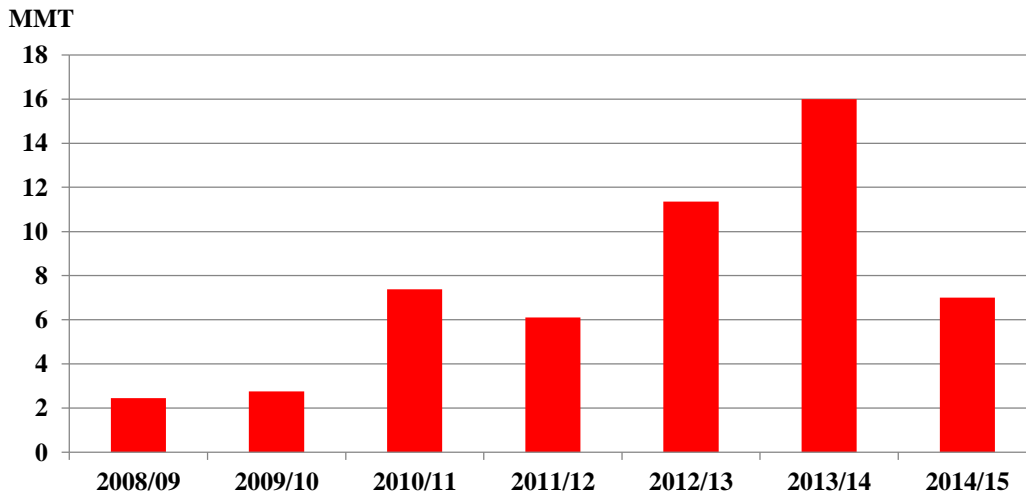




Grain: World Markets and Trade

EU Corn Imports Plummet



EU corn imports for 2014/15 are forecast to drop over 50 percent (9 million tons) from last year because of a record corn crop and abundant supplies of other feed grains. Feed use of wheat is projected to surge as a larger-than-normal proportion of the record crop is feed-quality, displacing coarse grains in feed rations and further reducing the need for corn imports.

This follows an upward trend in EU corn imports for most of the last 6 years. Elevated global corn prices spurred production, particularly in Ukraine and Brazil, and also triggered a zero EU import duty. Combined with a strong Euro and greater wheat exports, the EU became the world's largest corn importer in 2013/14.

This year, reduced EU corn imports will drive global trade lower. This in turn will mean intensified competition for exporters. Ukraine, with a freight advantage and non-biotech corn supplies, has been the EU's largest supplier in recent years with trade in 2013/14 likely to reach 10 million tons. A second consecutive record U.S. crop will struggle to find export demand, and stocks will build yet again. With abundant supplies in most exporting countries, there will be continued pressure on prices.

For email subscription, click here to register: <http://www.fas.usda.gov/data/grain-world-markets-and-trade>

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports:*

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports:*

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Grain: World Markets and Trade, October 2014

All Grain Summary Comparison

Marketing Year	W heat			R ice, M illed			C orn			
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	61.7	58.1	55.4	6.3	6.1	7.1	273.8	353.7	367.7
Other		596.6	657.0	665.7	465.6	470.4	468.4	594.8	634.9	623.0
World Total		658.3	715.1	721.1	472.0	476.6	475.5	868.6	988.6	990.7
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	38.1	34.2	33.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	263.6	295.4	302.4
Other		648.2	660.6	679.7	462.1	470.2	475.2	606.0	650.9	668.3
World Total		686.4	694.8	712.8	465.9	474.2	479.4	869.6	946.2	970.7
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.5	16.0	17.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	20.9	31.4	52.9
Other		155.4	169.5	174.8	108.9	109.4	102.9	116.8	141.6	137.7
World Total		175.0	185.6	192.6	110.0	110.5	104.2	137.7	173.0	190.6
Trade Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	4.8	4.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.3	0.7	0.7
Other		140.1	153.8	149.4	35.8	38.1	38.3	94.6	121.8	110.7
World Total		143.6	158.5	153.8	36.4	38.8	39.0	98.8	122.5	111.4
Trade Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.7	31.5	25.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	18.3	50.5	44.5
Other		119.4	130.6	131.1	36.1	38.1	37.8	82.3	78.1	71.5
World Total		147.1	162.1	156.6	39.4	41.2	41.2	100.5	128.6	116.0

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year in imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

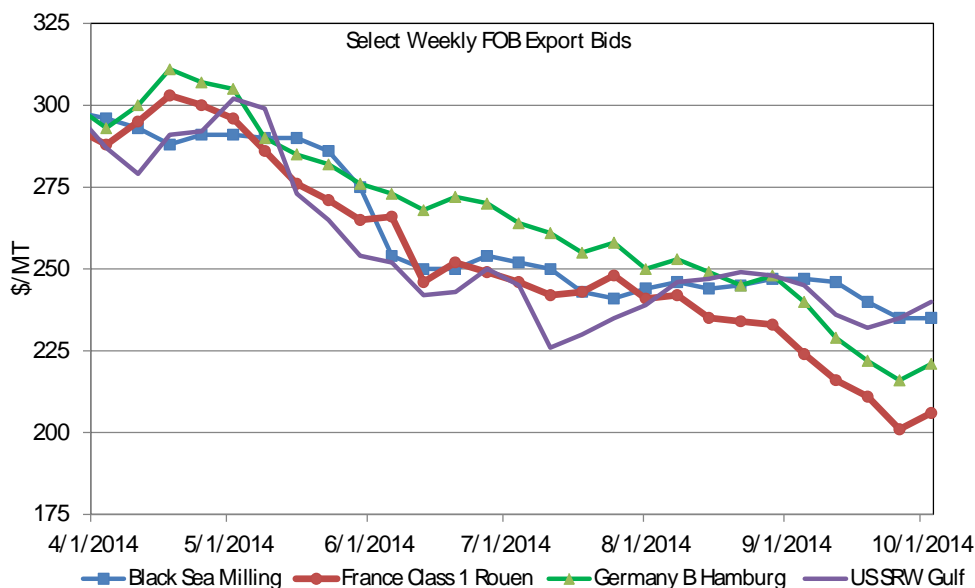
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
Marketing Year column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production for 2014/15 remains a record as larger crops in the EU, Pakistan, and Ukraine more than offset smaller crops in Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Canada, and Kazakhstan. Global trade is up slightly. Forecast exports for Canada, EU, Mexico, and the United States are raised, more than offsetting decreases in Argentina, Australia, and Kazakhstan. The season-average farm price is unchanged.

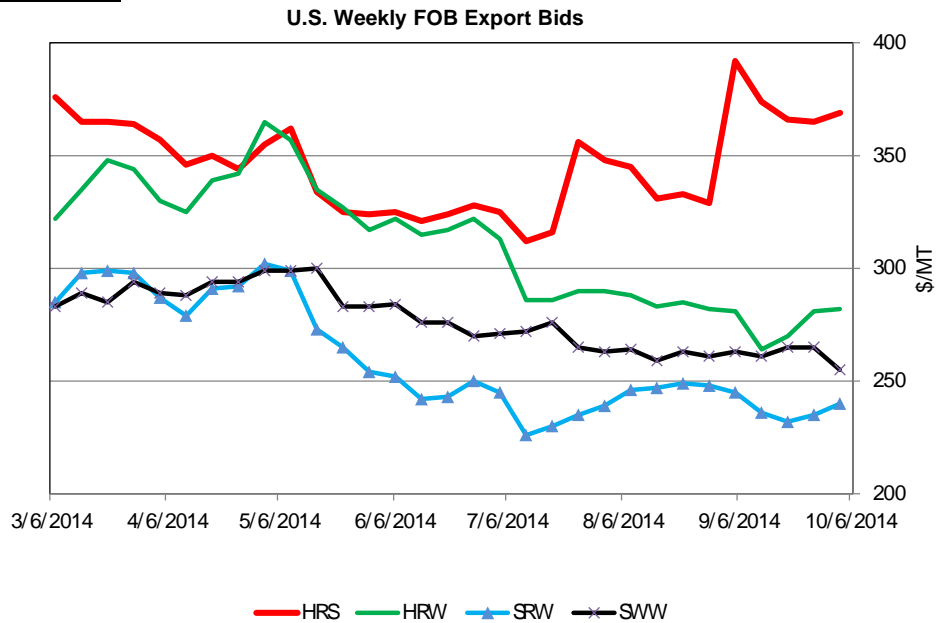
EU WHEAT PRICES PLUNGE



EU wheat production is projected at a record, with French, German, and United Kingdom crops much higher than last year. Since France and Germany are the primary exporting countries in the EU, their abundant supplies are pressuring prices. The French crop has quality issues and the industry wants to move it into export channels as quickly as possible to create space for a bumper corn crop. However, German wheat is higher-quality; therefore, demand from some traditional French markets in North Africa is expected to provide impetus for strong exports. German prices are currently below Russian prices, making it more competitive into Middle Eastern markets as well. Since August 1, French and German prices plunged \$35/ton and \$29/ton, respectively, versus a minor drop of \$9/ton for Russian wheat.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, October 2014

U.S. PRICES:



Domestic: Prices for most wheat classes were down in September, pressured by large global supplies of both wheat and corn. Hard Red Spring (HRS) dropped the most, plunging \$23/ton to \$369. Hard Red Winter (HRW) is up \$1/ton at \$282. Soft Red Winter (SRW) fell \$5/ton to \$240, while Soft White Wheat (SWW) dipped \$8 to \$255.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **Argentina** is lowered 300,000 tons to 6.0 million on a smaller crop.
- **Australia** is down 500,000 tons to 19.0 million based on lower production.
- **Canada** is up 500,000 tons to 22.5 million on the export pace of old-crop supplies and improving logistics.
- **EU** is boosted 2.0 million tons to 28.0 million with a record crop and improved competitiveness.
- **Kazakhstan** is cut 1.0 million tons to 5.5 million on a smaller crop.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, October 2014

-
- **Mexico** is raised 500,000 tons to 1.5 million based on strong demand for high-quality durum.
 - **United States** is up 500,000 tons to 25.5 million with growing opportunities to export to Latin American markets based on reduced competition from Argentina and stronger demand in Mexico.

Selected Importers

- **Algeria** is up 500,000 tons to 7.5 million based on a smaller crop.
- **EU** is lowered 500,000 tons to 5.0 million based on record production and abundant supplies of feed-quality wheat.
- **Mexico** is raised 500,000 tons to 4.3 million on the strong early pace of imports.
- **Pakistan** is down 500,000 tons to 1.0 million with a bigger crop.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	7,742	11,951	7,450	1,601	6,300	6,000
Australia	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,339	19,500	19,000
Canada	16,768	17,603	18,581	22,137	22,000	22,500
European Union	23,086	16,728	22,677	31,925	26,000	28,000
India	73	1,723	8,651	5,354	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,000	6,500	5,500
Mexico	821	790	729	1,322	1,000	1,500
Russia	3,983	21,627	11,289	18,534	22,500	22,500
Turkey	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,294	3,200	3,200
Ukraine	4,302	5,436	7,190	9,755	10,000	10,000
Others	14,351	12,038	11,136	9,350	10,935	10,945
Subtotal	98,044	125,674	119,356	130,611	129,935	131,145
United States	36,098	28,144	27,734	31,497	25,000	25,500
World Total	134,142	153,818	147,090	162,108	154,935	156,645
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,000	2,200	1,600	2,050	2,000	2,000
Algeria	6,516	6,500	6,484	7,484	7,000	7,500
Bangladesh	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,318	3,300	3,300
Brazil	6,742	7,053	7,547	7,061	6,500	6,500
China	927	2,933	2,960	6,773	2,000	2,000
Egypt	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,170	10,300	10,300
European Union	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,982	5,500	5,000
Indonesia	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,390	7,500	7,700
Iran	200	2,400	5,600	6,600	5,000	5,000
Iraq	3,631	3,784	3,948	3,246	3,000	3,000
Japan	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,123	6,000	6,000
Korea, South	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,288	4,200	4,200
Libya	1,474	1,561	1,946	2,049	2,150	2,050
Mexico	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,636	3,800	4,300
Morocco	4,019	3,671	3,825	3,892	3,000	3,000
Nigeria	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,550	4,750	4,750
Philippines	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,482	3,400	3,600
Saudi Arabia	1,739	2,904	1,921	3,429	3,250	3,250
Sudan	1,595	2,360	1,793	2,664	2,400	2,600
Syria	428	680	963	1,579	2,000	2,000
Thailand	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,693	2,000	2,000
Turkey	3,545	4,413	3,312	4,154	5,500	5,500
Uzbekistan	1,618	2,698	1,863	2,224	2,000	2,000
Vietnam	2,459	2,711	1,671	2,123	2,100	2,100
Yemen	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,425	3,450	3,600
Others	39,159	44,889	42,628	45,386	45,625	46,145
Subtotal	127,899	148,141	140,145	153,771	147,725	149,395
Unaccounted	3,645	2,653	3,503	3,570	2,810	2,850
United States	2,598	3,024	3,442	4,767	4,400	4,400
World Total	134,142	153,818	147,090	162,108	154,935	156,645

