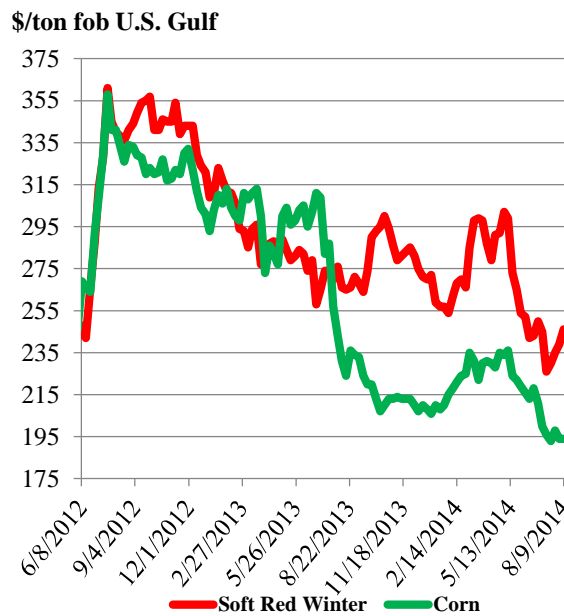
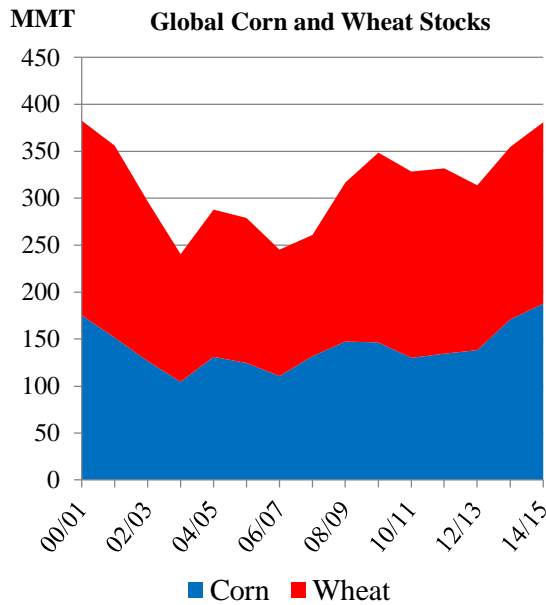




# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Global Corn and Wheat Stocks Rebuild; Prices Fall



Global corn and wheat stocks in 2014/15 are projected 26 million tons higher than last year and are the highest in 15 years. At the same time, U.S. export prices have tumbled from recent highs to the lowest levels in 4 years.

Record world corn production will contribute to global corn stocks being projected more than 18 million tons higher than last year. However, this is driven almost entirely by larger inventories in the United States. Outside of China, there has been little foreign stock-building in recent years even as high global prices and strong demand have stimulated production in Argentina, Brazil, China, Ukraine, and elsewhere.

Global wheat production is also projected at a record. Global stocks are continuing an upward trend and are projected more than 9 million tons higher than last year. Both Russia and Ukraine are projected to have large crops and account for over 40 percent of this year's stock growth. Russia is typically the price leader, particularly during the first part of the season, and this year's expected surplus is pressuring prices. In addition to Russia, lower global prices are reflecting ample supplies in other major exporting countries, a surplus of feed-quality wheat, and weak corn prices.

In the coming months, planting decisions for Southern Hemisphere corn and Northern Hemisphere winter wheat will be made in the face of rising stocks and falling prices.

For email subscription, click here to register: <http://www.fas.usda.gov/data/grain-world-markets-and-trade>

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

**To download the tables in the publication,** go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

### **FAS Reports and Databases:**

Current *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports:*

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports:*

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

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Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

### **Other USDA Reports:**

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, August 2014

All Grain Summary Comparison

Marketing Year	W heat			R ice, M illed			C orn			
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	61.7	58.0	55.2	6.3	6.1	7.3	273.8	353.7	356.4
Other		596.5	656.1	660.9	465.4	469.7	470.0	594.9	630.7	629.0
World Total		658.2	714.1	716.1	471.7	475.8	477.3	868.8	984.4	985.4
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	38.1	34.0	32.4	3.8	3.9	4.3	263.6	296.7	297.4
Other		648.4	663.2	672.5	461.9	469.9	475.3	605.9	648.9	669.6
World Total		686.6	697.3	704.9	465.6	473.9	479.5	869.5	945.6	967.0
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.5	16.1	18.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	20.9	30.0	45.9
Other		156.1	167.6	174.9	108.8	109.1	104.1	117.3	141.1	141.9
World Total		175.6	183.7	193.0	109.9	110.1	105.4	138.1	171.1	187.8
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	4.8	4.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.3	0.7	0.8
Other		140.1	153.6	144.9	35.8	38.0	38.1	94.6	118.6	113.7
World Total		143.6	158.4	149.0	36.4	38.7	38.8	98.8	119.3	114.4
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.7	31.5	25.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	18.3	49.0	44.0
Other		119.3	129.9	126.2	36.1	37.6	37.7	82.3	73.7	73.1
World Total		147.0	161.4	151.7	39.4	40.7	41.2	100.5	122.7	117.1

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year in imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
Marketing Year column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

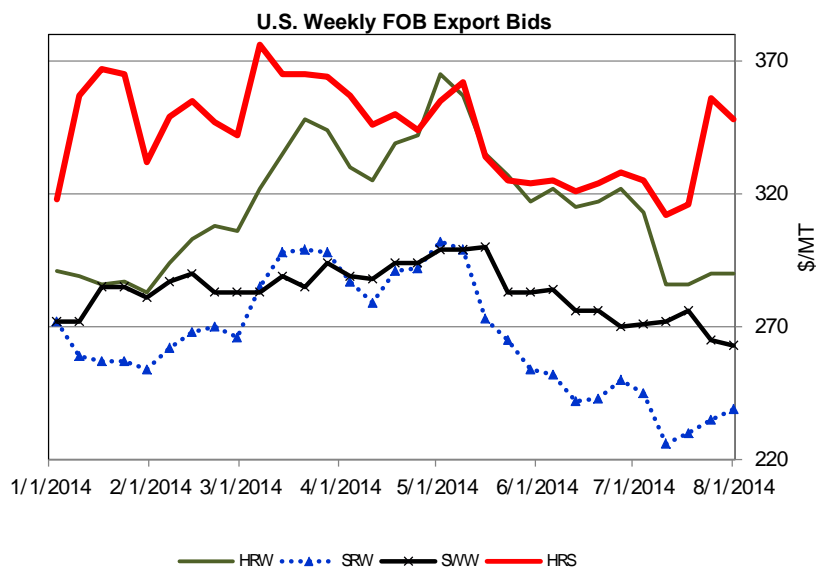
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## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### OVERVIEW

Global production for 2014/15 is raised to a record 716 million tons, largely driven by a bumper crop in Russia and a record crop in China. Global trade is nearly unchanged as the drop in EU exports is offset by Russia. U.S. exports are up slightly. The season-average farm price is projected lower.

### PRICES:



**Domestic:** Prices of most wheat classes fell during the month of July, pressured by prospects for large global supplies of both wheat and corn. Hard Red Winter (HRW) plunged \$23/ton to \$290 due to better-than-expected yields. Soft Red Winter (SRW) dropped \$6/ton to \$239 and Soft White Wheat (SWW) is \$8 lower at \$263/ton. Hard Red Spring (HRS), on the other hand, surged \$23/ton to \$348 based on logistical difficulties in the Northern Plains and the Pacific Northwest.

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## TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

### **Selected Exporters**

- **European Union** is slashed 3.0 million tons to 25.0 million as untimely rain lowered crop quality, particularly in France, Bulgaria, and Romania.
- **India** is cut 500,000 tons to 2.0 million based on reduced competitiveness with abundant global supplies of low-quality wheat.
- **Russia** is boosted 3.0 million tons to a record 22.5 million resulting from a larger crop and higher-than-average milling quality wheat.
- **United States** is raised 500,000 tons to 25.5 million based on higher-than-expected Hard Red Winter wheat supplies.

### **Selected Importers**

- **China** is lowered 1.0 million tons to 2.0 million because of reduced demand for imported feed-quality wheat.
- **Egypt** is cut 500,000 tons to 10.1 million as changes in the bread subsidy program dampen demand for imports.
- **European Union** is up 500,000 tons to 5.5 million with higher demand for milling-quality wheat.
- **Iran** is raised 500,000 tons to 4.5 million as the easing of sanctions is facilitating more trade.
- **Russia** is down 500,000 tons to 700,000 tons based on a larger crop.

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

### **Selected Exporter- based on trade data**

- **European Union** is raised 1.0 million tons to a record 31.5 million.

### **Selected Importer- based on trade data**

- **Iran** is up 500,000 tons to 6.5 million.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade  
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	7,742	11,951	7,450	1,600	6,500	6,500
Australia	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,341	19,500	19,500
Canada	16,768	17,603	18,581	22,122	21,000	21,000
European Union	23,086	16,691	22,621	31,500	28,000	25,000
India	73	1,723	8,651	5,400	2,500	2,000
Kazakhstan	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,300	6,000	6,000
Russia	3,983	21,627	11,289	18,500	19,500	22,500
Turkey	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,294	3,200	3,200
Ukraine	4,302	5,436	7,190	9,650	9,000	9,000
Uruguay	1,612	1,782	811	1,300	1,500	1,500
Others	13,560	11,046	11,054	8,895	10,015	10,025
Subtotal	98,044	125,637	119,300	129,902	126,715	126,225
United States	36,098	28,144	27,734	31,497	25,000	25,500
World Total	134,142	153,781	147,034	161,399	151,715	151,725
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	2,000	2,200	1,600	2,050	1,800	2,000
Algeria	6,516	6,500	6,484	7,000	6,000	6,000
Bangladesh	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,400	3,300	3,300
Brazil	6,742	7,053	7,547	7,061	6,500	6,500
China	927	2,933	2,960	6,773	3,000	2,000
Egypt	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,100	10,600	10,100
European Union	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,900	5,000	5,500
Indonesia	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,400	7,500	7,500
Iran	200	2,400	5,600	6,500	4,000	4,500
Iraq	3,631	3,784	3,948	3,246	3,000	3,000
Japan	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,123	6,000	6,000
Korea, South	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,288	4,200	4,200
Libya	1,474	1,561	1,946	2,150	2,200	2,200
Mexico	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,650	3,500	3,500
Morocco	4,019	3,671	3,825	3,900	3,000	3,000
Nigeria	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,500	4,650	4,650
Philippines	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,500	3,200	3,400
Saudi Arabia	1,739	2,904	1,921	3,350	3,250	3,250
Sudan	1,595	2,360	1,793	2,600	2,300	2,400
Syria	428	680	963	1,800	2,000	2,000
Thailand	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,700	2,000	2,000
Turkey	3,545	4,413	3,312	4,200	5,500	5,500
Uzbekistan	1,618	2,698	1,863	2,200	2,200	2,200
Vietnam	2,459	2,711	1,671	2,150	2,100	2,100
Yemen	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,300	3,250	3,350
Others	39,159	44,889	42,628	45,766	44,905	44,770
Subtotal	127,899	148,141	140,145	153,607	144,955	144,920
Unaccounted	3,645	2,616	3,447	3,025	2,660	2,705
United States	2,598	3,024	3,442	4,767	4,100	4,100
World Total	134,142	153,781	147,034	161,399	151,715	151,725

