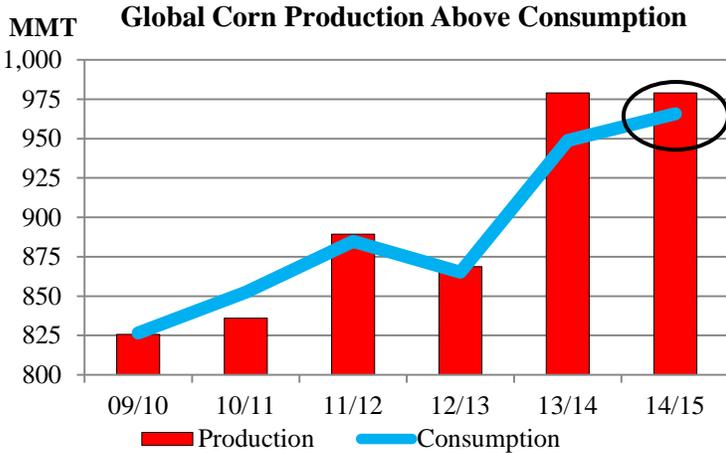




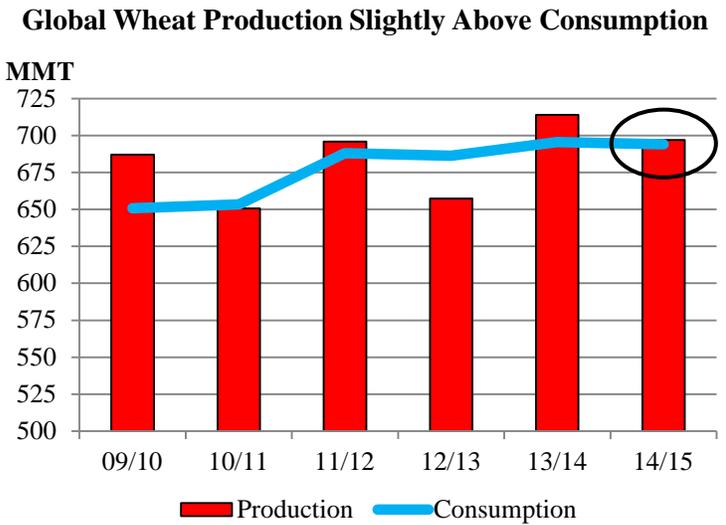
Grain: World Markets and Trade

May 2014

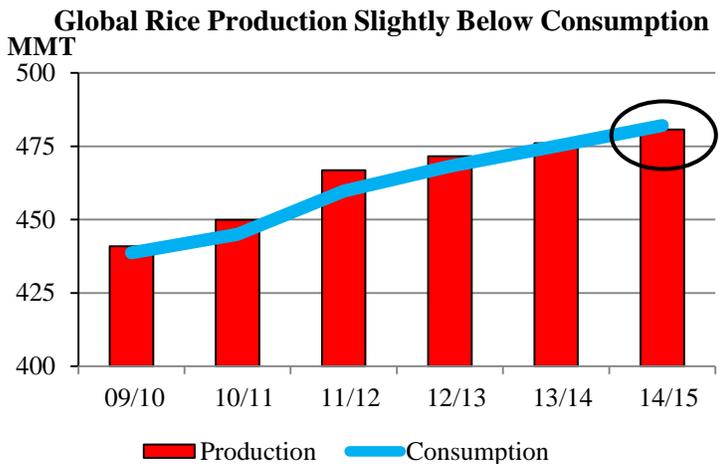
Near-Record Grain Supplies Support Growing Global Consumption



Global corn production in 2014/15 is expected to be unchanged from last year's record, and above global consumption for the fourth year in a row. Global corn consumption is expected to climb at a weaker rate than last year with slower growth in feed demand. The resulting swell in global stocks is attributable entirely to the United States, where stocks are forecast to surge to the highest level in 9 years. Global trade is projected down marginally from last year's record.



Wheat production is forecast down from last year's record, but exportable supplies are still ample. Global consumption is slightly lower as corn continues to displace wheat in feed rations in some countries. Global trade is below last year's record. The United States is projected to lose its place to the EU as the world's largest exporter. Global ending stocks are up marginally.



Although rice consumption and production are forecast at record levels, consumption is expected to surpass production for the first time in 8 years, causing a small drawdown in global stocks. Trade is also projected at a record level, largely driven by growing demand in China and Nigeria. Ample exportable supplies in Thailand and India are likely to keep prices soft.

For email subscription, click here to register:
<http://www.fas.usda.gov/data/grain-world-markets-and-trade>

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

All Grain Summary Comparison

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	61.7	58.0	53.4	6.3	6.1	6.8	273.8	353.7	354.0
Other		595.6	656.0	643.6	465.3	470.0	473.9	595.0	625.3	625.1
World Total		657.3	714.0	697.0	471.6	476.1	480.7	868.8	979.0	979.1
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	38.3	34.1	33.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	263.6	298.1	296.8
Other		648.0	661.5	661.1	461.6	469.0	475.0	605.8	644.1	667.5
World Total		686.3	695.6	694.2	465.3	473.0	479.1	869.5	942.2	964.3
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.5	15.9	14.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	20.9	29.1	43.9
Other		155.8	170.7	172.7	109.0	110.3	108.7	117.3	139.3	137.9
World Total		175.3	186.5	187.4	110.1	111.3	109.8	138.2	168.4	181.7
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	4.9	4.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.2	0.8	0.8
Other		140.2	150.8	144.9	35.2	37.9	37.8	94.6	114.3	113.7
World Total		143.6	155.7	149.0	35.9	38.6	38.5	98.8	115.1	114.5
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.7	31.5	26.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	18.3	48.0	43.0
Other		119.3	126.9	125.6	35.7	37.6	38.0	82.3	70.3	74.9
World Total		147.0	158.4	151.6	39.0	40.8	41.3	100.5	118.3	117.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

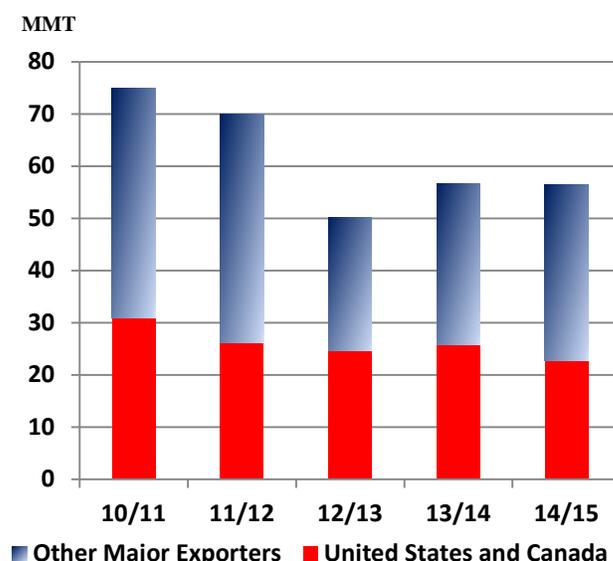
HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2014/15

Global wheat production is projected to reach **697 million tons**, down from the 2013/14 record. **Black Sea** regional production is down, particularly **Ukraine**, but exportable supplies are still ample. In the **Middle East**, **Syria** and **Turkey's** wheat crops are reduced because of drought. In **North Africa**, **Morocco's** production is down significantly from last year, but **Algeria**, **Tunisia**, and **Egypt** all have larger crops. **South America** is projected to recover, boosting supplies in the region. The **U.S.** crop is projected lower than last year due to adverse weather in Hard Red Winter wheat growing areas. Global consumption is expected to decline marginally as corn continues to displace wheat in feed rations. Global ending stocks are forecast to rise marginally to **187 million tons**. Exporter ending stocks, on the other hand, are nearly unchanged; a decline in the **United States** and **Canada** is mostly offset by gains in the **EU** and **Russia**.

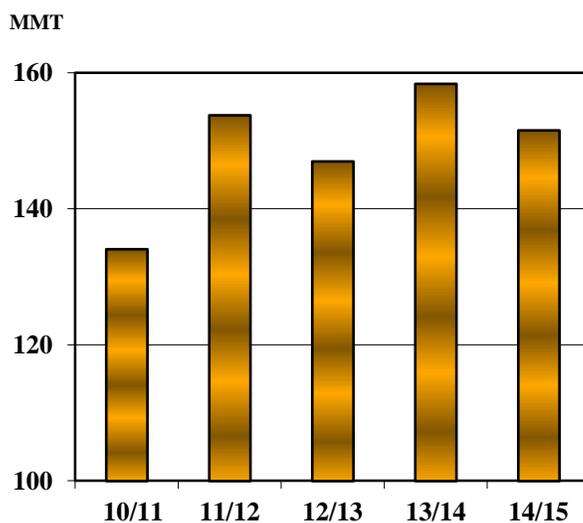
Selected Importers

Global trade is projected down from last year's record, but still sizable at **152 million tons**. **China** has abundant domestic feedgrain supplies and imported feed-quality wheat prices have risen sharply. **Brazil** is lower because of a projected record crop. Most **North African** countries are lower due to a combination of recent large purchases and favorable crop prospects. The **European Union** opened a special duty-free Tariff-Rate Quota for Ukraine, which is expected to support a higher import volume. **Mexico** has a larger crop and imports are projected lower. The **United States** is forecast lower as a result of a smaller crop in **Canada**. **Turkey** is forecast at a record because production is expected to be the lowest in 20 years and the Government already announced that it would permit 2.5 million tons of duty-free imports over a 2-year period.

Exporter Stocks Unchanged



Global Import Demand Down from Record



-
- **Algeria** is reduced 700,000 tons to 6.0 million.
 - **Brazil** is down 1.0 million tons to 6.5 million.
 - **China** plunges 4.0 million tons to 3.0 million.
 - **EU** is boosted 1.7 million tons to 5.5 million.
 - **Iran** is slashed 2.0 million tons to 4.0 million.
 - **Mexico** is down 800,000 tons to 3.7 million.
 - **Morocco** is reduced 300,000 tons to 3.0 million.
 - **Tunisia** is lowered 350,000 tons to 1.5 million.
 - **Turkey** jumps 1.3 million tons to a record 5.5 million.
 - **United States** is cut 800,000 tons to 4.1 million.

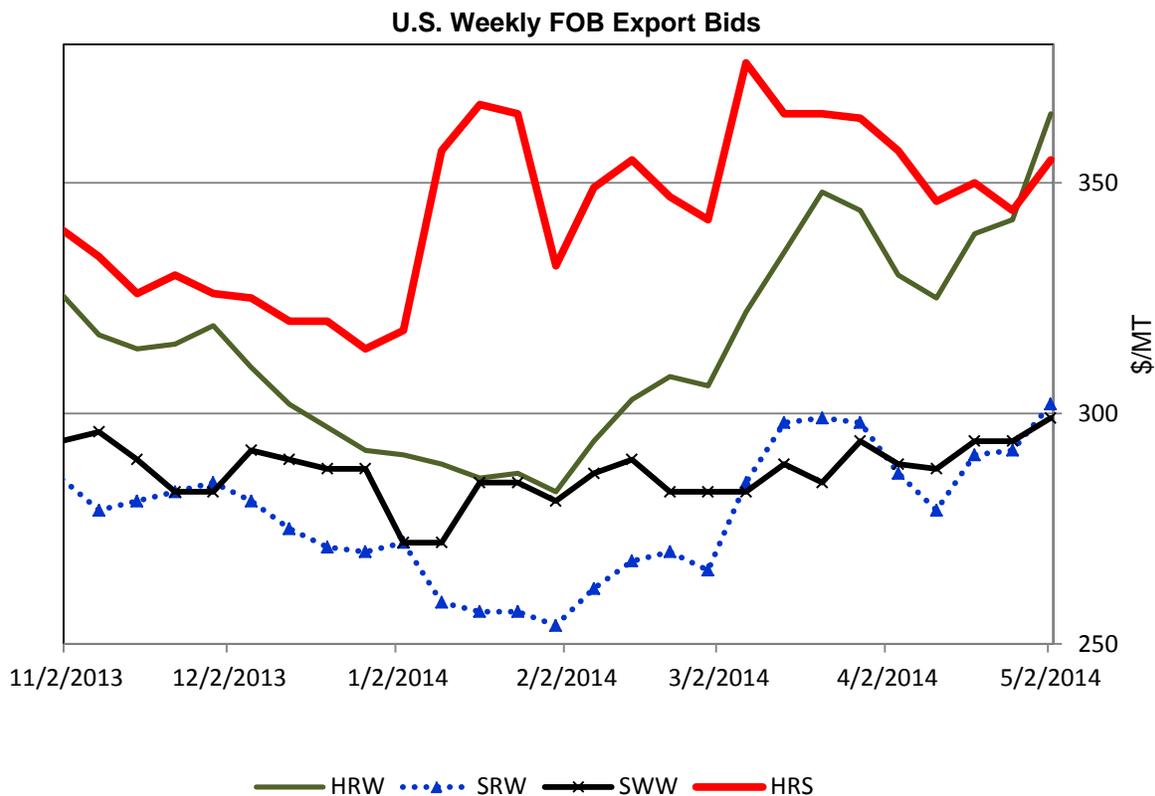
Selected Exporters

The **European Union** is down slightly from last year's record as more wheat is expected to be fed domestically. **Canada** is only marginally lower because it will continue to export its surplus from the record 2013/14 crop. **Australia** is up based on strong demand projected from the **Middle East**. The **United States** is projected lower as a result of a smaller crop and rebounding supplies in **South America**. **Kazakhstan, Russia, and Ukraine's** exportable supplies are projected to be little changed.