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
Production						
Argentina	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	12,300	12,000
Australia	27,410	29,905	22,856	27,013	25,500	25,000
Brazil	5,900	5,800	4,380	5,300	6,300	6,300
Canada	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,500	28,000	27,500
China	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,930	126,000	126,000
Egypt	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,650	8,950	8,950
European Union	136,667	138,182	133,850	143,134	150,969	153,976
India	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	95,850	95,910
Iran	13,500	12,400	13,800	14,500	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	13,500	12,500
Pakistan	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	24,500	25,000
Russia	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,091	59,000	59,000
Turkey	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	15,000	15,000
Ukraine	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	24,000	24,500
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	7,150	7,150
Others	48,144	50,388	52,028	57,881	54,690	53,935
Subtotal	590,691	641,529	596,644	657,028	664,709	665,721
United States	60,062	54,413	61,671	58,105	55,238	55,394
World Total	650,753	695,942	658,315	715,133	719,947	721,115
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,850	9,850	10,050
Brazil	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	11,900	11,900
Canada	7,551	9,852	9,598	9,955	9,750	9,750
China	110,500	122,500	125,000	121,500	124,000	124,000
Egypt	17,700	18,600	18,700	18,900	18,900	19,000
European Union	122,844	127,234	119,250	115,750	125,500	126,000
India	81,760	81,404	83,822	94,006	94,400	94,460
Indonesia	6,035	6,250	6,650	7,065	7,465	7,565
Iran	15,700	14,900	16,400	18,000	17,700	18,200
Morocco	7,850	8,800	8,300	9,000	8,900	8,900
Pakistan	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,100	24,700	25,100
Russia	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,000	34,500	34,800
Turkey	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,750	17,300	17,400
Ukraine	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	12,000	12,000
Uzbekistan	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,400	8,900	8,900
Others	135,175	144,435	145,810	149,449	149,955	151,688
Subtotal	623,988	665,039	641,376	670,344	677,597	681,010
United States	30,639	32,110	38,141	34,174	32,415	33,095
World Total	654,627	697,149	679,517	704,518	710,012	714,105
Ending Stocks						
Australia	8,184	7,051	4,654	5,867	5,217	5,717
Canada	7,360	5,932	5,052	9,795	6,525	6,025
China	59,091	55,946	53,960	60,274	63,274	63,274
European Union	11,934	13,516	10,716	10,157	15,126	15,133
India	15,360	19,950	24,200	17,830	16,300	16,300
Russia	13,736	10,899	4,952	5,309	8,243	7,509
Ukraine	3,341	5,363	2,579	3,670	5,718	6,220
Others	54,897	57,294	49,309	56,628	56,974	54,610
Subtotal	173,903	175,951	155,422	169,530	177,377	174,788
United States	23,466	20,211	19,538	16,045	19,006	17,797
World Total	197,369	196,162	174,960	185,575	196,383	192,585

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

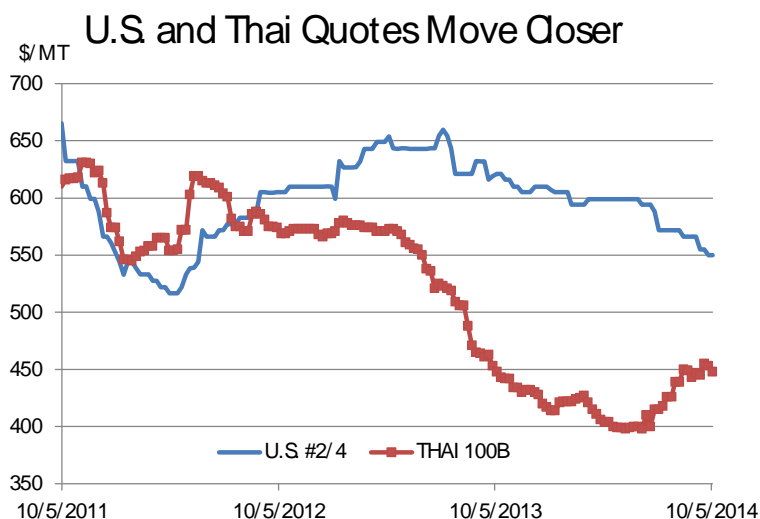
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Sep 2014/15	Oct 2014/15
Wheat Imports						
North America	6,431	8,541	7,753	9,844	8,680	9,180
Central America	1,684	1,666	1,662	1,858	1,820	1,820
South America	13,158	13,779	14,392	14,806	13,350	13,325
European Union - 28	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,982	5,500	5,000
Other Europe	1,614	1,913	1,633	1,840	1,820	1,890
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,498	8,022	7,228	7,389	7,165	7,190
Middle East	17,324	23,065	24,175	28,304	27,975	28,205
North Africa	24,427	24,855	22,052	25,240	23,950	24,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,093	18,484	17,437	19,065	19,065	20,075
East Asia	13,889	16,865	17,352	19,463	14,535	14,535
South Asia	7,593	5,466	5,306	6,680	7,940	7,440
Southeast Asia	16,341	18,016	16,356	17,072	17,300	17,750
Others	2,824	3,131	2,964	2,995	3,025	3,035
Total	130,497	151,165	143,587	158,538	152,125	153,795
Production						
North America	87,038	83,329	92,107	98,982	87,053	86,709
South America	27,560	25,766	18,404	19,985	23,830	23,650
European Union - 28	136,667	138,182	133,850	143,134	150,969	153,976
Other Europe	3,188	3,597	3,504	4,409	4,054	4,054
Former Soviet Union - 12	81,027	114,985	77,802	103,873	112,225	111,600
Middle East	38,638	39,282	36,380	40,918	35,030	35,030
North Africa	15,914	18,366	17,320	20,122	18,250	17,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,379	6,054	6,544	7,148	6,348	6,398
East Asia	116,355	118,775	122,483	123,238	127,352	127,352
South Asia	110,949	117,132	126,390	125,690	128,645	129,205
Oceania	27,855	30,288	23,345	27,453	26,010	25,510
Others	183	186	186	181	181	181
Total	650,753	695,942	658,315	715,133	719,947	721,115
Domestic Consumption						
North America	44,640	49,562	54,364	50,779	48,815	49,495
South America	25,598	26,121	26,433	27,137	27,700	27,825
European Union - 28	122,844	127,234	119,250	115,750	125,500	126,000
Other Europe	4,723	4,871	4,696	4,937	4,840	4,905
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,710	79,980	71,725	72,975	74,770	75,160
Middle East	54,406	56,273	56,763	59,637	58,865	59,810
North Africa	38,805	40,927	41,421	42,824	42,825	43,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,647	22,473	22,971	25,089	24,816	25,723
East Asia	123,952	137,057	139,882	135,219	137,465	137,465
South Asia	117,003	115,834	121,167	132,200	133,715	134,160
Southeast Asia	14,977	16,665	16,235	16,469	17,034	17,305
Oceania	6,845	7,819	8,106	8,275	8,160	8,160
Others	3,354	3,369	3,358	3,508	3,630	3,650
Total	653,504	688,185	686,371	694,799	708,135	712,808
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,143	26,718	24,868	26,159	25,829	24,106
South America	8,574	3,991	3,464	6,795	6,782	6,645
European Union - 28	11,934	13,516	10,716	10,157	15,126	15,133
Other Europe	1,182	1,327	1,046	1,086	1,085	1,055
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,719	26,006	13,936	15,119	20,946	20,209
Middle East	12,074	10,986	11,964	14,574	15,964	14,769
North Africa	12,194	14,094	11,441	13,480	12,369	11,655
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,367	2,349	2,193	2,339	1,750	2,134
East Asia	62,150	59,242	57,710	63,784	66,661	66,661
South Asia	21,079	25,425	28,144	21,545	20,480	20,205
Southeast Asia	3,991	4,703	4,154	3,971	3,524	3,671
Oceania	8,580	7,415	4,957	6,152	5,472	5,972
Others	382	390	367	414	395	370
Total	197,369	196,162	174,960	185,575	196,383	192,585

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production for 2014/15 is down from last month, primarily driven by reduced crops in India, Sri Lanka, and Pakistan, and is no longer a record. Global consumption and trade are nearly unchanged, while stocks are lowered. U.S. production is forecast slightly higher on yield, while trade is unchanged.



The gap between quotes for U.S. #2/4 and Thai 100B has narrowed in recent months. For the United States, expected large supplies are causing quotes to slide, now at \$550 per ton, the lowest since May 2012. In comparison, Thai quotes have rebounded when the government put a hold on sales of stocks, while inspections were underway. Since then, sales of stocks have been limited. With the approaching harvest of a bumper main-season crop, it is unknown if the government will increase the pace of sales in order to minimize the impact on domestic prices.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGES

- **Brazil's** 2014 exports are down 110,000 tons to 840,000 on trade trends.
- **Sri Lanka's** imports for 2015 are up 180,000 tons to 200,000 due to a reduced crop.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, October 2014

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	732	608	526	600	600	600
Australia	311	449	460	500	475	475
Brazil	1,296	1,105	830	840	800	800
Burma	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,300	1,300	1,300
Cambodia	860	900	1,075	1,000	1,200	1,200
China	487	267	447	300	350	350
Egypt	320	600	700	800	875	875
Guyana	260	265	277	450	450	450
India	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,000	8,700	8,700
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,414	3,399	4,126	3,900	3,900	3,900
Paraguay	208	262	365	250	260	260
Thailand	10,647	6,945	6,722	9,500	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	841	1,056	939	930	950	950
Vietnam	7,000	7,717	6,700	6,500	6,700	6,700
Others	1,039	1,253	1,060	999	1,025	1,025
Subtotal	33,327	36,633	36,070	38,069	37,785	37,785
United States	3,246	3,298	3,293	3,100	3,400	3,400
World Total	36,573	39,931	39,363	41,169	41,185	41,185
TY Imports						
Angola	275	360	430	450	450	450
Bangladesh	1,486	53	114	700	500	500
Brazil	591	732	712	700	700	700
Cambodia	310	450	550	525	525	525
China	575	2,900	3,483	3,500	3,700	3,700
Cote d'Ivoire	935	1,375	940	1,150	1,200	1,200
Cuba	558	330	413	450	450	450
European Union	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,350	1,400	1,400
Ghana	620	595	725	600	620	620
Indonesia	3,098	1,960	650	1,400	1,000	1,000
Iran	1,870	1,500	2,220	1,650	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,036	1,478	1,294	1,400	1,450	1,450
Japan	742	650	690	700	700	700
Kenya	335	400	410	440	480	480
Korea, South	532	238	580	445	450	450
Malaysia	1,076	1,006	890	1,100	1,100	1,100
Mexico	705	680	746	750	775	775
Mozambique	360	445	500	500	520	520
Nigeria	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,000	3,500	3,500
Philippines	1,200	1,500	1,000	1,450	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	1,059	1,193	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325
Senegal	805	1,200	1,075	1,100	1,100	1,100
South Africa	885	870	990	1,000	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	420	430	440	450	460	460
Yemen	337	420	432	450	450	450
Others	9,551	11,106	11,380	11,468	10,883	11,063
Subtotal	33,407	36,584	35,765	38,053	38,138	38,318
Unaccounted	2,545	2,707	2,923	2,386	2,377	2,197
United States	621	640	675	730	670	670
World Total	36,573	39,931	39,363	41,169	41,185	41,185