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks  
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	12,500	12,500
Australia	27,410	29,905	22,856	27,013	26,000	26,000
Brazil	5,900	5,800	4,380	5,300	6,300	6,300
Canada	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,500	28,000	28,000
China	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,930	124,000	126,000
Egypt	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,650	8,950	8,950
European Union	136,667	138,182	133,850	143,134	147,875	147,868
India	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	95,850	95,850
Iran	13,500	12,400	13,800	14,500	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	13,500	13,500
Pakistan	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	24,500	24,500
Russia	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,091	53,000	59,000
Turkey	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	15,000	15,000
Ukraine	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	21,000	22,000
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	6,800	6,800
Others	48,185	50,391	51,871	56,964	54,694	55,583
Subtotal	590,732	641,532	596,487	656,111	650,969	660,851
United States	60,062	54,413	61,671	57,961	54,205	55,238
World Total	650,794	695,945	658,158	714,072	705,174	716,089
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,850	9,850	9,850
Brazil	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	11,600	11,900
Canada	7,551	9,852	9,598	11,200	9,750	9,750
China	110,500	122,500	125,000	123,500	122,000	122,000
Egypt	17,700	18,600	18,700	18,900	18,800	18,700
European Union	122,844	127,234	119,500	116,000	123,000	125,500
India	81,760	81,404	83,822	94,006	93,900	94,400
Indonesia	6,035	6,250	6,650	7,065	7,465	7,465
Iran	15,700	14,900	16,400	17,500	17,200	17,200
Morocco	7,850	8,800	8,300	9,000	8,900	8,900
Pakistan	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,100	24,400	24,400
Russia	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,000	33,500	34,500
Turkey	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,750	17,300	17,300
Ukraine	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	11,500	12,000
Uzbekistan	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,400	8,700	8,700
Others	135,074	144,329	145,757	149,068	148,216	149,886
Subtotal	623,887	664,896	641,517	672,024	667,781	674,376
United States	30,639	32,110	38,141	34,025	32,141	32,414
World Total	654,526	697,006	679,658	706,049	699,922	706,790
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	8,184	7,051	4,654	5,367	5,717	5,717
Canada	7,360	5,932	5,052	8,992	7,022	6,722
China	59,091	55,946	53,960	58,274	62,390	63,274
European Union	11,934	13,553	10,559	10,093	12,051	12,961
India	15,360	19,950	24,200	17,830	16,300	16,300
Iran	2,030	238	4,099	5,734	5,834	6,334
Russia	13,736	10,899	4,952	5,543	6,943	8,243
Others	57,040	63,360	48,626	55,780	55,311	55,357
Subtotal	174,735	176,929	156,102	167,613	171,568	174,908
United States	23,466	20,211	19,538	16,050	17,974	18,054
World Total	198,201	197,140	175,640	183,663	189,542	192,962

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Jul 2014/15	Aug 2014/15
<b>Wheat Imports</b>						
North America	6,431	8,541	7,753	9,857	8,080	8,080
Central America	1,684	1,666	1,662	1,840	1,815	1,820
South America	13,158	13,779	14,392	14,763	13,275	13,350
European Union - 28	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,900	5,000	5,500
Other Europe	1,614	1,913	1,633	1,825	1,820	1,820
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,498	8,022	7,228	7,665	7,830	7,330
Middle East	17,324	23,065	24,175	28,426	26,575	27,475
North Africa	24,427	24,855	22,052	24,850	23,300	22,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,093	18,484	17,437	18,745	18,945	18,995
East Asia	13,889	16,865	17,352	19,469	15,535	14,535
South Asia	7,593	5,466	5,306	6,890	6,775	6,990
Southeast Asia	16,341	18,016	16,356	17,100	17,100	17,300
Others	2,824	3,131	2,964	3,044	3,005	3,025
<b>Total</b>	<b>130,497</b>	<b>151,165</b>	<b>143,587</b>	<b>158,374</b>	<b>149,055</b>	<b>149,020</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	87,038	83,329	92,107	98,838	86,075	87,053
South America	27,560	25,768	18,406	19,978	24,033	24,033
European Union - 28	136,667	138,182	133,850	143,134	147,875	147,868
Other Europe	3,188	3,597	3,504	4,429	3,954	3,954
Former Soviet Union - 12	81,068	114,986	77,799	103,873	102,215	110,165
Middle East	38,638	39,282	36,380	40,935	35,130	35,130
North Africa	15,914	18,366	17,320	20,122	18,850	18,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,379	6,054	6,388	6,201	6,348	6,348
East Asia	116,355	118,775	122,483	123,238	125,358	127,352
South Asia	110,949	117,132	126,390	125,690	128,645	128,645
Oceania	27,855	30,288	23,345	27,453	26,510	26,510
Others	183	186	186	181	181	181
<b>Total</b>	<b>650,794</b>	<b>695,945</b>	<b>658,158</b>	<b>714,072</b>	<b>705,174</b>	<b>716,089</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	44,640	49,562	54,364	51,875	48,491	48,814
South America	25,583	26,121	26,428	27,077	27,220	27,700
European Union - 28	122,844	127,234	119,500	116,000	123,000	125,500
Other Europe	4,717	4,825	4,715	4,960	4,825	4,850
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,630	79,945	71,847	73,000	72,385	74,485
Middle East	54,406	56,273	56,763	59,440	58,080	58,390
North Africa	38,805	40,927	41,421	42,925	42,775	42,675
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,647	22,448	22,782	24,251	24,666	24,716
East Asia	123,952	137,057	139,882	137,221	135,465	135,465
South Asia	117,003	115,834	121,167	132,251	132,740	133,455
Southeast Asia	14,977	16,665	16,235	16,440	16,825	17,025
Oceania	6,845	7,819	8,106	8,275	8,170	8,160
Others	3,354	3,369	3,358	3,549	3,580	3,630
<b>Total</b>	<b>653,403</b>	<b>688,079</b>	<b>686,568</b>	<b>697,264</b>	<b>698,222</b>	<b>704,865</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	31,143	26,718	24,868	25,697	25,416	25,096
South America	8,580	3,999	3,479	7,102	7,272	7,295
European Union - 28	11,934	13,553	10,559	10,093	12,051	12,961
Other Europe	1,176	1,367	1,067	1,084	980	938
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,551	26,874	14,679	15,965	18,942	20,920
Middle East	12,074	10,986	11,964	15,039	15,479	16,024
North Africa	12,194	14,094	11,441	12,963	11,988	11,463
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,367	2,374	2,251	2,113	1,685	1,685
East Asia	62,150	59,242	57,710	61,795	65,892	66,672
South Asia	21,079	25,425	28,144	21,704	19,934	19,984
Southeast Asia	3,991	4,703	4,154	4,036	3,509	3,566
Oceania	8,580	7,415	4,957	5,651	6,025	5,971
Others	382	390	367	421	369	387
<b>Total</b>	<b>198,201</b>	<b>197,140</b>	<b>175,640</b>	<b>183,663</b>	<b>189,542</b>	<b>192,962</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



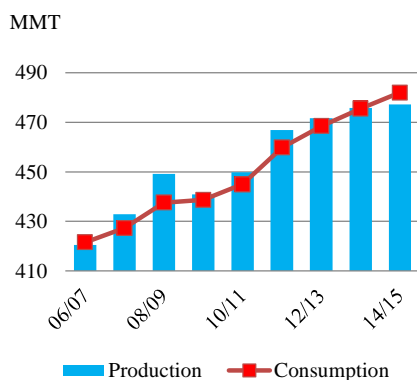
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## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

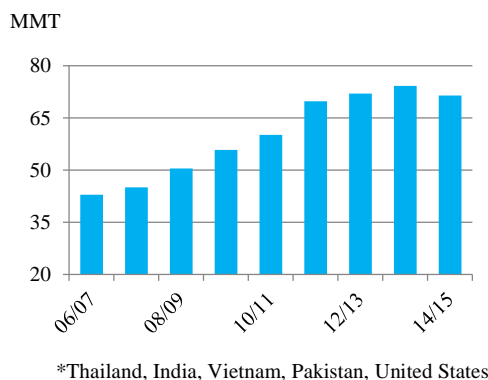
### OVERVIEW

Global trade in 2014/15 is down slightly from last month due to fewer exports by India. Production and stocks are lowered primarily based on reduced area in India. U.S. production is projected higher on yield, while trade is unchanged.

#### Global Consumption Outpaces Production



#### Exportable Supplies Remain Ample



Global consumption in 2014/15 is forecast to outpace production for the first time since 2006/07, mostly due to a drop in production in India. Additionally, India is projected to account for most of the 4 percent, year-to-year reduction to global stocks. Over the past eight years, India's stocks have soared to massive levels due to recent bumper crops and a four-year partial export ban that ended in 2011. However, global exportable supplies are ample and trade is still projected at a record.

### SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

- **India's** exports are lowered 300,000 tons to 8.7 million in 2015 due to a smaller crop.
- **Bangladesh's** imports are raised 200,000 tons in 2014 and 300,000 tons in 2015 to 700,000 and 500,000, respectively, to make up for reduced production.
- **China's** imports are up 300,000 tons to 3.5 million in 2014 on the pace of shipments.
- **Indonesia's** imports are down 100,000 tons in 2014 on the timing of expected purchases.
- **South Africa's** imports in 2014 are cut 100,000 tons to 1.0 million on trade data.

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, August 2014

World Rice Trade  
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	732	608	526	600	600	600
Australia	311	449	460	500	450	400
Brazil	1,296	1,105	830	950	800	800
Burma	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,300	1,300	1,300
Cambodia	860	900	1,075	1,000	1,200	1,200
China	487	267	447	300	350	350
Egypt	320	600	700	800	875	875
Guyana	257	285	345	400	400	400
India	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,000	9,000	8,700
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,414	3,399	4,126	3,900	3,900	3,900
Paraguay	208	262	365	250	260	260
Thailand	10,647	6,945	6,722	9,000	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	841	1,056	939	900	950	950
Vietnam	7,000	7,717	6,700	6,500	6,700	6,700
Others	1,039	1,253	1,060	999	1,055	1,025
Subtotal	33,324	36,653	36,138	37,599	38,040	37,660
United States	3,246	3,298	3,293	3,150	3,500	3,500
World Total	36,570	39,951	39,431	40,749	41,540	41,160
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Angola	275	360	430	450	450	450
Bangladesh	1,486	53	114	700	200	500
Brazil	591	732	712	700	700	700
Cambodia	310	450	550	525	525	525
China	575	2,900	3,483	3,500	3,700	3,700
Cote d'Ivoire	935	1,375	940	1,150	1,200	1,200
Cuba	558	330	413	450	450	450
European Union	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,350	1,400	1,400
Ghana	620	595	725	600	620	620
Indonesia	3,098	1,960	650	1,400	1,000	1,000
Iran	1,870	1,500	2,220	1,650	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,036	1,478	1,294	1,400	1,450	1,450
Japan	742	650	690	700	700	700
Kenya	335	400	410	440	480	480
Korea, South	532	238	580	445	450	450
Malaysia	1,076	1,006	890	1,100	1,100	1,100
Mexico	705	680	746	750	775	775
Mozambique	360	445	500	500	520	520
Nigeria	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,000	3,500	3,500
Philippines	1,200	1,500	1,000	1,450	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	1,059	1,193	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325
Senegal	805	1,200	1,075	1,100	1,100	1,100
South Africa	885	870	990	1,000	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	420	430	440	450	460	460
Yemen	337	420	432	450	450	450
Others	9,551	11,106	11,380	11,368	10,873	10,883
Subtotal	33,407	36,584	35,765	37,953	37,828	38,138
Unaccounted	2,542	2,727	2,991	2,066	3,042	2,352
United States	621	640	675	730	670	670
World Total	36,570	39,951	39,431	40,749	41,540	41,160

