

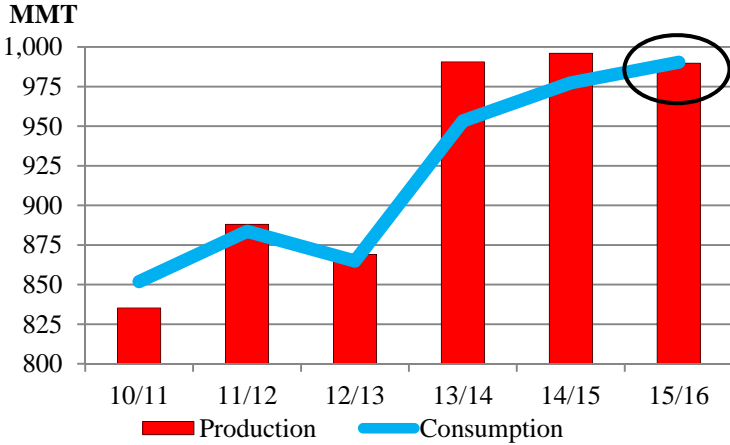


Grain: World Markets and Trade

May 2015

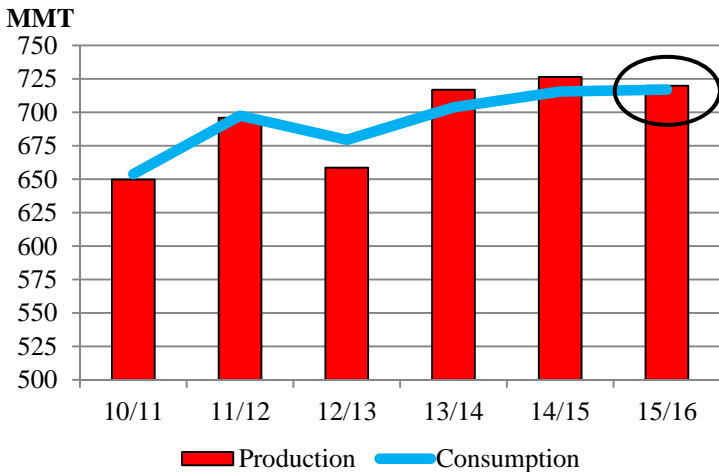
Near-Record Grain Supplies Support Growing Global Consumption

Global Corn Production Slightly Below Consumption



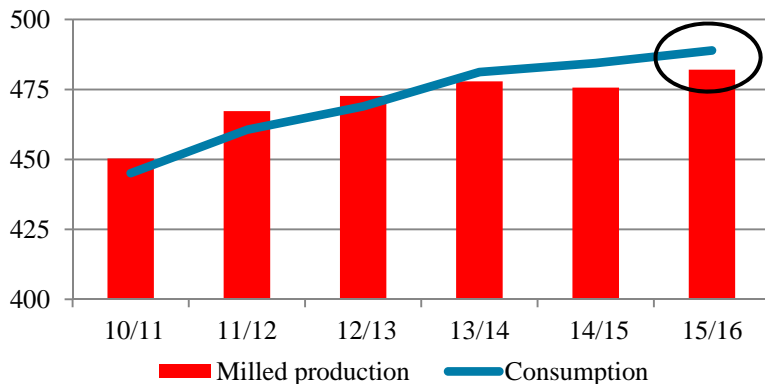
Global corn production in 2015/16 is projected down from last year's record, with lower forecasts for the United States, EU, Brazil, and Ukraine. Global corn consumption is expected to climb just above production for the first time in 5 years. Global ending stocks are forecast mostly unchanged, with U.S. and foreign stocks declines nearly offset by growth in China. World corn import demand is expected higher, led by the EU and Saudi Arabia.

Global Wheat Production Slightly Above Consumption



Wheat production is forecast down from last year's record, but still above consumption for the third straight year. Global consumption is projected up slightly as steady growth in food use more than offsets lower feeding. Global trade is forecast lower, partly driven by larger crops in some major importing countries. U.S. exports are projected higher, but the EU is forecast to be the world's largest exporter for the third straight year. Although global stocks are projected slightly larger, stocks in most exporting countries are expected to tighten.

Global Rice Production Below Consumption



Rice production is projected at a new record. Consumption is forecast to surpass production for the third year in a row, drawing down stocks to the lowest since 2007/08. Trade is projected to decline marginally, but still near-record. U.S. exports are projected higher on ample supplies and improved price competitiveness in the Western Hemisphere.

For email subscription, click here to register: <http://www.fas.usda.gov/data/grain-world-markets-and-trade>

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data	
Wheat	4
Rice	12
Coarse Grains.....	17
Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries.....	40
Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade.....	59

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Markets and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Markets and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

All Grain Summary Comparison

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	58.1	55.1	56.8	6.1	7.1	7.0	351.3	361.1	346.2
Other		658.7	671.4	662.1	471.8	468.6	475.1	639.3	635.0	643.6
World Total		716.8	726.5	718.9	477.9	475.7	482.1	990.6	996.1	989.8
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	34.2	32.6	33.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	293.0	299.6	301.3
Other		661.8	679.1	680.0	473.8	477.8	481.9	653.0	672.2	687.0
World Total		696.0	711.7	713.2	477.8	481.9	486.1	946.0	971.8	988.3
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	16.1	19.3	21.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	31.3	47.0	44.3
Other		173.9	181.7	181.7	106.3	97.0	90.0	142.5	145.5	147.6
World Total		190.0	201.0	203.3	107.3	98.4	91.5	173.8	192.5	191.9
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	4.8	4.2	3.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other		155.4	155.0	150.2	40.1	39.6	39.0	124.3	114.7	118.0
World Total		160.2	159.2	154.0	40.9	40.3	39.8	125.0	115.4	118.7
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.5	23.2	25.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	50.7	46.0	48.5
Other		130.9	138.3	131.3	40.1	39.7	38.8	79.5	73.7	74.5
World Total		162.4	161.5	156.8	43.1	43.2	42.3	130.2	119.7	123.0

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

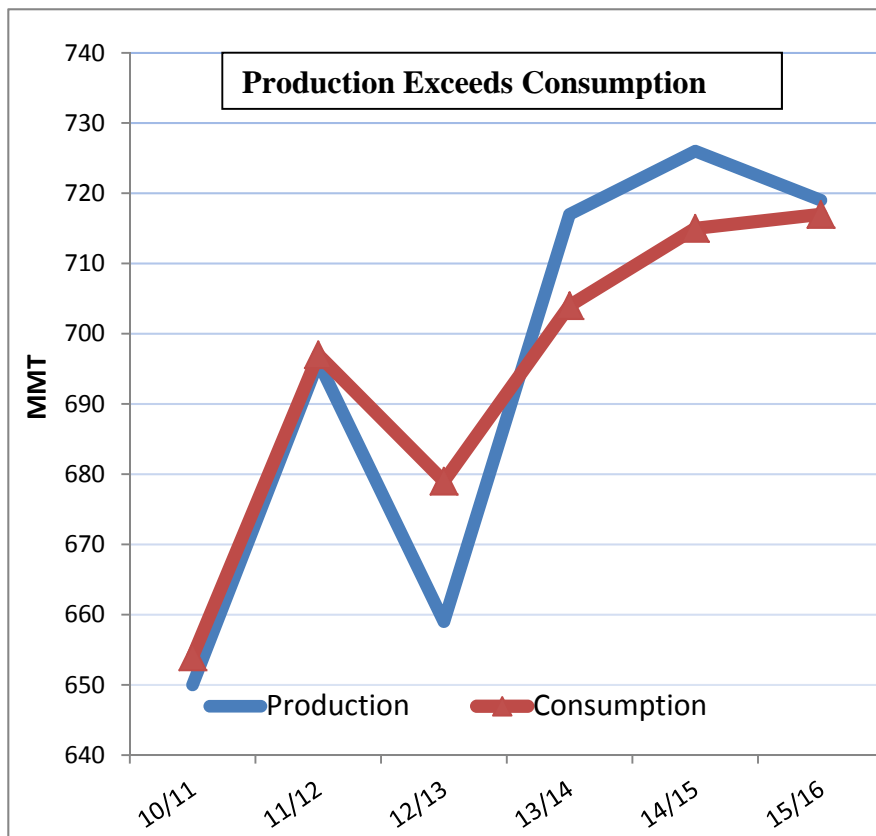
HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2015/16

Global wheat production is projected to reach **719 million tons**, down 1 percent from the 2014/15 record. Of the eight major exporting countries, **Australia** and the **United States** are the only two with expected growth in production, while **Argentina, Canada, EU, Kazakhstan, Russia, and Ukraine** are all projected lower. However, large carryin stocks will offset any production downturn; therefore, exportable supplies are still ample moving into 2015/16.

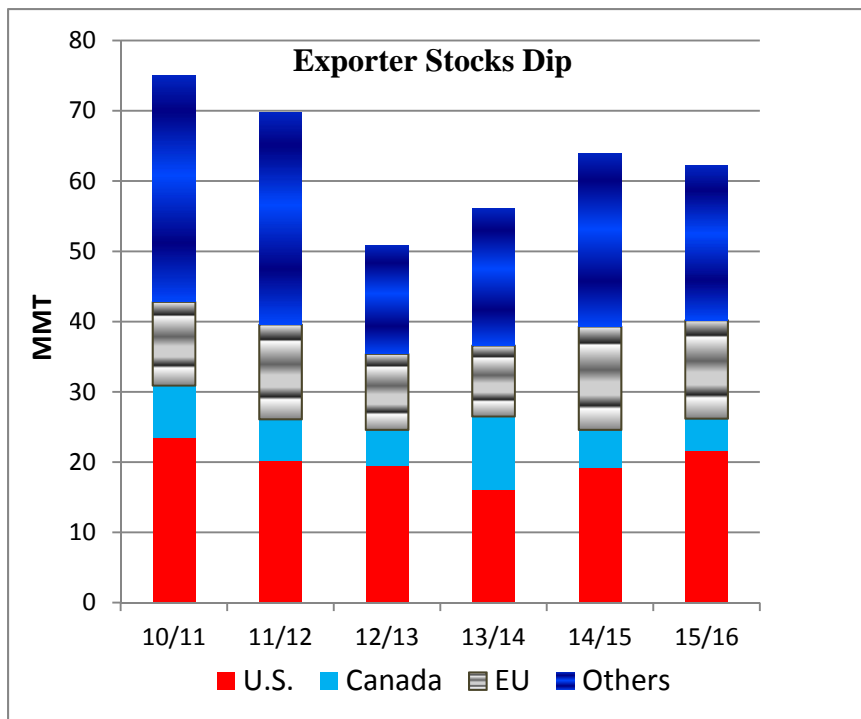
Larger projected crops in several major importing countries in **North Africa** and the **Middle East** will lower overall import demand in the region.