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2014/15 is calendar year 2015, 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,390	34,600	34,600
Brazil	9,300	7,888	8,037	8,300	8,350	8,350
Burma	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	12,150	12,150
Cambodia	4,233	4,268	4,670	4,725	4,900	4,900
China	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,530	144,000	144,000
Egypt	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,880	4,900	4,900
India	95,980	105,310	105,240	106,540	103,000	102,000
Indonesia	35,500	36,500	36,550	36,000	37,000	37,000
Japan	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,832	7,700	7,700
Korea, South	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,050	4,050
Nepal	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,361	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,700	6,700	6,500
Philippines	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,858	12,200	12,200
Thailand	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,460	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	26,371	27,152	27,537	28,000	28,200	28,200
Others	37,627	37,657	38,203	38,679	38,652	38,270
Subtotal	442,367	461,108	465,637	470,442	470,002	468,420
United States	7,593	5,866	6,336	6,115	6,980	7,057
World Total	449,960	466,974	471,973	476,557	476,982	475,477
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,900	35,200	35,200
Brazil	8,200	7,928	7,850	7,900	7,900	7,900
Burma	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,500	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	3,370	3,400	3,500	3,650	3,700	3,700
China	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,300	148,000	148,000
Egypt	3,300	3,620	4,050	4,000	4,100	4,100
India	90,206	93,334	94,031	96,500	98,000	98,000
Indonesia	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,500	39,200	39,200
Iran	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,450	3,450
Japan	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	5,175	4,905	4,500	4,607	4,590	4,590
Nigeria	4,800	5,600	5,300	6,000	6,100	6,100
Philippines	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	13,200	13,200
Thailand	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,875	10,900	10,900
Vietnam	19,400	19,650	21,900	21,500	21,500	21,500
Others	53,813	56,828	58,840	60,424	60,153	60,167
Subtotal	440,638	456,317	464,975	472,117	477,633	477,497
United States	4,329	3,492	3,767	3,994	4,192	4,191
World Total	444,967	459,809	468,742	476,111	481,825	481,688
Ending Stocks						
China	42,574	45,023	46,826	46,699	46,049	46,049
India	23,500	25,100	25,440	25,480	21,780	20,780
Indonesia	7,131	7,403	6,476	5,376	4,176	4,176
Japan	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,824	2,824	2,824
Philippines	2,459	1,509	1,487	1,945	2,500	2,545
Thailand	5,615	9,330	12,808	13,193	13,093	13,093
Vietnam	1,941	1,826	863	1,163	1,563	1,563
Others	12,165	12,535	12,209	12,748	11,922	11,916
Subtotal	98,097	105,473	108,851	109,428	103,907	102,946
United States	1,514	1,303	1,156	1,025	1,218	1,296
World Total	99,611	106,776	110,007	110,453	105,125	104,242

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Sep 2014/15	Oct 2014/15
Imports						
North America	1,654	1,664	1,776	1,830	1,795	1,795
Caribbean	1,099	845	980	1,025	1,015	1,015
South America	1,396	1,896	1,702	1,847	1,907	1,907
Other Europe	128	114	125	130	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	366	456	544	531	441	441
Middle East	6,099	6,455	7,128	6,730	6,765	6,765
North Africa	381	777	487	495	520	520
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,865	12,245	11,850	12,555	12,830	12,830
East Asia	2,444	4,389	5,332	5,250	5,460	5,460
South Asia	1,864	737	712	1,240	1,070	1,250
Southeast Asia	6,418	5,488	3,611	4,905	4,750	4,750
Others	2,314	2,158	2,193	2,245	2,125	2,125
Total	34,028	37,224	36,440	38,783	38,808	38,988
Production						
North America	7,739	5,979	6,467	6,246	7,108	7,185
Caribbean	943	1,002	974	1,040	1,063	1,063
South America	17,197	15,215	15,852	16,280	16,396	16,396
European Union - 28	2,172	2,110	2,100	1,944	1,953	1,953
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,205	1,212	1,237
Middle East	2,131	2,170	2,135	2,330	2,333	2,333
North Africa	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,919	4,900	4,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,313	12,904	12,792	13,158	13,080	13,023
East Asia	151,636	155,342	157,692	157,585	158,581	158,581
South Asia	138,116	151,656	150,995	154,341	150,720	149,170
Southeast Asia	111,008	113,649	115,450	116,221	118,301	118,301
Others	1,245	1,364	1,518	1,288	1,335	1,335
Total	449,960	466,974	471,973	476,557	476,982	475,477
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,429	4,668	4,965	5,204	5,432	5,431
Central America	1,109	1,156	1,181	1,208	1,208	1,208
Caribbean	2,055	1,997	1,959	2,066	2,083	2,083
South America	14,427	14,180	14,394	14,526	14,588	14,588
European Union - 28	3,250	3,300	3,250	3,225	3,200	3,200
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,425	1,422	1,568	1,548	1,453	1,453
Middle East	8,293	8,603	8,810	9,030	9,205	9,205
North Africa	3,677	4,045	4,572	4,509	4,560	4,560
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,598	23,741	24,559	25,615	25,680	25,694
East Asia	151,568	155,911	160,259	162,807	164,275	164,275
South Asia	130,792	136,823	137,673	141,161	142,940	142,940
Southeast Asia	98,530	99,148	101,968	102,541	104,221	104,221
Others	634	661	707	710	540	540
Total	442,787	455,655	465,865	474,150	479,385	479,398
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,208	1,411	1,489
Central America	249	273	241	231	230	230
Caribbean	122	157	104	103	98	98
South America	2,220	1,606	1,512	1,793	1,984	2,043
European Union - 28	1,215	1,117	1,159	1,028	991	991
Middle East	1,731	1,526	1,943	1,894	1,746	1,757
North Africa	122	487	427	532	517	517
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,360	2,227	1,963	1,771	1,486	1,655
East Asia	46,690	48,874	50,675	50,599	49,765	49,765
South Asia	25,342	27,511	27,019	27,497	23,547	22,277
Southeast Asia	18,599	21,369	23,202	23,487	23,072	23,117
Oceania	27	40	231	131	94	94
Others	200	134	186	179	184	209
Total	99,611	106,776	110,007	110,453	105,125	104,242

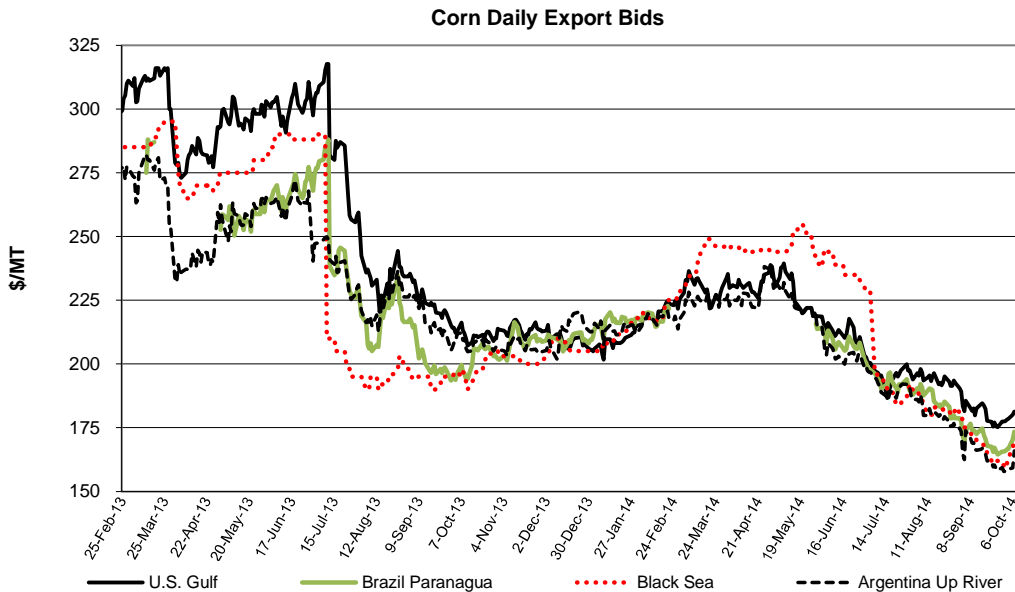
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

World corn production in 2014/15 remains a record as larger crop forecasts for the United States, the European Union, and Tanzania more than offset smaller production in Ukraine, Russia, and Belarus. Global trade is down slightly as ample domestic feed grain supplies in the EU displace corn imports. The U.S. season-average farm price is projected slightly lower this month.

For 2013/14, global trade is boosted on higher Egyptian and Iranian imports and strong late-season shipments from the United States.



PRICES

Since the release of the September WASDE report, U.S. corn export quotes remain largely unchanged at \$181/ton, although \$13 below the August average. Despite a higher-than-expected September 1 stocks estimate and expectations for a huge crop, U.S. export prices are underpinned by a late harvest, high barge rates, and other logistical problems. The premium of U.S. quotes over South American has remained largely unchanged. Argentine and Brazilian quotes are now \$15/ton and \$12/ton below U.S., respectively. Black Sea quotes are nearly unchanged at \$8/ton below U.S.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **Canadian corn** is halved to 500,000 tons because of a sharply lower carryin as ending stocks data implied higher feed disappearance. (Imports are boosted 200,000 tons to 700,000.)
- **Russian corn** is down 500,000 tons to 3.0 million on a smaller crop.
- **Australian barley** is cut 400,000 tons to 4.3 million because of reduced exportable supplies.
- **EU barley** is raised 500,000 tons to 6.5 million based on a larger crop and recent purchases by China.
- **Indian barley** is tripled to 300,000 tons based on recent trade data and strong global demand. (2013/14 is up 300,000 tons to 500,000.)
- **Russian barley** is up 500,000 tons to 4.3 million because of greater exportable supplies and strong demand.
- **Ukrainian barley** is raised 200,000 tons to 2.7 million because of a larger crop and strong demand. (2013/14 is up 800,000 tons to 3.5 million.)
- **U.S. sorghum** is boosted 300,000 tons to 5.3 million on continued strong purchases from China.

Selected Importers

- **EU corn** is slashed 3.0 million tons to 7.0 million due to sharply larger domestic supplies of feed grains.
- **Egyptian corn** is up by 1.0 million tons to 7.5 million on strong demand for feed grains. (2013/14 is up 500,000 tons to 8.5 million.)
- **Iranian corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 5.3 million as a high level of imports is expected to continue. (2013/14 is up 500,000 tons to 5.5 million.)
- **Japanese corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 15.5 million because of sluggish growth in feed demand as implied by recent trade data. (2013/14 is down 300,000 tons to 15.2 million.)
- **Chinese barley** is raised by 1.0 million tons to 4.0 million because of strong demand for imported feedstuffs.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, October 2014

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- **Chinese sorghum** is boosted 400,000 tons to 4.3 million because of continued purchases from the United States. (2013/14 is lowered 200,000 tons to 4.3 million.)

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters- based on trade data

- **U.S. corn** is up 1.0 million tons to 50.5 million.
- **EU corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 2.4 million.
- **Indian corn** is boosted 200,000 tons to 3.9 million.