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2014/15 is calendar year 2015, 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks  
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,390	34,800	34,600
Brazil	9,300	7,888	8,037	8,300	8,500	8,350
Burma	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	12,150	12,150
Cambodia	4,233	4,268	4,670	4,725	4,900	4,900
China	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,530	144,000	144,000
Egypt	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,880	4,900	4,900
India	95,980	105,310	105,240	106,290	104,000	103,000
Indonesia	35,500	36,500	36,550	36,000	37,700	37,000
Japan	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,832	7,700	7,700
Korea, South	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,150	4,150
Nepal	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,361	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,600	6,700	6,700
Philippines	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,813	12,200	12,200
Thailand	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,460	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	26,371	27,152	27,537	28,000	28,200	28,200
Others	37,613	37,603	37,934	38,318	38,706	38,583
Subtotal	442,353	461,054	465,368	469,686	472,206	470,033
United States	7,593	5,866	6,336	6,115	7,227	7,316
World Total	449,946	466,920	471,704	475,801	479,433	477,349
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
Bangladesh	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,900	34,800	35,200
Brazil	8,200	7,928	7,850	7,900	7,950	7,900
Burma	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,500	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	3,370	3,400	3,550	3,650	3,700	3,700
China	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,300	148,000	148,000
Egypt	3,300	3,620	4,050	4,000	4,100	4,100
India	90,206	93,334	94,031	96,500	98,000	98,000
Indonesia	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,500	39,200	39,200
Iran	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,450	3,450
Japan	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	5,175	4,905	4,500	4,607	4,590	4,590
Nigeria	4,800	5,600	5,300	6,000	6,100	6,100
Philippines	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	13,200	13,200
Thailand	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,875	10,900	10,900
Vietnam	19,400	19,650	21,900	21,500	21,500	21,500
Others	53,799	56,789	58,613	60,210	60,191	60,218
Subtotal	440,624	456,275	464,773	471,666	478,146	477,797
United States	4,329	3,492	3,767	3,933	4,256	4,288
World Total	444,953	459,767	468,540	475,599	482,402	482,085
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	42,574	45,023	46,826	46,699	45,626	46,049
India	23,500	25,100	25,440	25,230	22,230	21,530
Indonesia	7,131	7,403	6,476	5,376	6,181	4,176
Japan	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,824	2,824	2,824
Philippines	2,459	1,509	1,487	1,900	2,500	2,500
Thailand	5,615	9,330	12,808	13,693	13,708	13,593
Vietnam	1,941	1,826	863	1,163	1,563	1,563
Others	12,165	12,523	12,130	12,188	12,642	11,893
Subtotal	98,097	105,461	108,772	109,073	107,274	104,128
United States	1,514	1,303	1,156	1,057	1,273	1,266
World Total	99,611	106,764	109,928	110,130	108,547	105,394

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Jul 2014/15	Aug 2014/15
<b>Imports</b>						
North America	1,654	1,664	1,776	1,830	1,795	1,795
Caribbean	1,099	845	980	1,025	1,015	1,015
South America	1,396	1,896	1,702	1,847	1,907	1,907
Other Europe	128	114	125	130	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	366	456	544	531	441	441
Middle East	6,099	6,455	7,128	6,710	6,755	6,765
North Africa	381	777	487	495	520	520
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,865	12,245	11,850	12,555	12,830	12,830
East Asia	2,444	4,389	5,332	5,250	5,460	5,460
South Asia	1,864	737	712	1,160	770	1,070
Southeast Asia	6,418	5,488	3,611	4,905	4,750	4,750
Others	2,314	2,158	2,193	2,245	2,125	2,125
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,028</b>	<b>37,224</b>	<b>36,440</b>	<b>38,683</b>	<b>38,498</b>	<b>38,808</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,739	5,979	6,467	6,246	7,360	7,444
Caribbean	943	1,002	974	1,040	1,053	1,053
South America	17,197	15,215	15,855	16,237	16,522	16,262
European Union - 28	2,172	2,110	2,087	1,944	1,963	1,972
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,205	1,212	1,212
Middle East	2,131	2,170	2,135	2,330	2,349	2,333
North Africa	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,919	4,900	4,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,299	12,850	12,533	12,846	13,080	13,080
East Asia	151,636	155,342	157,692	157,585	158,781	158,781
South Asia	138,116	151,656	150,995	153,991	151,920	150,720
Southeast Asia	111,008	113,649	115,450	116,176	119,001	118,301
Others	1,245	1,364	1,518	1,282	1,292	1,191
<b>Total</b>	<b>449,946</b>	<b>466,920</b>	<b>471,704</b>	<b>475,801</b>	<b>479,433</b>	<b>477,349</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,429	4,668	4,965	5,143	5,496	5,528
Central America	1,109	1,156	1,181	1,208	1,231	1,208
Caribbean	2,055	1,997	1,959	2,066	2,073	2,073
South America	14,427	14,180	14,384	14,516	14,623	14,573
European Union - 28	3,250	3,300	3,250	3,200	3,200	3,200
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,425	1,422	1,568	1,548	1,453	1,453
Middle East	8,293	8,603	8,810	9,030	9,175	9,205
North Africa	3,677	4,045	4,572	4,509	4,560	4,560
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,584	23,702	24,342	25,436	25,680	25,680
East Asia	151,568	155,911	160,259	162,807	164,355	164,375
South Asia	130,792	136,823	137,673	141,161	142,540	142,940
Southeast Asia	98,530	99,148	101,968	102,541	104,221	104,221
Others	634	661	707	710	530	530
<b>Total</b>	<b>442,773</b>	<b>455,616</b>	<b>465,638</b>	<b>473,875</b>	<b>479,137</b>	<b>479,546</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,240	1,498	1,459
Central America	249	273	241	231	273	230
Caribbean	122	157	104	103	98	98
South America	2,220	1,609	1,503	1,608	2,151	1,889
European Union - 28	1,215	1,117	1,146	1,040	1,010	1,022
Middle East	1,731	1,526	1,943	1,883	1,722	1,746
North Africa	122	487	427	532	517	517
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,360	2,212	1,906	1,581	1,486	1,486
East Asia	46,690	48,874	50,675	50,599	49,446	49,865
South Asia	25,342	27,511	27,019	27,067	24,419	23,297
Southeast Asia	18,599	21,369	23,202	23,942	25,692	23,572
Oceania	27	40	231	125	51	29
Others	200	134	186	179	184	184
<b>Total</b>	<b>99,611</b>	<b>106,764</b>	<b>109,928</b>	<b>110,130</b>	<b>108,547</b>	<b>105,394</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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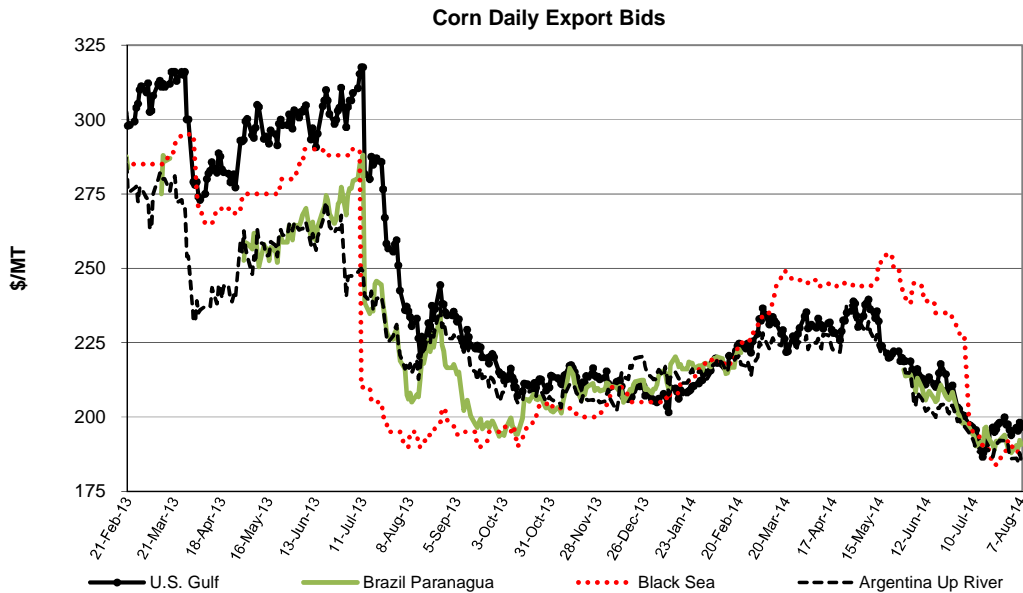
## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### OVERVIEW

World corn production is a record in 2014/15 with larger production in the United States and EU more than offsetting a reduction for India. Global trade is down slightly. U.S. exports are higher on less competition from Argentina. The season-average farm price is slightly lower due to ample domestic supplies.

For 2013/14, global trade is higher on stronger demand principally from Egypt and the EU. U.S. exports are slightly higher. The season-average farm price is unchanged.

### PRICES



Since the release of the July WASDE report, U.S. corn quotes are nearly unchanged at \$197/ton; however, the gap between U.S. quotes and other origins has widened. Argentine and Brazilian quotes are now \$12/ton and \$6/ton below the United States, as South American shipments are expected to pick up. Black Sea quotes have eased \$8/ton to \$186/ton.

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## **TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15**

### **Selected Exporters**

- U.S. corn** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 44.0 million on a slightly larger crop and less competition from Argentina's 2014 harvest (**2013/14** U.S. exports are up 1.0 million tons to 49.0 million).
- Argentine corn** is slashed 2.0 million tons to 15.0 million as more shipments are expected prior to October 1 (**2013/14** exports are raised 1.5 million tons to 11.0 million).
- Russian barley** is boosted 300,000 tons to a record 3.8 million on a larger crop.

### **Selected Importers**

- EU corn** is cut 2.0 million tons to 11.0 million due to a larger crop and expectations that more feed-quality wheat will be available domestically.
- Saudi corn** is boosted 400,000 tons to 2.9 million because of favorable corn prices (**2013/14** corn is boosted 200,000 tons to 2.5 million.)
- Taiwanese corn** is up 200,000 tons to 4.4 million for both **2014/15** and **2013/14**.
- Turkish corn** is up 500,000 tons to a record 2.5 million, and **barley** is up 250,000 tons to 750,000 because of tight feed grain supplies.

## **TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14**

### **Selected Exporters- based on trade data**

- Canadian corn** is up 300,000 tons to 1.5 million.
- EU barley** is raised 700,000 tons to 4.8 million.
- U.S. sorghum** is boosted 300,000 tons to 5.3 million.
- Argentine sorghum** is cut 200,000 tons to 1.0 million.

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### Selected Importers- based on trade data

- Egyptian corn** is raised 1.0 million tons to a record 8.0 million.
- EU corn** is boosted 1.0 million tons to a record 15.5 million.
- Indonesian corn** is up 300,000 tons to 3.1 million.
- Israeli corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 1.6 million.
- Mexican corn** is slashed 800,000 tons to 10.7 million.
- Turkish corn** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.2 million.
- Turkish barley** is up 700,000 tons to a record 1.0 million.
- Chinese sorghum** is up 500,000 tons to a record 3.9 million.
- Japanese sorghum** is down 300,000 tons to 1.3 million.

World Coarse Grain Trade  
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	18,628	22,307	29,496	14,705	21,305	19,305
Australia	4,897	7,279	6,410	6,650	5,725	5,725
Brazil	11,591	12,677	26,078	20,515	22,010	22,010
Canada	4,427	3,853	4,669	5,000	3,700	3,700
European Union	5,865	7,177	8,914	7,430	8,105	8,105
India	3,437	4,858	5,541	3,775	2,650	2,650
Russia	1,029	5,997	4,365	6,785	7,110	7,410
Serbia	2,013	2,345	628	1,825	2,325	2,325
South Africa	2,857	1,851	2,413	2,325	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	7,490	17,447	15,527	22,485	18,360	18,460
Others	4,540	7,465	7,529	7,655	7,120	7,125
Subtotal	66,774	93,256	111,570	99,150	100,935	99,340
United States	49,247	40,153	20,586	54,660	47,785	48,885
World Total	116,021	133,409	132,156	153,810	148,720	148,225
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,949	3,691	3,280	4,110	3,910	4,010
Brazil	650	1,211	1,240	1,205	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,271	1,523	1,327	1,725	1,625	1,625
China	2,697	7,924	5,604	11,300	10,000	10,000
Colombia	4,155	4,103	4,088	5,030	4,730	4,730
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,840	7,250	5,096	8,055	6,530	6,530
European Union	8,635	6,908	11,766	15,805	13,305	11,305
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,100	2,600	2,600
Iran	4,000	5,700	4,800	5,500	5,800	5,800
Israel	1,446	1,530	1,564	2,000	1,865	1,865
Japan	18,590	17,730	17,743	18,200	18,900	18,900
Jordan	917	1,158	1,202	1,200	1,300	1,300
Korea, South	8,168	7,726	8,265	10,090	9,590	9,590
Libya	543	829	1,220	1,150	1,250	1,250
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,200	3,400	3,400
Mexico	10,760	12,819	7,623	11,110	11,400	11,400
Morocco	2,059	2,479	1,831	2,440	2,600	2,600
Peru	2,079	1,928	2,404	2,425	2,425	2,425
Saudi Arabia	8,138	10,485	12,390	10,025	10,005	10,405
Syria	1,959	1,282	767	750	1,000	1,000
Taiwan	4,277	4,478	4,398	4,550	4,350	4,550
Turkey	496	782	1,922	2,200	2,500	3,250
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000	2,000
Others	13,895	14,902	13,848	15,436	15,465	15,715
Subtotal	112,624	126,721	123,037	146,506	141,555	141,255
Unaccounted	948	3,546	2,618	4,153	4,015	3,820
United States	2,449	3,142	6,501	3,151	3,150	3,150
World Total	116,021	133,409	132,156	153,810	148,720	148,225

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.