- **Argentina** jumps 4.7 million tons to 6.5 million.
- **Australia** is raised 1.0 million tons to 19.0 million.
- **Canada** is down 500,000 tons to 21.0 million.
- **EU** is cut 2.5 million tons to 27.5 million.
- **Kazakhstan** is lowered 1.0 million tons to 7.0 million.
- **Russia** is up 800,000 tons to 19.0 million.
- **Ukraine** is down 1.0 million tons to 8.5 million.
- The **United States** is 5.5 million tons lower at 26.0 million.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, May 2014

PRICES:



Domestic: Wheat prices for most classes rose in the last month. Hard Red Winter (HRW) skyrocketed \$35 to \$365/ton based on reports of crop damage from prolonged drought. HRW is now more expensive than Hard Red Spring (HRS), which eased \$2 to \$355/MT. Soft White wheat (SWW) prices are up \$10 to \$299/ton. Meanwhile, Soft Red Winter (SRW) is \$15 higher at \$302/MT. Season-average farm prices in 2014/15 are projected in the range of \$6.65 to \$7.95/bushel, higher than the estimated \$6.85/bushel in 2013/14 because of tightening supplies.

2013/14 OVERVIEW

Global trade is up slightly and forecast at a record.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Importers

- **Morocco** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 3.3 million on larger-than-expected April shipments.
- The **United States** is up 200,000 tons to 4.9 million on the strong pace of recent shipments from Canada.

Selected Exporters

- **Canada** is down 500,000 tons to 21.5 million on the slower-than-expected pace of shipments.
- **EU** is up 1.0 million to 30.0 million on strong late-season sales and licenses.
- **Kazakhstan** is raised 500,000 tons to 8.0 million on strong exports to neighboring countries.
- **Russia** jumps 700,000 tons to 18.2 million on increased pace of exports facilitated by warmer weather.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	5,255	7,742	11,951	7,450	1,800	6,500
Australia	13,764	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,000	19,000
Canada	18,992	16,768	17,603	18,581	21,500	21,000
European Union	22,279	23,086	16,691	22,621	30,000	27,500
India	60	73	1,723	8,651	5,000	2,500
Kazakhstan	7,871	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,000	7,000
Russia	18,556	3,983	21,627	11,289	18,200	19,000
Turkey	4,363	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,000	3,200
Ukraine	9,337	4,302	5,436	7,190	9,500	8,500
Uruguay	1,039	1,612	1,782	811	1,200	1,500
Others	9,728	13,560	11,046	11,054	9,704	9,860
Subtotal	111,244	98,044	125,637	119,300	126,904	125,560
United States	24,143	36,046	28,142	27,695	31,500	26,000
World Total	135,387	134,090	153,779	146,995	158,404	151,560
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,500	2,000	2,200	1,600	1,800	1,800
Algeria	5,167	6,516	6,500	6,484	6,700	6,000
Bangladesh	3,353	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,000	3,300
Brazil	6,691	6,742	7,053	7,547	7,500	6,500
China	1,394	927	2,933	2,960	7,000	3,000
Egypt	10,500	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,500	10,800
European Union	5,358	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,800	5,500
Indonesia	5,364	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,200	7,300
Iran	3,650	200	2,400	5,600	6,000	4,000
Iraq	3,898	3,631	3,784	3,948	3,400	3,000
Japan	5,502	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,200	6,000
Korea, South	4,470	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,300	4,200
Libya	2,090	1,474	1,561	1,946	2,050	2,200
Mexico	3,196	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,500	3,700
Morocco	2,304	4,019	3,671	3,825	3,300	3,000
Nigeria	3,990	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,400	4,500
Philippines	3,197	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,400	3,200
Saudi Arabia	1,907	1,739	2,904	1,921	3,350	3,250
Sudan	1,887	1,595	2,360	1,793	2,000	2,050
Syria	1,886	428	680	963	1,800	2,000
Thailand	1,614	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,900	2,000
Turkey	3,218	3,545	4,413	3,312	4,200	5,500
Uzbekistan	1,677	1,618	2,698	1,863	2,100	2,100
Vietnam	1,922	2,459	2,711	1,671	1,900	2,100
Yemen	2,614	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,100	3,200
Others	39,904	39,159	44,861	42,636	45,350	44,695
Subtotal	129,253	127,899	148,113	140,153	150,750	144,895
Unaccounted	2,899	3,593	2,632	3,399	2,754	2,565
United States	3,235	2,598	3,034	3,443	4,900	4,100
World Total	135,387	134,090	153,779	146,995	158,404	151,560

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
Production						
Argentina	12,000	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	12,500
Australia	21,834	27,410	29,905	22,461	27,000	25,500
Brazil	5,026	5,900	5,800	4,380	5,300	6,000
Canada	26,950	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,500	28,500
China	115,120	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,720	123,000
Egypt	8,523	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,650	8,950
European Union	139,720	136,667	138,182	133,846	143,324	144,880
India	80,680	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	94,000
Iran	13,485	13,500	12,400	13,800	14,500	13,000
Kazakhstan	17,051	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	14,500
Pakistan	24,000	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	24,500
Russia	61,770	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,091	52,000
Turkey	18,450	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	15,000
Ukraine	20,866	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	20,000
Uzbekistan	6,200	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	6,800
Others	55,047	48,185	50,440	51,409	56,929	54,474
Subtotal	626,722	590,732	641,581	595,626	656,043	643,604
United States	60,366	60,062	54,413	61,671	57,961	53,431
World Total	687,088	650,794	695,994	657,297	714,004	697,035
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,550	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,650	9,850
Brazil	11,000	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	11,600
Canada	7,212	7,551	9,852	9,598	11,200	9,750
China	107,000	110,500	122,500	125,000	123,500	121,000
Egypt	18,100	17,700	18,600	18,700	18,900	19,200
European Union	125,622	122,844	127,234	119,500	117,000	121,500
India	78,150	81,760	81,404	83,822	93,900	92,050
Iran	16,800	15,700	14,900	16,400	17,500	17,200
Kazakhstan	7,700	6,700	7,600	6,800	6,800	7,300
Morocco	7,800	7,850	8,800	8,300	8,900	8,700
Pakistan	23,000	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,100	24,400
Russia	39,600	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,000	33,500
Turkey	17,100	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,750	17,300
Ukraine	12,300	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	11,500
Uzbekistan	7,500	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,600
Others	132,498	134,419	142,909	145,213	147,071	147,641
Subtotal	623,408	623,906	664,807	640,962	668,662	663,057
United States	30,977	30,639	32,112	38,269	34,140	33,093
World Total	654,385	654,545	696,919	679,231	702,802	696,150
Ending Stocks						
Australia	5,067	8,184	7,051	4,259	5,439	5,974
Canada	7,743	7,360	5,932	5,052	9,817	8,047
China	54,425	59,091	55,946	53,960	58,180	62,180
European Union	16,573	11,931	13,550	10,552	10,676	12,056
India	16,120	15,360	19,950	24,200	17,830	16,300
Iran	4,200	2,030	238	4,099	6,399	6,499
Russia	14,722	13,736	10,899	4,952	6,043	6,743
Others	56,537	57,030	63,486	48,717	56,275	54,908
Subtotal	175,387	174,722	177,052	155,791	170,659	172,707
United States	26,552	23,466	20,211	19,538	15,872	14,709
World Total	201,939	198,188	197,263	175,329	186,531	187,416

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	6,833	6,431	8,551	7,754	9,865	8,280
Central America	1,445	1,684	1,666	1,662	1,760	1,785
South America	13,171	13,158	13,779	14,392	14,605	13,275
European Union - 28	5,358	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,800	5,500
Other Europe	1,669	1,614	1,913	1,633	1,820	1,840
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,433	5,498	8,022	7,228	7,930	7,830
Middle East	22,560	17,324	23,065	24,175	27,515	26,525
North Africa	21,592	24,427	24,855	22,052	24,400	23,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,303	15,093	18,484	17,437	18,200	18,560
East Asia	13,743	13,889	16,865	17,352	19,810	15,510
South Asia	7,606	7,593	5,466	5,306	6,400	6,575
Southeast Asia	13,923	16,341	18,016	16,356	16,535	16,825
Others	2,852	2,824	3,103	2,972	3,010	2,990
Total	132,488	130,497	151,147	143,596	155,650	148,995
Production						
North America	91,464	87,038	83,329	92,107	98,833	85,801
South America	22,213	27,560	25,768	18,406	20,030	23,733
European Union - 28	139,720	136,667	138,182	133,846	143,324	144,880
Other Europe	3,818	3,188	3,597	3,504	4,429	3,804
Former Soviet Union - 12	114,012	81,068	115,032	77,345	103,760	101,195
Middle East	38,940	38,638	39,282	36,380	40,935	35,115
North Africa	20,241	15,914	18,366	17,320	20,122	18,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,676	5,379	6,054	6,388	6,201	6,348
East Asia	116,448	116,355	118,778	122,475	123,059	124,373
South Asia	111,144	110,949	117,132	126,390	125,690	126,745
Oceania	22,238	27,855	30,288	22,950	27,440	26,010
Others	174	183	186	186	181	181
Total	687,088	650,794	695,994	657,297	714,004	697,035
Domestic Consumption						
North America	44,489	44,640	49,564	54,492	51,940	49,443
South America	25,683	25,583	26,121	26,378	26,900	27,115
European Union - 28	125,622	122,844	127,234	119,500	117,000	121,500
Other Europe	4,960	4,727	4,830	4,720	4,930	4,825
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,315	75,630	79,895	71,497	72,855	72,840
Middle East	54,824	54,406	56,273	56,763	58,935	58,030
North Africa	39,441	38,805	40,927	41,421	42,550	42,975
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,111	20,647	22,448	22,782	23,647	24,231
East Asia	120,186	123,952	137,060	139,874	137,235	134,455
South Asia	113,754	117,003	115,834	121,167	131,755	130,740
Southeast Asia	13,084	14,977	16,665	16,235	16,135	16,525
Oceania	6,145	6,845	7,819	8,106	8,235	7,975
Others	3,295	3,354	3,341	3,367	3,494	3,530
Total	650,909	653,413	688,011	686,302	695,611	694,184
Ending Stocks						
North America	34,803	31,143	26,718	24,868	26,239	23,276
South America	7,504	8,580	3,999	3,529	7,289	7,692
European Union - 28	16,573	11,931	13,550	10,552	10,676	12,056
Other Europe	1,696	1,166	1,352	1,047	1,096	1,045
Former Soviet Union - 12	26,481	23,551	26,970	14,671	17,086	18,171
Middle East	13,998	12,074	10,986	11,964	16,039	16,419
North Africa	11,072	12,194	14,094	11,441	12,738	11,588
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,123	1,367	2,374	2,251	1,972	1,644
East Asia	57,296	62,150	59,242	57,710	61,799	65,682
South Asia	21,432	21,079	25,425	28,144	21,579	19,759
Southeast Asia	3,211	3,991	4,703	4,154	3,819	3,384
Oceania	5,334	8,580	7,415	4,562	5,762	6,272
Others	416	382	435	436	437	428
Total	201,939	198,188	197,263	175,329	186,531	187,416

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW OF 2014/15

Global production is expected to surpass 480 million tons, a record, but consumption is projected slightly higher, causing stocks to fall for the first time in 8 years. Trade is forecast at a record 41.3 million tons as Thailand and India meet rising demand with continued sales of their massive stocks. In the United States, expanded area in the South is expected to boost supplies, pushing up exports and stocks.



In 2015, trade is expected to reach a record for the fourth time in 5 years. In 1990, it would have been difficult to believe that the quantity of rice traded would more than triple, and the percent of global production traded would more than double in a quarter century. Despite this growth and numerous policy, weather, and macro-economic shocks throughout the period, there has been surprisingly little movement in which countries supply the rice. Thailand, Vietnam, and the United States have been among the top five exporters every year, while either India or Pakistan was occasionally supplanted by China. There has been more variability among importers, with 15 countries in the top five at some point, but no country making it all 25 years. The most frequent were Iran, European Union, Nigeria, and the Philippines. In 2015, China and Nigeria are projected to be the top buyers.

Selected Exporters

- **Thailand** and **India** are expected to switch places, with Thai exports rising 1.0 million tons to 10.0 million and Indian shipments falling the same amount to 9.0 million. Thailand is forecast to regain its position as top exporter, surpassing India for the first time in 4 years.

-
- **Vietnam** is up 200,000 tons to 6.7 million on continued demand from China and the Philippines.
 - **Pakistan** is steady at 3.9 million tons.
 - **United States** is forecast marginally higher at 3.3 million tons on larger supplies.

Selected Importers

- **China** is forecast up 500,000 tons to a record 3.7 million as lower prices in neighboring countries continue to make imports attractive.
- **Nigeria** is expected to rise 500,000 tons to a record 3.5 million as production is unable to meet growing demand.
- **Philippines** is forecast down 200,000 tons to a still robust 1.8 million as the government continues to boost reserves in spite of the larger crop.

OVERVIEW OF 2013/14

Global production is up marginally from last month while trade is down slightly. Both are still records. U.S. prices are down, mostly due to a drop in medium grain.

TRADE CHANGES

Selected Importers

- **Cote d'Ivoire** is cut 360,000 tons in 2013 (to 940,000) and 100,000 tons in 2014 (to 1.2 million) on trade data. By contrast, **Ghana** is raised 125,000 tons in 2013 to a record 725,000 tons.
- **Nepal** is down 100,000 tons to 250,000 in 2014 on a larger crop.
- **Philippines** is down 100,000 tons to 1.0 million in 2013 as shipments from Vietnam slipped into 2014.
- **Syria** is cut 130,000 tons to 120,000 in 2013 as the unrest limited trade.
- **Thailand** is halved in 2014 to 300,000 tons as the suspension of the paddy pledging scheme makes border trade less lucrative.

