.0	586.8	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	109.9	586.8	204.3
2002/03	213.5	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.7	604.0	169.9
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.4	103.5	99.7	589.1	136.1
2004/05	215.9	2.9	626.7	113.2	108.2	605.9	157.0
2005/06	217.7	2.8	618.8	114.2	114.7	621.1	154.7
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.6	616.5	134.7
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.6	116.2	102.2	617.8	129.6
2008/09	224.1	3.0	683.5	143.2	121.4	643.5	169.5
2009/10	225.4	3.0	687.0	135.4	120.8	654.3	202.3
2010/11	217.1	3.0	652.4	134.0	116.1	655.7	198.9
2011/12	221.2	3.2	697.0	153.8	146.9	697.1	198.9
2012/13	215.8	3.0	656.5	147.1	136.6	678.8	176.6
2013/14	219.4	3.2	712.5	156.8	132.9	702.4	186.7
Coarse Grains							
1991/92	321.3	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.3	813.1	196.3
1992/93	324.4	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.3	841.4	221.3
1993/94	315.6	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	321.3	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	311.0	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	319.5	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.2	869.2	203.5
1997/98	309.5	2.8	881.4	85.8	580.0	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.8	3.0	891.4	96.7	576.4	870.0	238.5
1999/00	294.4	3.0	878.5	102.1	586.0	882.8	233.6
2000/01	294.5	2.9	864.1	102.8	589.7	885.5	212.2
2001/02	298.1	3.0	897.1	100.4	602.0	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.9	3.0	874.9	102.7	596.1	902.1	172.4
2003/04	303.7	3.0	916.5	102.3	616.2	945.9	143.0
2004/05	299.0	3.4	1,015.8	101.2	646.0	979.6	179.2
2005/06	299.4	3.3	980.8	108.3	639.8	994.2	165.7
2006/07	305.8	3.2	988.0	114.5	635.5	1,012.5	141.2
2007/08	317.4	3.4	1,079.5	128.7	657.4	1,056.0	164.7
2008/09	315.4	3.5	1,108.9	110.4	650.0	1,079.4	194.1
2009/10	308.5	3.6	1,117.7	118.8	658.4	1,114.1	197.8
2010/11	306.7	3.6	1,098.1	116.0	656.1	1,129.2	166.6
2011/12	317.9	3.6	1,155.0	133.4	657.9	1,155.0	166.5
2012/13	316.3	3.6	1,136.2	131.8	669.0	1,138.1	164.7
2013/14	320.9	3.9	1,264.0	146.9	739.2	1,236.6	192.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1991/92	132.5	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	141.0
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.7	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.8	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.1	423.1	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.9	75.9	427.9	611.0	175.3
2001/02	137.4	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.9	625.6	151.4
2002/03	137.5	4.4	604.0	76.8	434.0	628.5	126.9
2003/04	141.8	4.4	627.6	79.0	446.5	649.8	104.7
2004/05	145.5	4.9	716.8	76.0	476.5	690.2	131.2
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.4	82.5	478.8	707.1	124.5
2006/07	150.4	4.8	716.1	91.3	479.5	729.8	110.7
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.1	98.2	499.1	774.3	131.6
2008/09	158.7	5.0	800.3	83.6	482.3	784.5	147.4
2009/10	158.7	5.2	825.0	92.7	491.3	826.0	146.3
2010/11	164.6	5.1	834.6	91.7	502.8	851.6	129.3
2011/12	171.7	5.2	886.6	103.8	507.1	883.2	132.8
2012/13	177.0	4.9	866.9	100.2	517.3	865.4	134.4
2013/14	176.9	5.5	973.9	116.5	576.2	950.3	158.0
Barley							
1991/92	75.9	2.2	169.9	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.9
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.2	2.4	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.5	17.2	95.5	136.9	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.5	134.3	16.3	94.8	135.9	27.5
2003/04	58.3	2.4	142.1	14.8	102.6	146.3	23.4
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.1	17.0	100.1	142.5	33.0
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.1	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.1
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.2	143.6	21.4
2007/08	55.8	2.4	132.9	18.5	91.0	133.8	20.5
2008/09	55.2	2.8	155.0	18.2	100.4	144.1	31.5
2009/10	54.3	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.3	145.2	37.4
2010/11	47.1	2.6	122.8	15.2	91.2	136.0	24.1
2011/12	49.5	2.7	134.2	21.4	92.0	135.8	22.6
2012/13	50.3	2.6	130.1	22.1	89.3	132.0	20.6
2013/14	50.6	2.9	145.2	20.6	97.4	142.3	23.6

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1984/85	144.1	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.8	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.8	438.8	94.6
2010/11	158.2	4.2	671.6	450.1	36.6	445.1	99.6
2011/12	160.2	4.3	696.1	466.9	39.8	459.8	106.7
2012/13	157.9	4.4	702.6	471.3	38.7	467.8	110.2
2013/14	160.8	4.4	709.1	475.6	40.9	474.6	111.2

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2011/12 starts in 2011); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2011/12 starts in 2012). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade March 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production April 2014.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

Questions may be directed to the following staff:

Teresa McKeivier	(202) 690-1151	Teresa.McKeivier@fas.usda.gov	Wheat
Andrew Sowell	(202) 720-0262	Andrew.Sowell@fas.usda.gov	Wheat
Debbie Rubas	(202) 720-1072	Debbie.Rubas@fas.usda.gov	Rice
Jeffrey Albanese	(202) 649-3852	Jeffrey.Albanese@fas.usda.gov	Rice
Rick O'Meara	(202) 720-4933	Richard.Omeara@fas.usda.gov	Coarse Grains
Lisa Bennett	(202) 720-0929	Lisa.Bennett@fas.usda.gov	Coarse Grains
Gene Kim	(202) 720-8398	Gene.Kim@fas.usda.gov	Coarse Grains