World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks  
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	33,258	30,105	37,246	33,465	35,166	35,166
Australia	11,485	12,257	11,414	12,370	11,757	11,757
Brazil	60,380	75,884	84,253	81,113	77,113	77,113
Canada	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,735	21,765	21,765
China	183,771	198,635	212,192	225,070	228,580	228,750
Ethiopia	11,193	12,264	12,286	13,050	13,050	13,050
European Union	142,829	149,881	145,888	158,160	154,046	155,889
India	43,370	42,250	39,940	42,710	41,730	39,030
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	8,200	9,200
Mexico	29,226	25,689	28,881	30,210	30,140	30,140
Nigeria	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	19,200	19,200
Russia	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,735	38,500	40,500
South Africa	11,310	13,268	12,873	15,330	14,043	14,058
Turkey	10,184	11,299	10,595	13,075	9,575	9,275
Ukraine	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	36,100	36,505
Others	144,115	145,977	145,998	147,625	153,338	153,548
Subtotal	769,228	833,254	851,251	904,866	893,303	894,946
United States	330,236	323,728	286,005	369,431	367,863	372,863
World Total	1,099,464	1,156,982	1,137,256	1,274,297	1,261,166	1,267,809
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	11,033	10,510	12,050	13,095	13,731	13,831
Brazil	52,548	53,653	55,803	58,378	59,903	59,903
Canada	21,201	20,280	20,262	22,140	20,770	20,770
China	188,448	196,192	209,671	225,875	235,500	235,500
Egypt	13,332	12,736	12,605	13,580	13,078	13,678
Ethiopia	10,700	11,850	12,150	13,150	13,150	13,150
European Union	154,642	151,460	153,095	164,495	160,370	157,870
India	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,400	39,350	37,750
Japan	18,875	17,990	18,030	18,400	19,100	19,100
Mexico	39,785	37,985	36,195	39,795	40,940	40,940
Nigeria	20,670	17,321	18,700	19,250	19,300	19,300
Russia	18,131	27,728	25,134	28,619	31,200	31,800
South Africa	11,206	11,250	11,635	12,135	12,023	12,423
Turkey	11,075	11,755	12,955	13,430	13,230	13,980
Ukraine	13,772	15,559	14,661	16,227	17,285	17,480
Others	206,951	213,652	217,966	223,982	232,064	232,489
Subtotal	832,014	866,183	860,306	927,076	942,047	942,161
United States	298,033	290,086	276,232	309,052	308,828	310,969
World Total	1,130,047	1,156,269	1,136,538	1,236,128	1,250,875	1,253,130
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	5,597	1,337	2,483	5,458	6,198	6,498
Brazil	10,836	9,821	14,559	17,984	16,389	16,389
China	50,134	60,370	68,386	78,751	81,706	81,876
European Union	16,733	15,579	12,852	13,547	12,614	14,766
Russia	1,875	1,812	1,379	2,085	2,350	3,650
Saudi Arabia	1,650	3,125	3,488	4,698	3,263	3,863
Ukraine	2,149	2,421	2,330	3,311	3,831	3,831
Others	46,565	46,255	40,250	48,793	43,955	42,176
Subtotal	135,539	140,720	145,727	174,627	170,306	173,049
United States	32,288	27,820	23,531	32,800	49,119	49,057
World Total	167,827	168,540	169,258	207,427	219,425	222,106

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Jul 2014/15	Aug 2014/15
<b>Imports</b>						
North America	14,265	16,725	14,647	14,711	15,110	15,110
Central America	2,900	2,769	2,470	3,001	3,200	3,200
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510	2,510
South America	10,536	11,968	11,804	13,650	13,200	13,200
European Union - 28	8,635	6,908	11,766	15,805	13,305	11,305
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,139	1,038	725	900	880	880
Middle East	18,690	23,362	24,922	24,185	25,060	26,360
North Africa	12,349	15,320	13,037	17,005	15,240	15,340
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,044	3,238	2,677	2,720	2,895	2,995
East Asia	33,888	38,040	36,163	44,270	42,970	43,170
Southeast Asia	7,558	7,317	8,058	9,880	9,280	9,280
Others	876	1,019	942	1,145	1,055	1,055
<b>Total</b>	<b>115,073</b>	<b>129,863</b>	<b>129,538</b>	<b>149,657</b>	<b>144,705</b>	<b>144,405</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	382,130	372,338	339,313	428,376	419,768	424,768
South America	106,037	117,979	135,054	127,556	126,346	126,306
European Union - 28	142,829	149,881	145,888	158,160	154,046	155,889
Other Europe	9,996	9,497	6,584	9,434	9,531	9,531
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,506	78,620	68,211	87,627	86,631	89,286
Middle East	19,559	20,382	18,215	20,945	16,888	16,588
North Africa	12,159	11,142	10,129	11,657	11,389	11,389
Sub-Saharan Africa	99,903	100,100	104,528	102,589	105,740	105,755
East Asia	185,731	200,748	214,647	227,518	231,088	231,258
South Asia	50,624	50,314	48,598	51,738	50,778	48,078
Southeast Asia	26,374	28,379	29,138	30,818	31,676	31,676
Oceania	12,030	12,813	12,082	13,011	12,417	12,417
Others	4,586	4,789	4,869	4,868	4,868	4,868
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,099,464</b>	<b>1,156,982</b>	<b>1,137,256</b>	<b>1,274,297</b>	<b>1,261,166</b>	<b>1,267,809</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	359,019	348,351	332,689	370,987	370,538	372,679
South America	84,120	85,318	89,512	94,058	97,096	97,096
European Union - 28	154,642	151,460	153,095	164,495	160,370	157,870
Other Europe	8,714	8,374	7,104	7,847	8,071	8,071
Former Soviet Union - 12	41,822	54,383	50,195	56,191	60,481	61,151
Middle East	38,540	40,949	42,548	44,436	44,976	45,876
North Africa	25,390	25,266	24,636	27,050	27,360	28,160
Sub-Saharan Africa	98,828	98,484	104,498	102,279	105,230	105,730
East Asia	221,781	228,692	243,025	261,156	271,311	271,511
South Asia	46,064	45,658	43,484	46,173	48,329	46,729
Southeast Asia	33,139	34,612	35,867	37,615	39,020	39,020
Oceania	7,495	6,518	6,132	6,593	6,617	6,617
Others	9,698	9,692	9,634	10,123	10,423	10,423
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,129,252</b>	<b>1,137,757</b>	<b>1,142,419</b>	<b>1,229,003</b>	<b>1,249,822</b>	<b>1,250,933</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	37,878	33,072	28,239	40,803	55,352	55,015
South America	20,420	13,958	19,162	26,075	25,147	25,440
European Union - 28	16,733	15,579	12,852	13,547	12,614	14,766
Other Europe	1,455	1,023	611	1,292	1,277	1,277
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,481	6,153	5,030	6,896	7,629	9,061
Middle East	8,087	10,492	9,775	11,393	8,426	9,015
North Africa	4,784	5,447	3,756	5,523	4,372	4,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,614	11,616	11,077	10,457	10,253	10,107
East Asia	53,420	63,410	71,061	81,563	84,183	84,355
South Asia	3,071	2,959	2,803	4,463	4,202	3,077
Southeast Asia	3,508	3,061	3,225	3,764	4,109	4,060
Oceania	1,583	978	915	798	883	883
Others	793	792	752	853	978	978
<b>Total</b>	<b>167,827</b>	<b>168,540</b>	<b>169,258</b>	<b>207,427</b>	<b>219,425</b>	<b>222,106</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Com Trade  
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	15,198	16,501	22,789	11,000	17,000	15,000
Brazil	11,582	12,674	26,044	20,500	22,000	22,000
Canada	1,658	494	1,813	1,500	1,000	1,000
European Union	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,200	2,000	2,000
India	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,500	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,201	2,188	2,858	2,000	2,100	2,100
Russia	37	2,027	1,917	4,000	3,500	3,500
Serbia	2,004	2,331	601	1,800	2,300	2,300
South Africa	2,839	1,831	2,398	2,300	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	5,008	15,157	12,726	20,000	16,000	16,000
Others	2,548	4,170	4,144	4,850	4,240	4,240
Subtotal	46,547	65,334	82,251	73,650	75,140	73,140
United States	45,162	38,389	18,262	49,000	43,000	44,000
World Total	91,709	103,723	100,513	122,650	118,140	117,140
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,683	3,203	2,909	3,600	3,500	3,600
Brazil	287	937	871	800	800	800
Chile	526	906	844	1,500	1,300	1,300
China	979	5,231	2,702	3,500	3,000	3,000
Colombia	3,511	3,209	3,264	4,500	4,200	4,200
Cuba	838	746	911	900	900	900
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,803	7,154	5,059	8,000	6,500	6,500
European Union	7,385	6,113	11,351	15,500	13,000	11,000
Guatemala	676	691	678	750	850	850
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,100	2,600	2,600
Iran	3,500	4,000	3,700	5,000	4,800	4,800
Israel	1,029	1,221	1,224	1,600	1,500	1,500
Japan	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,500	16,000	16,000
Korea, South	8,107	7,636	8,174	10,000	9,500	9,500
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,200	3,400	3,400
Mexico	8,252	11,172	5,676	10,700	10,900	10,900
Morocco	1,738	1,943	1,684	1,900	2,000	2,000
Peru	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,300	2,300	2,300
Saudi Arabia	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,500	2,500	2,900
Taiwan	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,400	4,200	4,400
Tunisia	677	853	846	850	850	850
Turkey	453	729	1,656	1,200	2,000	2,500
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000	2,000
Others	11,099	11,565	9,388	11,420	11,910	12,060
Subtotal	90,297	100,413	94,557	118,620	114,310	113,660
Unaccounted	728	2,545	1,691	3,330	3,080	2,730
United States	684	765	4,265	700	750	750
World Total	91,709	103,723	100,513	122,650	118,140	117,140

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks  
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	25,200	21,000	27,000	24,000	26,000	26,000
Brazil	57,400	73,000	81,500	78,000	74,000	74,000
Canada	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,200	11,600	11,600
China	177,245	192,780	205,614	218,490	222,000	222,000
Ethiopia	4,895	6,069	6,158	6,500	6,500	6,500
European Union	58,265	68,118	58,866	63,990	65,642	67,046
India	21,730	21,760	22,260	24,190	22,000	21,000
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	21,058	18,726	21,591	22,400	22,500	22,500
Nigeria	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,700	7,700
Philippines	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,540	7,900	7,900
Russia	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,635	13,000	13,000
Serbia	6,800	6,400	3,750	6,400	6,600	6,600
South Africa	10,924	12,759	12,365	14,750	13,500	13,500
Ukraine	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	27,000	27,000
Others	86,329	88,377	90,239	90,860	93,761	93,421
Subtotal	519,754	575,378	594,929	630,655	628,903	628,967
United States	316,165	313,949	273,832	353,715	352,060	356,427
World Total	835,919	889,327	868,761	984,370	980,963	985,394
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,300	9,000	9,000
Brazil	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	56,500	56,500
Canada	11,761	11,636	11,605	12,200	12,200	12,200
China	180,000	188,000	200,000	212,000	222,000	222,000
Egypt	12,500	11,700	11,700	12,700	12,200	12,800
European Union	64,900	69,500	69,600	77,000	76,500	74,500
India	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,500	20,300	19,800
Indonesia	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,800	11,900	11,900
Japan	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,500	16,000	16,000
Korea, South	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,900	9,900	9,900
Mexico	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,500	32,750	32,750
Philippines	7,200	7,400	7,400	8,000	8,400	8,400
Russia	3,200	4,700	6,400	7,600	9,000	9,000
South Africa	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,500	11,400	11,800
Ukraine	6,500	7,800	8,100	9,900	10,900	10,900
Others	133,552	140,350	141,284	146,511	151,486	152,136
Subtotal	567,352	605,742	601,609	654,741	670,786	671,221
United States	285,096	279,074	263,613	296,686	295,542	297,447
World Total	852,448	884,816	865,222	951,427	966,328	968,668
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	4,041	899	1,315	3,525	4,535	4,535
Brazil	10,278	9,212	14,150	17,450	15,750	15,750
China	49,415	59,335	67,570	77,460	80,360	80,360
European Union	5,222	6,666	5,090	5,380	6,105	6,926
Mexico	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,261	2,611	2,411
South Africa	3,418	3,676	3,064	3,339	3,017	2,864
Ukraine	1,121	1,051	1,191	2,241	2,391	2,391
Others	26,846	27,331	23,847	29,427	27,527	26,647
Subtotal	101,453	109,486	117,288	141,083	142,296	141,884
United States	28,644	25,122	20,859	30,007	45,756	45,932
World Total	130,097	134,608	138,147	171,090	188,052	187,816