Selected Importers- based on trade data

- **Iranian barley** is up 400,000 tons to 900,000.
- **Saudi barley** is raised 500,000 tons to 8.0 million.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	18,628	22,307	29,496	16,305	16,805	16,805
Australia	4,897	7,279	6,410	6,950	5,725	5,325
Brazil	11,591	12,677	26,078	22,056	22,510	22,510
Canada	4,427	3,853	4,669	5,400	3,800	3,300
European Union	5,865	7,177	8,914	7,680	8,905	9,405
India	3,437	4,858	5,541	4,475	2,650	2,850
Russia	1,029	5,997	4,365	6,890	7,410	7,410
Serbia	2,013	2,345	628	1,825	2,525	2,525
South Africa	2,857	1,851	2,411	2,325	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	7,490	17,447	15,527	23,795	18,660	18,860
Others	4,539	7,463	7,529	8,115	6,925	6,825
Subtotal	66,773	93,254	111,568	105,816	98,440	98,340
United States	49,247	40,153	20,586	56,570	49,785	50,085
World Total	116,020	133,407	132,154	162,386	148,225	148,425
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,949	3,691	3,280	4,810	4,010	4,010
Brazil	650	1,211	1,240	1,251	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,271	1,523	1,327	1,700	1,625	1,625
China	2,697	7,924	5,604	12,300	10,000	11,400
Colombia	4,155	4,103	4,088	4,930	4,730	4,730
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,840	7,250	5,096	8,555	6,530	7,530
European Union	8,635	6,908	11,766	16,345	10,305	7,155
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,300	2,600	2,600
Iran	4,000	5,700	4,800	6,400	5,800	6,300
Israel	1,446	1,530	1,564	2,100	1,865	1,865
Japan	18,590	17,730	17,743	17,700	18,600	18,400
Jordan	917	1,144	1,202	1,400	1,200	1,200
Korea, South	8,168	7,726	8,265	10,390	9,590	9,590
Libya	543	829	1,220	1,150	1,250	1,250
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,400	3,400	3,400
Mexico	10,760	12,819	7,623	11,110	11,400	11,400
Morocco	2,059	2,479	1,831	2,640	2,500	2,700
Peru	2,079	1,928	2,404	2,425	2,425	2,425
Saudi Arabia	8,138	10,485	12,390	10,700	10,500	10,500
Taiwan	4,277	4,478	4,398	4,550	4,350	4,350
Tunisia	958	1,071	1,610	1,400	1,000	1,000
Turkey	496	782	1,922	2,200	3,250	3,250
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000	2,000
Others	14,896	15,113	13,010	14,971	15,640	15,920
Subtotal	112,624	126,707	123,042	151,627	139,575	139,605
Unaccounted	947	3,558	2,611	7,507	5,400	5,670
United States	2,449	3,142	6,501	3,252	3,250	3,150
World Total	116,020	133,407	132,154	162,386	148,225	148,425

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
Production						
Argentina	33,258	30,105	37,246	34,465	31,116	31,116
Australia	11,485	12,257	11,414	12,370	11,607	11,207
Brazil	60,380	75,884	84,253	82,413	78,113	78,113
Canada	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,735	21,815	21,750
China	183,771	198,635	212,192	225,070	223,750	223,650
Ethiopia	11,193	12,264	12,286	13,752	13,050	13,050
European Union	142,829	149,881	145,888	158,427	157,970	163,738
India	43,370	42,250	39,940	42,710	38,530	37,310
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	29,226	25,689	28,881	30,210	30,140	30,140
Nigeria	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	19,200	18,600
Russia	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,735	40,000	40,500
South Africa	11,310	13,268	12,873	15,342	14,058	14,096
Turkey	10,184	11,299	10,595	13,075	9,275	9,275
Ukraine	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	36,305	35,790
Others	144,083	145,962	145,674	148,367	152,948	151,787
Subtotal	769,196	833,239	850,927	908,889	887,077	889,322
United States	330,236	323,728	286,005	369,448	382,116	383,064
World Total	1,099,432	1,156,967	1,136,932	1,278,337	1,269,193	1,272,386
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	11,033	10,510	12,050	13,295	14,131	14,131
Brazil	52,548	53,653	55,803	58,378	59,903	59,903
Canada	21,201	20,285	20,257	22,568	20,520	20,520
China	188,448	196,192	209,671	227,175	233,500	235,000
Egypt	13,332	12,736	12,905	14,080	13,678	14,678
Ethiopia	10,700	11,850	12,150	13,700	13,150	13,350
European Union	154,642	151,460	153,095	163,595	158,970	159,670
India	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,400	37,150	35,450
Japan	18,875	17,990	18,030	17,900	18,800	18,600
Mexico	39,785	37,985	36,195	39,795	40,940	40,940
Nigeria	20,670	17,321	18,700	19,250	19,300	18,650
Russia	18,131	27,728	25,134	28,519	31,800	32,300
South Africa	11,206	11,250	11,635	12,150	12,423	12,448
Turkey	11,075	11,755	12,955	13,430	13,980	13,980
Ukraine	13,772	15,559	14,661	16,227	16,680	16,060
Others	207,030	213,749	217,620	224,863	232,389	231,919
Subtotal	832,078	866,285	860,254	929,922	940,842	941,482
United States	298,033	290,086	276,232	307,380	314,617	314,768
World Total	1,130,111	1,156,371	1,136,486	1,237,302	1,255,459	1,256,250
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	5,597	1,337	2,483	4,658	4,448	4,448
Brazil	10,836	9,821	14,559	18,284	17,689	17,689
Canada	3,549	3,390	3,084	4,598	3,583	3,263
China	50,134	60,370	68,386	78,541	78,876	78,466
European Union	16,733	15,579	12,852	15,374	15,861	17,192
Iran	4,138	4,734	4,234	4,334	3,334	4,134
Saudi Arabia	1,650	3,125	3,488	4,686	3,856	3,856
Others	42,829	42,174	36,179	44,952	42,302	41,162
Subtotal	135,466	140,530	145,265	175,427	169,949	170,210
United States	32,288	27,820	23,531	34,404	53,864	55,757
World Total	167,754	168,350	168,796	209,831	223,813	225,967

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Sep 2014/15	Oct 2014/15
Imports						
North America	14,265	16,725	14,647	14,912	15,185	15,285
Central America	2,900	2,769	2,470	3,026	3,200	3,200
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510	2,510
South America	10,536	11,968	11,804	13,621	13,200	13,300
European Union - 28	8,635	6,908	11,766	16,345	10,305	7,155
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,139	1,038	725	720	880	780
Middle East	18,690	23,348	24,922	25,960	26,255	26,755
North Africa	12,349	15,320	13,037	18,555	15,290	16,490
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,044	3,238	2,677	2,835	2,995	3,050
East Asia	33,888	38,040	36,163	45,045	42,670	43,870
Southeast Asia	7,558	7,317	8,058	10,350	9,280	9,280
Others	876	1,019	947	1,125	1,055	1,080
Total	115,073	129,849	129,543	154,879	142,825	142,755
Production						
North America	382,130	372,338	339,313	428,393	434,071	434,954
South America	106,037	117,970	135,044	129,914	123,266	123,201
European Union - 28	142,829	149,881	145,888	158,427	157,970	163,738
Other Europe	9,996	9,497	6,584	9,478	9,781	9,781
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,474	78,648	68,221	87,627	88,486	87,871
Middle East	19,559	20,382	18,215	20,752	16,478	16,478
North Africa	12,159	11,142	10,129	11,657	10,789	10,689
Sub-Saharan Africa	99,903	100,066	104,204	104,144	105,755	104,797
East Asia	185,731	200,748	214,647	227,518	226,208	226,108
South Asia	50,624	50,314	48,598	51,738	47,578	46,358
Southeast Asia	26,374	28,379	29,138	30,810	31,676	31,676
Oceania	12,030	12,813	12,082	13,011	12,267	11,867
Others	4,586	4,789	4,869	4,868	4,868	4,868
Total	1,099,432	1,156,967	1,136,932	1,278,337	1,269,193	1,272,386
Domestic Consumption						
North America	359,019	348,356	332,684	369,743	376,077	376,228
South America	84,129	85,333	89,488	94,304	97,401	97,596
European Union - 28	154,642	151,460	153,095	163,595	158,970	159,670
Other Europe	8,714	8,374	7,104	7,956	8,171	8,196
Former Soviet Union - 12	41,792	54,403	50,205	55,981	60,301	59,716
Middle East	38,540	40,949	42,548	44,861	45,751	45,951
North Africa	25,390	25,266	24,936	27,600	28,160	29,360
Sub-Saharan Africa	98,928	98,546	104,166	103,605	105,730	104,680
East Asia	221,781	228,692	243,025	261,731	269,061	270,361
South Asia	46,064	45,658	43,484	46,177	46,129	44,429
Southeast Asia	33,139	34,612	35,867	37,811	39,240	39,240
Oceania	7,495	6,518	6,132	6,193	6,517	6,517
Others	9,698	9,692	9,634	10,148	10,423	10,423
Total	1,129,331	1,137,859	1,142,368	1,229,705	1,251,931	1,252,367
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,878	33,067	28,239	41,601	60,296	61,719
South America	20,429	13,943	19,161	25,631	24,694	24,741
European Union - 28	16,733	15,579	12,852	15,374	15,861	17,192
Other Europe	1,455	1,023	611	1,192	1,127	1,127
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,484	6,164	5,041	6,798	8,238	7,583
Middle East	8,087	10,492	9,775	11,887	9,010	9,819
North Africa	4,784	5,447	3,456	5,424	4,022	3,623
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,514	11,420	10,889	10,453	10,061	10,150
East Asia	53,420	63,410	71,061	81,853	81,755	81,345
South Asia	3,086	2,974	2,819	4,085	2,977	2,879
Southeast Asia	3,508	3,061	3,225	3,981	4,060	4,077
Oceania	1,583	978	915	698	733	733
Others	793	792	752	854	979	979
Total	167,754	168,350	168,796	209,831	223,813	225,967

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Com Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,198	16,501	22,789	12,500	13,500	13,500
Brazil	11,582	12,674	26,044	22,041	22,500	22,500
Burma	175	200	550	600	600	600
European Union	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,400	2,500	2,500
India	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,900	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,201	2,188	2,858	2,300	1,900	1,900
Russia	37	2,027	1,917	4,100	3,500	3,000
Serbia	2,004	2,331	601	1,800	2,500	2,500
South Africa	2,839	1,831	2,398	2,300	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	5,008	15,157	12,726	20,000	16,000	16,000
Others	4,031	4,464	5,407	6,125	4,640	4,040
Subtotal	46,547	65,334	82,251	78,066	72,640	71,540
United States	45,162	38,389	18,262	50,500	44,500	44,500
World Total	91,709	103,723	100,513	128,566	117,140	116,040
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,683	3,203	2,909	4,200	3,400	3,400
Brazil	287	937	871	846	800	800
Chile	526	906	844	1,500	1,300	1,300
China	979	5,231	2,702	3,400	3,000	3,000
Colombia	3,511	3,209	3,264	4,500	4,200	4,200
Cuba	838	746	911	900	900	900
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,803	7,154	5,059	8,500	6,500	7,500
European Union	7,385	6,113	11,351	16,000	10,000	7,000
Guatemala	676	691	678	750	850	850
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,300	2,600	2,600
Iran	3,500	4,000	3,700	5,500	4,800	5,300
Israel	1,029	1,221	1,224	1,700	1,500	1,500
Japan	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,200	15,700	15,500
Korea, South	8,107	7,636	8,174	10,300	9,500	9,500
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,400	3,400	3,400
Mexico	8,252	11,172	5,676	10,700	10,900	10,900
Morocco	1,738	1,943	1,684	2,200	2,000	2,200
Peru	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,300	2,300	2,300
Saudi Arabia	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,600	2,900	2,900
Taiwan	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,400	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	677	853	846	1,000	900	900
Turkey	453	729	1,656	1,200	2,500	2,500
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000	2,000
Others	11,099	11,565	9,393	11,520	11,960	12,285
Subtotal	90,297	100,413	94,562	121,816	111,910	110,735
Unaccounted	728	2,545	1,686	6,050	4,480	4,655
United States	684	765	4,265	700	750	650
World Total	91,709	103,723	100,513	128,566	117,140	116,040