NOTES

- To better reflect the balance between supply and use, imports and consumption were revised for **Singapore** back to 2002/03 and **Libya** back to 2007/08.
- Rice supply and use data for the following countries has been discontinued for 2014/15: **Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Chad, Djibouti, Kyrgyzstan, Macedonia, Lebanon, Malawi, Morocco, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Somalia, Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Trinidad and Tobago, and Zambia.**
- Rice supply and use data for **Qatar** has been added beginning with 2010/11.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	468	732	608	526	600	600
Australia	54	311	449	460	500	450
Brazil	430	1,296	1,105	830	850	800
Burma	700	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,300	1,300
Cambodia	750	860	900	1,075	1,000	1,200
China	619	487	267	447	350	350
Egypt	570	320	600	850	800	875
Guyana	298	257	285	345	400	400
India	2,228	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,000	9,000
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	4,000	3,414	3,399	3,600	3,900	3,900
Paraguay	135	208	262	365	250	260
Thailand	9,047	10,647	6,945	6,722	9,000	10,000
Uruguay	808	841	1,056	939	900	950
Vietnam	6,734	7,000	7,717	6,700	6,500	6,700
Others	881	1,039	1,223	1,005	1,039	1,055
Subtotal	27,922	33,324	36,623	35,707	37,589	38,040
United States	3,868	3,246	3,305	3,271	3,200	3,250
World Total	31,790	36,570	39,928	38,978	40,789	41,290
TY Imports						
Angola	280	275	360	430	450	450
Brazil	778	591	732	712	700	700
Cameroon	300	310	450	500	500	500
China	366	575	2,900	3,500	3,200	3,700
Cote d'Ivoire	840	935	1,375	940	1,150	1,200
Cuba	498	558	330	413	450	450
European Union	1,235	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,350	1,400
Ghana	320	620	595	725	600	620
Hong Kong	390	381	415	419	420	425
Indonesia	1,150	3,098	1,960	650	1,500	1,000
Iran	1,520	1,870	1,500	2,150	1,650	1,700
Iraq	1,188	1,036	1,478	1,294	1,400	1,450
Japan	649	742	650	690	700	700
Kenya	280	335	400	410	440	480
Korea, South	320	532	238	580	445	450
Malaysia	907	1,076	1,006	890	1,100	1,100
Mexico	575	705	680	746	750	775
Mozambique	325	360	445	485	470	475
Nigeria	2,000	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,000	3,500
Philippines	2,400	1,200	1,500	1,000	2,000	1,800
Saudi Arabia	1,069	1,059	1,193	1,275	1,300	1,325
Senegal	685	805	1,200	1,075	1,100	1,100
South Africa	733	885	870	990	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	400	420	430	440	450	460
Yemen	330	337	420	425	450	450
Others	9,191	10,656	10,689	10,728	11,268	10,508
Subtotal	28,729	33,407	36,529	35,242	37,943	37,818
Unaccounted	2,499	2,542	2,759	3,061	2,146	2,772
United States	562	621	640	675	700	700
World Total	31,790	36,570	39,928	38,978	40,789	41,290

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2014/15 is calendar year 2015, 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,000	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,590	34,800
Brazil	7,929	9,300	7,888	7,990	8,600	8,500
Burma	11,642	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	12,150
Cambodia	4,056	4,233	4,268	4,670	4,725	4,900
China	136,570	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,300	144,000
Egypt	4,564	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,880	4,900
India	89,090	95,980	105,310	105,240	105,000	106,000
Indonesia	36,370	35,500	36,500	36,550	37,355	37,700
Japan	7,711	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,832	7,700
Korea, South	4,916	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,150
Nepal	3,013	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,300	3,100
Pakistan	6,800	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,600	6,700
Philippines	9,772	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,890	12,200
Thailand	20,260	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	24,993	26,371	27,152	27,519	27,800	27,800
Others	35,128	37,613	37,603	37,891	38,415	38,808
Subtotal	433,814	442,353	461,054	465,260	469,974	473,908
United States	7,133	7,593	5,866	6,336	6,115	6,811
World Total	440,947	449,946	466,920	471,596	476,089	480,719
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	31,600	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,600	34,800
Brazil	8,477	8,200	7,928	7,850	8,050	8,150
Burma	10,890	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,500	11,000
Cambodia	3,270	3,370	3,400	3,550	3,650	3,700
China	134,320	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,000	148,000
Egypt	3,940	3,300	3,620	3,900	4,000	4,100
India	85,508	90,206	93,334	94,031	96,000	98,000
Indonesia	38,000	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,650	39,200
Iran	3,150	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,450
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,200
Korea, South	4,701	5,175	4,905	4,500	4,607	4,590
Nigeria	4,350	4,800	5,600	5,300	6,000	6,100
Philippines	13,125	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	13,200
Thailand	10,200	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,800	10,900
Vietnam	19,150	19,400	19,650	21,900	21,500	21,500
Others	52,655	53,799	56,764	58,451	60,143	60,129
Subtotal	434,715	440,623	456,274	464,469	471,011	478,102
United States	4,014	4,330	3,493	3,752	3,967	4,095
World Total	438,729	444,953	459,767	468,221	474,978	482,197
Ending Stocks						
Bangladesh	770	1,378	1,341	696	1,086	1,186
China	40,534	42,574	45,023	47,382	46,832	46,182
India	20,500	23,500	25,100	25,440	24,440	23,440
Indonesia	6,577	7,131	7,403	6,476	6,681	6,181
Japan	2,693	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,824	2,824
Philippines	3,520	2,459	1,509	1,487	2,527	3,327
Thailand	6,100	5,615	9,330	12,808	13,808	13,708
Others	12,740	12,728	13,008	11,952	12,108	11,827
Subtotal	93,434	98,097	105,461	108,983	110,306	108,675
United States	1,184	1,514	1,303	1,156	944	1,097
World Total	94,618	99,611	106,764	110,139	111,250	109,772

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

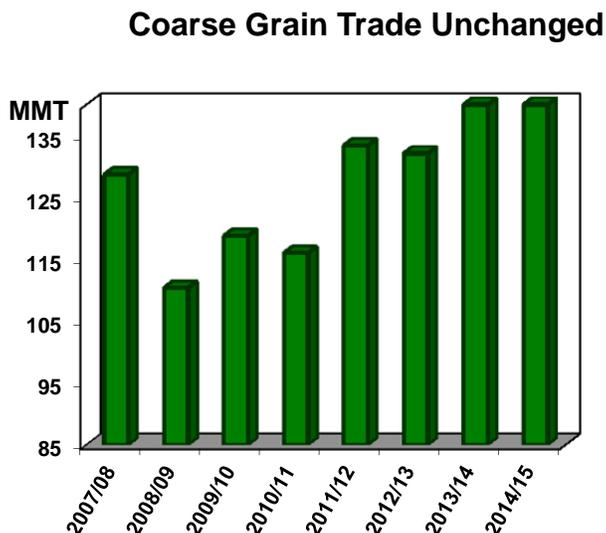
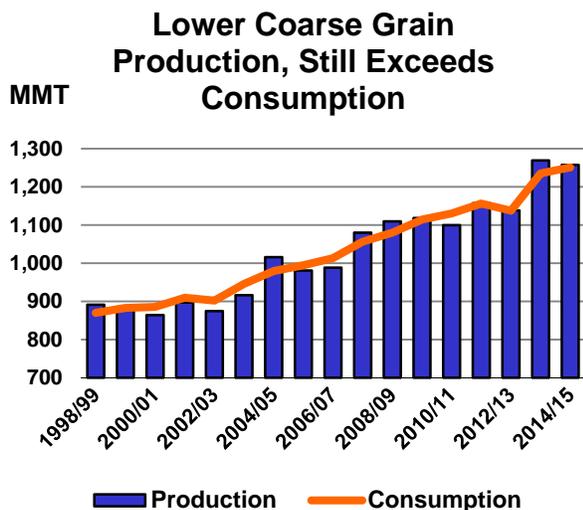
Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	1,495	1,654	1,664	1,772	1,800	1,825
Caribbean	969	1,099	845	980	1,025	1,015
South America	1,354	1,396	1,896	1,708	1,847	1,907
Other Europe	116	128	114	125	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	401	366	456	452	491	441
Middle East	5,808	6,099	6,455	6,921	6,685	6,755
North Africa	355	381	777	487	495	520
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,208	9,865	12,190	11,615	12,590	12,750
East Asia	1,960	2,444	4,389	5,349	4,950	5,460
South Asia	1,016	1,864	737	712	930	740
Southeast Asia	5,491	6,418	5,488	3,611	5,455	4,850
Others	2,118	2,314	2,158	2,185	2,245	2,125
Total	29,291	34,028	37,169	35,917	38,643	38,518
Production						
North America	7,315	7,739	5,979	6,467	6,248	6,944
Caribbean	970	943	1,002	974	1,040	1,053
South America	15,664	17,197	15,215	15,808	16,616	16,522
European Union - 28	2,176	2,172	2,110	2,086	1,942	1,963
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,144	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,205	1,200
Middle East	2,049	2,131	2,170	2,135	2,330	2,349
North Africa	4,598	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,919	4,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,452	13,299	12,850	12,533	12,846	13,080
East Asia	151,828	151,636	155,342	157,618	157,373	158,781
South Asia	132,878	138,116	151,656	150,995	152,750	153,920
Southeast Asia	110,063	111,008	113,649	115,432	117,448	118,601
Others	810	1,245	1,364	1,550	1,372	1,406
Total	440,947	449,946	466,920	471,596	476,089	480,719
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,158	5,430	4,669	4,927	5,177	5,335
Central America	1,119	1,109	1,156	1,185	1,226	1,231
Caribbean	1,890	2,055	1,997	1,959	2,066	2,073
South America	14,858	14,427	14,180	14,379	14,722	14,853
European Union - 28	3,200	3,250	3,300	3,250	3,200	3,200
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,327	1,425	1,422	1,474	1,508	1,441
Middle East	7,781	8,293	8,603	8,778	8,995	9,150
North Africa	4,319	3,677	4,045	4,422	4,509	4,560
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,795	21,584	23,677	24,322	25,466	25,600
East Asia	150,349	151,568	155,911	160,239	162,487	164,355
South Asia	126,275	130,792	136,823	137,651	140,285	142,540
Southeast Asia	98,870	98,530	99,148	101,968	102,616	104,221
Others	609	634	661	757	710	555
Total	435,550	442,774	455,592	465,311	472,967	479,114
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,322	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,154	1,322
Central America	246	249	273	265	268	273
Caribbean	132	122	157	104	103	98
South America	1,927	2,220	1,609	1,423	1,779	1,940
European Union - 28	1,140	1,215	1,117	1,145	1,037	1,010
Middle East	1,634	1,731	1,526	1,838	1,748	1,642
North Africa	498	122	487	427	532	517
Sub-Saharan Africa	672	1,360	2,212	1,906	1,581	1,486
East Asia	45,098	46,690	48,874	51,177	50,716	50,002
South Asia	22,561	25,342	27,511	27,019	26,409	25,509
Southeast Asia	19,186	18,599	21,369	23,184	25,671	25,701
Oceania	46	27	40	120	73	88
Others	156	200	134	186	179	184
Total	94,618	99,611	106,764	110,139	111,250	109,772

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE



OVERVIEW FOR 2014/15

Global **coarse grain** production is forecast to fall slightly as crops in the **European Union**, **Canada**, and **Ukraine** are all forecast down. These declines more than offset record production in the **United States** and **China**. With global coarse grain consumption forecast to expand by just 16 million tons (almost entirely corn for feed), stocks will grow slightly—mainly as larger stocks in the **United States** offset lower stocks elsewhere. Coarse grain trade is nearly unchanged.

Global **corn** production is forecast at a record 979 million tons, nearly unchanged from last year. Larger projected crops in **China**, **Argentina**, and **Sub-Saharan Africa** more than offset smaller production in **Ukraine** and **India**. **U.S.** production is about unchanged from last year's record. Although **U.S.** consumption is down, global consumption is projected to rise 17 million tons to a record 966 million, driven largely by **China**. Corn used for ethanol in the **United States** is unchanged from this year's record and up slightly from the high 4 years ago. Global ending stocks are forecast up, as **U.S.** stocks are forecast to surge 50 percent to a 9-year high of 44 million tons. World corn imports are expected to be slightly weaker, with less demand coming from **China** and **Mexico**.

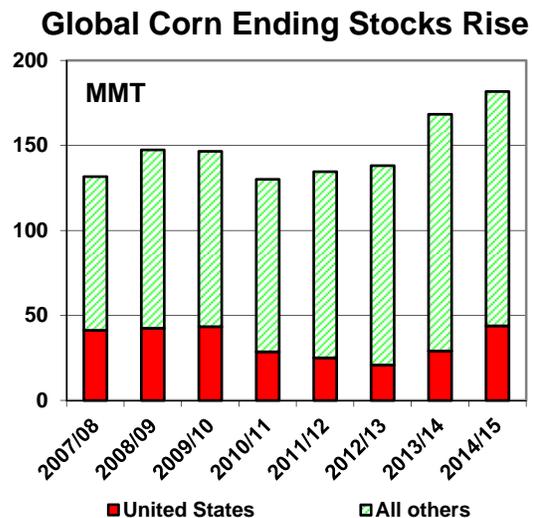
World **barley** production is forecast to drop sharply to more normal levels after last year's huge harvest. The trade is forecast unchanged.

Global **sorghum** production and trade are forecast slightly higher. Robust demand from **China** is expected to continue as imported sorghum is lower priced than domestic corn and there are fewer import restrictions on sorghum. However, future Chinese demand remains highly uncertain as imports are dependent on overall feed grain demand, domestic production, and internal policies.

HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- Despite a record crop, **U.S. corn** is forecast at 43.0 million tons, down 5.0 million, due to continued strong competition from South America. The season-average farm price is down to a range of \$3.85 to \$4.55/bushel, with the mid-point 45 cents lower than the current season estimate.
- **Argentine corn** is up sharply (7.0 million tons) to 17.0 million. A late harvest in 2014 is expected to result in a larger proportion of old-crop being shipped after October 1 than in a typical year.
- **Brazilian corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 21.5 million because of abundant supplies and another expected bumper harvest.
- **South African corn** is 300,000 tons higher at 2.3 million because of large exportable supplies from the current harvest.
- **Ukrainian corn** is forecast at 16.0 million tons, 3.0 million lower than last year, based on an expected smaller crop.
- **Argentine barley** is down 500,000 tons to 2.5 million on sharply lower crop prospects.
- **Australia** is forecast to tumble from its position as the world's largest **barley** exporter, with shipments falling by 1.0 million tons to 4.7 million on sharply lower exportable supplies.
- **Canadian barley** is expected to drop 600,000 tons to 1.2 million on reduced crop prospects.
- **EU** is forecast to be the world's largest **barley** exporter with shipments up 1.4 million tons to 5.5 million on reduced competition.
- **Russian barley** is boosted sharply by 1.2 million tons to 3.5 million on greater exportable supplies and diminished competition.
- **Ukrainian barley** is reduced 300,000 tons to 2.0 million on smaller exportable supplies and less demand from Saudi Arabia.



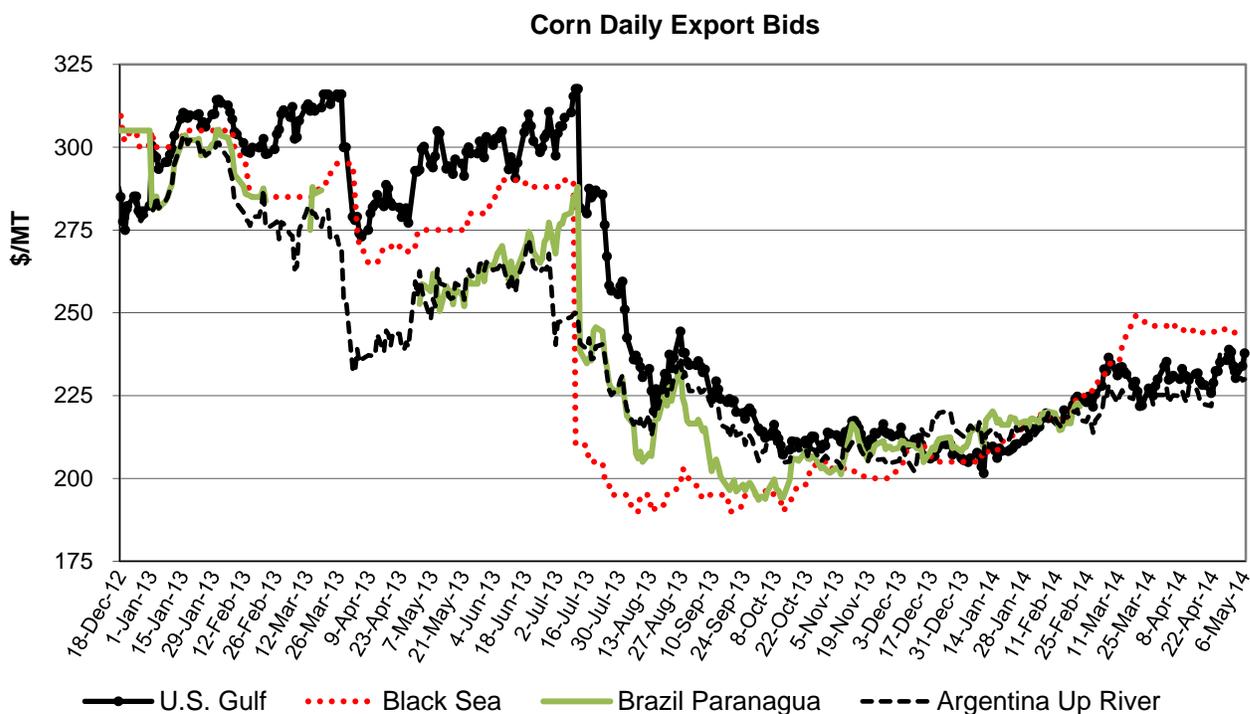
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- **Argentine sorghum** is boosted 800,000 tons to 2.0 million on larger exportable supplies and strong demand from China.
 - **U.S. sorghum** is forecast down 700,000 tons to 4.0 million on a smaller crop and strong Argentine competition.

Selected Importers

- **Chinese corn** is projected 1.5 million tons lower at 3.0 million because of high domestic stocks, government incentives to purchase domestically, and uncertainty regarding imports of new varieties of genetically modified corn.
- **Egyptian corn** is projected at 6.5 million tons, unchanged from last year because of large carryin stocks, despite expected growth in demand for feed from the poultry sector.
- **EU corn** is forecast unchanged from last year at a robust 13.0 million tons. Abundant global supplies of corn and strong forecast EU wheat exports are expected to maintain corn as a competitively priced feed ingredient.
- **Japanese corn** is forecast up 500,000 tons to 16.0 million based on less usage of feed-quality wheat and sorghum.
- **Mexican corn** is down 600,000 tons to 10.9 million on a larger crop.
- **South Korean corn** is projected unchanged at 9.5 million tons as growth in feed grain demand for poultry is offset by sluggish demand from the pork sector.
- **Chinese sorghum** is raised 300,000 tons to 3.7 million on strong feed demand; however, **barley** is cut 300,000 tons to 3.0 million with less demand for feed barley.
- **Japanese barley** is expected to remain steady at 1.3 million tons.
- **Saudi barley** is forecast to drop 500,000 tons to a more typical level of 7.5 million tons as large carryin stocks sustain strong growth in feed use.

OVERVIEW FOR 2013/14

Global corn production is up but consumption is down slightly. Trade is slightly higher, as stronger demand from EU, Iran, and Chile more than offsets weaker demand from China. U.S. exports are boosted sharply, more than replacing smaller exports from Argentina (and minor exporters). The season-average farm price is raised slightly.



PRICES:

U.S. corn quotes have moved up nearly \$7 to \$238/ton since the release of the April WASDE report on weather-delayed plantings and strong exports. Argentine prices are also up similarly but continue at only a small discount to U.S. corn. Ukrainian prices are maintaining a substantial premium to U.S., fueled by uncertainty over the present political situation and slow farmer selling. Brazilian corn remains unquoted for nearby positions.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is up sharply by 3.0 million tons to 48.0 million because of continued brisk shipments and large outstanding export sales.
- **Argentine corn** is cut 2.0 million tons to 10.0 million on slow sales and shipments, and strong competition from the United States and Brazil.
- **Canadian corn** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.2 million based on the pace of shipments; however, **barley** is boosted 300,000 tons to 1.8 million as logistics improve.
- **Russian corn** is up 300,000 tons to 3.5 million on the strong pace of shipments.
- **Thai corn** is doubled to 1.0 million tons on the strong pace of shipments especially to the Philippines. (**Philippine corn** imports are doubled to a record 600,000 tons.)

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- **EU barley** is lowered 400,000 tons to 4.1 million as old-crop shipments begin to slow.
 - **Argentine sorghum** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.2 million on a sluggish pace of exports.

Selected Importers

- **Chilean corn** is up 400,000 tons to 1.5 million because of a smaller crop and strong purchases.
- **Chinese corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 4.5 million based on the continued cancellation of U.S. sales.
- **EU corn** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 13.0 million based on the continued strong pace of import licenses (and higher wheat exports).
- **Iranian corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 5.0 million on the pace of shipments to date (**barley** is halved to 500,000 tons).
- **Turkish corn** is boosted 350,000 tons to 1.0 million based on strong recent shipments and reports of tight new-crop supplies.
- **Chinese barley** is raised 500,000 tons to a record 3.3 million because of reported purchases and strong shipments from Australia.
- **Chilean** and **Colombian sorghum** are down a combined 500,000 tons to 150,000 and 250,000, respectively, on sluggish exports from Argentina.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	19,029	18,628	22,307	29,496	14,205	21,505
Australia	4,414	4,897	7,279	6,395	6,625	5,925
Brazil	8,627	11,591	12,677	26,078	21,010	21,510
Canada	3,070	4,427	3,853	4,669	4,900	4,600
European Union	4,293	5,865	7,177	8,914	6,530	7,755
India	2,072	3,437	4,858	5,541	3,250	2,650
Russia	2,526	1,029	5,997	4,365	5,885	7,110
Serbia	1,366	2,013	2,345	628	1,825	2,310
South Africa	1,634	2,857	1,851	2,413	2,025	2,325
Ukraine	10,977	7,490	17,447	15,527	21,480	18,160
Others	6,877	4,540	7,465	7,529	7,640	7,120
Subtotal	64,885	66,774	93,256	111,555	95,375	100,970
United States	53,922	49,183	40,191	20,589	53,035	47,285
World Total	118,807	115,957	133,447	132,144	148,410	148,255
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,576	2,949	3,691	3,280	4,010	3,910
Brazil	1,049	650	1,211	1,240	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,275	1,271	1,523	1,327	1,725	1,625
China	3,777	2,697	7,924	5,604	11,300	9,800
Colombia	4,102	4,155	4,103	4,106	4,630	4,730
Dominican Republic	1,098	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200
Egypt	5,897	5,840	7,250	5,096	6,555	6,530
European Union	2,837	8,635	6,908	11,766	13,305	13,305
Indonesia	1,321	3,041	1,724	2,719	2,800	2,600
Iran	5,100	4,000	5,700	4,800	5,500	5,800
Israel	1,592	1,446	1,530	1,564	1,740	1,865
Japan	19,190	18,590	17,730	17,743	18,500	18,900
Jordan	713	917	1,158	1,202	1,200	1,300
Korea, South	8,509	8,168	7,726	8,265	9,590	9,590
Libya	1,238	543	829	1,220	1,150	1,250
Malaysia	3,107	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,200	3,400
Mexico	10,872	10,760	12,819	7,623	11,900	11,400
Morocco	2,194	2,059	2,479	1,831	2,400	2,600
Peru	1,886	2,079	1,928	2,404	2,425	2,425
Saudi Arabia	9,076	8,138	10,485	12,390	10,325	10,005
Syria	2,274	1,959	1,282	767	750	1,000
Taiwan	4,644	4,277	4,478	4,398	4,350	4,350
Turkey	655	496	782	1,922	1,150	1,800
Venezuela	2,198	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,600	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000
Others	14,217	13,895	14,902	13,862	15,336	15,330
Subtotal	112,997	112,624	126,721	123,069	140,946	140,520
Unaccounted	3,535	884	3,586	2,612	4,214	4,635
United States	2,275	2,449	3,140	6,463	3,250	3,100
World Total	118,807	115,957	133,447	132,144	148,410	148,255

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
Production						
Argentina	30,231	33,258	30,105	37,246	33,465	35,166
Australia	10,935	11,485	12,257	11,166	12,447	11,807
Brazil	58,182	60,380	75,884	84,253	78,113	77,113
Canada	22,780	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,735	23,065
China	169,775	183,771	198,635	212,192	224,310	226,580
Ethiopia	9,145	11,193	12,264	12,286	13,050	13,050
European Union	157,547	142,829	149,881	146,073	158,341	152,238
India	33,890	43,370	42,250	39,940	40,840	40,700
Indonesia	6,900	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200
Mexico	27,273	29,226	25,689	28,881	29,840	30,140
Nigeria	20,480	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	19,200
Russia	31,843	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,735	37,500
South Africa	13,873	11,310	13,268	12,873	14,553	14,043
Turkey	11,176	10,184	11,299	10,595	13,075	11,375
Ukraine	24,185	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	34,300
Others	141,179	144,150	146,020	146,923	148,857	153,113
Subtotal	769,394	769,263	833,297	852,113	899,579	888,590
United States	348,755	330,236	323,728	286,005	369,431	368,588
World Total	1,118,149	1,099,499	1,157,025	1,138,118	1,269,010	1,257,178
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	10,054	11,033	10,510	12,050	12,795	13,631
Brazil	49,514	52,548	53,653	55,803	58,378	59,903
Canada	22,746	21,201	20,280	20,262	22,140	20,920
China	173,251	188,448	196,192	209,671	224,875	235,300
Egypt	12,960	13,332	12,736	12,605	12,780	12,978
Ethiopia	9,524	10,700	11,850	12,150	13,150	13,150
European Union	152,412	154,642	151,460	153,295	162,295	160,070
India	32,000	38,850	37,750	35,275	36,450	38,850
Japan	19,645	18,875	17,990	18,030	18,700	19,100
Mexico	40,815	39,785	37,985	36,195	39,885	40,940
Nigeria	20,280	20,670	17,321	18,700	19,150	19,300
Russia	30,440	18,131	27,728	25,134	29,319	30,900
South Africa	10,826	11,206	11,250	11,610	11,810	12,023
Turkey	10,865	11,075	11,755	12,955	13,430	13,830
Ukraine	12,994	13,772	15,559	14,661	16,307	16,585
Others	202,477	206,951	213,602	218,562	223,384	231,189
Subtotal	818,611	831,990	866,172	861,024	923,672	941,161
United States	295,404	298,057	290,047	276,268	311,020	309,305
World Total	1,114,015	1,130,047	1,156,219	1,137,292	1,234,692	1,250,466
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	3,036	5,597	1,337	2,483	4,458	5,498
Brazil	10,303	10,836	9,821	14,559	15,489	13,894
Canada	5,534	3,549	3,395	3,084	5,589	3,669
China	52,302	50,134	60,370	68,386	78,991	79,946
European Union	26,227	16,733	15,579	12,837	13,958	11,676
South Africa	5,366	3,576	3,890	3,281	3,604	3,504
Ukraine	2,217	2,149	2,421	2,330	4,336	3,946
Others	45,272	42,980	44,015	38,983	45,516	41,554
Subtotal	150,257	135,554	140,828	145,943	171,941	163,687
United States	48,133	32,288	27,820	23,531	31,851	46,817
World Total	198,390	167,842	168,648	169,474	203,792	210,504