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Jul 2014/15	Aug 2014/15
<b>Imports</b>						
North America	9,920	12,684	10,434	11,800	12,150	12,150
Central America	2,889	2,766	2,470	3,000	3,200	3,200
South America	8,372	9,886	9,643	12,170	11,620	11,620
European Union - 28	7,385	6,113	11,351	15,500	13,000	11,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	329	328	324	415	415	415
Middle East	9,942	10,686	10,738	12,775	13,425	14,475
North Africa	11,265	13,799	11,145	15,000	13,550	13,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,547	2,581	2,005	2,095	2,390	2,390
East Asia	29,024	32,282	29,673	33,530	32,830	33,030
Southeast Asia	7,541	7,304	8,040	9,860	9,260	9,260
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510	2,510
Others	574	590	672	790	710	710
<b>Total</b>	<b>90,981</b>	<b>101,178</b>	<b>98,822</b>	<b>119,320</b>	<b>115,060</b>	<b>114,410</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	349,266	344,034	308,483	390,315	386,160	390,527
South America	93,105	103,988	119,769	112,713	111,670	111,630
European Union - 28	58,265	68,118	58,866	63,990	65,642	67,046
Other Europe	8,291	7,810	4,915	7,690	7,781	7,781
Former Soviet Union - 12	18,434	34,121	32,310	46,898	44,160	44,160
Middle East	6,448	7,164	6,330	6,946	6,688	6,388
North Africa	6,780	5,722	5,891	6,001	5,951	5,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	57,860	62,101	60,719	61,851	62,596	62,596
East Asia	178,955	194,585	207,760	220,621	224,199	224,199
South Asia	27,663	28,536	29,705	31,830	29,660	28,660
Central America	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	26,135	28,138	28,893	30,573	31,431	31,431
Others	1,168	1,312	1,380	1,199	1,282	1,282
<b>Total</b>	<b>835,919</b>	<b>889,327</b>	<b>868,761</b>	<b>984,370</b>	<b>980,963</b>	<b>985,394</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	326,357	319,710	302,218	340,386	340,492	342,397
South America	73,823	75,021	78,456	82,620	85,545	85,445
European Union - 28	64,900	69,500	69,600	77,000	76,500	74,500
Other Europe	6,741	6,392	5,194	5,845	6,035	6,035
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,185	16,420	18,085	21,535	24,010	23,960
Middle East	16,885	17,348	18,081	19,060	20,935	21,335
North Africa	18,525	18,000	18,150	19,800	19,450	20,250
Sub-Saharan Africa	56,518	60,416	60,420	60,906	61,486	61,886
East Asia	209,870	217,047	229,434	244,005	254,335	254,535
South Asia	23,981	23,770	24,480	26,870	27,870	27,370
Southeast Asia	32,893	34,357	35,609	37,360	38,760	38,760
Central America	6,375	6,425	6,200	6,625	6,825	6,825
Others	3,420	3,369	3,556	3,585	3,735	3,735
<b>Total</b>	<b>853,473</b>	<b>867,775</b>	<b>869,483</b>	<b>945,597</b>	<b>965,978</b>	<b>967,033</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	31,019	27,803	23,469	34,667	49,716	49,642
South America	18,056	12,608	17,238	23,261	22,433	22,426
European Union - 28	5,222	6,666	5,090	5,380	6,105	6,926
Other Europe	1,212	771	353	1,018	1,024	1,024
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,904	2,445	2,004	3,307	4,013	3,987
Middle East	3,918	4,548	3,541	3,807	3,190	3,240
North Africa	2,102	2,960	1,969	3,260	2,901	2,601
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,732	9,428	8,672	8,347	8,435	8,282
East Asia	52,082	61,836	69,729	79,775	82,367	82,369
South Asia	1,549	1,680	2,080	3,640	2,780	2,280
Southeast Asia	3,504	3,058	3,220	3,759	4,104	4,055
Central America	547	564	507	600	693	693
Others	250	241	275	269	291	291
<b>Total</b>	<b>130,097</b>	<b>134,608</b>	<b>138,147</b>	<b>171,090</b>	<b>188,052</b>	<b>187,816</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade  
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	1,531	3,631	3,647	2,700	2,500	2,500
Australia	4,088	5,819	4,621	6,000	4,700	4,700
Canada	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,600	800	800
European Union	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,800	5,800	5,800
India	30	52	542	200	100	100
Kazakhstan	224	659	151	400	400	400
Moldova	10	5	20	15	15	15
Russia	969	3,668	2,366	2,700	3,500	3,800
Serbia	9	14	26	25	25	25
Ukraine	2,446	2,166	2,659	2,200	2,200	2,300
Others	35	120	151	45	5	10
Subtotal	14,975	21,217	21,972	20,685	20,045	20,450
United States	222	179	163	325	250	250
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	21,010	20,295	20,700
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	262	479	364	500	400	400
Belarus	25	100	25	50	100	100
Brazil	362	274	369	400	400	400
China	1,656	2,541	2,184	3,800	3,000	3,000
Colombia	251	301	232	275	275	275
Iran	500	1,700	1,100	500	1,000	1,000
Israel	287	276	244	275	300	300
Japan	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,300	1,300	1,300
Jordan	544	750	831	750	750	750
Kuwait	317	376	388	400	400	400
Libya	179	183	573	500	550	550
Mexico	26	144	47	100	100	100
Morocco	222	536	147	500	600	600
Peru	83	97	103	100	100	100
Russia	411	372	278	300	200	200
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,600	10,200	7,500	7,500	7,500
Syria	300	200	300	250	500	500
Tunisia	281	218	764	400	100	100
Turkey	39	46	266	1,000	500	750
United Arab Emirates	334	524	541	550	550	550
Others	1,265	1,428	951	900	960	960
Subtotal	14,903	20,402	21,263	20,350	19,585	19,835
Unaccounted	146	524	441	210	210	365
United States	148	470	431	450	500	500
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	21,010	20,295	20,700

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks  
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,498	1,650	1,650
Argentina	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	3,850	3,850
Australia	7,995	8,221	7,472	9,545	8,100	8,100
Belarus	1,966	1,979	1,917	1,674	1,400	2,100
Canada	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,250	7,000	7,000
China	1,972	1,637	1,626	1,500	1,400	1,550
Ethiopia	1,703	1,592	1,782	1,800	1,800	1,800
European Union	53,691	51,883	54,896	59,613	55,869	56,202
India	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,750	1,730	1,730
Iran	3,580	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,600	2,600
Morocco	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	1,750	1,750
Russia	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,389	16,500	18,500
Turkey	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	4,000	4,000
Ukraine	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	7,800	8,200
Others	8,264	8,534	8,731	9,302	9,207	9,222
Subtotal	119,215	130,117	125,043	140,371	127,856	131,454
United States	3,925	3,392	4,796	4,683	4,080	4,196
World Total	123,140	133,509	129,839	145,054	131,936	135,650
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,250	2,250	2,250
Australia	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,700	3,300	3,300
Belarus	2,000	2,100	2,000	1,800	1,600	2,100
Canada	7,464	6,916	6,809	7,900	6,800	6,800
China	4,050	3,800	4,000	5,200	4,500	4,500
Ethiopia	1,725	1,600	1,725	1,850	1,850	1,850
European Union	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,700	51,000	50,500
India	1,350	1,550	1,525	1,200	1,750	1,750
Iran	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,100	4,300	4,300
Kazakhstan	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,100	2,300	2,300
Morocco	3,050	3,100	1,900	2,400	3,000	3,000
Russia	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,600	13,200	13,800
Saudi Arabia	6,325	7,225	8,125	8,325	8,725	8,325
Turkey	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	5,150	6,050
Ukraine	6,000	6,300	5,100	5,100	5,200	5,400
Others	14,700	15,393	15,927	17,141	17,074	17,074
Subtotal	131,715	131,013	126,858	137,003	132,008	133,013
United States	4,537	4,192	4,666	4,744	4,442	4,550
World Total	136,252	135,205	131,524	141,747	136,450	137,563
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Algeria	1,236	1,435	1,194	942	742	742
Canada	1,502	1,195	983	1,758	1,208	1,208
European Union	7,938	6,069	5,092	4,955	4,369	4,907
Iran	1,348	1,348	1,748	1,348	1,248	1,248
Russia	1,386	848	726	1,115	915	2,215
Saudi Arabia	1,253	2,728	3,103	4,278	2,853	3,453
Ukraine	794	1,172	873	859	1,264	1,264
Others	6,860	6,465	5,412	7,147	5,219	5,480
Subtotal	22,317	21,260	19,131	22,402	17,818	20,517
United States	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,786	1,750	1,758
World Total	24,262	22,566	20,881	24,188	19,568	22,275

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## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Jul 2014/15	Aug 2014/15
<b>Imports</b>						
North America	227	620	499	575	650	650
South America	922	851	1,064	985	985	985
European Union - 28	288	364	52	50	50	50
Other Europe	189	209	127	175	175	175
Former Soviet Union - 12	654	697	375	460	440	440
Middle East	8,604	12,557	13,956	11,260	11,560	11,810
North Africa	960	1,458	1,885	1,950	1,675	1,675
Sub-Saharan Africa	77	105	57	75	80	80
East Asia	3,107	3,924	3,663	5,225	4,425	4,425
South Asia	8	68	7	30	30	30
Oceania	15	19	9	15	15	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,051</b>	<b>20,872</b>	<b>21,694</b>	<b>20,800</b>	<b>20,085</b>	<b>20,335</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	12,224	11,771	13,840	15,483	11,630	11,746
South America	3,869	5,539	6,094	5,890	4,985	4,985
European Union - 28	53,691	51,883	54,896	59,613	55,869	56,202
Other Europe	1,142	1,189	1,193	1,268	1,274	1,274
Former Soviet Union - 12	21,606	32,199	25,948	29,153	30,125	33,225
Middle East	11,459	11,675	10,285	12,434	8,635	8,635
North Africa	4,546	4,410	3,309	4,727	4,509	4,509
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,266	2,260	2,275
East Asia	2,215	1,939	1,928	1,810	1,702	1,852
South Asia	1,990	2,267	2,152	2,457	2,437	2,437
Oceania	8,303	8,538	7,911	9,953	8,510	8,510
<b>Total</b>	<b>123,140</b>	<b>133,509</b>	<b>129,839</b>	<b>145,054</b>	<b>131,936</b>	<b>135,650</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	12,701	11,808	12,375	13,344	11,942	12,050
South America	2,927	3,062	3,351	3,665	3,695	3,695
European Union - 28	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,700	51,000	50,500
Other Europe	1,339	1,366	1,298	1,423	1,422	1,422
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,617	26,273	22,304	23,610	24,190	25,490
Middle East	19,884	22,016	22,585	23,646	22,371	22,871
North Africa	5,882	6,186	5,555	6,280	6,978	6,978
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,212	2,138	2,290	2,400	2,395	2,395
East Asia	5,772	5,555	5,806	6,955	6,255	6,255
South Asia	1,992	2,197	2,063	1,912	2,468	2,468
Oceania	4,550	3,650	3,425	4,125	3,725	3,725
<b>Total</b>	<b>134,486</b>	<b>135,451</b>	<b>132,052</b>	<b>141,060</b>	<b>136,441</b>	<b>137,849</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,775	3,139	3,147
South America	809	562	686	1,167	942	942
European Union - 28	7,938	6,069	5,092	4,955	4,369	4,907
Other Europe	193	204	227	221	223	223
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,814	2,728	2,186	2,594	2,697	4,154
Middle East	4,092	5,847	6,139	7,506	5,186	5,725
North Africa	2,612	2,426	1,720	2,189	1,390	1,390
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	283	330	271	216	231
East Asia	680	984	768	843	715	865
South Asia	205	266	128	233	157	157
Oceania	1,040	576	591	434	534	534
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,262</b>	<b>22,566</b>	<b>20,881</b>	<b>24,188</b>	<b>19,568</b>	<b>22,275</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