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
Production						
Argentina	25,200	21,000	27,000	25,000	23,000	23,000
Brazil	57,400	73,000	81,500	79,300	75,000	75,000
Canada	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,200	11,600	11,500
China	177,245	192,780	205,614	218,490	217,000	217,000
Ethiopia	4,895	6,069	6,158	6,674	6,500	6,500
European Union	58,265	68,118	58,866	64,190	68,346	71,016
India	21,730	21,760	22,260	24,190	21,000	21,000
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	21,058	18,726	21,591	22,400	22,500	22,500
Nigeria	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,700	7,500
Philippines	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,532	7,900	7,900
Russia	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,635	12,500	12,000
Serbia	6,800	6,400	3,750	6,400	6,850	6,850
South Africa	10,924	12,759	12,365	14,750	13,500	13,500
Ukraine	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	26,000	25,000
Others	86,329	88,368	90,084	92,390	93,261	93,546
Subtotal	519,754	575,369	594,774	634,851	621,857	623,012
United States	316,165	313,949	273,832	353,715	365,659	367,680
World Total	835,919	889,318	868,606	988,566	987,516	990,692
Total Consumption						
Argentina	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,500	9,200	9,200
Brazil	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	56,500	56,500
Canada	11,761	11,636	11,605	12,804	12,000	12,000
China	180,000	188,000	200,000	212,000	220,000	220,000
Egypt	12,500	11,700	12,000	13,200	12,800	13,800
European Union	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,000	75,500	75,500
India	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,500	19,600	19,500
Indonesia	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,900	12,000	12,000
Japan	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,200	15,700	15,500
Korea, South	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,900	9,900	9,900
Mexico	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,500	32,750	32,750
Philippines	7,200	7,400	7,400	8,000	8,400	8,400
Russia	3,200	4,700	6,400	7,500	9,000	9,000
South Africa	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,500	11,800	11,800
Ukraine	6,500	7,800	8,100	9,900	9,900	9,400
Others	133,652	140,437	141,121	148,447	152,186	153,082
Subtotal	567,452	605,829	601,746	657,836	669,556	670,704
United States	285,096	279,074	263,613	295,392	301,131	302,401
World Total	852,548	884,903	865,359	953,228	970,687	973,105
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	4,041	899	1,315	2,825	2,635	2,635
Brazil	10,278	9,212	14,150	17,750	17,050	17,050
China	49,415	59,335	67,570	77,435	77,360	77,335
European Union	5,222	6,666	5,090	6,880	7,426	6,896
Iran	2,790	3,386	2,486	2,986	2,086	2,886
Mexico	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,111	2,411	2,261
South Africa	3,418	3,676	3,064	3,339	2,864	2,864
Others	25,077	24,800	22,064	28,283	27,229	25,807
Subtotal	101,353	109,290	116,800	141,609	139,061	137,734
United States	28,644	25,122	20,859	31,388	50,844	52,850
World Total	129,997	134,412	137,659	172,997	189,905	190,584

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Sep 2014/15	Oct 2014/15
Imports						
North America	9,920	12,684	10,434	11,900	12,150	12,250
Central America	2,889	2,766	2,470	3,025	3,200	3,200
South America	8,372	9,886	9,643	12,266	11,620	11,720
European Union - 28	7,385	6,113	11,351	16,000	10,000	7,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	329	328	324	415	415	415
Middle East	9,942	10,686	10,738	13,375	14,375	14,875
North Africa	11,265	13,799	11,145	16,550	13,500	14,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,547	2,581	2,005	2,120	2,390	2,390
East Asia	29,024	32,282	29,673	33,405	32,530	32,330
Southeast Asia	7,541	7,304	8,040	10,310	9,260	9,260
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510	2,510
Others	574	590	677	765	710	735
Total	90,981	101,178	98,827	122,516	112,660	111,385
Production						
North America	349,266	344,034	308,483	390,315	399,759	401,680
South America	93,105	103,988	119,769	115,066	109,630	109,565
European Union - 28	58,265	68,118	58,866	64,190	68,346	71,016
Other Europe	8,291	7,810	4,915	7,733	8,031	8,031
Former Soviet Union - 12	18,434	34,121	32,310	46,898	42,660	40,660
Middle East	6,448	7,164	6,330	6,753	6,278	6,278
North Africa	6,780	5,722	5,891	6,001	5,951	5,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	57,860	62,092	60,564	63,652	62,596	63,246
East Asia	178,955	194,585	207,760	220,621	219,149	219,149
South Asia	27,663	28,536	29,705	31,830	28,660	28,660
Central America	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	26,135	28,138	28,893	30,565	31,431	31,431
Others	1,168	1,312	1,380	1,199	1,282	1,282
Total	835,919	889,318	868,606	988,566	987,516	990,692
Domestic Consumption						
North America	326,357	319,710	302,218	339,696	345,881	347,151
South America	73,823	75,021	78,456	82,970	85,645	85,820
European Union - 28	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,000	75,500	75,500
Other Europe	6,741	6,392	5,194	5,953	6,135	6,160
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,185	16,420	18,085	21,435	22,960	22,160
Middle East	16,885	17,348	18,081	19,060	21,135	21,335
North Africa	18,525	18,000	18,450	20,450	20,450	21,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	56,618	60,503	60,257	62,534	61,886	62,482
East Asia	209,870	217,047	229,434	243,480	252,085	251,885
South Asia	23,981	23,770	24,480	26,870	27,170	27,070
Southeast Asia	32,893	34,357	35,609	37,560	38,960	38,960
Central America	6,375	6,425	6,200	6,650	6,825	6,825
Others	3,420	3,369	3,556	3,585	3,735	3,735
Total	853,573	867,862	869,620	946,243	968,367	970,733
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,019	27,803	23,469	35,093	54,904	56,405
South America	18,056	12,608	17,238	22,914	21,826	21,889
European Union - 28	5,222	6,666	5,090	6,880	7,426	6,896
Other Europe	1,212	771	353	918	874	874
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,904	2,445	2,004	3,332	3,487	2,912
Middle East	3,918	4,548	3,541	4,289	3,212	4,012
North Africa	2,102	2,960	1,669	3,024	2,801	2,515
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,632	9,232	8,484	8,211	8,286	8,100
East Asia	52,082	61,836	69,729	80,250	79,769	79,744
South Asia	1,549	1,680	2,080	3,240	2,280	2,180
Southeast Asia	3,504	3,058	3,220	3,976	4,055	4,072
Central America	547	564	507	601	694	694
Others	250	241	275	269	291	291
Total	129,997	134,412	137,659	172,997	189,905	190,584

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,531	3,631	3,647	2,800	2,000	2,000
Australia	4,088	5,819	4,621	6,300	4,700	4,300
Canada	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,700	1,000	1,000
European Union	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,800	6,000	6,500
India	30	52	542	500	100	300
Kazakhstan	224	659	151	500	400	400
Moldova	10	5	20	15	15	15
Russia	969	3,668	2,366	2,700	3,800	4,300
Serbia	9	14	26	25	25	25
Ukraine	2,446	2,166	2,659	3,500	2,500	2,700
Others	35	120	151	45	10	10
Subtotal	14,975	21,217	21,972	22,885	20,550	21,550
United States	222	179	163	335	250	250
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	23,220	20,800	21,800
TY Imports						
Algeria	262	479	364	600	600	600
Belarus	25	100	25	50	100	100
Brazil	362	274	369	400	400	400
China	1,656	2,541	2,184	4,500	3,000	4,000
Colombia	251	301	232	275	275	275
Iran	500	1,700	1,100	900	1,000	1,000
Israel	287	276	244	275	300	300
Japan	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,300	1,300	1,300
Jordan	544	736	831	950	650	650
Kuwait	317	376	388	400	400	400
Libya	179	183	573	500	550	550
Mexico	26	144	47	100	100	100
Morocco	222	536	147	400	500	500
Peru	83	97	103	100	100	100
Russia	411	372	278	125	200	100
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,600	10,200	8,000	7,500	7,500
Syria	300	200	300	250	500	500
Tunisia	281	218	764	400	100	100
Turkey	39	46	266	1,000	750	750
United Arab Emirates	334	524	541	550	550	550
Others	1,265	1,428	951	895	935	935
Subtotal	14,903	20,388	21,263	21,970	19,810	20,710
Unaccounted	146	538	441	700	390	490
United States	148	470	431	550	600	600
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,135	23,220	20,800	21,800

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
Production						
Algeria	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,498	1,100	1,000
Argentina	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	3,400	3,400
Australia	7,995	8,221	7,472	9,545	8,000	7,600
Belarus	1,966	1,979	1,917	1,674	2,100	2,100
Canada	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,250	7,200	7,200
China	1,972	1,637	1,626	1,500	1,550	1,550
Ethiopia	1,703	1,592	1,782	1,933	1,800	1,800
European Union	53,691	51,883	54,896	59,638	56,983	59,261
India	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,750	1,730	1,810
Iran	3,580	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,600	2,600
Morocco	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	1,700	1,700
Russia	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,389	18,500	19,500
Turkey	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	4,000	4,000
Ukraine	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	9,000	9,400
Others	8,232	8,553	8,731	9,294	9,132	9,070
Subtotal	119,183	130,136	125,043	140,521	131,995	135,191
United States	3,925	3,392	4,796	4,719	4,196	3,928
World Total	123,108	133,528	129,839	145,240	136,191	139,119
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,250	2,250	2,250
Argentina	1,135	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600	1,600
Australia	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,300	3,200	3,200
Belarus	2,000	2,100	2,000	1,800	2,100	2,100
Canada	7,464	6,916	6,809	7,759	6,800	6,800
China	4,050	3,800	4,000	5,900	4,500	5,600
Ethiopia	1,725	1,600	1,725	1,950	1,850	1,850
European Union	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,400	50,700	51,200
Iran	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,500	4,300	4,300
Kazakhstan	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,000	2,300	2,200
Morocco	3,050	3,100	1,900	2,300	2,800	2,800
Russia	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,600	13,800	14,300
Saudi Arabia	6,325	7,225	8,125	8,325	8,325	8,325
Turkey	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	6,050	6,050
Ukraine	6,000	6,300	5,100	5,100	5,600	5,400
Others	14,894	15,778	16,138	16,789	17,179	16,734
Subtotal	131,679	131,048	126,843	136,458	134,175	135,630
United States	4,537	4,192	4,666	4,780	4,768	4,768
World Total	136,216	135,240	131,509	141,238	138,943	140,398
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	530	214	333	683	483	483
Canada	1,502	1,195	983	1,924	1,349	1,349
European Union	7,938	6,069	5,092	5,633	5,491	7,244
Iran	1,348	1,348	1,748	1,348	1,248	1,248
Russia	1,386	848	726	973	2,215	1,973
Saudi Arabia	1,253	2,728	3,103	4,278	3,453	3,453
Ukraine	794	1,172	873	883	988	1,088
Others	7,593	7,697	6,299	7,401	5,298	5,302
Subtotal	22,344	21,271	19,157	23,123	20,525	22,140
United States	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,786	1,758	1,490
World Total	24,289	22,577	20,907	24,909	22,283	23,630

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Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Sep 2014/15	Oct 2014/15
Imports						
North America	227	620	499	675	725	725
South America	922	851	1,064	960	985	985
European Union - 28	288	364	52	50	50	50
Other Europe	189	209	127	175	175	175
Former Soviet Union - 12	654	697	375	280	440	340
Middle East	8,604	12,543	13,956	12,360	11,710	11,710
North Africa	960	1,458	1,885	1,950	1,775	1,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	77	105	57	100	80	80
East Asia	3,107	3,924	3,663	5,925	4,425	5,425
South Asia	8	68	7	30	30	30
Oceania	15	19	9	15	15	15
Total	15,051	20,858	21,694	22,520	20,410	21,310
Production						
North America	12,224	11,771	13,840	15,519	11,946	11,678
South America	3,869	5,530	6,084	5,880	4,545	4,545
European Union - 28	53,691	51,883	54,896	59,638	56,983	59,261
Other Europe	1,142	1,189	1,193	1,268	1,274	1,274
Former Soviet Union - 12	21,574	32,227	25,958	29,153	33,925	35,225
Middle East	11,459	11,675	10,285	12,434	8,635	8,635
North Africa	4,546	4,410	3,309	4,727	3,909	3,809
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,401	2,275	2,313
East Asia	2,215	1,939	1,928	1,810	1,852	1,852
South Asia	1,990	2,267	2,152	2,457	2,437	2,517
Oceania	8,303	8,538	7,911	9,953	8,410	8,010
Total	123,108	133,528	129,839	145,240	136,191	139,119
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,701	11,808	12,375	13,239	12,268	12,268
South America	2,936	3,077	3,327	3,661	3,700	3,695
European Union - 28	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,400	50,700	51,200
Other Europe	1,339	1,366	1,298	1,423	1,422	1,422
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,587	26,293	22,314	23,500	25,640	25,775
Middle East	19,884	22,016	22,585	24,096	22,871	22,871
North Africa	5,882	6,186	5,555	6,180	6,778	6,778
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,212	2,138	2,290	2,512	2,395	2,420
East Asia	5,772	5,555	5,806	7,655	6,255	7,355
South Asia	1,992	2,197	2,063	1,912	2,468	2,068
Oceania	4,550	3,650	3,425	3,725	3,625	3,625
Total	134,465	135,486	132,038	141,303	138,122	139,477
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,941	3,288	3,020
South America	818	547	685	1,055	896	890
European Union - 28	7,938	6,069	5,092	5,633	5,491	7,244
Other Europe	193	204	227	221	223	223
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,817	2,739	2,197	2,467	3,833	3,742
Middle East	4,092	5,847	6,139	7,515	5,725	5,734
North Africa	2,612	2,426	1,720	2,326	1,140	1,027
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	283	330	319	231	292
East Asia	680	984	768	843	865	765
South Asia	220	281	144	255	157	259
Oceania	1,040	576	591	334	434	434
Total	24,289	22,577	20,907	24,909	22,283	23,630