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	15,158	14,265	16,723	14,609	15,585	15,035
Central America	2,534	2,900	2,769	2,470	3,001	3,200
Caribbean	2,166	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510
South America	11,109	10,536	11,968	11,822	13,150	13,200
European Union - 28	2,837	8,635	6,908	11,766	13,305	13,305
Former Soviet Union - 12	456	1,139	1,038	725	900	880
Middle East	21,263	18,690	23,362	24,943	22,925	24,260
North Africa	13,107	12,349	15,320	13,037	15,365	15,240
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,788	2,044	3,238	2,670	3,095	2,885
East Asia	36,249	33,888	38,040	36,163	43,870	42,770
Southeast Asia	6,725	7,558	7,317	8,058	9,480	9,280
Others	880	876	1,019	942	1,135	1,055
Total	115,272	115,073	129,861	129,532	144,196	143,620
Production						
North America	398,808	382,130	372,338	339,313	428,006	421,793
South America	101,826	106,037	117,979	135,054	124,723	126,346
European Union - 28	157,547	142,829	149,881	146,073	158,341	152,238
Other Europe	9,725	9,996	9,497	6,584	9,434	9,456
Former Soviet Union - 12	67,674	47,506	78,657	69,136	88,714	83,881
Middle East	18,980	19,559	20,382	18,215	20,945	18,688
North Africa	14,727	12,159	11,142	10,129	11,657	11,389
Sub-Saharan Africa	94,508	99,903	100,100	104,528	101,812	105,740
East Asia	171,820	185,731	200,748	214,647	226,756	229,088
South Asia	40,773	50,624	50,314	48,598	49,688	49,548
Southeast Asia	25,451	26,374	28,379	29,138	30,978	31,676
Oceania	11,642	12,030	12,813	11,834	13,088	12,467
Others	4,668	4,621	4,795	4,869	4,868	4,868
Total	1,118,149	1,099,499	1,157,025	1,138,118	1,269,010	1,257,178
Domestic Consumption						
North America	358,965	359,043	348,312	332,725	373,045	371,165
South America	79,554	84,120	85,318	89,487	93,833	96,971
European Union - 28	152,412	154,642	151,460	153,295	162,295	160,070
Other Europe	8,724	8,714	8,374	7,104	7,847	7,971
Former Soviet Union - 12	55,033	41,822	54,333	51,070	57,966	59,531
Middle East	38,729	38,540	40,949	42,569	43,826	45,376
North Africa	24,514	25,390	25,266	24,636	26,012	27,260
Sub-Saharan Africa	92,934	98,828	98,484	104,473	102,304	105,330
East Asia	208,014	221,781	228,692	243,025	259,956	270,811
South Asia	38,954	46,064	45,658	43,484	45,023	47,629
Southeast Asia	31,175	33,139	34,612	35,867	37,320	39,020
Oceania	7,761	7,495	6,518	5,857	6,318	6,417
Others	9,438	9,698	9,692	9,634	10,123	10,423
Total	1,106,207	1,129,276	1,137,668	1,143,226	1,225,868	1,247,974
Ending Stocks						
North America	55,620	37,878	33,072	28,239	40,419	53,565
South America	17,499	20,420	13,958	19,133	22,243	21,573
European Union - 28	26,227	16,733	15,579	12,837	13,958	11,676
Other Europe	1,446	1,455	1,023	611	1,282	1,307
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,399	5,481	6,240	5,167	8,235	7,315
Middle East	9,273	8,087	10,492	9,775	10,899	8,376
North Africa	5,265	4,784	5,447	3,756	4,723	4,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,827	10,614	11,616	11,107	10,625	10,550
East Asia	55,795	53,420	63,410	71,061	81,601	82,523
South Asia	1,976	3,071	2,959	2,803	4,088	3,272
Southeast Asia	3,379	3,508	3,061	3,225	3,973	4,269
Oceania	2,807	1,583	978	987	872	1,007
Others	877	808	813	773	874	999
Total	198,390	167,842	168,648	169,474	203,792	210,504

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	16,973	15,198	16,501	22,789	10,000	17,000
Brazil	8,623	11,582	12,674	26,044	21,000	21,500
Canada	186	1,658	494	1,813	1,200	1,500
European Union	1,569	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,000	2,000
India	1,917	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,000	2,500
Paraguay	1,359	1,201	2,188	2,858	2,000	2,100
Russia	427	37	2,027	1,917	3,500	3,500
Serbia	1,343	2,004	2,331	601	1,800	2,300
South Africa	1,586	2,839	1,831	2,398	2,000	2,300
Ukraine	5,072	5,008	15,157	12,726	19,000	16,000
Others	3,997	2,548	4,170	4,144	4,845	4,240
Subtotal	43,052	46,547	65,334	82,251	70,345	74,940
United States	49,696	45,135	38,428	18,275	48,000	43,000
World Total	92,748	91,682	103,762	100,526	118,345	117,940
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,569	2,683	3,203	2,909	3,500	3,500
Brazil	699	287	937	871	800	800
Chile	663	526	906	844	1,500	1,300
China	1,296	979	5,231	2,702	4,500	3,000
Colombia	3,651	3,511	3,209	3,264	4,100	4,200
Cuba	736	838	746	911	900	900
Dominican Republic	1,098	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200
Egypt	5,832	5,803	7,154	5,059	6,500	6,500
European Union	2,758	7,385	6,113	11,351	13,000	13,000
Guatemala	651	676	691	678	750	850
Indonesia	1,321	3,041	1,724	2,719	2,800	2,600
Iran	4,300	3,500	4,000	3,700	5,000	4,800
Israel	1,053	1,029	1,221	1,224	1,400	1,500
Japan	15,971	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,500	16,000
Korea, South	8,461	8,107	7,636	8,174	9,500	9,500
Malaysia	3,107	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,200	3,400
Mexico	8,298	8,252	11,172	5,676	11,500	10,900
Morocco	1,802	1,738	1,943	1,684	1,900	2,000
Peru	1,782	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,300	2,300
Saudi Arabia	1,872	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,300	2,500
Taiwan	4,521	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	866	677	853	846	850	850
Turkey	499	453	729	1,656	1,000	1,500
Venezuela	2,198	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,600	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000
Others	12,219	11,099	11,565	9,388	11,440	11,810
Subtotal	89,823	90,297	100,413	94,557	114,340	113,710
Unaccounted	2,688	701	2,584	1,745	3,205	3,480
United States	237	684	765	4,224	800	750
World Total	92,748	91,682	103,762	100,526	118,345	117,940

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
Production						
Argentina	25,000	25,200	21,000	27,000	24,000	26,000
Brazil	56,100	57,400	73,000	81,500	75,000	74,000
Canada	9,796	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,200	12,500
China	163,974	177,245	192,780	205,614	217,730	220,000
Ethiopia	3,900	4,895	6,069	6,158	6,500	6,500
European Union	59,147	58,265	68,118	58,866	64,573	64,647
India	16,720	21,730	21,760	22,260	23,000	22,000
Indonesia	6,900	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200
Mexico	20,374	21,058	18,726	21,591	21,900	22,500
Nigeria	8,950	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,700
Philippines	6,231	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,700	7,900
Russia	3,963	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,635	12,500
Serbia	6,400	6,800	6,400	3,750	6,400	6,500
South Africa	13,420	10,924	12,759	12,365	14,000	13,500
Ukraine	10,486	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	26,000
Others	81,711	86,364	88,383	90,274	90,966	93,666
Subtotal	493,072	519,789	575,384	594,964	625,304	625,113
United States	332,549	316,165	313,949	273,832	353,715	353,965
World Total	825,621	835,954	889,333	868,796	979,019	979,078
Total Consumption						
Argentina	6,900	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,300	9,000
Brazil	47,000	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	56,500
Canada	11,868	11,761	11,636	11,605	12,200	12,200
China	165,000	180,000	188,000	200,000	212,000	222,000
Egypt	12,000	12,500	11,700	11,700	11,900	12,100
European Union	61,300	64,900	69,500	69,600	74,500	76,000
India	15,100	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,100	20,300
Indonesia	8,800	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,500	11,900
Japan	16,300	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,500	16,000
Korea, South	8,382	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,600	9,600
Mexico	30,200	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,500	32,750
Philippines	6,500	7,200	7,400	7,400	7,900	8,400
Russia	3,700	3,200	4,700	6,400	8,100	8,700
South Africa	10,300	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,200	11,400
Ukraine	5,700	6,500	7,800	8,100	9,900	10,400
Others	128,783	133,552	140,350	141,259	145,936	150,261
Subtotal	544,855	567,325	605,781	601,599	650,699	668,961
United States	281,615	285,123	279,035	263,641	298,083	296,812
World Total	826,470	852,448	884,816	865,240	948,782	965,773
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	2,484	4,041	899	1,315	3,025	4,035
Brazil	9,991	10,278	9,212	14,150	14,950	13,250
China	51,302	49,415	59,335	67,570	77,700	78,600
European Union	5,568	5,222	6,666	5,090	6,163	5,810
Mexico	1,389	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,461	2,611
South Africa	5,169	3,418	3,676	3,091	3,416	3,341
Ukraine	672	1,121	1,051	1,191	3,241	2,891
Others	26,651	26,861	27,352	23,858	28,348	27,338
Subtotal	103,226	101,468	109,507	117,326	139,304	137,876
United States	43,380	28,644	25,122	20,859	29,118	43,851
World Total	146,606	130,112	134,629	138,185	168,422	181,727

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	10,496	9,920	12,684	10,393	12,700	12,150
Central America	2,534	2,889	2,766	2,470	3,000	3,200
South America	9,469	8,372	9,886	9,643	11,670	11,620
European Union - 28	2,758	7,385	6,113	11,351	13,000	13,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	259	329	328	324	415	415
Middle East	11,187	9,942	10,686	10,738	11,925	12,825
North Africa	11,725	11,265	13,799	11,145	13,400	13,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,821	1,547	2,581	2,005	2,565	2,390
East Asia	30,378	29,024	32,282	29,673	33,830	32,830
Southeast Asia	6,709	7,541	7,304	8,040	9,460	9,260
Caribbean	2,166	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510
Others	558	574	590	672	790	710
Total	90,060	90,981	101,178	98,781	115,140	114,460
Production						
North America	362,719	349,266	344,034	308,483	389,815	388,965
South America	92,518	93,105	103,988	119,769	109,880	111,670
European Union - 28	59,147	58,265	68,118	58,866	64,573	64,647
Other Europe	7,960	8,291	7,810	4,915	7,690	7,736
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,727	18,434	34,121	32,356	47,014	42,710
Middle East	6,305	6,448	7,164	6,330	6,946	6,688
North Africa	6,486	6,780	5,722	5,891	6,001	5,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	54,813	57,860	62,101	60,719	61,101	62,596
East Asia	165,687	178,955	194,585	207,760	219,859	222,199
South Asia	22,282	27,663	28,536	29,705	30,460	29,460
Central America	3,542	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	25,212	26,135	28,138	28,893	30,733	31,431
Others	1,223	1,203	1,318	1,369	1,204	1,282
Total	825,621	835,954	889,333	868,796	979,019	979,078
Domestic Consumption						
North America	323,683	326,384	319,671	302,246	341,783	341,762
South America	70,539	73,823	75,021	78,431	82,695	85,520
European Union - 28	61,300	64,900	69,500	69,600	74,500	76,000
Other Europe	6,694	6,741	6,392	5,194	5,845	5,985
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,965	13,185	16,420	18,085	22,135	23,260
Middle East	16,885	16,885	17,348	18,081	18,410	19,835
North Africa	17,650	18,525	18,000	18,150	18,800	19,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	52,468	56,518	60,416	60,420	61,006	61,586
East Asia	196,111	209,870	217,047	229,434	243,505	254,035
South Asia	20,675	23,981	23,770	24,480	26,270	27,670
Southeast Asia	30,943	32,893	34,357	35,609	37,060	38,760
Central America	6,250	6,375	6,425	6,200	6,625	6,825
Others	3,285	3,420	3,369	3,556	3,585	3,735
Total	819,448	853,500	867,736	869,486	942,219	964,323
Ending Stocks						
North America	46,500	31,019	27,803	23,469	34,328	48,511
South America	16,396	18,056	12,608	17,193	19,908	19,038
European Union - 28	5,568	5,222	6,666	5,090	6,163	5,810
Other Europe	1,204	1,212	771	353	1,018	1,029
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,536	1,904	2,445	2,050	4,379	4,309
Middle East	4,409	3,918	4,548	3,541	3,607	3,190
North Africa	2,258	2,102	2,960	1,969	2,460	2,601
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,052	8,732	9,428	8,699	8,524	8,759
East Asia	54,109	52,082	61,836	69,729	79,813	80,707
South Asia	1,298	1,549	1,680	2,080	3,370	2,510
Southeast Asia	3,376	3,504	3,058	3,220	3,968	4,264
Central America	554	547	564	507	600	693
Others	346	265	262	285	284	306
Total	146,606	130,112	134,629	138,185	168,422	181,727

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	549	1,531	3,631	3,647	3,000	2,500
Australia	3,846	4,088	5,819	4,621	5,700	4,700
Canada	1,203	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,800	1,200
European Union	2,368	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,100	5,500
India	31	30	52	542	200	100
Kazakhstan	354	224	659	151	400	400
Moldova	45	10	5	20	15	15
Russia	2,086	969	3,668	2,366	2,300	3,500
Serbia	22	9	14	26	25	10
Ukraine	5,752	2,446	2,166	2,659	2,300	2,000
Others	853	35	120	151	65	5
Subtotal	17,109	14,975	21,217	21,972	19,905	19,930
United States	152	181	179	162	300	250
World Total	17,261	15,156	21,396	22,134	20,205	20,180
TY Imports						
Algeria	6	262	479	364	500	400
Belarus	50	25	100	25	50	100
Brazil	346	362	274	369	400	400
China	2,341	1,656	2,541	2,184	3,300	3,000
Colombia	237	251	301	250	275	275
Iran	800	500	1,700	1,100	500	1,000
Israel	491	287	276	244	275	300
Japan	1,411	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,300	1,300
Jordan	432	544	750	831	750	750
Kuwait	283	317	376	400	400	400
Libya	582	179	183	573	500	550
Mexico	42	26	144	47	100	100
Morocco	248	222	536	147	500	600
Peru	73	83	97	103	100	100
Russia	13	411	372	278	300	200
Saudi Arabia	7,200	6,200	8,600	10,200	8,000	7,500
Syria	250	300	200	300	250	500
Tunisia	336	281	218	764	400	100
Turkey	156	39	46	266	150	300
United Arab Emirates	299	334	524	550	550	550
Others	801	1,265	1,428	951	900	935
Subtotal	16,397	14,903	20,402	21,302	19,500	19,360
Unaccounted	562	105	525	401	255	320
United States	302	148	469	431	450	500
World Total	17,261	15,156	21,396	22,134	20,205	20,180