China's wheat production is projected at a record and exceeds consumption for the third straight year. **Saudi Arabia's** production is nearly phased out and the country will completely rely on imports to meet its' needs.

Global consumption is expected to rise slightly to **717 million tons** as greater food, seed and industrial use more than offsets a drop in feed use. Food use is expected to grow 1 percent as a result of population growth, increased urbanization, and dietary changes in some countries. Feed use is projected lower as coarse grains are expected to displace some wheat in feed rations in several countries, particularly in **Canada, China, and Thailand**.



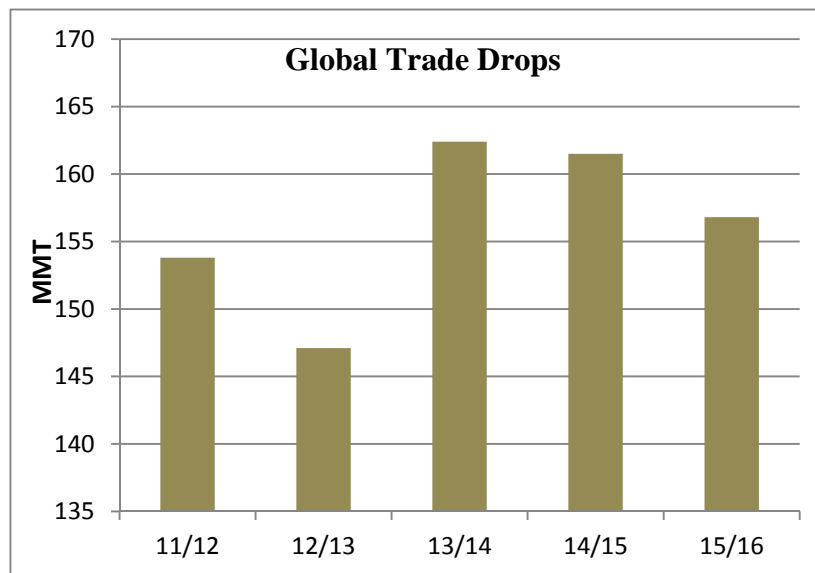
Global ending stocks are forecast to rise marginally to **203 million** tons as production exceeds consumption for the third straight year. **China's** stocks are projected to surge because of the record crop, while stocks in **India** are projected at the lowest in 8 years as a result of a smaller crop. Exporter ending stocks, on the other hand, are down slightly; tightening supplies in **Argentina, Canada, EU,** and **Russia** are only slightly offset by projected stock growth in the **United States**, and to a lesser



extent, **Australia**. The **United States** is in a good position to capture any unexpected import demand because of its heavy stock situation.

Selected Importers

Global trade is projected down from 2014/15, but still sizable at **157 million tons**. Considerable shifts in several countries' import demand are notable. Larger crops are expected in **Iran, Morocco, Syria,** and **Turkey**, decreasing import demand. Although crops in the **EU** are smaller than last year, imports are projected down as the quality is expected to improve, particularly in France. Imports are projected



lower in **Pakistan** because of a prohibitive import duty. **Thailand** is projected lower as it switches back to coarse grain use as feed-quality wheat becomes less competitive. Imports for several countries are up due to rising demand for wheat-based food products, including **Algeria, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Iraq,** and **Nigeria**. **Brazil** is projected higher because of its demand for hard wheat used for blending. The **United States** is projected lower because of a larger domestic crop and tight Canadian supplies.

-
- **EU** is down 800,000 tons to 5.0 million.
 - **Iran** is reduced 1.0 million tons to 5.5 million.
 - **Indonesia** is up 400,000 tons to 8.1 million.
 - **Iraq** is raised 400,000 tons to 3.2 million.
 - **Morocco** is slashed 1.4 million tons to 2.0 million.
 - **Pakistan** is lowered 650,000 tons to 100,000.
 - **Syria** is cut 1.2 million tons to 500,000 tons.
 - **Thailand** is down 500,000 tons to 2.2 million.
 - **Turkey** is slashed 2.3 million tons to 3.5 million.
 - **United States** is down 400,000 tons to 3.8 million.

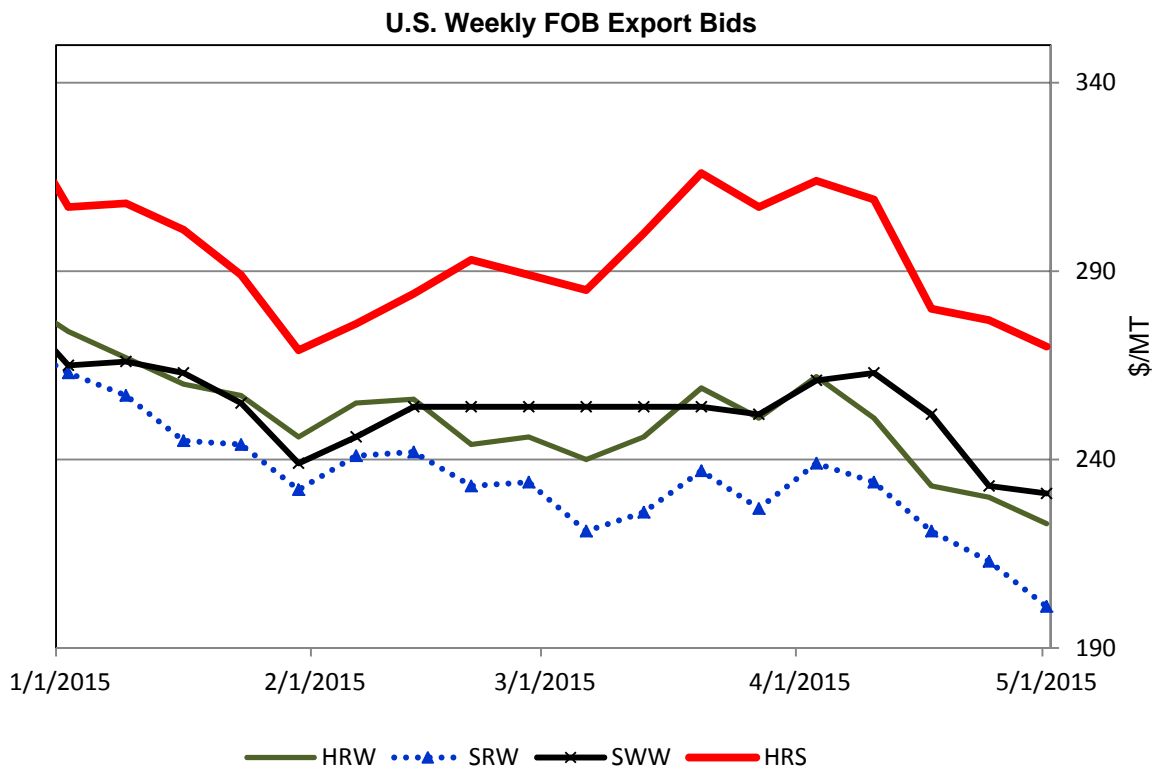
Selected Exporters

Global trade is projected 3 percent lower for 2015/16; therefore competition is expected to intensify among major exporting countries. **Argentina** is up significantly from 2014/15 because of large carry-in supplies and increased demand in **South America**. **Australia** is up slightly supported by ample exportable supplies and reports of recent large sales to **India**. **Canada** is projected lower due to tightening supplies and reduced demand for durum. **EU** exports are forecast lower because of competition with other **Black Sea** countries, and declining import demand for feed-quality wheat, particularly in **East** and **Southeast Asian** markets. **Kazakhstan** is unchanged for 2015/16 as supplies are expected to be similar to 2014/15. **Russia** and **Ukraine** are both down slightly as a result of a smaller crop and tightening supplies. The **United States** is forecast higher for 2015/16 because of abundant exportable supplies and tighter supplies in **Canada**. **India's** exports will be limited to neighboring countries, such as **Bangladesh** and **Nepal**, because of a smaller crop.

- **Argentina** is up 2.2 million tons to 6.7 million.
 - **Australia** is raised 500,000 tons to 18.0 million.
 - **Brazil** is down 800,000 tons to 1.0 million.
 - **Canada** is lowered 3.0 million tons to 21.0 million.
 - **EU** is cut 2.0 million tons to 32.5 million.
-

- **Kazakhstan** is unchanged at 6.0 million tons.
- **India** is down 1.1 million tons to 500,000.
- **Russia** is down 1.5 million tons to 20.0 million.
- **Ukraine** is down 1.0 million tons to 10.5 million.
- The **United States** is up 2.3 million tons to 25.5 million.

PRICES:



Domestic: Wheat prices for most classes fell in April, weighed by weak export demand, cancellations of U.S. sales, and mostly favorable growing conditions among competitors. Hard Red Winter (HRW) plunged \$39/ton to \$223, while Soft Red Winter (SRW) dropped \$38/ton to \$201. Hard Red Spring (HRS) tumbled \$44/ton to \$270 and Soft White (SWW) fell \$30/ton to \$231/ton. Season-average farm prices in 2015/16 are projected in the range of \$4.50 to \$5.50/bushel, lower than the estimated \$6.00/bushel for 2014/15 based on abundant global supplies.