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,893	2,163	3,059	1,000	1,300	1,300
Australia	575	1,185	1,425	400	800	800
Ethiopia	75	75	75	75	75	75
India	31	132	231	75	50	50
Nigeria	60	75	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	34	113	124	230	150	150
Uruguay	0	23	26	30	30	30
Others	147	139	149	160	135	135
Subtotal	2,815	3,905	5,139	2,020	2,590	2,590
United States	3,823	1,549	2,136	5,700	5,000	5,300
World Total	6,638	5,454	7,275	7,720	7,590	7,890
TY Imports						
Botswana	30	25	50	50	50	50
Chile	729	544	404	150	250	250
China	4	84	631	4,300	3,900	4,300
Colombia	391	592	591	150	250	250
Japan	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,100	1,500	1,500
Kenya	11	74	102	100	50	100
Mexico	2,379	1,369	1,789	200	300	300
Saudi Arabia	5	69	127	100	100	100
Sudan	200	125	175	100	200	200
Taiwan	97	84	116	100	100	100
Others	1,462	626	746	811	560	415
Subtotal	6,726	5,073	6,628	7,161	7,260	7,565
Unaccounted	-89	378	404	557	330	325
United States	1	3	243	2	0	0
World Total	6,638	5,454	7,275	7,720	7,590	7,890

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
Production						
Argentina	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,200	4,200	4,200
Australia	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,000	2,000
Brazil	2,314	2,222	2,102	2,400	2,400	2,400
Burkina	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,940	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150	1,150
Chad	680	648	1,172	745	900	900
China	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,700	2,800	2,700
Ethiopia	3,960	3,951	3,604	4,338	4,000	4,000
India	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,250	5,300	5,000
Mali	1,257	1,191	1,212	820	1,200	1,300
Mexico	7,385	6,425	6,174	7,170	7,000	7,000
Niger	1,300	807	1,376	1,287	1,200	1,200
Nigeria	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,500	6,300
Sudan	2,630	4,605	4,524	2,249	3,800	3,500
Tanzania	800	807	839	832	800	840
Others	6,432	7,047	6,732	7,039	7,106	6,944
Subtotal	52,388	51,773	51,488	49,727	52,256	51,334
United States	8,779	5,447	6,272	9,882	10,926	10,250
World Total	61,167	57,220	57,760	59,609	63,182	61,584
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,700	2,800	2,800
Australia	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Brazil	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,300
Burkina	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,175	1,175	1,175
Chad	700	650	1,150	850	900	900
China	2,200	2,200	3,200	6,800	6,500	6,900
Ethiopia	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,200	4,000	4,200
India	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,200	5,200	4,900
Japan	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,100	1,500	1,500
Mali	1,300	1,300	1,200	950	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,400	8,100	8,100	7,400	7,300	7,300
Niger	1,250	950	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,300
Nigeria	6,700	6,800	5,900	6,450	6,500	6,250
Sudan	3,000	4,500	4,700	2,550	4,100	3,700
Others	9,765	9,476	9,165	8,520	8,919	8,685
Subtotal	54,679	54,510	52,856	54,734	57,039	56,658
United States	5,281	3,953	4,775	4,025	5,589	4,572
World Total	59,960	58,463	57,631	58,759	62,628	61,230
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	950	167	784	1,084	1,284	1,284
Brazil	425	472	272	367	467	467
China	467	366	326	516	876	591
Ethiopia	354	560	439	602	339	377
Mexico	724	418	281	251	251	251
Nigeria	190	215	208	208	158	208
Sudan	399	609	588	382	277	377
Others	1,673	1,246	1,482	1,341	1,439	1,460
Subtotal	5,182	4,053	4,380	4,751	5,091	5,015
United States	697	583	385	864	772	954
World Total	5,879	4,636	4,765	5,615	5,863	5,969

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Sep 2014/15	Oct 2014/15
Imports						
North America	2,380	1,372	2,032	202	300	300
South America	1,218	1,200	1,071	365	565	565
European Union - 28	922	126	291	200	200	50
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	121	101	194	200	155	155
North Africa	120	54	0	45	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	405	541	604	590	500	555
East Asia	1,523	1,655	2,650	5,505	5,505	5,905
Southeast Asia	17	13	18	40	20	20
Others	21	14	11	16	10	10
Total	6,727	5,076	6,871	7,163	7,260	7,565
Production						
North America	16,164	11,872	12,446	17,052	17,926	17,250
Central America	287	312	339	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	7,351	7,124	7,484	7,342	7,362	7,362
European Union - 28	629	671	495	615	576	713
Middle East	853	764	814	800	800	800
North Africa	708	847	763	763	763	763
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,392	24,804	24,793	23,063	24,808	24,149
East Asia	2,460	2,054	2,560	2,704	2,804	2,704
South Asia	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,395	5,445	5,145
Southeast Asia	54	54	55	55	55	55
Oceania	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,000	2,000
Others	61	176	208	250	180	180
Total	61,167	57,220	57,760	59,609	63,182	61,584
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,681	12,053	12,875	11,425	12,889	11,872
Central America	300	320	325	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,739	6,006	6,085	6,077	6,412	6,412
European Union - 28	1,535	760	795	795	770	770
Middle East	962	789	1,052	910	960	960
North Africa	857	908	756	794	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,528	24,841	25,060	23,501	25,348	24,664
East Asia	3,764	3,771	5,221	8,010	8,110	8,510
South Asia	6,955	6,155	5,305	5,359	5,355	5,055
Southeast Asia	61	68	68	61	90	90
Oceania	1,405	1,105	1,105	805	1,205	1,205
Others	30	55	80	25	30	30
Total	59,945	56,959	58,855	58,225	62,388	60,787
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,421	1,001	666	1,115	1,023	1,205
Central America	32	25	39	40	40	40
South America	1,429	695	1,107	1,532	1,852	1,852
European Union - 28	21	14	27	38	24	26
Middle East	35	56	65	58	53	53
North Africa	69	60	66	73	80	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,626	1,864	2,018	1,871	1,499	1,706
East Asia	549	451	413	602	961	676
South Asia	327	223	145	120	170	170
Oceania	361	230	195	147	142	142
Others	9	17	24	19	19	19
Total	5,879	4,636	4,765	5,615	5,863	5,969

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
TY Exports						
Argentina	6	12	1	5	5	5
Australia	209	174	240	225	200	200
Brazil	9	3	6	5	5	5
Canada	1,496	1,763	1,359	1,800	1,700	1,700
Chile	129	106	42	50	100	100
European Union	113	176	126	300	250	250
Russia	1	18	4	10	10	10
Others	4	6	6	10	10	10
Subtotal	1,967	2,258	1,784	2,405	2,280	2,280
United States	37	28	18	30	30	30
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,435	2,310	2,310
TY Imports						
Albania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	4	9	7	10	10	10
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	19	11	9	25	10	10
China	58	68	87	100	100	100
Colombia	2	1	1	5	5	5
Ecuador	11	22	19	20	20	20
European Union	4	3	4	5	5	5
Japan	64	54	51	50	50	50
Mexico	103	134	111	110	100	100
Norway	7	49	36	50	40	40
South Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
Switzerland	49	56	46	50	50	50
Uruguay	11	8	6	5	5	5
Others	12	13	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	367	442	392	460	425	425
Unaccounted	169	114	69	175	185	185
United States	1,468	1,730	1,341	1,800	1,700	1,700
World Total	2,004	2,286	1,802	2,435	2,310	2,310

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
Production						
Algeria	88	67	110	110	110	110
Argentina	660	345	496	445	460	460
Australia	1,128	1,262	1,121	1,326	1,150	1,150
Belarus	442	448	422	352	450	450
Brazil	379	354	361	380	380	380
Canada	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,890	2,650	2,685
Chile	564	451	680	610	700	700
China	525	600	600	580	600	600
European Union	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,380	8,080	8,094
Kazakhstan	134	258	200	305	250	250
Mexico	111	51	84	90	90	90
Norway	299	231	236	236	236	236
Russia	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,932	5,000	5,000
Turkey	204	218	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	458	506	630	467	550	580
Others	296	372	315	327	327	327
Subtotal	18,457	21,580	20,210	22,640	21,243	21,322
United States	1,178	779	929	938	1,122	1,023
World Total	19,635	22,359	21,139	23,578	22,365	22,345
Total Consumption						
Algeria	89	75	119	120	120	120
Argentina	650	350	500	425	475	475
Australia	900	1,100	925	1,025	1,000	1,000
Belarus	475	450	400	375	425	425
Brazil	370	350	350	375	375	375
Canada	1,530	1,361	1,513	1,730	1,450	1,450
Chile	475	325	575	575	575	600
China	625	625	675	675	700	700
European Union	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,200	7,800	7,800
Kazakhstan	130	225	225	275	250	250
Mexico	185	185	195	195	190	190
Norway	295	270	295	270	295	295
Russia	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	5,000	5,000
Turkey	210	215	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	475	500	600	475	550	575
Others	467	519	451	491	489	489
Subtotal	18,124	19,589	19,136	20,463	20,069	20,119
United States	2,789	2,549	2,781	2,759	2,697	2,624
World Total	20,913	22,138	21,917	23,222	22,766	22,743
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	76	57	51	66	46	46
Australia	146	134	60	161	111	111
Canada	733	805	506	1,031	541	576
China	84	127	139	144	144	144
European Union	832	796	899	767	800	816
Russia	167	485	203	229	215	219
Ukraine	40	52	81	67	62	67
Others	169	196	206	204	208	198
Subtotal	2,247	2,652	2,145	2,669	2,127	2,177
United States	982	798	527	359	479	453
World Total	3,229	3,450	2,672	3,028	2,606	2,630

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Sep 2014/15	Oct 2014/15
Imports						
North America	1,590	1,875	1,461	1,935	1,810	1,810
South America	24	31	26	30	30	30
European Union - 28	4	3	4	5	5	5
Other Europe	66	110	86	105	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	4	4	0	0	0	0
North Africa	4	9	7	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
East Asia	122	122	138	150	150	150
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,835	2,172	1,733	2,260	2,125	2,125
Production						
North America	3,740	3,988	3,825	4,918	3,862	3,798
South America	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,478	1,585	1,585
European Union - 28	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,380	8,080	8,094
Other Europe	428	373	369	370	369	369
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,257	6,549	5,285	6,062	6,256	6,286
Middle East	204	218	210	210	210	210
North Africa	125	163	166	166	166	166
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	57	60	55	55	55
East Asia	527	602	602	582	602	602
Oceania	1,176	1,291	1,139	1,357	1,180	1,180
Total	19,635	22,359	21,139	23,578	22,365	22,345
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,504	4,095	4,489	4,684	4,337	4,264
South America	1,563	1,092	1,490	1,448	1,500	1,525
European Union - 28	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,200	7,800	7,800
Other Europe	486	478	474	453	487	487
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,535	6,180	5,531	6,031	6,231	6,256
Middle East	210	215	215	215	215	215
North Africa	126	172	175	176	176	176
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	53	72	92	80	80
East Asia	685	685	730	725	750	750
Oceania	948	1,129	943	1,056	1,030	1,030
Total	20,908	21,899	21,819	23,080	22,606	22,583
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,720	1,606	1,034	1,396	1,026	1,035
South America	126	93	131	130	120	110
European Union - 28	832	796	899	767	800	816
Other Europe	50	48	31	53	30	30
Former Soviet Union - 12	235	592	332	346	347	356
Middle East	10	17	12	7	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	29	28	16	16	16
East Asia	95	134	144	151	153	153
Oceania	146	134	60	161	111	111
Total	3,229	3,450	2,672	3,028	2,606	2,630