World Sorghum Trade  
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	1,893	2,163	3,059	1,000	1,800	1,800
Australia	575	1,185	1,425	400	800	800
Ethiopia	75	75	75	75	75	75
India	31	132	231	75	50	50
Nigeria	60	75	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	34	113	124	230	150	150
Uruguay	0	23	26	30	30	30
Others	148	141	151	175	135	135
Subtotal	2,816	3,907	5,141	2,035	3,090	3,090
United States	3,823	1,549	2,136	5,300	4,500	4,600
World Total	6,639	5,456	7,277	7,335	7,590	7,690
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Botswana	30	25	50	50	50	50
Chile	729	544	404	150	250	250
China	4	84	631	3,900	3,900	3,900
Colombia	391	592	591	250	250	250
Ethiopia	35	30	50	50	50	50
European Union	922	126	291	200	200	200
Japan	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,300	1,500	1,500
Mexico	2,379	1,369	1,789	200	300	300
Sudan	200	125	175	100	100	200
Taiwan	97	84	116	100	100	100
Others	521	613	634	596	365	365
Subtotal	6,726	5,073	6,628	6,896	7,065	7,165
Unaccounted	-88	380	406	438	525	525
United States	1	3	243	1	0	0
World Total	6,639	5,456	7,277	7,335	7,590	7,690

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks  
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,200	4,800	4,800
Australia	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,050	2,050
Brazil	2,314	2,222	2,102	2,400	2,400	2,400
Burkina	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,940	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150	1,150
Chad	680	648	1,172	745	900	900
China	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,700	2,800	2,800
Ethiopia	3,960	3,951	3,604	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,250	6,000	5,300
Mali	1,257	1,191	1,212	1,200	1,200	1,200
Mexico	7,385	6,425	6,174	7,170	7,000	7,000
Niger	1,300	807	1,376	1,287	1,200	1,200
Nigeria	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,500	6,500
Sudan	2,630	4,605	4,524	2,249	3,800	3,800
Tanzania	800	807	839	800	800	800
Others	6,432	7,072	6,905	7,108	7,170	7,106
Subtotal	52,388	51,798	51,661	49,806	53,670	52,906
United States	8,779	5,447	6,272	9,882	10,414	10,905
World Total	61,167	57,245	57,933	59,688	64,084	63,811
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,700	2,600	2,700
Australia	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Brazil	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,300
Burkina	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,175	1,175	1,175
Chad	700	650	1,150	850	900	900
China	2,200	2,200	3,200	6,200	6,500	6,500
Ethiopia	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,200	5,800	5,200
Japan	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,300	1,500	1,500
Mali	1,300	1,300	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,400	8,100	8,100	7,400	7,300	7,300
Niger	1,250	950	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,300
Nigeria	6,700	6,800	5,900	6,450	6,500	6,500
Sudan	3,000	4,500	4,700	2,550	4,000	4,100
Others	9,765	9,501	9,338	8,719	8,899	8,824
Subtotal	54,679	54,535	53,029	54,551	57,626	57,305
United States	5,281	3,953	4,775	4,420	5,715	5,843
World Total	59,960	58,488	57,804	58,971	63,341	63,148
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	950	167	784	1,084	1,084	1,384
Brazil	425	472	272	367	467	467
China	467	366	326	701	876	876
Ethiopia	354	560	439	414	389	389
Mali	323	214	226	226	226	226
Mexico	724	418	281	251	281	251
Sudan	399	609	588	382	277	277
Others	1,540	1,247	1,464	1,416	1,518	1,398
Subtotal	5,182	4,053	4,380	4,841	5,118	5,268
United States	697	583	385	641	1,149	877
World Total	5,879	4,636	4,765	5,482	6,267	6,145

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Jul 2014/15	Aug 2014/15
<b>Imports</b>						
North America	2,380	1,372	2,032	201	300	300
South America	1,218	1,200	1,071	465	565	565
European Union - 28	922	126	291	200	200	200
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	121	101	194	125	60	60
North Africa	120	54	0	45	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	405	541	604	525	400	500
East Asia	1,523	1,655	2,650	5,305	5,505	5,505
Southeast Asia	17	13	18	20	20	20
Others	21	14	11	11	10	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,727</b>	<b>5,076</b>	<b>6,871</b>	<b>6,897</b>	<b>7,065</b>	<b>7,165</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	16,164	11,872	12,446	17,052	17,414	17,905
Central America	287	312	339	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	7,351	7,124	7,484	7,342	7,962	7,962
European Union - 28	629	671	495	596	570	576
Middle East	853	764	814	800	800	800
North Africa	708	847	763	763	763	763
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,392	24,829	24,966	23,161	24,808	24,808
East Asia	2,460	2,054	2,560	2,704	2,804	2,804
South Asia	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,395	6,145	5,445
Southeast Asia	54	54	55	55	55	55
Oceania	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,050	2,050
Others	61	176	208	250	250	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,167</b>	<b>57,245</b>	<b>57,933</b>	<b>59,688</b>	<b>64,084</b>	<b>63,811</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	14,681	12,053	12,875	11,820	13,015	13,143
Central America	300	320	325	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,739	6,006	6,085	6,177	6,212	6,312
European Union - 28	1,535	760	795	795	770	770
Middle East	962	789	1,052	935	885	885
North Africa	857	908	756	794	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,528	24,866	25,233	23,625	25,248	25,348
East Asia	3,764	3,771	5,221	7,610	8,110	8,110
South Asia	6,955	6,155	5,305	5,355	5,955	5,355
Southeast Asia	61	68	68	65	70	70
Oceania	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Others	30	55	80	25	105	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,945</b>	<b>56,984</b>	<b>59,028</b>	<b>58,469</b>	<b>62,794</b>	<b>62,447</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,421	1,001	666	892	1,430	1,128
Central America	32	25	39	40	40	40
South America	1,429	695	1,107	1,532	1,652	1,952
European Union - 28	21	14	27	23	16	24
Middle East	35	56	65	55	30	30
North Africa	69	60	66	73	80	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,626	1,864	2,018	1,794	1,557	1,549
East Asia	549	451	413	787	961	961
South Asia	327	223	145	120	295	170
Oceania	361	230	195	147	192	192
Others	9	17	24	19	14	19
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>4,636</b>	<b>4,765</b>	<b>5,482</b>	<b>6,267</b>	<b>6,145</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade  
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	6	12	1	5	5	5
Australia	209	174	240	225	200	200
Brazil	9	3	6	5	5	5
Canada	1,496	1,763	1,359	1,800	1,800	1,800
Chile	129	106	42	50	100	100
European Union	113	176	126	275	150	150
Russia	1	18	4	10	10	10
Others	4	6	6	10	10	10
Subtotal	1,967	2,258	1,784	2,380	2,280	2,280
United States	37	28	18	30	30	30
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,410	2,310	2,310
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Albania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	4	9	7	10	10	10
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	19	11	9	25	10	10
China	58	68	87	100	100	100
Colombia	2	1	1	5	5	5
Ecuador	11	22	19	20	20	20
European Union	4	3	4	5	5	5
Japan	64	54	51	50	50	50
Mexico	103	134	111	110	100	100
Norway	7	49	36	50	40	40
South Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
Switzerland	49	56	46	50	50	50
Uruguay	11	8	6	5	5	5
Others	12	13	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	367	442	392	460	425	425
Unaccounted	169	114	69	150	185	185
United States	1,468	1,730	1,341	1,800	1,700	1,700
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,410	2,310	2,310

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks  
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	88	67	110	110	110	110
Argentina	660	345	496	445	460	460
Australia	1,128	1,262	1,121	1,326	1,150	1,150
Belarus	442	448	422	352	400	450
Brazil	379	354	361	380	380	380
Canada	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,890	2,800	2,800
Chile	564	451	680	595	700	700
China	525	600	600	580	580	600
European Union	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,378	7,978	8,080
Kazakhstan	134	258	200	305	250	250
Mexico	111	51	84	90	90	90
Norway	299	231	236	236	236	236
Russia	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,932	5,000	5,000
Turkey	204	218	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	458	506	630	467	500	550
Others	296	372	315	326	327	327
Subtotal	18,457	21,580	20,210	22,622	21,171	21,393
United States	1,178	779	929	956	1,096	1,122
World Total	19,635	22,359	21,139	23,578	22,267	22,515
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	89	75	119	120	120	120
Argentina	650	350	500	425	475	475
Australia	900	1,100	925	1,025	1,000	1,000
Belarus	475	450	400	375	400	425
Brazil	370	350	350	375	375	375
Canada	1,530	1,356	1,518	1,750	1,500	1,500
Chile	475	325	575	575	575	575
China	625	625	675	675	700	700
European Union	7,793	7,800	7,800	8,100	7,900	7,900
Kazakhstan	130	225	225	275	250	250
Mexico	185	185	195	195	190	190
Norway	295	270	295	270	295	295
Russia	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	5,000	5,000
Turkey	210	215	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	475	500	600	475	500	550
Others	467	519	451	490	489	489
Subtotal	18,124	19,584	19,241	20,308	20,144	20,219
United States	2,789	2,549	2,781	2,777	2,697	2,697
World Total	20,913	22,133	22,022	23,085	22,841	22,916
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	146	134	60	161	111	111
Canada	733	810	506	1,071	576	581
Chile	38	23	62	31	56	56
China	84	127	139	144	124	144
European Union	832	796	799	782	712	817
Russia	167	485	203	225	215	215
Ukraine	40	52	81	68	63	63
Others	207	230	195	224	174	198
Subtotal	2,247	2,657	2,045	2,706	2,031	2,185
United States	982	798	527	359	453	479
World Total	3,229	3,455	2,572	3,065	2,484	2,664

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Jul 2014/15	Aug 2014/15
<b>Imports</b>						
North America	1,590	1,875	1,461	1,935	1,810	1,810
South America	24	31	26	30	30	30
European Union - 28	4	3	4	5	5	5
Other Europe	66	110	86	105	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	4	4	0	0	0	0
North Africa	4	9	7	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
East Asia	122	122	138	150	150	150
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>2,125</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	3,740	3,988	3,825	4,936	3,986	4,012
South America	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,463	1,585	1,585
European Union - 28	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,378	7,978	8,080
Other Europe	428	373	369	369	369	369
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,257	6,549	5,285	6,062	6,156	6,256
Middle East	204	218	210	210	210	210
North Africa	125	163	166	166	166	166
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	57	60	55	55	55
East Asia	527	602	602	582	582	602
Oceania	1,176	1,291	1,139	1,357	1,180	1,180
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,635</b>	<b>22,359</b>	<b>21,139</b>	<b>23,578</b>	<b>22,267</b>	<b>22,515</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,504	4,090	4,494	4,722	4,387	4,387
South America	1,563	1,092	1,490	1,448	1,500	1,500
European Union - 28	7,793	7,800	7,800	8,100	7,900	7,900
Other Europe	486	478	474	452	487	487
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,535	6,180	5,531	6,031	6,156	6,231
Middle East	210	215	215	215	215	215
North Africa	126	172	175	176	176	176
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	53	72	92	80	80
East Asia	685	685	730	725	750	750
Oceania	948	1,129	943	1,056	1,030	1,030
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,908</b>	<b>21,894</b>	<b>21,924</b>	<b>23,017</b>	<b>22,681</b>	<b>22,756</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,720	1,611	1,034	1,436	1,035	1,066
South America	126	93	131	115	120	120
European Union - 28	832	796	799	782	712	817
Other Europe	50	48	31	53	30	30
Former Soviet Union - 12	235	592	332	343	324	348
Middle East	10	17	12	7	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	29	28	16	16	16
East Asia	95	134	144	151	133	153
Oceania	146	134	60	161	111	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,229</b>	<b>3,455</b>	<b>2,572</b>	<b>3,065</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>2,664</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade  
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	150	25	25	25	25	25
Canada	221	159	181	100	100	100
European Union	71	59	122	150	150	150
Russia	22	284	78	75	100	100
Ukraine	2	9	16	50	5	5
Others	3	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	469	540	422	400	380	380
United States	3	8	7	5	5	5
World Total	472	548	429	405	385	385
<b>TY Imports</b>						
European Union	36	302	68	50	50	50
Israel	19	11	34	25	15	15
Japan	101	46	27	50	50	50
Korea, South	11	11	12	10	10	10
Norway	12	11	21	15	15	15
Russia	150	0	25	25	25	25
Switzerland	2	2	9	5	5	5
Others	0	8	1	0	0	0
Subtotal	331	391	197	180	170	170
Unaccounted	-7	-17	11	25	15	15
United States	148	174	221	200	200	200
World Total	472	548	429	405	385	385