2014/15 OVERVIEW

Global trade is up slightly, but still below the previous year's record. The season-average farm price is lowered slightly.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Importers

- **Brazil** is cut 500,000 tons to 6.2 million based on the slow pace and ample supplies.
- **Egypt** is up 400,000 tons to 11.1 million on account of continued government purchases.
- **EU** is up 300,000 tons to 5.8 million on the pace of import licenses.
- **Philippines** is up 300,000 tons to 4.4 million based on the pace of feed-quality imports.
- **United States** is up 100,000 tons to 4.2 million on larger-than-expected shipments of Canadian spring wheat.
- **Yemen** is down 300,000 tons to 3.0 million on the slow pace of shipments.

Selected Exporters

- **Argentina** is down 500,000 tons to 4.5 million on the slow pace of shipments and lack of new government-issued export licenses.
- **EU** is up 1.0 million to 34.5 million on the continued fast pace of sales and licenses.
- **Russia** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 21.5 million on larger-than-expected shipments to nearby markets.
- **Ukraine** is up 500,000 tons to 11.5 million on the pace of exports.
- **United States** is slashed 800,000 tons to 23.2 million on the slow pace of exports and recent switching of 2014/15 sales to be shipped in 2015/16.
- **Uruguay** is cut 300,000 tons to 1.2 million on the slow pace of shipments.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 Mav
TY Exports						
Argentina	7,742	11,951	7,450	1,675	4,500	6,700
Australia	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,339	17,500	18,000
Canada	16,768	17,603	18,584	22,157	24,000	21,000
European Union	23,086	16,728	22,677	32,033	34,500	32,500
Kazakhstan	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,000	6,000	6,000
Mexico	821	790	729	1,322	1,500	1,300
Russia	3,983	21,627	11,289	18,568	21,500	20,000
Turkey	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,293	4,000	3,800
Ukraine	4,302	5,436	7,190	9,755	11,500	10,500
Uruguay	1,612	1,782	811	1,345	1,200	1,300
Others	12,733	11,928	18,982	13,371	12,147	10,172
Subtotal	97,965	125,623	119,365	130,858	138,347	131,272
United States	36,098	28,144	27,734	31,497	23,200	25,500
World Total	134,063	153,767	147,099	162,355	161,547	156,772
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,000	2,200	1,600	2,050	2,000	2,000
Algeria	6,516	6,500	6,484	7,484	7,100	7,400
Bangladesh	3,951	2,039	2,725	3,354	3,500	3,800
Brazil	6,742	7,053	7,547	7,061	6,200	6,500
Egypt	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,170	11,100	11,300
European Union	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,974	5,800	5,000
Indonesia	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,392	7,700	8,100
Iran	200	2,400	5,600	6,600	6,500	5,500
Iraq	3,631	3,784	3,948	3,246	2,800	3,200
Japan	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,123	5,800	5,800
Korea, South	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,288	3,900	4,000
Mexico	3,404	5,020	3,823	4,636	4,600	4,400
Morocco	4,019	3,671	3,825	3,892	3,400	2,000
Nigeria	4,052	3,903	4,138	4,550	4,600	4,850
Peru	1,757	1,585	1,683	2,078	1,700	1,900
Philippines	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,482	4,400	4,400
Saudi Arabia	1,739	2,904	1,921	3,429	3,550	3,800
South Africa	1,627	1,542	1,558	1,800	1,700	1,850
Sudan	1,595	2,360	1,793	2,664	2,600	2,800
Thailand	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,693	2,700	2,200
Turkey	3,545	4,413	3,312	4,154	5,800	3,500
Uzbekistan	1,618	2,698	1,863	2,224	2,100	2,100
Venezuela	1,469	1,686	1,617	1,951	1,800	1,875
Vietnam	2,459	2,711	1,671	2,158	2,300	2,300
Yemen	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,425	3,000	3,000
Others	37,653	45,989	44,775	51,518	48,365	46,621
Subtotal	128,417	148,875	141,282	155,396	155,015	150,196
Unaccounted	3,048	1,868	2,375	2,192	2,332	2,776
United States	2,598	3,024	3,442	4,767	4,200	3,800
World Total	134,063	153,767	147,099	162,355	161,547	156,772

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 Mav
Production						
Argentina	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	12,500	12,000
Australia	27,410	29,905	22,856	26,929	24,000	26,000
Canada	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,530	29,300	29,000
China	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,930	126,170	130,000
Egypt	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,250	8,300	8,360
European Union	136,667	138,182	133,949	144,415	156,449	150,289
India	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	95,850	90,000
Iran	13,500	12,400	13,800	14,500	13,000	14,000
Kazakhstan	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	12,996	12,500
Morocco	4,887	5,800	3,870	7,000	5,100	7,800
Pakistan	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	25,500	25,000
Russia	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,091	59,080	53,500
Turkey	17,000	18,800	16,000	18,750	15,250	18,500
Ukraine	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	24,750	22,000
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	7,150	7,200
Others	49,307	50,565	52,646	56,295	55,927	55,971
Subtotal	590,841	641,706	597,351	658,719	671,322	662,120
United States	58,868	54,244	61,298	58,105	55,129	56,811
World Total	649,709	695,950	658,649	716,824	726,451	718,931
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,850	10,050	10,250
Brazil	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	11,300	11,600
Canada	7,551	9,852	9,615	9,407	11,330	9,700
China	110,500	122,500	125,000	121,500	124,000	121,500
Egypt	17,700	18,600	18,700	18,500	18,900	19,300
European Union	122,844	127,234	119,250	117,100	123,100	123,500
India	81,760	81,404	83,822	93,852	93,825	94,600
Indonesia	6,035	6,250	6,950	7,265	7,565	7,800
Iran	15,800	15,200	16,000	17,000	17,500	18,000
Morocco	7,850	8,800	8,300	9,000	9,000	9,600
Pakistan	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,100	24,500	24,600
Russia	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,100	35,500	35,500
Turkey	17,300	18,100	17,650	17,750	17,500	17,750
Ukraine	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	12,000	11,700
Uzbekistan	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,400	8,900	9,100
Others	135,822	145,358	147,181	151,170	154,187	155,569
Subtotal	624,338	665,471	641,615	669,603	682,892	683,409
United States	29,424	31,962	37,768	34,154	32,565	33,176
World Total	653,762	697,433	679,383	703,757	715,457	716,585
Ending Stocks						
Australia	8,191	7,058	4,670	6,188	6,138	6,463
China	59,091	55,946	53,960	60,274	62,944	71,644
European Union	11,934	13,516	10,815	10,071	14,720	14,009
India	15,360	19,950	24,200	17,830	16,500	11,900
Iran	2,917	825	5,086	7,221	8,521	9,021
Russia	13,736	10,899	4,952	5,175	7,605	5,955
Ukraine	3,341	5,363	2,579	3,670	4,970	4,820
Others	61,070	63,876	51,110	63,483	60,267	57,928
Subtotal	175,640	177,433	157,372	173,912	181,665	181,740
United States	23,487	20,211	19,538	16,065	19,306	21,577
World Total	199,127	197,644	176,910	189,977	200,971	203,317

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

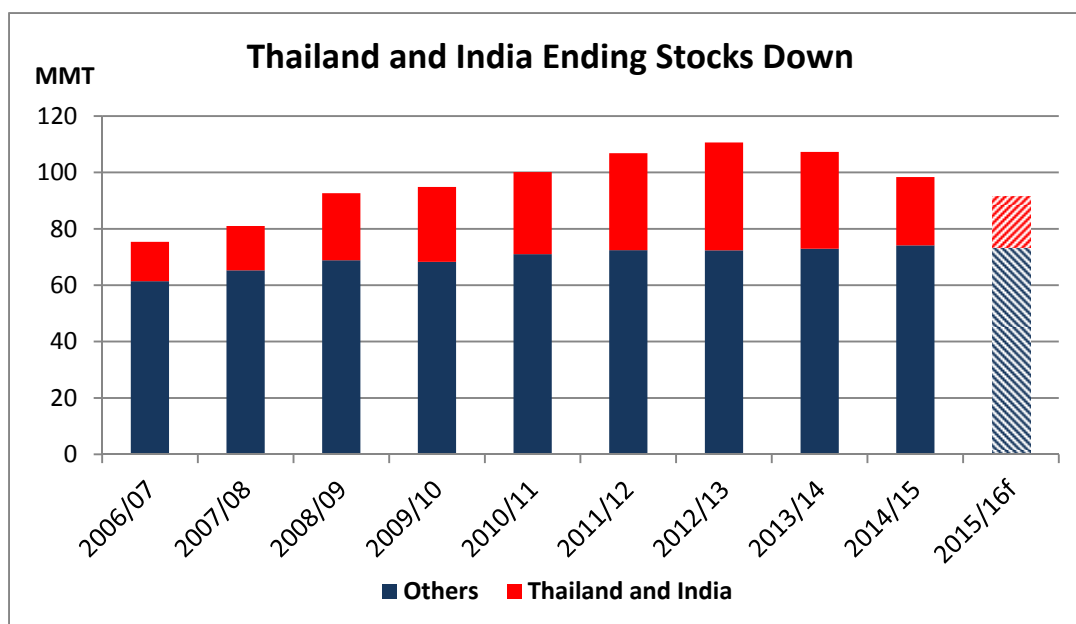
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	May 2015/16
TY Imports						
North America	6,431	8,541	7,750	9,844	9,280	8,660
Central America	1,685	1,666	1,654	1,833	1,800	1,840
South America	13,158	13,779	14,422	14,831	13,490	14,135
European Union - 28	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,974	5,800	5,000
Other Europe	1,678	1,930	1,703	1,921	1,840	1,910
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,498	8,022	7,228	7,411	7,710	7,265
Middle East	17,324	23,066	24,163	28,341	29,935	25,630
North Africa	24,427	24,855	22,078	25,229	24,650	24,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,550	19,176	18,501	20,413	20,960	22,020
East Asia	13,889	16,865	17,352	19,463	13,535	13,335
South Asia	7,588	5,487	5,308	6,733	7,690	7,551
Southeast Asia	16,312	18,019	16,325	17,119	19,375	19,325
Others	2,854	3,131	2,963	3,051	3,150	3,225
Total	131,015	151,899	144,724	160,163	159,215	153,996
Production						
North America	85,844	83,160	91,734	99,012	88,100	89,511
South America	27,560	25,766	18,404	19,981	23,655	23,361
European Union - 28	136,667	138,182	133,949	144,415	156,449	150,289
Other Europe	3,188	3,597	3,431	4,059	3,856	3,932
Former Soviet Union - 12	81,027	114,985	77,802	103,873	112,726	103,375
Middle East	38,638	39,282	36,880	41,708	35,165	39,890
North Africa	15,914	18,366	17,320	19,722	16,900	19,910
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,529	6,231	6,718	7,518	7,717	7,440
East Asia	116,355	118,775	122,490	123,248	127,636	131,402
South Asia	110,949	117,132	126,390	125,710	129,645	123,220
Oceania	27,855	30,288	23,345	27,377	24,401	26,400
Others	183	186	186	201	201	201
Total	649,709	695,950	658,649	716,824	726,451	718,931
Domestic Consumption						
North America	43,425	49,414	54,008	50,211	50,645	49,726
South America	25,572	26,085	26,407	27,251	27,614	27,924
European Union - 28	122,844	127,234	119,250	117,100	123,100	123,500
Other Europe	4,698	4,871	4,721	4,807	4,835	4,885
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,710	79,980	71,725	72,975	75,925	75,435
Middle East	54,567	56,723	56,636	58,745	58,555	59,330
North Africa	38,805	40,927	41,421	42,424	42,700	43,925
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,287	23,275	24,041	26,684	27,894	28,845
East Asia	123,952	137,057	140,072	135,321	136,715	134,405
South Asia	116,993	115,826	121,158	132,045	133,015	134,486
Southeast Asia	14,976	16,665	16,520	16,674	18,565	18,455
Oceania	6,845	7,824	8,111	8,280	8,560	8,700
Others	3,362	3,379	3,366	3,531	3,599	3,629
Total	653,036	689,260	687,436	696,048	711,722	713,245
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,164	26,718	24,865	26,732	24,944	26,425
South America	8,675	4,107	3,639	6,963	7,338	6,504
European Union - 28	11,934	13,516	10,815	10,071	14,720	14,009
Other Europe	1,296	1,458	1,149	1,053	1,239	1,121
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,719	26,006	13,920	15,082	20,038	18,338
Middle East	13,636	12,183	13,784	18,239	19,954	21,014
North Africa	12,194	14,094	11,487	13,550	11,850	11,385
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,337	2,386	2,424	2,840	2,688	2,518
East Asia	62,143	59,235	57,509	63,487	66,423	75,235
South Asia	21,079	25,448	28,173	21,642	21,552	16,132
Southeast Asia	3,963	4,678	3,814	3,482	3,512	3,602
Oceania	8,609	7,443	4,990	6,506	6,422	6,742
Others	378	372	341	330	291	292
Total	199,127	197,644	176,910	189,977	200,971	203,317