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
TY Exports						
Belarus	150	25	25	25	25	25
Canada	221	159	181	100	100	100
European Union	71	59	122	175	150	150
Russia	22	284	78	80	100	100
Ukraine	2	9	16	60	5	5
Others	3	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	469	540	422	440	380	380
United States	3	8	7	5	5	5
World Total	472	548	429	445	385	385
TY Imports						
European Union	36	302	68	90	50	50
Israel	19	11	34	25	15	15
Japan	101	46	27	50	50	50
Korea, South	11	11	12	10	10	10
Norway	12	11	21	15	15	15
Russia	150	0	25	25	25	25
Switzerland	2	2	9	5	5	5
Others	0	8	1	0	0	0
Subtotal	331	391	197	220	170	170
Unaccounted	-7	-17	11	25	15	15
United States	148	174	221	200	200	200
World Total	472	548	429	445	385	385

TY= Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 Sep	2014/15 Oct
Production						
Belarus	735	801	1,082	648	800	800
Canada	237	241	337	210	190	190
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,188	9,070	9,229
Russia	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,360	3,500	3,500
Turkey	365	366	370	350	350	350
Ukraine	464	579	676	638	425	450
Others	197	181	183	168	163	163
Subtotal	11,218	12,094	13,604	15,622	14,568	14,752
United States	189	161	176	194	213	183
World Total	11,407	12,255	13,780	15,816	14,781	14,935
Total Consumption						
Argentina	40	45	40	52	40	40
Belarus	650	750	1,000	650	750	750
Canada	136	101	124	90	95	95
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,300	9,300
Japan	105	55	25	50	50	50
Kazakhstan	40	30	50	40	50	50
Russia	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,500	3,500
Turkey	350	375	375	350	350	350
Ukraine	650	625	625	625	450	475
Others	155	142	170	128	118	118
Subtotal	12,216	12,406	13,205	14,846	14,760	14,785
United States	330	318	397	424	432	403
World Total	12,546	12,724	13,602	15,270	15,192	15,188
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	79	110	167	140	165	165
Canada	51	25	46	49	44	44
European Union	1,013	745	792	1,188	857	1,017
Japan	14	5	7	7	7	7
Russia	250	129	153	365	288	290
Turkey	32	24	18	18	18	18
Ukraine	189	132	166	128	98	98
Others	5	3	3	6	6	6
Subtotal	1,633	1,173	1,352	1,901	1,483	1,645
United States	20	11	10	7	11	10
World Total	1,653	1,184	1,362	1,908	1,494	1,655

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	Sep 2014/15	Oct 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	148	174	221	200	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	36	302	68	90	50	50
Other Europe	14	13	31	20	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	150	5	25	25	25	25
Middle East	19	14	34	25	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	112	57	39	60	60	60
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	479	565	418	420	370	370
Production						
North America	426	402	513	404	403	373
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,188	9,070	9,229
Other Europe	76	62	47	47	47	47
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,883	4,375	3,940	4,689	4,775	4,800
Middle East	365	366	370	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	33	40	40	20	20	20
Total	11,407	12,255	13,780	15,816	14,781	14,935
Domestic Consumption						
North America	466	419	521	514	527	498
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,300	9,300
Other Europe	89	75	78	67	67	67
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,190	4,255	3,675	4,415	4,750	4,775
Middle East	369	386	409	375	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	2	3	3	3	3
East Asia	116	66	37	60	60	60
Oceania	30	40	40	20	20	20
Total	12,512	12,750	13,568	15,269	15,205	15,201
Ending Stocks						
North America	71	36	56	56	55	54
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,013	745	792	1,188	857	1,017
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	523	374	489	639	557	559
Middle East	32	24	18	18	18	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	14	5	7	7	7	7
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,653	1,184	1,362	1,908	1,494	1,655

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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Grain: World Markets and Trade, October 2014

European Union : Grain Supply and Dem and
W heat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat								
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.5
2012/13	25.9	5.2	133.9	5.3	22.7	51.0	119.3	10.7
2013/14	25.8	5.6	143.1	4.0	31.9	48.0	115.8	10.2
2014/15	26.6	5.8	154.0	5.0	28.0	57.5	126.0	15.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.5	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.3	4.7	145.9	11.8	7.4	113.7	153.1	12.9
2013/14	31.3	5.1	158.4	16.3	8.6	121.9	163.6	15.4
2014/15	31.0	5.3	163.7	7.2	9.4	117.5	159.7	17.2
W heat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.9
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.3	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.3	4.9	279.7	17.1	30.0	164.7	272.3	23.6
2013/14	57.1	5.3	301.6	20.3	40.6	169.9	279.3	25.5
2014/15	57.6	5.5	317.7	12.2	37.4	175.0	285.7	32.3

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat								
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.1	5.1	121.9	6.8	0.9	21.0	121.5	60.3
2014/15	24.1	5.2	126.0	2.0	1.0	23.0	124.0	63.3
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.8
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.9	153.6	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.5	5.6	198.6	7.9	0.1	132.0	196.2	60.4
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	146.1	209.7	68.4
2013/14	38.4	5.9	225.1	12.3	0.0	161.4	227.2	78.5
2014/15	38.9	5.8	223.7	11.4	0.1	166.9	235.0	78.5
W heat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.3
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.9	255.6	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.8	5.3	316.0	10.9	1.1	156.0	318.7	116.3
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	171.1	334.7	122.3
2013/14	62.5	5.6	347.0	19.1	0.9	182.4	348.7	138.8
2014/15	63.0	5.6	349.7	13.4	1.1	189.9	359.0	141.7

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat								
2003/04	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	4.5	0.7
2004/05	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.3
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	5.1	1.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.2
2007/08	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.1	5.0	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.7	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	4.7	1.2
2011/12	0.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.9	1.3
2012/13	0.9	4.1	3.5	1.6	0.7	1.0	4.7	1.0
2013/14	1.0	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	4.9	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.5	4.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	4.9	1.1
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	2.1	3.1	6.6	0.7	0.1	6.9	7.9	0.7
2004/05	2.1	5.0	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.4	9.5	1.5
2005/06	2.1	4.8	10.2	0.6	1.3	8.6	9.8	1.3
2006/07	2.0	4.9	9.9	0.8	0.9	8.6	9.7	1.3
2007/08	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.6	9.7	0.6	1.5	7.6	8.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	4.9	9.7	0.7	1.4	7.5	8.7	1.4
2010/11	2.0	5.0	10.0	0.7	2.0	7.3	8.7	1.5
2011/12	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.4	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	0.6	5.9	7.1	0.6
2013/14	2.0	4.7	9.5	0.9	1.8	6.7	8.0	1.2
2014/15	2.0	4.8	9.8	0.9	2.5	6.9	8.2	1.1
W heat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	3.1	3.0	9.4	2.0	0.1	7.4	12.4	1.4
2004/05	3.2	4.8	15.1	1.9	0.9	9.3	14.8	2.8
2005/06	3.1	4.5	14.0	2.0	1.4	9.5	14.9	2.4
2006/07	3.0	4.5	13.4	2.3	1.2	9.3	14.3	2.5
2007/08	3.0	3.5	10.6	2.7	0.6	7.8	12.6	2.6
2008/09	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.3	1.9	8.8	13.8	2.8
2009/10	3.0	4.5	13.5	2.4	1.9	8.5	13.7	3.2
2010/11	2.9	4.6	13.2	2.4	2.6	8.1	13.4	2.6
2011/12	2.9	4.5	13.1	2.7	2.9	8.1	13.2	2.4
2012/13	2.9	3.4	10.1	2.4	1.3	6.9	11.8	1.7
2013/14	3.0	4.6	13.9	2.7	3.1	7.9	12.9	2.3
2014/15	2.9	4.7	13.8	2.8	3.6	8.1	13.1	2.2

Form er Soviet Union : Grain Supply and Dem and
W heat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Im ports	Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat								
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	25.2	76.5	21.9
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.5	78.3	25.8
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.0	5.5	13.9	24.4	75.7	22.7
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.3	80.0	26.0
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.7	13.9
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.4	37.1	22.9	73.0	15.1
2014/15	47.0	2.4	111.6	7.2	38.5	24.6	75.2	20.2
Coarse Grains								
2008/09	30.2	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.5	58.1	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.6	0.4	15.0	39.0	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.0	2.9	78.6	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.4	6.2
2012/13	27.5	2.5	68.2	0.7	19.9	35.6	50.2	5.0
2013/14	29.4	3.0	87.6	0.7	30.6	40.1	56.0	6.8
2014/15	29.8	2.9	87.9	0.8	28.2	43.6	59.7	7.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	8.1	2.0	6.8	2.0
2014/15	12.2	1.0	12.5	0.0	5.5	2.0	6.8	2.2
Russia								
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	0.8	18.5	12.5	34.0	5.3
2014/15	23.8	2.5	59.0	0.5	22.5	13.0	34.8	7.5
Ukraine								
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.8	3.4	11.5	3.7
2014/15	6.3	3.9	24.5	0.1	10.0	4.0	12.0	6.2
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	8.0	1.6
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.2	0.3	1.9	8.4	1.9
2014/15	1.4	5.1	7.2	2.0	0.3	2.2	8.9	1.9
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.5	11.6	2.2
2012/13	3.2	2.4	7.8	4.1	0.3	2.8	12.0	1.9
2013/14	3.4	2.6	8.8	4.3	0.4	3.1	12.3	2.2
2014/15	3.3	2.5	8.5	4.6	0.2	3.4	12.7	2.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.3	80.0	26.0
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.7	13.9
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.4	37.1	22.9	73.0	15.1
2014/15	47.0	2.4	111.6	7.2	38.5	24.6	75.2	20.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.2
2014/15	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	1.9	2.2	0.2
Russia								
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.1	2.7	8.2	12.6	1.0
2014/15	8.2	2.4	19.5	0.1	4.3	9.5	14.3	2.0
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	5.1	0.9
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	0.9
2014/15	3.2	2.9	9.4	0.0	3.8	3.8	5.4	1.1
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2014/15	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	1.3	2.6	3.4	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.5
2012/13	1.2	2.8	3.3	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2013/14	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2014/15	1.4	2.6	3.5	0.2	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.7
2012/13	13.8	1.9	26.0	0.4	4.6	15.2	22.3	2.2
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.3	5.7	16.2	23.5	2.5
2014/15	14.8	2.4	35.2	0.3	8.5	18.2	25.8	3.7

Form er Soviet Union : Grain Supply and Dem and (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	M Y Imports	M Y Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consum pti	Ending Stocks
Form er Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Russia								
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	4.1	6.6	7.5	0.4
2014/15	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.1	3.0	8.0	9.0	0.4
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.0	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	20.0	8.5	9.9	2.2
2014/15	4.6	5.4	25.0	0.1	16.0	8.0	9.4	1.9
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014/15	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Form er Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	1.0	3.8	3.7	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.4	0.7
2014/15	0.9	3.5	3.0	0.3	0.3	2.8	3.1	0.5
Total Form er Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.3	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.0
2013/14	8.3	5.7	46.9	0.4	24.6	18.7	21.4	3.3
2014/15	8.2	5.0	40.7	0.4	19.3	19.3	22.2	2.9