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks  
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Jul	2014/15 Aug
<b>Production</b>						
Belarus	735	801	1,082	648	1,300	800
Canada	237	241	337	210	190	190
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,187	9,113	9,070
Russia	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,360	3,500	3,500
Turkey	365	366	370	350	350	350
Ukraine	464	579	676	638	400	425
Others	197	181	183	168	163	163
Subtotal	11,218	12,094	13,604	15,621	15,086	14,568
United States	189	161	176	195	213	213
World Total	11,407	12,255	13,780	15,816	15,299	14,781
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	40	45	40	52	40	40
Belarus	650	750	1,000	650	1,350	750
Canada	136	101	124	105	95	95
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,300	9,300
Japan	105	55	25	50	50	50
Kazakhstan	40	30	50	40	50	50
Russia	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,500	3,500
Turkey	350	375	375	350	350	350
Ukraine	650	625	625	625	430	450
Others	155	142	170	128	118	118
Subtotal	12,216	12,406	13,205	14,898	15,340	14,760
United States	330	318	397	425	432	432
World Total	12,546	12,724	13,602	15,323	15,772	15,192
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	79	110	167	140	188	165
Canada	51	25	46	26	21	21
European Union	1,013	745	792	1,159	870	829
Japan	14	5	7	7	7	7
Russia	250	129	153	363	288	288
Turkey	32	24	18	18	18	18
Ukraine	189	132	166	129	104	99
Others	5	3	3	6	6	6
Subtotal	1,633	1,173	1,352	1,848	1,502	1,433
United States	20	11	10	7	11	11
World Total	1,653	1,184	1,362	1,855	1,513	1,444



## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Jul 2014/15	Aug 2014/15
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	148	174	221	200	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	36	302	68	50	50	50
Other Europe	14	13	31	20	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	150	5	25	25	25	25
Middle East	19	14	34	25	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	112	57	39	60	60	60
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>370</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	426	402	513	405	403	403
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,187	9,113	9,070
Other Europe	76	62	47	47	47	47
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,883	4,375	3,940	4,689	5,250	4,775
Middle East	365	366	370	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	33	40	40	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,407</b>	<b>12,255</b>	<b>13,780</b>	<b>15,816</b>	<b>15,299</b>	<b>14,781</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	466	419	521	530	527	527
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,300	9,300
Other Europe	89	75	78	67	67	67
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,190	4,255	3,675	4,415	5,330	4,750
Middle East	369	386	409	375	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	2	3	3	3	3
East Asia	116	66	37	60	60	60
Oceania	30	40	40	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,512</b>	<b>12,750</b>	<b>13,568</b>	<b>15,285</b>	<b>15,785</b>	<b>15,205</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	71	36	56	33	32	32
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,013	745	792	1,159	870	829
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	523	374	489	638	586	558
Middle East	32	24	18	18	18	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	14	5	7	7	7	7
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,444</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, August 2014

European Union : Grain Supply and Dem and  
W heat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
<b>W heat</b>								
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.6
2012/13	25.9	5.2	133.9	5.3	22.6	51.0	119.5	10.6
2013/14	25.8	5.6	143.1	3.9	31.5	48.0	116.0	10.1
2014/15	26.6	5.6	147.9	5.5	25.0	57.0	125.5	13.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.5	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.3	4.7	145.9	11.8	7.4	113.7	153.1	12.9
2013/14	31.4	5.0	158.2	15.8	8.8	123.1	164.5	13.5
2014/15	30.9	5.1	155.9	11.3	8.1	116.1	157.9	14.8
<b>W heat and Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.9
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.2	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.3	4.9	279.7	17.1	30.0	164.7	272.6	23.4
2013/14	57.2	5.3	301.3	19.7	40.3	171.1	280.5	23.6
2014/15	57.4	5.3	303.8	16.8	33.1	173.1	283.4	27.7

## China: Grain Supply and Demand

## Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
<b>W heat</b>								
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.1	5.1	121.9	6.8	0.9	23.0	123.5	58.3
2014/15	24.1	5.2	126.0	2.0	1.0	21.0	122.0	63.3
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.8
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.9	153.6	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.5	5.6	198.6	7.9	0.1	132.0	196.2	60.4
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	146.1	209.7	68.4
2013/14	38.4	5.9	225.1	11.3	0.1	160.1	225.9	78.8
2014/15	38.9	5.9	228.8	10.0	0.1	167.4	235.5	81.9
<b>W heat and Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.3
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.9	255.6	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.8	5.3	316.0	10.9	1.1	156.0	318.7	116.3
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	171.1	334.7	122.3
2013/14	62.5	5.6	347.0	18.1	1.0	183.1	349.4	137.0
2014/15	63.0	5.6	354.8	12.0	1.1	188.4	357.5	145.2

## Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

## Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
<b>W heat</b>								
2003/04	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.7
2004/05	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.2
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	5.1	1.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.2
2007/08	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	0.5	0.9	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.0	5.0	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.7	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	4.7	1.2
2011/12	0.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.4
2012/13	0.9	4.1	3.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	4.7	1.1
2013/14	1.0	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	5.0	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	4.9	0.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	2.1	3.1	6.6	0.7	0.1	6.9	7.9	0.7
2004/05	2.1	5.0	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.4	9.5	1.5
2005/06	2.1	4.8	10.2	0.6	1.3	8.6	9.8	1.3
2006/07	2.0	4.9	9.9	0.8	0.9	8.6	9.7	1.3
2007/08	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.6	9.7	0.6	1.5	7.6	8.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	4.9	9.7	0.7	1.4	7.5	8.7	1.4
2010/11	2.0	5.0	10.0	0.7	2.0	7.3	8.7	1.5
2011/12	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.4	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	0.6	5.9	7.1	0.6
2013/14	2.0	4.7	9.4	0.9	1.8	6.6	7.8	1.3
2014/15	2.0	4.7	9.5	0.9	2.3	6.8	8.1	1.3
<b>W heat and Coarse Grains</b>								
2003/04	3.1	3.0	9.4	2.0	0.1	7.3	12.4	1.4
2004/05	3.2	4.8	15.1	1.9	0.9	9.3	14.8	2.7
2005/06	3.1	4.5	14.0	2.0	1.4	9.5	14.9	2.4
2006/07	3.0	4.5	13.4	2.3	1.2	9.3	14.3	2.5
2007/08	3.0	3.5	10.6	2.7	0.6	7.7	12.7	2.6
2008/09	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.3	1.9	8.7	13.8	2.8
2009/10	3.0	4.5	13.5	2.4	1.9	8.5	13.7	3.1
2010/11	2.9	4.6	13.2	2.4	2.6	8.1	13.4	2.6
2011/12	2.9	4.5	13.1	2.7	2.9	8.0	13.2	2.4
2012/13	2.9	3.4	10.1	2.4	1.3	6.9	11.8	1.7
2013/14	3.0	4.6	13.9	2.7	3.1	7.8	12.8	2.4
2014/15	2.9	4.6	13.5	2.7	3.4	7.8	12.9	2.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand  
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Domestic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
<b>W heat</b>								
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	24.4	76.2	22.6
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.1	78.3	26.5
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.1	5.5	13.9	24.0	75.6	23.6
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.0	79.9	26.9
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.2	71.8	14.7
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.7	37.3	22.4	73.0	16.0
2014/15	47.5	2.3	110.2	7.3	38.1	23.7	74.5	20.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2008/09	30.3	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.6	58.2	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.7	0.4	15.0	39.1	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.0	2.9	78.6	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.4	6.2
2012/13	27.5	2.5	68.2	0.7	19.9	35.5	50.2	5.0
2013/14	29.4	3.0	87.6	0.9	30.4	40.3	56.2	6.9
2014/15	29.8	3.0	89.3	0.9	26.9	45.1	61.2	9.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	8.4	2.0	6.8	1.7
2014/15	12.7	1.1	13.5	0.0	6.0	2.0	6.8	2.4
<b>Russia</b>								
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	1.0	18.5	12.5	34.0	5.5
2014/15	23.8	2.5	59.0	0.7	22.5	13.0	34.5	8.2
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.7	3.4	11.5	3.8
2014/15	6.3	3.5	22.0	0.1	9.0	4.0	12.0	4.9
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	8.0	1.6
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.2	0.3	1.9	8.4	1.9
2014/15	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.2	0.3	2.0	8.7	1.9
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.2	11.6	3.1
2012/13	3.3	2.4	7.8	4.1	0.3	2.5	12.1	2.6
2013/14	3.4	2.6	8.8	4.4	0.4	2.6	12.3	3.0
2014/15	3.3	2.7	8.9	4.3	0.3	2.7	12.5	3.5
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.0	79.9	26.9
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.2	71.8	14.7
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.7	37.3	22.4	73.0	16.0
2014/15	47.5	2.3	110.2	7.3	38.1	23.7	74.5	20.9

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.1	0.2
2014/15	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.3	0.1
<b>Russia</b>								
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.3	2.7	8.2	12.6	1.1
2014/15	8.2	2.3	18.5	0.2	3.8	9.0	13.8	2.2
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	5.1	0.9
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	0.9
2014/15	3.0	2.7	8.2	0.0	2.4	3.8	5.4	1.3
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2014/15	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2011/12	1.3	2.5	3.3	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.5
2012/13	1.2	2.7	3.3	0.1	0.0	2.6	3.5	0.4
2013/14	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.6	0.4
2014/15	1.4	2.7	3.7	0.2	0.0	2.9	3.7	0.5
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.7
2012/13	13.8	1.9	25.9	0.4	4.6	15.2	22.3	2.2
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.5	5.6	16.3	23.6	2.6
2014/15	14.6	2.3	33.2	0.4	6.6	17.9	25.5	4.2



Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
<b>Russia</b>								
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	4.0	6.7	7.6	0.4
2014/15	2.6	5.0	13.0	0.1	3.5	8.0	9.0	0.9
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.0	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	20.0	8.5	9.9	2.2
2014/15	4.7	5.7	27.0	0.1	16.0	9.5	10.9	2.4
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014/15	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	1.0	3.8	3.7	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.4	0.6
2014/15	0.9	3.8	3.5	0.3	0.4	3.1	3.4	0.6
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.3	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.0
2013/14	8.3	5.7	46.9	0.4	24.5	18.8	21.5	3.3
2014/15	8.4	5.3	44.2	0.4	19.9	21.1	24.0	4.0

## W heat Supply and D isappearance: Selected Exporters

M illion M etric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	M Y Imports	M Y Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consum pti	Ending Stocks
<b>W heat Com petitores</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	2.0	0.1	6.1	2.7
2014/15	4.2	3.0	12.5	0.0	6.5	0.1	6.2	2.6
<b>Australia</b>								
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.1
2012/13	13.0	1.8	22.9	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.7
2013/14	13.5	2.0	27.0	0.2	19.5	3.6	7.0	5.4
2014/15	13.8	1.9	26.0	0.2	19.0	3.4	6.8	5.7
<b>Canada</b>								
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.4	22.8	6.0	11.2	9.0
2014/15	9.3	3.0	28.0	0.5	21.0	4.5	9.8	6.7
<b>TotalW heat Com petitores</b>								
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1