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

HIGHLIGHTS OF 2015/16

Global production is projected at a record 482 million tons. **East and South Asia** production rises driven by **China, India, and Bangladesh**. **Southeast Asia** is projected to harvest a record crop, boosting supplies and reducing import needs in the region. **Africa's** crop is expected to reach a record. In **South America**, production increases moderately for **Argentina and Colombia**, while unchanged for **Brazil**. The **U.S.** crop is forecast to be slightly smaller than a year ago based on reduced area. Global consumption continues to rise in all regions, except for the **Caribbean, North Africa, and Sub-Saharan Africa**. Global ending stocks are projected to decline for the third consecutive year, and are the lowest since 2007/08. Combined ending stocks for **Thailand and India**, the top 2 exporters, are down 26 percent.



Selected Importers for 2016

Global trade declines marginally, but is still projected to be at a near-record level. **China** is forecast up 200,000 tons to a record 4.7 million, as lower prices in neighboring countries continue to make imports competitive. **Nigeria** is expected to decrease 1.0 million tons to 3.0 million as the country works down large carryover stocks. **The Philippines** is projected down 300,000 tons to 1.4 million, a result of record production as the country continues to move towards self-sufficiency.

Selected Exporters for 2016

Thailand is projected at 11.0 million tons, maintaining its place as the top exporter. The government continues to lower stocks via government-to-government sales and open tenders. **India** is forecast at 8.5 million tons, substantially lower than 2015 mainly due to smaller carryover stocks. **Vietnam** is steady at 6.7 million on continued demand from China and the Philippines. **Pakistan** is down slightly at 3.8 million tons. **The United States** is forecast at 3.5 million tons, marginally higher than 2015, on larger supplies and improved price competitiveness.

OVERVIEW OF 2014/15

Global production is up from last month as gains for Burma, Cote d'Ivoire, Japan, and Nigeria more than offset reductions for Bangladesh, Madagascar, and Thailand. Global consumption and trade are estimated higher with record imports for Nigeria. U.S. exports are unchanged.

Trade Changes in 2015

- **Burma's** exports are up 250,000 tons to 1.85 million on a larger crop and demand from China.
- **India's** exports are up 800,000 tons to 9.8 million reflecting a stronger pace to date.
- **Cote d'Ivoire's** imports are cut 300,000 tons to 900,000 on larger production.
- **Nigeria's** imports are up 500,000 tons to a record 4.0 million reflecting larger purchases before the April election.
- **Senegal's** imports are trimmed 100,000 tons to 1.1 million on a larger crop.
- **Brazil's** imports are down 100,000 tons to 600,000 on large supplies.

NOTES

- **Cote d'Ivoire:** Production was revised from 2010/11 based on the data from CILSS, the Permanent Interstate Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel.
- **Dominican Republic:** Stocks were revised starting in 2004/05 to better reflect the Pledge program (Pignoration) in the rice sector.
- **Japan:** Production was revised starting from 2008 to include rice grown for feed use.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 Mav
TY Exports						
Argentina	732	608	526	494	560	580
Australia	311	449	460	404	400	350
Brazil	1,296	1,105	830	850	800	800
Burma	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,688	1,850	2,000
Cambodia	860	900	1,075	1,000	1,100	1,200
China	487	267	447	393	400	400
Egypt	320	600	700	600	250	400
European Union	237	194	203	284	220	220
Guyana	260	265	346	500	500	470
India	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,907	9,800	8,500
Pakistan	3,414	3,399	4,126	3,300	3,900	3,800
Paraguay	208	262	365	350	400	500
Thailand	10,647	6,945	6,722	10,969	11,000	11,000
Uruguay	841	1,056	939	957	950	1,000
Vietnam	7,000	7,717	6,700	6,325	6,700	6,700
Others	906	1,276	1,089	1,026	906	921
Subtotal	33,231	36,650	36,171	40,047	39,736	38,841
United States	3,246	3,298	3,293	3,042	3,450	3,500
World Total	36,477	39,948	39,464	43,089	43,186	42,341
TY Imports						
Angola	275	360	430	496	450	450
Bangladesh	1,486	53	114	1,260	600	850
Brazil	591	732	712	586	600	700
Cameroon	310	450	550	610	525	530
China	575	2,900	3,483	4,168	4,500	4,700
Cote d'Ivoire	935	1,265	830	950	900	950
Cuba	558	330	413	377	450	450
European Union	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,556	1,550	1,550
Ghana	620	595	725	590	620	650
Indonesia	3,098	1,960	650	1,225	1,250	1,100
Iran	1,870	1,500	2,220	1,650	1,700	1,600
Iraq	1,036	1,478	1,294	1,080	1,250	1,300
Japan	742	650	690	669	700	700
Kenya	335	400	410	440	450	460
Malaysia	1,076	1,006	885	989	1,000	1,000
Mexico	705	680	746	658	775	785
Mozambique	360	445	500	500	480	500
Nigeria	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,200	4,000	3,000
Philippines	1,200	1,500	1,000	1,800	1,700	1,400
Saudi Arabia	1,059	1,193	1,326	1,410	1,460	1,550
Senegal	805	1,200	1,075	1,200	1,100	1,100
South Africa	885	870	990	910	1,100	1,200
United Arab Emirates	420	430	440	450	460	460
Venezuela	300	375	500	480	500	500
Vietnam	500	100	100	300	400	500
Others	9,621	11,289	11,948	12,630	11,088	11,048
Subtotal	33,408	36,474	35,806	40,184	39,608	39,033
Unaccounted	2,448	2,834	2,983	2,151	2,878	2,558
United States	621	640	675	754	700	750
World Total	36,477	39,948	39,464	43,089	43,186	42,341

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2014/15 is calendar year 2015, 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 Mav
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,390	34,500	35,000
Brazil	9,300	7,888	8,037	8,300	8,300	8,300
Burma	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	12,600	12,800
Cambodia	4,233	4,268	4,670	4,725	4,700	4,900
China	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,530	144,500	146,000
Egypt	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,750	4,530	4,600
India	95,980	105,310	105,240	106,540	102,500	104,000
Indonesia	35,500	36,500	36,550	36,300	36,300	36,650
Japan	7,793	7,812	7,923	7,937	7,842	7,900
Korea, South	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,241	4,100
Nepal	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,361	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,700	6,900	6,900
Philippines	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,858	12,200	12,400
Thailand	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,460	18,750	19,800
Vietnam	26,371	27,152	27,537	28,161	28,050	28,200
Others	37,942	37,779	38,731	39,569	39,605	40,500
Subtotal	442,755	461,396	466,332	471,768	468,618	475,150
United States	7,593	5,866	6,348	6,117	7,068	6,954
World Total	450,348	467,262	472,680	477,885	475,686	482,104
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,900	35,300	35,600
Brazil	8,200	7,928	7,850	7,900	7,900	7,950
Burma	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,450	10,700	10,800
Cambodia	3,370	3,400	3,550	3,650	3,700	3,700
China	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,300	148,400	151,000
Egypt	3,300	3,620	4,050	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	90,206	93,334	94,031	99,180	99,351	99,500
Indonesia	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,500	38,600	38,650
Japan	8,323	8,396	8,367	8,285	8,313	8,375
Korea, South	5,175	4,880	4,489	4,422	4,450	4,360
Nepal	2,713	3,266	3,350	3,811	3,500	3,500
Nigeria	4,800	5,600	5,300	5,800	6,400	6,000
Philippines	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	13,200	13,250
Thailand	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,875	11,100	11,400
Vietnam	19,400	19,650	21,900	22,000	21,900	22,000
Others	54,460	56,912	59,058	60,923	60,970	61,880
Subtotal	440,755	457,055	465,123	477,209	480,466	484,812
United States	4,329	3,492	3,779	3,996	4,126	4,170
World Total	445,084	460,547	468,902	481,205	484,592	488,982
Ending Stocks						
China	42,574	45,023	46,826	46,811	46,911	46,211
India	23,500	25,100	25,440	22,651	15,600	11,600
Indonesia	7,131	7,403	6,476	5,501	4,451	3,551
Japan	2,897	2,735	2,857	3,108	3,262	3,412
Pakistan	300	550	500	1,431	1,761	1,931
Philippines	2,459	1,509	1,487	1,695	2,295	2,745
Thailand	5,615	9,330	12,808	11,724	8,674	6,374
Others	14,157	13,909	13,090	13,374	14,089	14,208
Subtotal	98,633	105,559	109,484	106,295	97,043	90,032
United States	1,514	1,303	1,156	1,025	1,371	1,504
World Total	100,147	106,862	110,640	107,320	98,414	91,536