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
Production						
Algeria	2,400	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,498	1,650
Argentina	1,356	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	3,850
Australia	7,865	7,995	8,221	7,466	9,600	8,100
Belarus	2,123	1,966	2,013	2,100	1,700	1,400
Canada	9,528	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,250	7,200
China	2,318	1,972	1,637	1,626	1,500	1,400
Ethiopia	1,750	1,703	1,592	1,782	1,800	1,800
European Union	62,393	53,691	51,883	54,897	59,607	55,639
India	1,690	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,740	1,700
Iran	3,446	3,580	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	2,519	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,600
Morocco	3,800	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	1,750
Russia	17,881	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,389	16,000
Turkey	6,500	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	5,800
Ukraine	11,833	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	7,000
Others	8,726	8,264	8,534	8,731	9,297	9,177
Subtotal	146,128	119,215	130,151	125,221	140,431	128,266
United States	4,949	3,925	3,392	4,796	4,683	4,267
World Total	151,077	123,140	133,543	130,017	145,114	132,533
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,350	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,250	2,250
Australia	4,500	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,700	3,300
Belarus	2,200	2,000	2,100	2,200	1,800	1,600
Canada	8,717	7,464	6,916	6,809	7,900	6,800
China	4,500	4,050	3,800	4,000	4,700	4,500
Ethiopia	1,700	1,725	1,600	1,725	1,850	1,850
European Union	56,770	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,700	51,500
India	1,500	1,350	1,550	1,525	1,200	1,750
Iran	3,700	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,100	4,300
Kazakhstan	2,000	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,100	2,300
Morocco	2,900	3,050	3,100	1,900	2,400	3,000
Russia	16,650	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,800	13,200
Saudi Arabia	7,425	6,325	7,225	8,125	8,525	8,725
Turkey	5,900	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	6,750
Ukraine	5,600	6,000	6,300	5,100	5,100	5,000
Others	14,865	14,700	15,393	15,948	16,836	16,849
Subtotal	140,583	131,715	131,013	127,040	137,005	133,893
United States	4,604	4,537	4,192	4,666	4,681	4,658
World Total	145,187	136,252	135,205	131,706	141,686	138,551
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	1,247	1,236	1,435	1,194	942	742
Canada	2,502	1,502	1,195	983	1,758	983
European Union	15,552	7,938	6,069	5,093	5,250	3,939
Iran	1,268	1,348	1,348	1,748	1,348	1,248
Russia	2,395	1,386	848	726	1,115	615
Saudi Arabia	2,078	1,253	2,728	3,103	4,078	2,853
Ukraine	1,067	794	1,172	873	859	864
Others	8,750	6,860	6,499	5,441	7,128	5,281
Subtotal	34,859	22,317	21,294	19,161	22,478	16,525
United States	2,515	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,861	1,796
World Total	37,374	24,262	22,600	20,911	24,339	18,321

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Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	373	227	619	499	575	625
South America	772	922	851	1,082	985	985
European Union - 28	66	288	364	52	50	50
Other Europe	134	189	209	127	175	175
Former Soviet Union - 12	195	654	697	375	460	440
Middle East	10,019	8,604	12,557	13,977	10,910	11,360
North Africa	1,215	960	1,458	1,885	1,950	1,675
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	77	105	57	75	80
East Asia	3,842	3,107	3,924	3,663	4,725	4,425
South Asia	10	8	68	7	30	30
Oceania	14	15	19	9	15	15
Total	16,699	15,051	20,871	21,733	19,950	19,860
Production						
North America	14,996	12,224	11,771	13,840	15,483	12,017
South America	2,443	3,869	5,539	6,094	5,890	4,985
European Union - 28	62,393	53,691	51,883	54,897	59,607	55,639
Other Europe	1,202	1,142	1,189	1,193	1,268	1,244
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,988	21,606	32,233	26,131	29,174	28,825
Middle East	11,320	11,459	11,675	10,285	12,434	10,435
North Africa	7,328	4,546	4,410	3,309	4,727	4,509
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,131	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,266	2,260
East Asia	2,646	2,215	1,939	1,928	1,810	1,702
South Asia	2,330	1,990	2,267	2,152	2,447	2,407
Oceania	8,300	8,303	8,538	7,905	10,008	8,510
Total	151,077	123,140	133,543	130,017	145,114	132,533
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,021	12,701	11,808	12,375	13,281	12,158
South America	2,933	2,927	3,062	3,351	3,465	3,595
European Union - 28	56,770	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,700	51,500
Other Europe	1,327	1,339	1,366	1,298	1,423	1,397
Former Soviet Union - 12	28,088	20,617	26,273	22,504	23,805	23,990
Middle East	20,403	19,884	22,016	22,606	23,746	23,871
North Africa	5,835	5,882	6,186	5,555	6,280	6,978
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,140	2,212	2,138	2,290	2,400	2,395
East Asia	6,276	5,772	5,555	5,806	6,455	6,255
South Asia	2,163	1,992	2,197	2,063	1,912	2,468
Oceania	4,925	4,550	3,650	3,425	4,125	3,725
Total	144,881	134,486	135,451	132,273	140,592	138,332
Ending Stocks						
North America	5,214	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,850	2,960
South America	601	809	562	704	1,085	960
European Union - 28	15,552	7,938	6,069	5,093	5,250	3,939
Other Europe	205	193	204	227	221	233
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,472	2,814	2,762	2,203	2,712	2,072
Middle East	4,813	4,092	5,847	6,139	7,212	5,136
North Africa	2,953	2,612	2,426	1,720	2,189	1,390
Sub-Saharan Africa	267	232	283	330	271	216
East Asia	1,139	680	984	768	843	715
South Asia	224	205	266	128	223	117
Oceania	1,934	1,040	576	585	483	583
Total	37,374	24,262	22,600	20,911	24,339	18,321

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,507	1,893	2,163	3,059	1,200	2,000
Australia	350	575	1,185	1,425	700	1,000
Ethiopia	0	75	75	75	75	75
India	124	31	132	231	50	50
Nigeria	50	60	75	50	50	50
Ukraine	41	34	113	124	150	150
Uruguay	0	0	23	26	30	30
Others	219	148	141	151	140	135
Subtotal	2,291	2,816	3,907	5,141	2,395	3,490
United States	4,032	3,827	1,549	2,128	4,700	4,000
World Total	6,323	6,643	5,456	7,269	7,095	7,490
TY Imports						
Botswana	50	30	25	50	50	50
Chile	568	729	544	404	150	250
China	83	4	84	631	3,400	3,700
Colombia	212	391	592	591	250	250
Ethiopia	125	35	30	50	50	50
European Union	7	922	126	291	200	200
Japan	1,649	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,600	1,500
Mexico	2,486	2,379	1,369	1,789	200	300
Sudan	400	200	125	175	100	100
Taiwan	71	97	84	116	100	100
Others	665	521	613	627	411	355
Subtotal	6,316	6,726	5,073	6,621	6,511	6,855
Unaccounted	7	-84	380	405	584	635
United States	0	1	3	243	0	0
World Total	6,323	6,643	5,456	7,269	7,095	7,490

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
Production						
Argentina	3,629	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,200	4,800
Australia	1,508	1,935	2,239	2,005	1,200	2,050
Brazil	1,624	2,314	2,222	2,102	2,400	2,400
Burkina	1,522	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,940	1,900
Cameroon	1,060	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150
Chad	600	680	648	1,172	745	900
China	1,677	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,700	2,800
Ethiopia	2,971	3,960	3,951	3,604	4,000	4,000
India	6,700	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,500	6,000
Mali	1,466	1,257	1,191	1,212	1,200	1,200
Mexico	6,250	7,385	6,425	6,174	7,300	7,000
Niger	739	1,300	807	1,376	1,287	1,200
Nigeria	6,600	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,500
Sudan	4,192	2,630	4,605	4,524	2,249	3,800
Tanzania	710	800	807	839	800	800
Others	6,259	6,432	7,072	6,905	7,079	7,170
Subtotal	47,507	52,388	51,798	51,436	50,250	53,670
United States	9,728	8,779	5,447	6,272	9,882	9,144
World Total	57,235	61,167	57,245	57,708	60,132	62,814
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,600	2,600
Australia	1,205	1,405	1,105	805	605	1,005
Brazil	1,675	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,300	2,300
Burkina	1,686	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,070	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,175	1,175
Chad	650	700	650	1,150	850	900
China	1,900	2,200	2,200	3,200	5,700	6,300
Ethiopia	3,200	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,000	4,000
India	6,600	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,450	5,800
Japan	1,650	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,600	1,500
Mali	1,100	1,300	1,300	1,200	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,700	9,400	8,100	8,100	7,500	7,300
Niger	950	1,250	950	1,200	1,300	1,300
Nigeria	6,550	6,700	6,800	5,900	6,450	6,500
Sudan	4,500	3,000	4,500	4,700	2,550	4,000
Others	8,351	9,765	9,501	9,313	8,641	8,899
Subtotal	53,027	54,682	54,535	52,720	54,772	57,328
United States	5,901	5,278	3,953	4,783	5,207	4,953
World Total	58,928	59,960	58,488	57,503	59,979	62,281
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	152	950	167	784	684	884
Brazil	185	425	472	272	372	472
China	275	467	366	326	701	876
Ethiopia	134	354	560	439	414	389
India	154	327	223	145	145	295
Mexico	360	724	418	281	281	281
Sudan	574	399	609	588	382	277
Others	1,790	1,536	1,238	1,621	1,527	1,438
Subtotal	3,624	5,182	4,053	4,456	4,506	4,912
United States	1,048	697	583	385	488	615
World Total	4,672	5,879	4,636	4,841	4,994	5,527

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	2,486	2,380	1,372	2,032	200	300
South America	848	1,218	1,200	1,071	465	565
European Union - 28	7	922	126	291	200	200
Other Europe	17	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	48	121	101	194	75	60
North Africa	166	120	54	0	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	887	405	541	597	430	390
East Asia	1,806	1,523	1,655	2,650	5,105	5,305
Southeast Asia	16	17	13	18	20	20
Others	35	21	14	11	11	10
Total	6,316	6,727	5,076	6,864	6,511	6,855
Production						
North America	15,978	16,164	11,872	12,446	17,182	16,144
Central America	341	287	312	339	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,923	7,351	7,124	7,484	7,342	7,962
European Union - 28	621	629	671	495	594	570
Middle East	611	853	764	814	800	800
North Africa	792	708	847	763	763	763
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,714	23,392	24,829	24,966	23,134	24,808
East Asia	1,678	2,460	2,054	2,560	2,704	2,804
South Asia	6,845	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,645	6,145
Southeast Asia	54	54	54	55	55	55
Oceania	1,508	1,935	2,239	2,005	1,200	2,050
Others	42	61	176	208	250	250
Total	57,235	61,167	57,245	57,708	60,132	62,814
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,601	14,678	12,053	12,883	12,707	12,253
Central America	325	300	320	325	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,140	5,739	6,006	6,085	6,077	6,212
European Union - 28	630	1,535	760	795	795	770
Middle East	699	962	789	1,052	885	885
North Africa	908	857	908	756	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,455	23,528	24,866	25,208	23,550	25,248
East Asia	3,623	3,764	3,771	5,221	7,410	7,910
South Asia	6,780	6,955	6,155	5,305	5,605	5,955
Southeast Asia	47	61	68	68	70	70
Oceania	1,205	1,405	1,105	805	605	1,005
Others	47	30	55	80	105	105
Total	58,588	59,942	56,984	58,711	59,028	61,632
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,408	1,421	1,001	666	769	896
Central America	43	32	25	39	40	40
South America	407	1,429	695	1,105	1,135	1,455
European Union - 28	10	21	14	27	21	16
Middle East	22	35	56	65	55	30
North Africa	53	69	60	66	73	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,485	1,626	1,864	2,021	1,785	1,530
East Asia	398	549	451	413	787	961
South Asia	154	327	223	145	145	295
Oceania	681	361	230	270	165	210
Others	11	9	17	24	19	14
Total	4,672	5,879	4,636	4,841	4,994	5,527

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	0	6	12	1	5	5
Australia	211	209	174	225	200	200
Brazil	4	9	3	6	5	5
Canada	1,539	1,496	1,763	1,359	1,800	1,800
Chile	37	129	106	42	50	100
European Union	215	113	176	126	275	150
Russia	4	1	18	4	10	10
Others	20	4	6	6	10	10
Subtotal	2,030	1,967	2,258	1,769	2,355	2,280
United States	38	37	27	17	30	30
World Total	2,068	2,004	2,285	1,786	2,385	2,310
TY Imports						
Albania	5	5	0	0	0	0
Algeria	1	4	9	7	10	10
Argentina	3	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	3	2	5	5
Canada	21	19	11	9	10	10
China	57	58	68	87	100	100
Colombia	2	2	1	1	5	5
Ecuador	11	11	22	19	20	20
European Union	2	4	3	4	5	5
Japan	56	64	54	51	50	50
Mexico	46	103	134	111	100	100
Norway	34	7	49	36	40	40
South Africa	21	15	11	11	25	25
Switzerland	49	49	56	46	50	50
Uruguay	4	11	8	6	5	5
Others	1	12	13	2	0	0
Subtotal	316	367	442	392	425	425
Unaccounted	145	169	114	51	160	185
United States	1,607	1,468	1,729	1,343	1,800	1,700
World Total	2,068	2,004	2,285	1,786	2,385	2,310