## W heat Supply and D isappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

M illion M etric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	M Y Imports	M Y Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consum pti	Ending Stocks
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.7
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	26.1	2.3	59.4	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	10.0
2013/14	27.5	2.7	75.0	0.6	44.3	9.7	24.2	17.1
2014/15	27.3	2.4	66.5	0.6	46.5	8.0	22.7	15.0
<b>India</b>								
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	30.0	3.1	93.5	0.0	5.9	4.8	94.0	17.8
2014/15	30.6	3.1	95.9	0.0	3.0	4.5	94.4	16.3
<b>Turkey</b>								
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	4.0	4.4	0.9	17.8	1.1
2014/15	7.7	1.9	15.0	5.5	3.2	0.3	17.3	1.1

Com Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.4	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.1
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.9
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.5
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.0
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	0.9
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.3
2013/14	3.4	7.1	24.0	0.0	13.5	5.5	8.3	3.5
2014/15	3.7	7.1	26.0	0.0	16.0	6.0	9.0	4.5
<b>Brazil</b>								
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.2
2013/14	15.5	5.0	78.0	0.8	20.5	46.0	55.0	17.5
2014/15	14.8	5.0	74.0	0.8	20.0	47.5	56.5	15.8
<b>China</b>								
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	200.0	67.6
2013/14	36.3	6.0	218.5	3.5	0.1	154.0	212.0	77.5
2014/15	36.8	6.0	222.0	3.0	0.1	162.0	222.0	80.4
<b>South Africa</b>								
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.1	2.1	5.1	11.0	3.1
2013/14	3.1	4.8	14.8	0.0	3.0	5.4	11.5	3.3
2014/15	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.0	2.2	5.6	11.8	2.9
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	68.9
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.1
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.7	45.8	198.9	271.4	86.1
2013/14	58.3	5.7	335.2	4.3	37.1	210.9	286.8	101.8
2014/15	58.5	5.7	335.5	3.8	38.3	221.1	299.3	103.5

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters  
 Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Australia</b>								
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	3.9	2.4	9.5	0.0	6.0	2.4	3.7	0.4
2014/15	3.8	2.1	8.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	3.3	0.5
<b>Canada</b>								
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.3	0.0	1.6	6.7	7.9	1.8
2014/15	2.2	3.2	7.0	0.1	0.8	5.6	6.8	1.2
<b>European Union</b>								
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.9	0.1	4.9	35.5	51.0	5.1
2013/14	12.4	4.8	59.6	0.1	6.1	38.5	53.7	5.0
2014/15	12.3	4.6	56.2	0.1	5.8	35.0	50.5	4.9

## Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.1
2014/15	1.1	4.4	4.8	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.4
<b>Australia</b>								
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2
2013/14	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.1
2014/15	0.7	3.1	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.2

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2012/13	19,798	3	nr	61,671	3,341	3,442	27,544	27,734	10,443	38,141	
2013/14	18,274	3	nr	57,961	4,588	4,767	32,012	31,497	6,080	34,025	
2014/15	18,713	3	nr	55,238	4,354	4,100	25,174	25,500	4,218	32,414	
<b>Corn</b>											
2012/13	35,360	8	nr	273,832	4,063	4,265	18,545	18,262	109,853	263,613	
2013/14	35,478	10	nr	353,715	889	700	48,770	49,000	131,451	296,686	
2014/15	33,929	11	nr	356,427	762	750	43,817	44,000	133,356	297,447	
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2012/13	2,005	3	nr	6,272	243	243	1,938	2,136	2,357	4,775	
2013/14	2,643	4	nr	9,882	1	1	5,207	5,300	2,413	4,420	
2014/15	2,590	4	nr	10,905	0	0	4,826	4,600	2,794	5,843	
<b>Barley</b>											
2012/13	1,313	4	nr	4,796	507	431	193	163	1,291	4,666	
2013/14	1,214	4	nr	4,683	408	450	311	325	1,370	4,744	
2014/15	1,066	4	nr	4,196	544	500	218	250	1,197	4,550	
<b>Oats</b>											
2012/13	423	2	nr	929	1,601	1,341	20	18	1,678	2,781	
2013/14	417	2	nr	956	1,676	1,800	23	30	1,689	2,777	
2014/15	467	2	nr	1,122	1,724	1,700	29	30	1,579	2,697	
<b>Rye</b>											
2012/13	100	2	nr	176	228	221	8	7	158	397	
2013/14	113	2	nr	195	234	200	7	5	185	425	
2014/15	124	2	nr	213	229	200	6	5	190	432	
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2012/13	1,084	8	9,051	6,336	669	675	3,385	3,293	nr	3,767	
2013/14	999	9	8,613	6,115	730	730	3,011	3,150	nr	3,933	
2014/15	1,225	8	10,377	7,316	667	670	3,486	3,500	nr	4,288	

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year. Imports and Exports columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.



## Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1985/86	570.5	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.5	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.2	2.4	1,347.9	174.7	645.6	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.3	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	541.9	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.2	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	545.7	2.6	1,417.7	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	543.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	545.7	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	663.0	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	535.9	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.0	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.0	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.9	319.4
1996/97	545.9	2.7	1,490.3	198.3	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.2	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.9	1,444.3	414.4
1998/99	520.3	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	683.2	1,448.2	448.0
1999/00	506.2	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	688.8	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	509.4	2.8	1,447.3	205.0	698.9	1,472.5	419.4
2001/02	511.8	2.9	1,481.0	208.4	712.0	1,496.4	404.1
2002/03	502.6	2.9	1,444.4	209.3	709.7	1,506.2	342.3
2003/04	510.6	2.9	1,471.7	206.0	715.6	1,535.3	278.7
2004/05	514.1	3.2	1,642.6	214.5	754.3	1,585.5	335.8
2005/06	516.4	3.1	1,599.9	222.6	754.8	1,615.5	320.1
2006/07	516.7	3.1	1,585.0	230.0	746.6	1,629.5	275.7
2007/08	533.8	3.2	1,692.5	244.9	759.8	1,674.0	294.1
2008/09	538.8	3.3	1,793.1	253.6	772.1	1,723.6	363.5
2009/10	533.2	3.4	1,805.2	254.2	779.7	1,768.4	400.3
2010/11	523.1	3.3	1,750.3	250.2	772.5	1,784.6	366.0
2011/12	538.3	3.4	1,852.9	287.2	805.4	1,853.3	365.7
2012/13	532.0	3.4	1,795.4	279.2	806.2	1,816.2	344.9
2013/14	541.2	3.7	1,988.4	315.2	870.5	1,942.2	391.1
2014/15	540.1	3.7	1,983.9	300.0	887.4	1,959.9	415.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
<b>W heat</b>							
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.3	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.7
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.8	578.2	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.8	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.3	102.2	109.0	586.9	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	109.8	586.6	204.4
2002/03	213.4	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.6	604.1	169.9
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.3	103.6	99.5	589.5	135.7
2004/05	215.8	2.9	626.7	113.3	108.3	605.9	156.5
2005/06	217.6	2.8	618.9	114.2	114.7	621.0	154.4
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.5	616.5	134.5
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.7	116.2	102.2	617.8	129.4
2008/09	224.1	3.1	683.5	143.2	121.4	643.6	169.3
2009/10	225.4	3.0	687.1	135.4	120.8	654.4	201.9
2010/11	217.0	3.0	650.8	134.1	115.6	654.5	198.2
2011/12	220.7	3.2	695.9	153.8	146.4	697.0	197.1
2012/13	216.3	3.0	658.2	147.0	136.9	679.7	175.6
2013/14	220.5	3.2	714.1	161.4	132.4	706.0	183.7
2014/15	222.6	3.2	716.1	151.7	134.6	706.8	193.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1992/93	323.6	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.4	841.4	221.3
1993/94	314.9	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	320.7	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	310.3	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	318.8	2.9	908.9	94.3	573.3	869.2	203.4
1997/98	308.8	2.9	881.3	85.8	580.0	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.1	3.0	891.3	96.7	576.4	870.0	238.5
1999/00	293.7	3.0	878.5	102.1	586.0	882.8	233.6
2000/01	293.8	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.9	885.5	212.2
2001/02	297.4	3.0	897.2	100.4	602.2	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.1	3.0	874.8	102.7	596.1	902.0	172.4
2003/04	303.0	3.0	916.4	102.3	616.1	945.8	143.0
2004/05	298.3	3.4	1,015.9	101.2	646.0	979.6	179.3
2005/06	298.7	3.3	981.0	108.4	640.1	994.5	165.8
2006/07	305.1	3.2	988.5	114.5	636.0	1,013.1	141.2
2007/08	316.7	3.4	1,079.8	128.7	657.5	1,056.2	164.8
2008/09	314.7	3.5	1,109.5	110.4	650.7	1,080.0	194.3
2009/10	307.8	3.6	1,118.1	118.8	658.9	1,113.9	198.4
2010/11	306.1	3.6	1,099.5	116.0	656.9	1,130.0	167.8
2011/12	317.6	3.6	1,157.0	133.4	659.1	1,156.3	168.5
2012/13	315.7	3.6	1,137.3	132.2	669.3	1,136.5	169.3
2013/14	320.7	4.0	1,274.3	153.8	738.1	1,236.1	207.4
2014/15	317.6	4.0	1,267.8	148.2	752.8	1,253.1	222.1

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Dem and

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.6	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.8	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.0	423.1	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.8	75.9	427.9	610.9	175.3
2001/02	137.3	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.9	625.6	151.5
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.9	76.8	434.0	628.5	126.9
2003/04	141.7	4.4	627.4	79.0	446.4	649.6	104.7
2004/05	145.4	4.9	716.8	76.0	476.5	690.2	131.3
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.7	82.5	479.1	707.5	124.5
2006/07	150.3	4.8	716.6	91.3	479.9	730.4	110.7
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.5	98.2	499.2	774.5	131.7
2008/09	158.7	5.0	800.9	83.6	482.9	785.2	147.5
2009/10	158.7	5.2	825.6	92.7	491.6	826.4	146.6
2010/11	164.6	5.1	835.9	91.7	503.4	852.4	130.1
2011/12	172.2	5.2	889.3	103.7	508.4	884.8	134.6
2012/13	177.2	4.9	868.8	100.5	518.7	865.2	138.1
2013/14	178.0	5.5	984.4	122.7	576.3	951.4	171.1
2014/15	176.8	5.6	985.4	117.1	594.4	968.7	187.8
<b>Barley</b>							
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.2	2.4	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.5	134.2	16.3	94.7	135.9	27.5
2003/04	58.3	2.4	142.1	14.8	102.5	146.2	23.4
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.1	17.0	100.1	142.5	33.0
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.2	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.1
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.3	143.6	21.4
2007/08	55.9	2.4	133.0	18.5	91.1	133.9	20.5
2008/09	55.3	2.8	155.1	18.2	100.4	144.1	31.5
2009/10	54.4	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.4	145.2	37.4
2010/11	47.2	2.6	123.1	15.2	91.3	136.3	24.3
2011/12	49.4	2.7	133.5	21.4	91.7	135.2	22.6
2012/13	50.2	2.6	129.8	22.1	88.6	131.5	20.9
2013/14	50.5	2.9	145.1	21.0	97.0	141.7	24.2
2014/15	49.2	2.8	135.7	20.7	92.3	137.6	22.3

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.8	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.8	438.7	94.6
2010/11	158.2	4.2	671.4	449.9	36.6	445.0	99.6
2011/12	160.2	4.3	696.1	466.9	40.0	459.8	106.8
2012/13	158.0	4.5	703.3	471.7	39.4	468.5	109.9
2013/14	161.0	4.4	709.4	475.8	40.7	475.6	110.1
2014/15	161.0	4.4	711.8	477.3	41.2	482.1	105.4

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2014/15 starts in 2014); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2014/15 starts in 2015). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

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**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade July 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production August 2014.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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