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

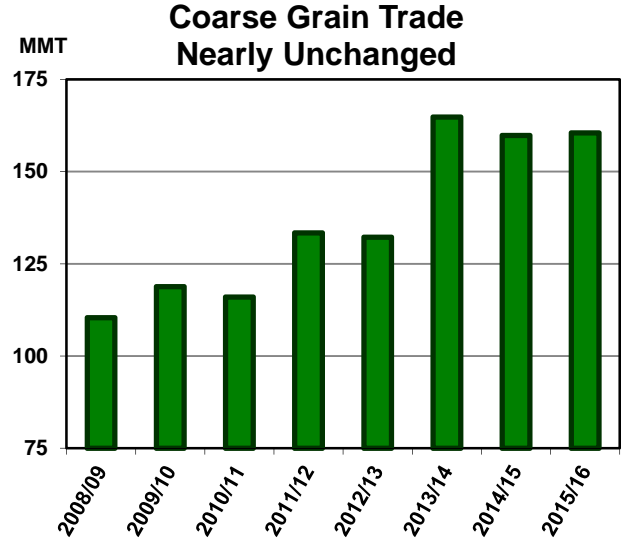
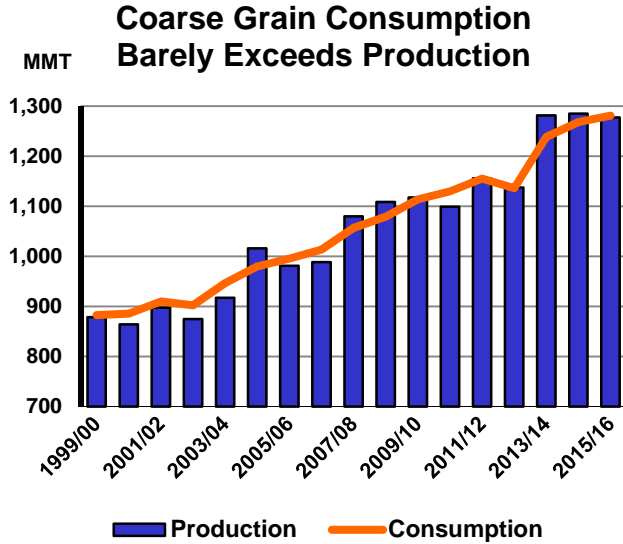
Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	May 2015/16
TY Imports						
North America	1,654	1,664	1,776	1,770	1,825	1,895
Caribbean	1,100	845	981	909	1,025	1,025
South America	1,396	1,896	1,843	1,824	1,892	1,917
Other Europe	128	114	125	89	130	125
Former Soviet Union - 12	366	456	520	534	471	476
Middle East	6,099	6,455	7,152	6,636	6,575	6,690
North Africa	381	777	487	480	485	485
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,865	12,135	11,740	12,934	13,020	12,250
East Asia	2,444	4,389	5,332	5,761	6,260	6,415
South Asia	1,864	737	722	2,551	1,370	1,620
Southeast Asia	6,418	5,488	3,606	5,020	5,000	4,650
Others	2,314	2,158	2,197	2,430	2,255	2,235
Total	34,029	37,114	36,481	40,938	40,308	39,783
Production						
North America	7,739	5,979	6,479	6,248	7,226	7,119
Caribbean	943	1,002	974	1,040	1,065	1,047
South America	17,197	15,215	15,852	16,384	16,525	16,797
European Union - 28	2,172	2,139	2,100	1,923	1,881	1,895
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,205	1,185	1,198
Middle East	2,131	2,170	2,251	2,450	2,410	2,483
North Africa	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,789	4,530	4,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,628	12,997	13,267	13,611	13,954	14,259
East Asia	151,709	155,508	157,859	157,794	159,383	160,970
South Asia	138,116	151,656	150,892	154,286	150,350	152,350
Southeast Asia	111,008	113,649	115,490	116,867	115,986	118,211
Others	1,245	1,364	1,518	1,288	1,191	1,175
Total	450,348	467,262	472,680	477,885	475,686	482,104
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,429	4,668	4,977	5,221	5,366	5,440
Central America	1,109	1,156	1,181	1,188	1,193	1,212
Caribbean	2,035	1,977	1,974	1,981	2,098	2,098
South America	14,427	14,180	14,404	14,561	14,703	14,831
European Union - 28	3,250	3,300	3,250	3,250	3,265	3,280
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,425	1,422	1,559	1,535	1,434	1,444
Middle East	8,293	8,603	8,854	9,030	8,965	9,070
North Africa	3,677	4,045	4,572	4,480	4,460	4,460
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,728	23,811	24,777	26,245	26,631	26,554
East Asia	151,691	156,232	160,365	162,627	164,633	167,265
South Asia	130,792	136,823	137,573	143,946	144,641	145,300
Southeast Asia	98,530	99,148	102,008	103,102	103,991	104,641
Others	634	661	707	676	530	540
Total	443,020	456,026	466,201	477,842	481,910	486,135
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,176	1,562	1,732
Central America	249	273	241	217	211	208
Caribbean	288	343	279	261	253	227
South America	2,220	1,606	1,491	1,793	1,792	1,935
European Union - 28	1,215	1,146	1,188	1,149	1,065	1,000
Middle East	1,731	1,526	2,039	1,836	1,626	1,699
North Africa	122	487	427	602	907	1,132
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,545	2,085	2,188	1,714	1,927	1,627
East Asia	46,875	48,887	50,826	51,183	51,617	51,241
South Asia	25,342	27,511	27,019	25,625	19,524	15,639
Southeast Asia	18,599	21,369	23,197	21,395	17,640	14,860
Oceania	27	40	238	251	145	61
Others	200	134	162	118	145	175
Total	100,147	106,862	110,640	107,320	98,414	91,536

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE



OVERVIEW FOR 2015/16

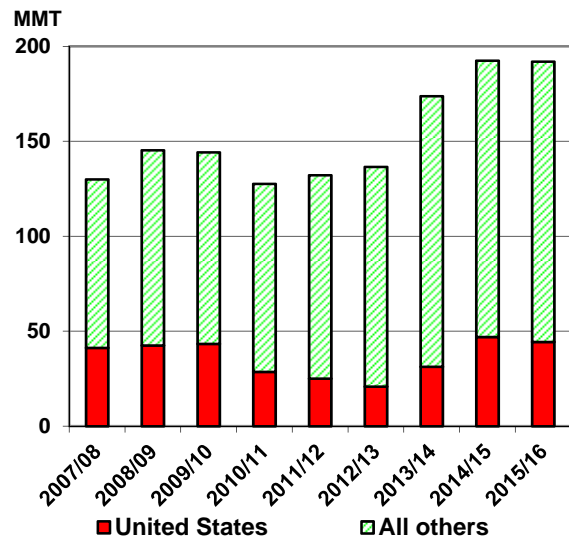
Global **coarse grain** production is forecast to fall as smaller crops in the **United States** and **European Union** more than offset record production in **China**. With ample carryin boosting supplies, global coarse grains consumption is forecast to expand by just 13 million tons. Stocks fall slightly as growth in **China** mostly offsets lower stocks elsewhere. Coarse grain trade is little changed overall.

Global **corn** production is forecast down from last year's record. Larger crops, mainly in **China**, **South Africa**, and **India** are more than offset by smaller production in the **United States**, **EU**, **Brazil**, and **Ukraine**. Global and **U.S.** consumption are both forecast up slightly, led by **China**. Corn used for ethanol in the **United States** is unchanged from this year's record. Global ending stocks are forecast mostly unchanged with growth in China nearly offsetting declines in the United States and other foreign stocks. World corn import demand is expected higher, led by the **EU** and **Saudi Arabia**.

World **barley** production is expected to drop slightly, despite larger crops in several key countries and North Africa, as Russian and Ukrainian crops are forecast down nearly 25 percent. Trade is forecast lower, with weaker demand from China and North Africa.

Global **sorghum** production is forecast slightly higher. Trade is forecast slightly lower,

Global Corn Ending Stocks Flatten



despite robust demand from **China**. However, future Chinese demand--and for all imported feedstuffs--remains highly uncertain as the country deals with mounting corn stockpiles, an expected record crop, and weakness in domestic demand.

HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2015/16

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is forecast at 48.5 million tons, up 2.5 million, on record supplies and less competition from Ukraine. The season-average farm price is down to a range of \$3.20 to \$3.80/bushel, with the mid-point 15 cents lower than the current season forecast.
- **Argentine corn** is unchanged year-to-year at 16.0 million tons, despite a projected larger crop.
- **Brazilian corn** is up 2.5 million tons to 24.0 million on larger exportable supplies from the 2015 *safrinha* crop.
- **South African corn** is unchanged at 1.0 million tons because of tight exportable supplies from the current crop.
- **Ukrainian corn** is forecast at 16.0 million tons, 2.0 million lower than last year, based on smaller crop prospects.
- **Argentine barley** is up 400,000 tons to 2.0 million on larger crop prospects.
- **Australian barley** is forecast unchanged from last year at 5.5 million tons due to reduced Chinese demand and despite a larger crop.
- **Canadian barley** is up 200,000 tons to 1.5 million on larger crop prospects.
- **EU barley** is forecast down 1.0 million tons to 7.5 million on a smaller crop.
- **Russian and Ukrainian barley** are slashed a combined 1.9 million tons to 3.5 million and 2.0 million, respectively, because of sharply lower crop prospects.
- **Argentine sorghum** is boosted 200,000 tons to 1.7 million on larger exportable supplies and demand from China.
- **U.S. sorghum** is forecast down 500,000 tons to 8.5 million on tighter exportable supplies.

Selected Importers

- **Chinese corn** is forecast unchanged at 3.0 million tons with a projected record corn crop, abundant stocks, government incentives to purchase domestically, and restrictive import measures. High domestic corn prices are expected to continue to drive imports of alternative feedstuffs and have China remain the world's largest importer of **barley** and **sorghum**. Barley imports are projected down 1.0 million tons to 7.0 million as global supplies are relatively tight. Sorghum is up 500,000 tons to 9.0 million with the vast majority of imports from the United States.
- **Egyptian corn** is forecast up 500,000 tons to 8.0 million on growing feed demand.
- **EU corn** is forecast sharply higher, up 4.0 million tons to 12.0 million, as the crop is projected down from last year's record. Abundant global supplies of corn and a continued elevated forecast for EU wheat exports are expected to support imported corn as a competitively priced feed ingredient.
- **Japanese corn** is forecast down 200,000 tons to 15.2 million based on sluggish demand from the poultry and livestock sectors.
- **Mexican corn** is up 300,000 tons to 10.3 million on a smaller crop and higher feed demand.
- **South Korean corn** is projected up 400,000 tons to 10.0 million with growth in feed demand from pork, partnered with steady poultry production, more than offsetting lower use by the cattle sector.
- **Japanese barley** is expected to remain steady at 1.3 million tons.
- **Saudi barley** is forecast at 6.5 million tons, unchanged from last year as barley consumption is expected to decline in favor of more compound feed (**corn imports** are up 1.0 million tons to a record 4.5 million).

OVERVIEW FOR 2014/15

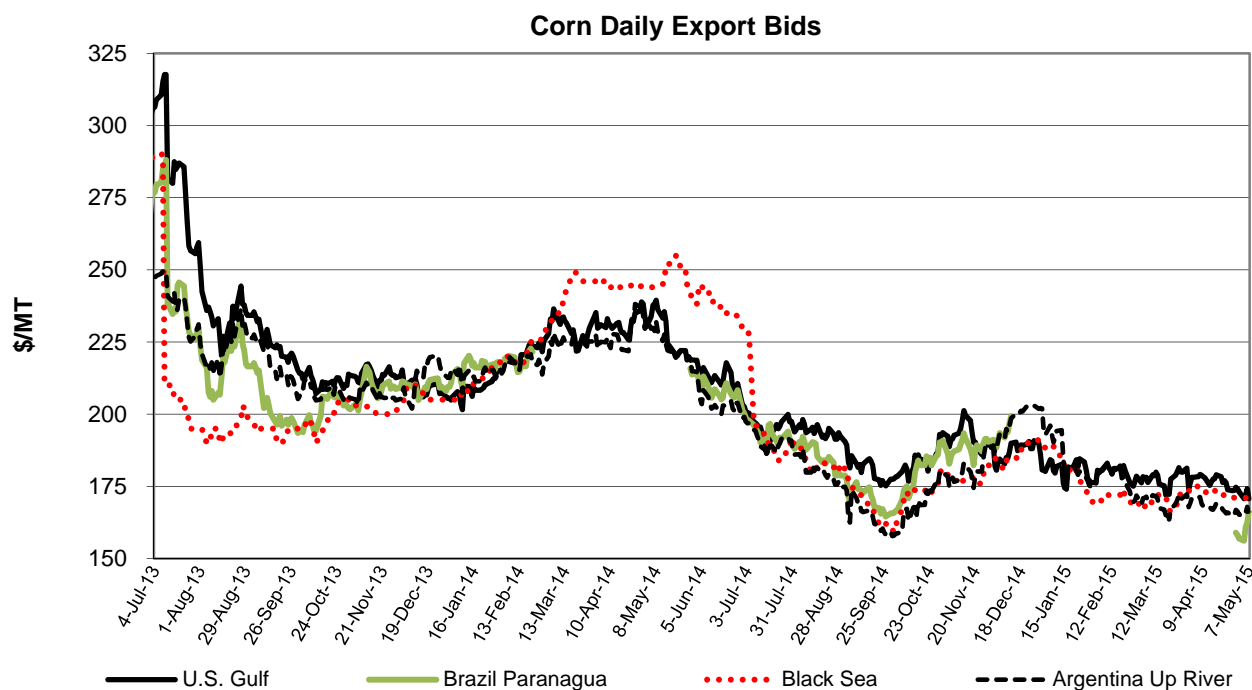
World corn production is raised, mostly on a larger crop in Brazil. Exporter trade changes are mostly offsetting, with U.S. and EU forecasts higher and Indian and Brazilian lower. Imports are boosted, largely because of greater demand from Kenya. The U.S. season-average farm price is lowered slightly.

PRICES

Following the release of the April WASDE report, U.S. corn quotes slid into early May on reports of rapid planting progress and favorable weather, closing down nearly \$8/ton to \$171/ton. Argentine quotes fell less, halving the premium for U.S. corn. Similarly, Black Sea quotes were

little changed and are now about at parity with U.S. prices. Brazilian quotes reappeared at month's end and rose to match Argentine price levels.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15



Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is up 500,000 tons to 46.0 million on recent sales and relatively competitive prices.
- **Brazilian corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 21.5 million as a greater proportion of the larger current crop is expected to be shipped in 2015/16.
- **EU corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 3.0 million on the pace of licenses.
- **Indian corn** is slashed 1.0 million tons to 1.5 million on uncompetitive prices and sluggish trade to date.
- **Zambian corn** is more than doubled to 700,000 tons as the country is expected to backfill regional trade usually supplied by South Africa.
- **Australian and EU barley** are raised a combined 1.5 million tons, to 5.5 million and 8.5 million, respectively, on robust Chinese demand. **Chinese imports** are boosted sharply by 2.0 million tons to 8.0 million.

-
- **Russian barley** is up 200,000 tons to 4.7 million on continued strong shipments.

Selected Importers

- **Kenyan corn** is up 400,000 tons to 900,000 tons on strong demand and higher expected imports from East African Community countries.
- **Turkish barley** is more than halved to 300,000 tons on little trade to date.
- As conflict in the region continues, **Syrian barley** is cut 400,000 tons to 100,000, and **Jordanian** is raised 250,000 tons to 900,000.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	18,628	22,308	29,497	16,630	19,105	19,705
Australia	4,897	7,279	6,410	7,003	6,625	6,725
Brazil	11,591	12,677	26,078	22,059	21,540	24,015
Canada	4,427	3,853	4,658	5,460	3,700	3,800
European Union	5,866	7,177	8,914	7,837	11,855	10,305
India	3,437	4,858	5,541	4,524	1,850	2,500
Paraguay	1,201	2,188	2,861	2,718	2,005	2,305
Russia	1,028	5,997	4,365	7,043	7,310	6,110
Serbia	2,013	2,345	628	1,755	2,925	3,025
Ukraine	7,490	17,447	15,527	24,125	20,885	18,180
Others	6,201	7,127	7,106	8,697	6,707	6,565
Subtotal	66,779	93,256	111,585	107,851	104,507	103,235
United States	49,247	40,153	20,586	56,920	55,280	57,285
World Total	116,026	133,409	132,171	164,771	159,787	160,520
TY Imports						
Algeria	3,007	3,741	3,289	4,946	4,760	4,810
Brazil	650	1,211	1,240	1,184	1,125	1,200
Canada	1,056	764	523	714	1,560	1,535
Chile	1,271	1,523	1,327	1,621	1,850	1,750
China	2,697	7,924	5,604	12,445	19,650	19,150
Colombia	4,155	4,103	4,090	4,693	4,780	4,880
Egypt	5,840	7,252	5,096	8,776	7,555	8,055
European Union	8,635	6,908	11,777	16,262	8,205	12,255
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,501	3,500	3,000
Iran	4,000	5,700	4,800	6,600	7,500	5,500
Israel	1,446	1,530	1,564	2,073	2,075	2,175
Japan	18,590	17,730	17,743	17,501	17,790	17,590
Jordan	1,094	1,311	1,406	1,672	1,550	1,475
Korea, South	8,168	7,726	8,265	10,499	9,690	10,090
Libya	543	829	1,220	1,493	1,500	1,450
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,476	3,400	3,600
Mexico	10,760	12,819	7,627	11,317	10,300	10,625
Morocco	2,059	2,479	1,831	2,858	2,500	2,300
Peru	2,079	1,927	2,404	2,336	2,750	2,625
Saudi Arabia	8,138	10,485	12,390	11,331	10,025	11,025
Taiwan	4,277	4,478	4,398	4,353	4,300	4,400
Tunisia	958	1,071	1,610	1,449	1,500	1,400
Turkey	496	782	1,922	1,977	1,810	1,255
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,154	2,627	2,600	2,300
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,800	2,000	1,800
Others	14,798	15,483	13,547	16,127	15,815	15,775
Subtotal	112,818	127,005	123,294	154,631	150,090	152,020
Unaccounted	759	3,262	2,376	6,823	6,490	5,450
United States	2,449	3,142	6,501	3,317	3,207	3,050
World Total	116,026	133,409	132,171	164,771	159,787	160,520