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
Production						
Algeria	96	88	67	110	110	110
Argentina	182	660	345	496	445	460
Australia	1,162	1,128	1,262	1,115	1,250	1,200
Belarus	552	442	448	600	450	400
Brazil	253	379	354	361	380	380
Canada	2,912	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,890	3,000
Chile	381	564	451	680	595	700
China	580	525	600	600	580	580
European Union	8,641	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,350	8,075
Kazakhstan	204	134	258	200	305	250
Mexico	130	111	51	84	90	90
Norway	276	299	231	236	236	236
Russia	5,401	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,932	5,000
Turkey	218	204	218	210	210	210
Ukraine	731	458	506	630	467	500
Others	294	296	372	315	326	327
Subtotal	22,013	18,457	21,580	20,382	22,616	21,518
United States	1,351	1,178	779	929	956	1,031
World Total	23,364	19,635	22,359	21,311	23,572	22,549
Total Consumption						
Algeria	96	89	75	119	120	120
Argentina	200	650	350	500	425	475
Australia	975	900	1,100	950	950	1,000
Belarus	575	475	450	575	475	400
Brazil	250	370	350	350	375	375
Canada	1,767	1,530	1,356	1,518	1,750	1,650
Chile	350	475	325	575	575	575
China	625	625	625	675	675	700
European Union	8,157	7,793	7,800	7,800	8,100	8,000
Kazakhstan	210	130	225	225	275	250
Mexico	215	185	185	195	185	190
Norway	320	295	270	295	270	270
Russia	5,500	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	5,000
Turkey	210	210	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	725	475	500	600	475	500
Others	444	467	519	451	490	489
Subtotal	20,689	18,124	19,584	19,396	20,464	20,369
United States	3,011	2,789	2,549	2,781	2,639	2,552
World Total	23,700	20,913	22,133	22,177	23,103	22,921
Ending Stocks						
Australia	126	146	134	74	174	174
Canada	1,162	733	810	506	1,056	616
Chile	10	38	23	62	31	56
China	126	84	127	139	144	124
European Union	1,230	832	796	799	779	709
Russia	397	167	485	203	225	215
Ukraine	59	40	52	81	68	63
Others	231	207	230	198	215	189
Subtotal	3,341	2,247	2,657	2,062	2,692	2,146
United States	1,166	982	798	527	366	540
World Total	4,507	3,229	3,455	2,589	3,058	2,686

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	1,674	1,590	1,874	1,463	1,910	1,810
South America	20	24	31	26	30	30
European Union - 28	2	4	3	4	5	5
Other Europe	92	66	110	86	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	0	6	7	0	0	0
Middle East	0	4	4	0	0	0
North Africa	1	4	9	7	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	15	11	11	25	25
East Asia	113	122	122	138	150	150
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,923	1,835	2,171	1,735	2,225	2,125
Production						
North America	4,393	3,740	3,988	3,825	4,936	4,121
South America	857	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,463	1,585
European Union - 28	8,641	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,350	8,075
Other Europe	426	428	373	369	369	369
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,893	4,257	6,549	5,463	6,160	6,156
Middle East	218	204	218	210	210	210
North Africa	121	125	163	166	166	166
Sub-Saharan Africa	37	34	57	60	55	55
East Asia	582	527	602	602	582	582
Oceania	1,196	1,176	1,291	1,133	1,281	1,230
Total	23,364	19,635	22,359	21,311	23,572	22,549
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,993	4,504	4,090	4,494	4,574	4,392
South America	857	1,563	1,092	1,490	1,448	1,500
European Union - 28	8,157	7,793	7,800	7,800	8,100	8,000
Other Europe	530	486	478	474	452	462
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,015	4,535	6,180	5,706	6,131	6,156
Middle East	210	210	215	215	215	215
North Africa	121	126	172	175	176	176
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	58	53	72	92	80
East Asia	680	685	685	730	725	750
Oceania	1,009	948	1,129	968	981	1,030
Total	23,630	20,908	21,894	22,124	22,894	22,761
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,335	1,720	1,611	1,034	1,428	1,162
South America	95	126	93	131	115	120
European Union - 28	1,230	832	796	799	779	709
Other Europe	37	50	48	31	43	45
Former Soviet Union - 12	517	235	592	335	344	324
Middle East	12	10	17	12	7	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	23	14	29	28	16	16
East Asia	131	95	134	144	151	133
Oceania	126	146	134	74	174	174
Total	4,507	3,229	3,455	2,589	3,058	2,686

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
TY Exports						
Belarus	25	150	25	25	25	25
Canada	142	221	159	181	100	100
European Union	134	71	59	122	150	100
Russia	9	22	284	78	75	100
Ukraine	93	2	9	16	25	5
Others	0	3	4	0	0	0
Subtotal	403	469	540	422	375	330
United States	4	3	8	7	5	5
World Total	407	472	548	429	380	335
TY Imports						
European Union	4	36	302	68	50	50
Israel	9	19	11	34	15	15
Japan	103	101	46	27	50	50
Korea, South	7	11	11	12	10	10
Norway	14	12	11	21	15	15
Russia	0	150	0	25	25	25
Switzerland	6	2	2	9	5	5
Others	2	0	8	1	0	0
Subtotal	145	331	391	197	170	170
Unaccounted	133	-7	-17	10	10	15
United States	129	148	174	222	200	150
World Total	407	472	548	429	380	335

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May
Production						
Belarus	1,227	735	804	1,600	1,500	1,300
Canada	281	237	241	337	210	190
Chile	2	2	59	62	60	70
European Union	9,955	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,185	8,763
Russia	4,333	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,360	3,500
Turkey	343	365	366	370	350	350
Ukraine	954	464	579	676	638	400
Others	251	197	181	183	168	163
Subtotal	17,346	11,218	12,097	14,122	16,471	14,736
United States	178	189	161	176	195	181
World Total	17,524	11,407	12,258	14,298	16,666	14,917
Total Consumption						
Argentina	55	40	45	40	52	40
Belarus	1,300	650	700	1,500	1,450	1,350
Canada	131	136	101	124	105	95
Chile	2	2	59	62	60	70
European Union	9,555	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,200
Japan	90	105	55	25	50	50
Kazakhstan	75	40	30	50	40	50
Russia	4,325	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,500
Turkey	340	350	375	375	350	350
Ukraine	800	650	625	625	625	430
Others	156	155	142	170	118	118
Subtotal	16,899	12,216	12,356	13,705	15,657	15,267
United States	273	330	318	397	410	330
World Total	17,172	12,546	12,674	14,102	16,067	15,597
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	144	79	163	238	263	188
Canada	139	51	25	46	26	21
European Union	1,728	1,013	745	792	1,177	690
Japan	18	14	5	7	7	7
Russia	308	250	129	153	363	288
Turkey	17	32	24	18	18	18
Ukraine	411	189	132	166	154	119
Others	3	5	3	3	6	6
Subtotal	2,768	1,633	1,226	1,423	2,014	1,337
United States	24	20	11	10	18	15
World Total	2,792	1,653	1,237	1,433	2,032	1,352

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	129	148	174	222	200	150
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	4	36	302	68	50	50
Other Europe	20	14	13	31	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	2	150	5	25	25	25
Middle East	9	19	14	34	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	110	112	57	39	60	60
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	274	479	565	419	370	320
Production						
North America	459	426	402	513	405	371
South America	61	45	107	105	115	113
European Union - 28	9,955	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,185	8,763
Other Europe	80	76	62	47	47	47
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,589	2,883	4,378	4,458	5,541	5,250
Middle East	343	365	366	370	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	34	33	40	40	20	20
Total	17,524	11,407	12,258	14,298	16,666	14,917
Domestic Consumption						
North America	404	466	419	521	515	425
South America	61	45	107	105	115	113
European Union - 28	9,555	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,200
Other Europe	99	89	75	78	67	67
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,500	3,190	4,205	4,175	5,215	5,330
Middle East	349	369	386	409	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	2	3	3	3
East Asia	97	116	66	37	60	60
Oceania	34	30	40	40	20	20
Total	17,102	12,512	12,700	14,068	16,060	15,583
Ending Stocks						
North America	163	71	36	56	44	36
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,728	1,013	745	792	1,177	690
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	866	523	427	560	786	601
Middle East	17	32	24	18	18	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	18	14	5	7	7	7
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,792	1,653	1,237	1,433	2,032	1,352

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.6
2012/13	25.9	5.2	133.8	5.3	22.6	51.0	119.5	10.6
2013/14	25.8	5.6	143.3	3.8	30.0	49.0	117.0	10.7
2014/15	26.5	5.5	144.9	5.5	27.5	53.0	121.5	12.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.5	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.4	4.6	146.1	11.8	7.4	113.9	153.3	12.8
2013/14	31.5	5.0	158.3	13.3	8.2	120.9	162.3	14.0
2014/15	30.8	4.9	152.2	13.3	7.8	118.3	160.1	11.7
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.8
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.2	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.4	4.9	279.9	17.1	30.0	164.9	272.8	23.4
2013/14	57.2	5.3	301.7	17.1	38.2	169.9	279.3	24.6
2014/15	57.3	5.2	297.1	18.8	35.3	171.3	281.6	23.7

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.2	5.0	121.7	7.0	1.0	23.0	123.5	58.2
2014/15	24.2	5.1	123.0	3.0	1.0	20.0	121.0	62.2
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.8
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.9	153.6	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.5	5.6	198.6	7.9	0.1	132.0	196.2	60.4
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	146.1	209.7	68.4
2013/14	38.2	5.9	224.3	11.3	0.1	159.1	224.9	79.0
2014/15	38.6	5.9	226.6	9.8	0.1	167.2	235.3	79.9
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.3
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.9	255.6	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.8	5.3	316.0	10.9	1.1	156.0	318.7	116.3
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	171.1	334.7	122.3
2013/14	62.3	5.6	346.0	18.3	1.1	182.1	348.4	137.2
2014/15	62.8	5.6	349.6	12.8	1.1	187.2	356.3	142.1

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.7
2004/05	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.2
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	5.1	1.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.2
2007/08	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	0.5	0.9	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.0	5.0	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.7	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	4.7	1.2
2011/12	0.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.4
2012/13	0.9	4.1	3.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	4.7	1.0
2013/14	1.0	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.1	4.9	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.1	3.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	4.8	1.0
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	2.1	3.1	6.6	0.7	0.1	6.9	7.9	0.7
2004/05	2.1	5.0	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.4	9.5	1.5
2005/06	2.1	4.8	10.2	0.6	1.3	8.6	9.8	1.3
2006/07	2.0	4.9	9.9	0.8	0.9	8.6	9.7	1.3
2007/08	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.6	9.7	0.6	1.5	7.6	8.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	4.9	9.7	0.7	1.4	7.5	8.7	1.4
2010/11	2.0	5.0	10.0	0.7	2.0	7.3	8.7	1.5
2011/12	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.4	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	0.6	5.9	7.1	0.6
2013/14	2.0	4.7	9.4	0.9	1.8	6.6	7.8	1.3
2014/15	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.9	2.3	6.7	8.0	1.3
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	3.1	3.0	9.4	2.0	0.1	7.3	12.4	1.4
2004/05	3.2	4.8	15.1	1.9	0.9	9.3	14.8	2.7
2005/06	3.1	4.5	14.0	2.0	1.4	9.5	14.9	2.4
2006/07	3.0	4.5	13.4	2.3	1.2	9.3	14.3	2.5
2007/08	3.0	3.5	10.6	2.7	0.6	7.7	12.7	2.6
2008/09	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.3	1.9	8.7	13.8	2.8
2009/10	3.0	4.5	13.5	2.4	1.9	8.5	13.7	3.1
2010/11	2.9	4.6	13.2	2.4	2.6	8.1	13.4	2.6
2011/12	2.9	4.5	13.1	2.7	2.9	8.0	13.2	2.4
2012/13	2.9	3.4	10.1	2.4	1.3	6.9	11.8	1.7
2013/14	3.0	4.6	13.9	2.7	3.1	7.7	12.8	2.4
2014/15	3.0	4.4	13.3	2.7	3.2	7.7	12.8	2.4