W heat Supply and D isappearance: Selected Exporters

M illion M etric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	M Y Imports	M Y Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat Com petitors								
Argentina								
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	2.2	0.1	6.1	2.5
2014/15	4.1	2.9	12.0	0.0	6.0	0.1	6.2	2.4
Australia								
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.1
2012/13	13.0	1.8	22.9	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.7
2013/14	13.5	2.0	27.0	0.2	19.0	3.6	7.0	5.9
2014/15	13.8	1.8	25.0	0.2	18.5	3.4	6.8	5.7
Canada								
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.4	23.2	4.8	10.0	9.8
2014/15	9.3	3.0	27.5	0.5	22.0	4.5	9.8	6.0
TotalW heat Com petitors								
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1

W heat Supply and D isappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.7
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	26.1	2.3	59.4	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	10.0
2013/14	27.5	2.7	75.0	0.6	44.4	8.5	23.0	18.2
2014/15	27.2	2.4	64.5	0.6	46.5	8.0	22.7	14.1
India								
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	30.0	3.1	93.5	0.0	5.9	4.8	94.0	17.8
2014/15	30.6	3.1	95.9	0.0	3.0	4.5	94.5	16.3
Turkey								
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	4.0	4.4	0.9	17.8	1.1
2014/15	7.7	1.9	15.0	5.5	3.2	0.3	17.4	1.0

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
 Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.4	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.1
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.9
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.5
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.0
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	0.9
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.3
2013/14	3.4	7.4	25.0	0.0	15.0	5.6	8.5	2.8
2014/15	3.3	7.1	23.0	0.0	14.0	6.1	9.2	2.6
Brazil								
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.2
2013/14	15.7	5.1	79.3	0.8	21.5	46.0	55.0	17.8
2014/15	15.0	5.0	75.0	0.8	20.0	47.5	56.5	17.1
China								
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	200.0	67.6
2013/14	36.3	6.0	218.5	3.4	0.0	154.0	212.0	77.4
2014/15	36.8	5.9	217.0	3.0	0.1	160.0	220.0	77.3
South Africa								
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.1	2.1	5.1	11.0	3.1
2013/14	3.1	4.8	14.8	0.0	3.0	5.4	11.5	3.3
2014/15	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.0	2.2	5.6	11.8	2.9
Total Corn Competitors								
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	68.9
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.1
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.7	45.8	198.9	271.4	86.1
2013/14	58.5	5.8	337.5	4.2	39.5	211.0	287.0	101.3
2014/15	58.3	5.6	328.5	3.8	36.3	219.2	297.5	99.9

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	3.9	2.4	9.5	0.0	6.5	2.0	3.3	0.3
2014/15	3.8	2.0	7.6	0.0	4.3	1.9	3.2	0.4
Canada								
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.3	0.0	1.6	6.6	7.8	1.9
2014/15	2.1	3.4	7.2	0.0	1.0	5.6	6.8	1.3
European Union								
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.9	0.1	4.9	35.5	51.0	5.1
2013/14	12.4	4.8	59.6	0.0	5.7	38.0	53.4	5.6
2014/15	12.5	4.7	59.3	0.1	6.5	35.5	51.2	7.2

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.1
2014/15	1.0	4.4	4.2	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.8	1.3
Australia								
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2
2013/14	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.1
2014/15	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2012/13	19,798	3	nr	61,671	3,341	3,442	27,544	27,734	10,439	38,141	
2013/14	18,345	3	nr	58,105	4,588	4,767	32,012	31,497	6,192	34,174	
2014/15	18,808	3	nr	55,394	4,627	4,400	25,174	25,500	4,899	33,095	
Corn											
2012/13	35,360	8	nr	273,832	4,063	4,265	18,545	18,262	110,223	263,613	
2013/14	35,478	10	nr	353,715	909	700	48,703	50,500	130,185	295,392	
2014/15	33,628	11	nr	367,680	635	650	44,452	44,500	136,531	302,401	
Sorghum											
2012/13	2,005	3	nr	6,272	243	243	1,938	2,136	2,357	4,775	
2013/14	2,643	4	nr	9,882	2	2	5,380	5,700	2,247	4,025	
2014/15	2,499	4	nr	10,250	0	0	5,588	5,300	2,286	4,572	
Barley											
2012/13	1,313	4	nr	4,796	507	431	193	163	1,291	4,666	
2013/14	1,230	4	nr	4,719	408	550	311	335	1,406	4,780	
2014/15	995	4	nr	3,928	762	600	218	250	1,415	4,768	
Oats											
2012/13	423	2	nr	929	1,601	1,341	20	18	1,678	2,781	
2013/14	408	2	nr	938	1,676	1,800	23	30	1,671	2,759	
2014/15	420	2	nr	1,023	1,724	1,700	29	30	1,506	2,624	
Rye											
2012/13	100	2	nr	176	228	221	8	7	158	397	
2013/14	113	2	nr	194	234	200	7	5	184	424	
2014/15	104	2	nr	183	229	200	6	5	160	403	
Rice, Milled											
2012/13	1,084	8	9,051	6,336	669	675	3,385	3,293	nr	3,767	
2013/14	999	9	8,613	6,115	733	730	2,985	3,100	nr	3,994	
2014/15	1,178	8	10,010	7,057	667	670	3,262	3,400	nr	4,191	

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year. Imports and Exports columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1985/86	570.5	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.5	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.2	2.4	1,347.9	174.7	645.6	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.3	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	541.9	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.2	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	545.7	2.6	1,417.7	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	543.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	545.7	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	663.0	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	535.9	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.0	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.1	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.9	319.4
1996/97	546.0	2.7	1,490.3	198.3	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.2	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.9	1,444.2	414.4
1998/99	520.3	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	683.3	1,448.3	447.9
1999/00	506.2	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	689.0	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	509.4	2.8	1,447.3	205.0	699.1	1,472.4	419.4
2001/02	511.8	2.9	1,481.0	208.4	712.2	1,496.4	404.1
2002/03	502.6	2.9	1,444.4	209.3	710.1	1,506.3	342.2
2003/04	510.6	2.9	1,471.7	206.0	715.9	1,535.3	278.6
2004/05	514.1	3.2	1,642.5	214.5	754.5	1,585.5	335.6
2005/06	516.4	3.1	1,599.8	222.6	755.1	1,615.7	319.8
2006/07	516.7	3.1	1,585.0	230.0	746.9	1,629.5	275.3
2007/08	533.8	3.2	1,692.4	244.9	760.1	1,674.0	293.7
2008/09	538.7	3.3	1,793.0	253.6	772.8	1,723.9	362.8
2009/10	533.2	3.4	1,805.2	254.2	780.0	1,768.3	399.7
2010/11	523.0	3.3	1,750.2	250.2	773.0	1,784.7	365.1
2011/12	538.3	3.4	1,852.9	287.2	806.1	1,853.5	364.5
2012/13	532.1	3.4	1,795.2	279.2	807.3	1,816.0	343.8
2013/14	543.2	3.7	1,993.5	324.5	868.1	1,941.8	395.4
2014/15	539.0	3.7	1,993.5	305.1	896.4	1,970.4	418.6

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
W heat							
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.4	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.6
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.9	578.3	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.9	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.3	102.2	109.2	586.9	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	110.0	586.6	204.4
2002/03	213.4	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.9	604.2	169.8
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.3	103.6	99.8	589.5	135.6
2004/05	215.8	2.9	626.7	113.3	108.5	606.0	156.3
2005/06	217.6	2.8	618.9	114.2	115.0	621.1	154.0
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.8	616.5	134.1
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.7	116.2	102.5	617.7	129.0
2008/09	224.1	3.1	683.5	143.2	122.2	643.9	168.6
2009/10	225.4	3.0	687.1	135.4	121.2	654.5	201.2
2010/11	217.0	3.0	650.8	134.1	116.1	654.6	197.4
2011/12	220.7	3.2	695.9	153.8	146.8	697.1	196.2
2012/13	216.3	3.0	658.3	147.1	137.3	679.5	175.0
2013/14	220.8	3.2	715.1	162.1	130.2	704.5	185.6
2014/15	221.8	3.3	721.1	156.6	140.3	714.1	192.6
Coarse Grains							
1992/93	323.6	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.4	841.4	221.3
1993/94	314.9	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	320.7	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	310.3	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	318.8	2.9	908.9	94.3	573.3	869.2	203.4
1997/98	308.8	2.9	881.3	85.8	580.0	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.1	3.0	891.3	96.7	576.4	870.0	238.5
1999/00	293.7	3.0	878.5	102.1	586.0	882.8	233.6
2000/01	293.8	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.9	885.5	212.2
2001/02	297.4	3.0	897.2	100.4	602.2	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.1	3.0	874.8	102.7	596.1	902.0	172.4
2003/04	303.0	3.0	916.4	102.3	616.1	945.8	143.0
2004/05	298.3	3.4	1,015.8	101.2	646.0	979.5	179.3
2005/06	298.7	3.3	981.0	108.4	640.1	994.5	165.8
2006/07	305.1	3.2	988.5	114.5	636.0	1,013.1	141.2
2007/08	316.7	3.4	1,079.8	128.7	657.5	1,056.2	164.7
2008/09	314.7	3.5	1,109.5	110.4	650.6	1,080.0	194.2
2009/10	307.8	3.6	1,118.1	118.8	658.8	1,113.9	198.4
2010/11	306.0	3.6	1,099.4	116.0	656.9	1,130.1	167.8
2011/12	317.6	3.6	1,157.0	133.4	659.3	1,156.4	168.4
2012/13	315.8	3.6	1,136.9	132.2	670.0	1,136.5	168.8
2013/14	322.4	4.0	1,278.3	162.4	737.9	1,237.3	209.8
2014/15	317.2	4.0	1,272.4	148.4	756.1	1,256.3	226.0

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Dem and

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom . Consum pti	Dom estic Consum pti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.6	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.8	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.0	423.1	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.8	75.9	427.9	610.9	175.3
2001/02	137.3	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.9	625.6	151.5
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.9	76.8	434.0	628.5	126.9
2003/04	141.7	4.4	627.4	79.0	446.4	649.6	104.7
2004/05	145.4	4.9	716.8	76.0	476.5	690.2	131.3
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.7	82.5	479.1	707.5	124.5
2006/07	150.3	4.8	716.6	91.3	479.9	730.4	110.7
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.5	98.2	499.2	774.5	131.7
2008/09	158.7	5.0	800.9	83.6	482.9	785.2	147.5
2009/10	158.7	5.2	825.6	92.7	491.6	826.4	146.6
2010/11	164.6	5.1	835.9	91.7	503.4	852.5	130.0
2011/12	172.2	5.2	889.3	103.7	508.6	884.9	134.4
2012/13	177.6	4.9	868.6	100.5	519.4	865.4	137.7
2013/14	179.9	5.5	988.6	128.6	575.8	953.2	173.0
2014/15	177.1	5.6	990.7	116.0	596.2	973.1	190.6
Barley							
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.3	2.4	153.2	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.4	134.2	16.3	94.7	135.8	27.5
2003/04	58.3	2.4	142.1	14.8	102.5	146.2	23.4
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.0	17.0	100.0	142.5	33.0
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.1	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.1
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.3	143.6	21.4
2007/08	55.9	2.4	132.9	18.5	91.1	133.9	20.5
2008/09	55.2	2.8	155.0	18.2	100.4	144.0	31.5
2009/10	54.4	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.3	145.1	37.4
2010/11	47.2	2.6	123.1	15.2	91.3	136.2	24.3
2011/12	49.4	2.7	133.5	21.4	91.8	135.2	22.6
2012/13	50.2	2.6	129.8	22.1	88.6	131.5	20.9
2013/14	50.6	2.9	145.2	23.2	97.0	141.2	24.9
2014/15	49.1	2.8	139.1	21.8	94.1	140.4	23.6

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.8	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.8	438.7	94.6
2010/11	158.2	4.2	671.4	450.0	36.6	445.0	99.6
2011/12	160.3	4.3	696.2	467.0	39.9	459.8	106.8
2012/13	158.2	4.4	703.7	472.0	39.4	468.7	110.0
2013/14	160.8	4.4	710.5	476.6	41.2	476.1	110.5
2014/15	161.0	4.4	709.0	475.5	41.2	481.7	104.2

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2014/15 starts in 2014); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2014/15 starts in 2015). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade September 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production October 2014.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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