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 Mav
Production						
Argentina	33,258	30,105	37,246	35,665	32,016	33,745
Australia	11,485	12,257	11,414	12,449	11,537	12,275
Brazil	60,380	75,884	84,253	82,603	80,603	77,583
Canada	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,745	21,915	23,850
China	183,771	198,635	212,192	225,070	222,170	234,500
Ethiopia	11,193	12,264	12,286	14,468	13,350	13,790
European Union	142,871	149,923	145,942	159,019	168,281	159,820
India	43,370	42,250	39,940	42,920	39,330	41,350
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,400	9,600
Mexico	29,226	25,689	28,881	32,020	31,940	31,975
Nigeria	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,292	19,015	17,950
Russia	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,735	40,386	37,300
South Africa	11,310	13,268	12,873	15,578	11,805	14,068
Turkey	10,184	11,299	10,595	13,075	9,475	13,475
Ukraine	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	39,345	33,325
Others	144,084	145,959	146,754	148,617	157,092	159,894
Subtotal	769,239	833,278	852,061	914,274	907,660	914,500
United States	329,695	322,451	285,311	367,089	377,122	362,810
World Total	1,098,934	1,155,729	1,137,372	1,281,363	1,284,782	1,277,310
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	11,033	10,510	12,050	13,595	14,431	15,035
Brazil	52,548	53,653	55,803	58,028	59,928	61,843
Canada	21,201	20,285	20,261	22,452	21,150	21,905
China	188,448	196,192	209,671	227,600	239,150	242,375
Egypt	13,332	12,736	12,910	14,080	14,809	15,408
Ethiopia	10,700	11,850	12,150	14,300	14,050	14,000
European Union	154,642	151,460	153,095	164,105	163,070	163,125
India	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,600	37,700	38,900
Indonesia	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,900	12,200	12,700
Japan	18,875	17,990	18,030	17,640	17,940	17,740
Mexico	39,785	37,985	36,195	40,885	41,940	42,540
Nigeria	20,670	17,321	18,700	19,350	18,950	18,150
Russia	18,131	27,728	25,134	28,619	32,139	31,800
Turkey	11,075	11,755	13,005	13,430	12,630	13,880
Ukraine	13,772	15,559	14,661	16,227	16,385	16,005
Others	208,549	214,635	218,801	224,881	234,665	240,462
Subtotal	831,992	866,143	860,447	933,191	958,348	969,100
United States	297,492	288,810	275,537	305,112	309,407	311,613
World Total	1,129,484	1,154,953	1,135,984	1,238,303	1,267,755	1,280,713
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	10,836	9,821	14,559	19,259	17,519	12,444
Canada	3,549	3,390	3,084	4,628	3,253	2,933
China	50,126	60,362	68,378	78,260	80,880	92,080
European Union	16,855	15,745	13,083	15,605	17,201	15,846
Iran	4,138	4,684	4,984	5,724	7,264	6,004
Mexico	2,041	1,857	1,628	3,583	3,376	2,936
Saudi Arabia	1,720	3,211	3,391	4,488	4,573	3,693
Others	44,006	39,446	35,085	44,923	44,052	41,474
Subtotal	133,271	138,516	144,192	176,470	178,118	177,410
United States	32,288	27,819	23,531	34,313	49,692	46,997
World Total	165,559	166,335	167,723	210,783	227,810	224,407

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	May 2015/16
TY Imports						
North America	14,265	16,725	14,651	15,348	15,067	15,210
Central America	2,900	2,769	2,470	2,923	3,275	3,350
Caribbean	2,193	2,156	2,327	2,330	2,410	2,410
South America	10,536	11,967	11,814	13,080	13,625	13,250
European Union - 28	8,635	6,908	11,777	16,262	8,205	12,255
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,133	1,038	725	832	807	815
Middle East	18,856	23,515	25,076	26,613	25,595	24,140
North Africa	12,407	15,372	13,046	19,522	17,815	18,015
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,019	3,316	2,742	3,544	3,593	3,625
East Asia	33,888	38,040	36,163	44,877	51,530	51,330
Southeast Asia	7,558	7,317	8,058	11,287	10,085	9,380
Others	877	1,024	946	1,330	1,290	1,290
Total	115,267	130,147	129,795	157,948	153,297	155,070
Production						
North America	381,589	371,061	338,619	427,854	430,977	418,635
South America	106,037	117,970	135,056	131,156	126,518	125,493
European Union - 28	142,871	149,923	145,942	159,019	168,281	159,820
Other Europe	9,996	9,497	6,570	8,813	10,696	10,136
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,474	78,648	68,221	87,627	91,452	82,156
Middle East	19,574	20,398	19,382	22,139	18,036	22,211
North Africa	12,159	11,142	10,126	11,647	11,192	12,557
Sub-Saharan Africa	99,906	100,161	104,166	104,553	105,995	107,879
East Asia	185,806	200,771	214,639	227,482	224,595	236,969
South Asia	50,624	50,314	48,598	51,960	48,378	50,508
Southeast Asia	26,374	28,379	29,138	30,968	31,930	33,203
Oceania	12,030	12,813	12,082	13,095	12,209	12,936
Others	4,494	4,652	4,833	5,050	4,523	4,807
Total	1,098,934	1,155,729	1,137,372	1,281,363	1,284,782	1,277,310
Domestic Consumption						
North America	358,478	347,080	331,993	368,449	372,497	376,058
South America	84,079	85,231	89,384	93,843	97,676	100,438
European Union - 28	154,642	151,460	153,095	164,105	163,070	163,125
Other Europe	8,714	8,375	7,100	7,702	8,087	8,115
Former Soviet Union - 12	41,792	54,378	50,230	55,933	59,987	59,611
Middle East	38,715	41,186	43,327	45,340	45,481	47,691
North Africa	25,490	25,266	24,941	27,998	30,096	31,040
Sub-Saharan Africa	98,853	98,677	104,027	103,948	107,569	108,174
East Asia	221,856	228,717	243,025	261,821	273,871	277,121
South Asia	46,064	45,663	43,484	46,591	46,913	48,578
Southeast Asia	33,139	34,612	35,867	37,904	39,190	40,715
Oceania	7,495	6,518	6,132	6,090	5,948	6,376
Others	9,586	9,556	9,573	10,080	10,159	10,439
Total	1,128,903	1,136,719	1,142,178	1,229,804	1,260,544	1,277,481
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,878	33,066	28,243	42,524	56,321	52,866
South America	20,520	14,133	19,469	25,082	23,205	17,535
European Union - 28	16,855	15,745	13,083	15,605	17,201	15,846
Other Europe	1,451	1,024	603	766	1,281	1,117
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,480	6,185	5,037	6,673	7,903	6,273
Middle East	8,186	10,537	10,362	13,072	13,617	12,107
North Africa	4,789	5,504	3,526	5,719	5,076	4,598
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,026	8,948	8,588	9,252	8,496	8,621
East Asia	53,404	63,392	71,035	81,590	83,794	94,897
South Asia	3,086	2,974	2,819	4,062	3,813	3,468
Southeast Asia	3,508	3,061	3,275	4,396	5,201	5,129
Oceania	1,583	978	915	1,098	944	899
Others	793	788	768	944	958	1,051
Total	165,559	166,335	167,723	210,783	227,810	224,407

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,198	16,501	22,789	12,846	16,000	16,000
Brazil	11,582	12,674	26,044	22,041	21,500	24,000
Burma	175	200	550	700	850	900
European Union	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,401	3,000	2,500
India	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,889	1,500	2,000
Paraguay	1,201	2,188	2,858	2,714	2,000	2,300
Russia	37	2,027	1,917	4,192	2,500	2,500
Serbia	2,004	2,331	601	1,736	2,900	3,000
South Africa	2,839	1,831	2,398	2,104	1,000	1,000
Ukraine	5,008	15,157	12,726	20,004	18,000	16,000
Others	4,036	4,470	5,421	6,846	4,420	4,335
Subtotal	46,552	65,340	82,265	79,473	73,670	74,535
United States	45,162	38,389	18,262	50,707	46,000	48,500
World Total	91,714	103,729	100,527	130,180	119,670	123,035
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,741	3,231	2,918	4,156	4,000	4,200
Canada	984	747	493	679	1,500	1,500
Chile	526	906	844	1,456	1,600	1,500
China	979	5,231	2,702	3,277	3,000	3,000
Colombia	3,511	3,209	3,266	4,334	4,400	4,500
Cuba	838	743	911	928	900	900
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,011	1,100	1,100
Egypt	5,803	7,154	5,059	8,726	7,500	8,000
European Union	7,385	6,113	11,362	15,919	8,000	12,000
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	3,501	3,500	3,000
Iran	3,500	4,000	3,700	5,500	6,000	4,000
Israel	1,029	1,221	1,224	1,652	1,700	1,800
Japan	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,121	15,400	15,200
Kenya	300	400	100	800	900	1,000
Korea, South	8,107	7,636	8,174	10,406	9,600	10,000
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,476	3,400	3,600
Mexico	8,252	11,172	5,676	10,954	10,000	10,300
Morocco	1,738	1,943	1,684	2,349	2,000	2,100
Peru	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,232	2,600	2,500
Saudi Arabia	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,684	3,500	4,500
Taiwan	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,189	4,200	4,300
Tunisia	677	853	846	993	1,000	1,100
Turkey	453	729	1,656	1,381	1,500	1,200
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,154	2,626	2,600	2,300
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,800	2,000	1,800
Others	10,966	12,292	10,634	13,113	12,856	12,670
Subtotal	90,543	100,684	94,877	124,263	114,756	118,070
Unaccounted	487	2,280	1,385	5,190	4,264	4,315
United States	684	765	4,265	727	650	650
World Total	91,714	103,729	100,527	130,180	119,670	123,035