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	24.4	76.2	22.6
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.1	78.3	26.5
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.1	5.5	13.9	24.0	75.6	23.6
2011/12	49.8	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	27.9	79.9	27.0
2012/13	43.9	1.8	77.3	7.2	25.4	20.9	71.5	14.7
2013/14	47.6	2.2	103.8	7.9	36.4	22.2	72.9	17.1
2014/15	47.4	2.1	101.2	7.8	35.1	22.0	72.8	18.2
Coarse Grains								
2008/09	30.3	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.6	58.2	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.7	0.4	15.0	39.1	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.1	2.9	78.7	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.3	6.2
2012/13	27.9	2.5	69.1	0.7	19.9	36.2	51.1	5.2
2013/14	29.7	3.0	88.7	0.9	28.6	41.9	58.0	8.2
2014/15	30.1	2.8	83.9	0.9	26.2	43.4	59.5	7.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	8.0	2.0	6.8	2.1
2014/15	12.7	1.1	14.5	0.0	7.0	2.5	7.3	2.3
Russia								
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	1.2	18.2	12.5	34.0	6.0
2014/15	23.8	2.2	52.0	1.2	19.0	12.0	33.5	6.7
Ukraine								
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.5	3.4	11.5	4.0
2014/15	6.3	3.2	20.0	0.1	8.5	3.5	11.5	4.1
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	8.0	1.6
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.1	0.3	1.8	8.3	1.9
2014/15	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.1	0.3	1.9	8.6	1.9
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.1	11.5	3.1
2012/13	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.1	0.3	2.2	11.7	2.6
2013/14	3.3	2.6	8.7	4.5	0.4	2.5	12.3	3.1
2014/15	3.2	2.4	7.9	4.4	0.3	2.1	11.9	3.2
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	49.8	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	27.9	79.9	27.0
2012/13	43.9	1.8	77.3	7.2	25.4	20.9	71.5	14.7
2013/14	47.6	2.2	103.8	7.9	36.4	22.2	72.9	17.1
2014/15	47.4	2.1	101.2	7.8	35.1	22.0	72.8	18.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	2.1	0.3
2014/15	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.3	0.2
Russia								
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.3	2.5	8.4	12.8	1.1
2014/15	8.2	2.0	16.0	0.2	3.5	8.6	13.2	0.6
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	5.1	0.9
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	0.9
2014/15	3.0	2.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	3.4	5.0	0.9
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2014/15	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	1.3	2.5	3.4	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.5
2012/13	1.3	2.7	3.5	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	0.4
2013/14	1.3	2.6	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2014/15	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.2	0.0	2.4	3.2	0.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.8
2012/13	13.9	1.9	26.1	0.4	4.6	15.4	22.5	2.2
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.5	5.3	16.5	23.8	2.7
2014/15	14.5	2.0	28.8	0.4	5.9	16.6	24.0	2.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Russia								
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	3.5	7.2	8.1	0.4
2014/15	2.6	4.8	12.5	0.1	3.5	7.7	8.7	0.7
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.0	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	19.0	8.5	9.9	3.2
2014/15	4.8	5.4	26.0	0.1	16.0	9.0	10.4	2.9
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014/15	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	1.0	4.0	3.8	0.3	0.4	3.1	3.5	0.7
2014/15	0.9	3.9	3.6	0.3	0.4	3.2	3.5	0.6
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.4	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.1
2013/14	8.2	5.7	47.0	0.4	22.9	19.4	22.1	4.4
2014/15	8.5	5.0	42.7	0.4	19.9	20.4	23.3	4.3

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	2.0	0.1	6.1	2.7
2014/15	4.2	3.0	12.5	0.0	6.5	0.1	6.2	2.6
Australia								
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.1
2012/13	12.8	1.8	22.5	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.3
2013/14	13.5	2.0	27.0	0.1	19.0	3.6	7.0	5.4
2014/15	13.6	1.9	25.5	0.1	18.5	3.2	6.6	6.0
Canada								
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.5	22.0	6.0	11.2	9.8
2014/15	9.8	2.9	28.5	0.5	21.0	4.5	9.8	8.0
Total Wheat Competitors								
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.7
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	25.9	2.3	59.0	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	9.6
2013/14	27.4	2.7	75.0	0.6	43.0	9.7	24.2	18.0
2014/15	27.6	2.4	66.5	0.6	46.0	7.8	22.5	16.6
India								
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	30.0	3.1	93.5	0.0	6.0	4.8	93.9	17.8
2014/15	30.6	3.1	94.0	0.0	3.5	4.5	92.1	16.3
Turkey								
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	4.0	4.0	0.9	17.8	1.5
2014/15	7.7	1.9	15.0	5.5	3.2	0.3	17.3	1.5

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.4	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.1
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.9
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.5
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.0
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	0.9
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.3
2013/14	3.4	7.1	24.0	0.0	14.0	5.5	8.3	3.0
2014/15	3.7	7.1	26.0	0.0	16.0	6.0	9.0	4.0
Brazil								
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.2
2013/14	15.0	5.0	75.0	0.8	20.0	46.0	55.0	15.0
2014/15	14.8	5.0	74.0	0.8	20.0	47.5	56.5	13.3
China								
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	200.0	67.6
2013/14	36.1	6.0	217.7	4.5	0.1	154.0	212.0	77.7
2014/15	36.5	6.0	220.0	3.0	0.1	162.0	222.0	78.6
South Africa								
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.1	2.0	5.1	11.0	3.1
2013/14	3.2	4.4	14.0	0.0	2.5	5.2	11.2	3.4
2014/15	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.0	2.2	5.3	11.4	3.3
Total Corn Competitors								
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	68.9
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.1
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.6	45.7	198.9	271.4	86.1
2013/14	57.7	5.7	330.7	5.3	36.6	210.7	286.5	99.1
2014/15	58.2	5.7	333.5	3.8	38.3	220.8	298.9	99.2

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	4.0	2.4	9.6	0.0	6.0	2.4	3.7	0.4
2014/15	3.8	2.1	8.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	3.3	0.5
Canada								
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.3	0.0	1.6	6.7	7.9	1.8
2014/15	2.3	3.2	7.2	0.0	1.2	5.6	6.8	1.0
European Union								
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.9	0.1	4.9	35.5	51.0	5.1
2013/14	12.3	4.8	59.6	0.1	5.8	38.5	53.7	5.3
2014/15	12.2	4.6	55.6	0.1	5.5	36.0	51.5	3.9

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.6	0.7
2014/15	1.1	4.4	4.8	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	0.9
Australia								
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3
2013/14	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2
2014/15	0.7	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2012/13	19,798	3	nr	61,671	3,341	3,443	27,416	27,695	10,571	38,269	19,538
2013/14	18,274	3	nr	57,961	4,763	4,900	32,250	31,500	5,987	34,140	15,872
2014/15	18,591	3	nr	53,431	4,354	4,100	25,855	26,000	4,627	33,093	14,709
Corn											
2012/13	35,360	8	nr	273,832	4,125	4,224	18,579	18,275	109,951	263,641	20,859
2013/14	35,478	10	nr	353,715	889	800	48,262	48,000	134,626	298,083	29,118
2014/15	34,115	10	nr	353,965	762	750	43,182	43,000	133,356	296,812	43,851
Sorghum											
2012/13	2,005	3	nr	6,272	243	243	1,930	2,128	2,364	4,783	385
2013/14	2,643	4	nr	9,882	0	0	4,572	4,700	2,794	5,207	488
2014/15	2,266	4	nr	9,144	0	0	4,064	4,000	2,286	4,953	615
Barley											
2012/13	1,313	4	nr	4,796	507	431	193	162	1,291	4,666	1,750
2013/14	1,214	4	nr	4,683	370	450	261	300	1,306	4,681	1,861
2014/15	1,133	4	nr	4,267	544	500	218	250	1,306	4,658	1,796
Oats											
2012/13	423	2	nr	929	1,600	1,343	19	17	1,678	2,781	527
2013/14	417	2	nr	956	1,551	1,800	29	30	1,551	2,639	366
2014/15	445	2	nr	1,031	1,724	1,700	29	30	1,433	2,552	540
Rye											
2012/13	100	2	nr	176	228	222	8	7	159	397	10
2013/14	113	2	nr	195	229	200	6	5	169	410	18
2014/15	105	2	nr	181	152	150	6	5	88	330	15
Rice, Milled											
2012/13	1,084	8	9,051	6,336	669	675	3,400	3,271	nr	3,752	1,156
2013/14	999	9	8,613	6,115	699	700	3,059	3,200	nr	3,967	944
2014/15	1,154	8	9,661	6,811	699	700	3,262	3,250	nr	4,095	1,097

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1985/86	570.5	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.5	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.2	2.4	1,347.9	174.7	645.6	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.3	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	541.9	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.2	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	545.7	2.6	1,417.7	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	543.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	545.7	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	663.0	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	535.9	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.0	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.0	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.9	319.4
1996/97	545.9	2.7	1,490.3	198.3	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.2	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.9	1,444.3	414.4
1998/99	520.3	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	683.2	1,448.2	448.0
1999/00	506.2	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	688.8	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	509.4	2.8	1,447.3	205.0	698.9	1,472.5	419.4
2001/02	511.8	2.9	1,481.0	208.4	712.0	1,496.4	404.1
2002/03	502.6	2.9	1,444.4	209.3	709.7	1,506.2	342.3
2003/04	510.6	2.9	1,471.7	206.0	715.6	1,535.3	278.7
2004/05	514.1	3.2	1,642.6	214.5	754.3	1,585.5	335.8
2005/06	516.4	3.1	1,599.9	222.6	754.8	1,615.5	320.2
2006/07	516.7	3.1	1,585.0	230.0	746.6	1,629.5	275.7
2007/08	533.8	3.2	1,692.5	244.9	759.8	1,674.0	294.1
2008/09	538.8	3.3	1,793.1	253.6	772.2	1,723.7	363.5
2009/10	533.2	3.4	1,805.2	254.2	779.8	1,768.4	400.3
2010/11	523.0	3.3	1,750.3	250.0	772.6	1,784.6	366.0
2011/12	538.4	3.4	1,853.0	287.2	805.4	1,853.1	365.9
2012/13	532.0	3.4	1,795.4	279.1	806.6	1,816.5	344.8
2013/14	540.8	3.7	1,983.0	306.8	869.6	1,937.5	390.3
2014/15	541.8	3.6	1,954.2	299.8	878.7	1,946.6	397.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.3	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.7
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.8	578.2	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.8	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.3	102.2	109.0	586.9	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	109.8	586.6	204.4
2002/03	213.4	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.6	604.1	169.9
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.3	103.6	99.5	589.5	135.7
2004/05	215.8	2.9	626.7	113.3	108.3	605.9	156.5
2005/06	217.6	2.8	618.9	114.2	114.7	620.9	154.4
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.5	616.5	134.5
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.7	116.2	102.2	617.8	129.4
2008/09	224.1	3.1	683.5	143.2	121.4	643.6	169.2
2009/10	225.4	3.0	687.1	135.4	120.8	654.4	201.9
2010/11	217.0	3.0	650.8	134.1	115.6	654.5	198.2
2011/12	220.8	3.2	696.0	153.8	146.3	696.9	197.3
2012/13	216.0	3.0	657.3	147.0	136.6	679.2	175.3
2013/14	220.4	3.2	714.0	158.4	133.0	702.8	186.5
2014/15	222.6	3.1	697.0	151.6	128.1	696.2	187.4
Coarse Grains							
1992/93	323.6	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.4	841.4	221.3
1993/94	314.9	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	320.7	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	310.3	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	318.8	2.9	908.9	94.3	573.3	869.2	203.4
1997/98	308.8	2.9	881.3	85.8	580.0	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.1	3.0	891.3	96.7	576.4	870.0	238.5
1999/00	293.7	3.0	878.5	102.1	586.0	882.8	233.6
2000/01	293.8	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.9	885.5	212.2
2001/02	297.4	3.0	897.2	100.4	602.2	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.1	3.0	874.8	102.7	596.1	902.0	172.4
2003/04	303.0	3.0	916.4	102.3	616.1	945.8	143.0
2004/05	298.3	3.4	1,015.9	101.2	646.0	979.6	179.3
2005/06	298.7	3.3	981.0	108.4	640.1	994.5	165.8
2006/07	305.1	3.2	988.5	114.5	636.0	1,013.1	141.2
2007/08	316.7	3.4	1,079.8	128.7	657.5	1,056.2	164.8
2008/09	314.7	3.5	1,109.6	110.4	650.7	1,080.1	194.3
2009/10	307.8	3.6	1,118.1	118.8	658.9	1,114.0	198.4
2010/11	306.0	3.6	1,099.5	116.0	657.0	1,130.0	167.8
2011/12	317.6	3.6	1,157.0	133.4	659.1	1,156.2	168.6
2012/13	316.0	3.6	1,138.1	132.1	670.0	1,137.3	169.5
2013/14	320.4	4.0	1,269.0	148.4	736.6	1,234.7	203.8
2014/15	319.2	3.9	1,257.2	148.3	750.6	1,250.5	210.5

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.6	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.8	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.0	423.1	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.8	75.9	427.9	610.9	175.3
2001/02	137.3	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.9	625.6	151.5
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.9	76.8	434.0	628.5	126.9
2003/04	141.7	4.4	627.4	79.0	446.4	649.6	104.7
2004/05	145.4	4.9	716.8	76.0	476.5	690.2	131.3
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.7	82.5	479.1	707.5	124.5
2006/07	150.3	4.8	716.6	91.3	479.9	730.4	110.7
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.5	98.2	499.2	774.5	131.7
2008/09	158.7	5.0	801.0	83.6	482.9	785.2	147.5
2009/10	158.6	5.2	825.6	92.7	491.7	826.5	146.6
2010/11	164.6	5.1	836.0	91.7	503.5	852.4	130.1
2011/12	172.2	5.2	889.3	103.8	508.4	884.8	134.6
2012/13	177.2	4.9	868.8	100.5	518.8	865.2	138.2
2013/14	177.3	5.5	979.0	118.3	574.7	948.8	168.4
2014/15	177.3	5.5	979.1	117.9	592.3	965.8	181.7
Barley							
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.2	2.4	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.5	134.2	16.3	94.7	135.9	27.5
2003/04	58.3	2.4	142.1	14.8	102.5	146.2	23.4
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.1	17.0	100.1	142.5	33.0
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.2	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.1
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.3	143.6	21.4
2007/08	55.9	2.4	133.0	18.5	91.1	133.9	20.5
2008/09	55.3	2.8	155.1	18.2	100.4	144.1	31.5
2009/10	54.4	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.4	145.2	37.4
2010/11	47.2	2.6	123.1	15.2	91.3	136.3	24.3
2011/12	49.4	2.7	133.5	21.4	91.7	135.2	22.6
2012/13	50.3	2.6	130.0	22.1	88.8	131.7	20.9
2013/14	50.6	2.9	145.1	20.2	96.7	141.7	24.3
2014/15	49.0	2.7	132.5	20.2	93.1	138.6	18.3

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.8	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.8	438.7	94.6
2010/11	158.2	4.2	671.4	449.9	36.6	445.0	99.6
2011/12	160.2	4.3	696.1	466.9	39.9	459.8	106.8
2012/13	158.0	4.4	703.2	471.6	39.0	468.2	110.1
2013/14	160.9	4.4	709.9	476.1	40.8	475.0	111.3
2014/15	161.6	4.4	716.8	480.7	41.3	482.2	109.8

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2014/15 starts in 2014); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2014/15 starts in 2015). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade April 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production May 2014.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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