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 Mav
Production						
Argentina	25,200	21,000	27,000	26,000	24,500	25,000
Brazil	57,400	73,000	81,500	80,000	78,000	75,000
Canada	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,194	11,500	12,300
China	177,245	192,780	205,614	218,490	215,670	228,000
Ethiopia	4,895	6,069	6,158	7,451	6,500	7,000
European Union	58,272	68,123	58,896	64,655	73,674	68,340
India	21,730	21,760	22,260	24,260	22,500	23,500
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,400	9,600
Mexico	21,058	18,726	21,591	22,880	24,000	23,500
Nigeria	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,515	7,000
Philippines	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,532	7,980	8,500
Russia	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,635	11,325	12,000
Serbia	6,800	6,400	3,750	5,900	7,700	7,000
South Africa	10,924	12,759	12,365	14,982	11,300	13,500
Ukraine	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	28,450	26,000
Others	86,274	88,277	91,234	93,684	95,012	97,371
Subtotal	519,706	575,283	595,954	639,363	635,026	643,611
United States	315,618	312,789	273,192	351,272	361,091	346,218
World Total	835,324	888,072	869,146	990,635	996,117	989,829
Total Consumption						
Argentina	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,800	9,400	10,000
Brazil	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	57,000	59,000
Canada	11,761	11,636	11,605	12,700	12,800	13,350
China	180,000	188,000	200,000	212,000	216,000	220,000
Egypt	12,500	11,700	12,000	13,200	13,900	14,500
European Union	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,500	77,500	78,500
India	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,600	21,200	21,700
Indonesia	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,900	12,200	12,700
Japan	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,100	15,400	15,200
Korea, South	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,891	10,100	10,200
Mexico	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,700	33,550	33,950
Philippines	7,200	7,400	7,400	8,000	8,500	8,800
Russia	3,200	4,700	6,400	7,500	8,800	9,000
South Africa	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,500	11,200	11,400
Ukraine	6,500	7,800	8,100	9,900	10,400	10,400
Others	133,792	140,519	141,541	149,707	154,241	158,297
Subtotal	567,322	605,667	601,789	660,300	677,772	689,139
United States	284,549	277,914	262,973	293,045	299,646	301,258
World Total	851,871	883,581	864,762	953,345	977,418	990,397
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	10,278	9,212	14,150	18,972	17,272	12,072
China	49,415	59,335	67,570	77,315	79,960	90,910
European Union	5,233	6,682	5,147	6,820	7,994	7,334
Indonesia	697	732	1,040	1,729	2,399	2,274
Iran	2,790	3,336	3,236	4,476	5,816	4,656
South Africa	1,018	1,276	664	2,151	1,576	2,201
Ukraine	1,121	1,051	1,191	2,253	2,353	2,003
Others	28,443	25,384	22,657	28,796	28,118	26,137
Subtotal	98,995	107,008	115,655	142,512	145,488	147,587
United States	28,644	25,122	20,859	31,292	47,015	44,348
World Total	127,639	132,130	136,514	173,804	192,503	191,935

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	May 2015/16
TY Imports						
North America	9,920	12,684	10,434	12,360	12,150	12,450
Central America	2,889	2,766	2,470	2,922	3,275	3,350
South America	8,372	9,886	9,653	11,925	12,350	11,900
European Union - 28	7,385	6,113	11,362	15,919	8,000	12,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	329	328	324	464	465	490
Middle East	10,119	10,853	10,942	13,812	15,000	13,900
North Africa	11,323	13,827	11,154	17,036	15,300	16,150
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,558	2,655	2,086	2,927	3,111	3,145
East Asia	29,024	32,282	29,673	33,072	32,300	32,600
Southeast Asia	7,541	7,304	8,040	11,246	10,070	9,365
Caribbean	2,193	2,156	2,327	2,330	2,410	2,410
Others	574	595	677	977	975	960
Total	91,227	101,449	99,142	124,990	115,406	118,720
Production						
North America	348,719	342,874	307,843	388,346	396,591	382,018
South America	93,105	103,988	119,769	116,647	113,992	111,685
European Union - 28	58,272	68,123	58,896	64,655	73,674	68,340
Other Europe	8,291	7,810	4,915	7,210	8,945	8,366
Former Soviet Union - 12	18,434	34,121	32,310	46,898	43,469	41,660
Middle East	6,448	7,164	7,480	8,138	7,848	8,838
North Africa	6,780	5,722	5,891	6,001	6,161	6,201
Sub-Saharan Africa	57,860	62,102	60,564	64,349	61,085	63,317
East Asia	178,955	194,585	207,760	220,595	217,787	230,173
South Asia	27,663	28,536	29,705	31,912	30,160	31,270
Central America	3,497	3,602	3,743	3,893	3,366	3,650
Southeast Asia	26,135	28,138	28,893	30,721	31,685	32,958
Others	1,165	1,307	1,377	1,270	1,354	1,353
Total	835,324	888,072	869,146	990,635	996,117	989,829
Domestic Consumption						
North America	325,810	318,550	301,578	337,445	345,996	348,558
South America	73,773	74,921	78,356	82,976	86,480	89,305
European Union - 28	64,900	69,500	69,600	76,500	77,500	78,500
Other Europe	6,741	6,392	5,194	5,847	6,105	6,095
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,185	16,420	18,085	21,335	23,035	23,405
Middle East	17,060	17,585	18,710	19,785	21,735	23,335
North Africa	18,625	18,000	18,450	20,800	22,100	23,050
Sub-Saharan Africa	56,608	60,543	60,173	63,039	62,681	63,012
East Asia	209,870	217,047	229,434	243,295	247,855	251,885
South Asia	23,981	23,775	24,480	27,182	29,005	29,970
Southeast Asia	32,893	34,357	35,609	37,653	38,910	40,460
Central America	6,350	6,350	6,175	6,650	6,675	6,910
Others	3,370	3,344	3,556	3,536	3,760	3,770
Total	853,166	866,784	869,400	946,043	971,837	988,255
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,019	27,803	23,469	35,586	50,959	47,592
South America	18,150	12,802	17,538	22,594	21,311	15,596
European Union - 28	5,233	6,682	5,147	6,820	7,994	7,334
Other Europe	1,207	771	353	517	1,037	868
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,904	2,445	2,004	3,220	3,399	3,464
Middle East	3,950	4,510	4,228	5,957	6,975	6,233
North Africa	2,107	2,994	1,719	3,168	2,919	2,210
Sub-Saharan Africa	6,130	6,741	6,164	7,227	6,237	6,627
East Asia	52,087	61,841	69,734	80,134	82,341	93,179
South Asia	1,549	1,680	2,080	3,189	3,099	2,599
Southeast Asia	3,504	3,058	3,270	4,390	5,195	5,123
Central America	507	503	474	610	551	616
Others	292	300	334	392	486	494
Total	127,639	132,130	136,514	173,804	192,503	191,935

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,531	3,631	3,647	2,829	1,600	2,000
Australia	4,088	5,819	4,621	6,262	5,500	5,500
Canada	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,714	1,300	1,500
European Union	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,926	8,500	7,500
India	30	52	542	546	300	400
Kazakhstan	224	659	151	575	500	500
Russia	969	3,668	2,366	2,762	4,700	3,500
Serbia	9	14	26	18	25	25
Turkey	1	103	0	9	10	25
Ukraine	2,446	2,166	2,659	3,827	2,700	2,000
Others	44	22	166	68	100	35
Subtotal	14,975	21,217	21,967	23,536	25,235	22,985
United States	222	179	163	336	250	250
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,130	23,872	25,485	23,235
TY Imports						
Algeria	262	501	364	778	750	600
Azerbaijan	54	49	14	78	125	100
Brazil	362	274	369	338	325	400
China	1,656	2,541	2,184	4,891	8,000	7,000
Colombia	251	301	232	253	275	275
European Union	288	364	52	58	50	100
Iran	500	1,700	1,100	1,100	1,500	1,500
Israel	287	276	244	304	325	325
Japan	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,294	1,300	1,300
Jordan	544	736	831	997	900	800
Kuwait	317	376	388	436	400	400
Libya	179	183	573	681	700	700
Mexico	26	144	47	108	100	125
Morocco	222	536	147	471	500	200
Peru	83	97	103	87	125	100
Russia	411	372	278	194	100	100
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,600	10,200	8,500	6,500	6,500
Tunisia	281	218	764	456	500	300
United Arab Emirates	334	524	541	468	400	400
Uruguay	183	77	252	126	100	125
Others	1,083	1,280	1,169	1,430	1,167	925
Subtotal	14,882	20,406	21,208	23,048	24,142	22,275
Unaccounted	167	520	491	302	843	460
United States	148	470	431	522	500	500
World Total	15,197	21,396	22,130	23,872	25,485	23,235

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
Production						
Algeria	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,500	1,300	1,500
Argentina	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	3,000	3,700
Australia	7,995	8,221	7,472	9,669	7,950	8,600
Belarus	1,966	1,979	1,917	1,674	2,250	2,000
Canada	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,237	7,120	7,700
China	1,972	1,637	1,626	1,500	1,500	1,500
Ethiopia	1,703	1,592	1,782	2,053	2,100	2,040
European Union	53,691	51,883	54,875	59,722	60,197	58,680
India	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,750	1,830	1,850
Iran	3,580	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200	3,300
Kazakhstan	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,412	2,600
Morocco	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	1,700	3,200
Russia	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,389	20,026	16,500
Turkey	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	4,000	7,000
Ukraine	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	9,450	6,200
Others	8,322	8,592	8,732	9,186	9,042	9,001
Subtotal	119,273	130,175	125,023	140,730	137,077	135,371
United States	3,924	3,370	4,768	4,719	3,849	4,311
World Total	123,197	133,545	129,791	145,449	140,926	139,682
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,050	2,150	2,150
Argentina	1,135	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600	1,600
Australia	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,300	2,600	3,100
Belarus	2,000	2,100	2,000	1,800	2,100	2,200
Canada	7,464	6,916	6,809	7,720	6,400	6,600
China	4,050	3,800	4,000	6,300	9,500	8,400
Ethiopia	1,725	1,600	1,725	2,000	2,100	2,150
European Union	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,400	51,500	51,400
Iran	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,600	4,800	4,900
Kazakhstan	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,000	1,900	2,100
Morocco	3,050	3,100	1,900	2,300	2,800	3,000
Russia	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,700	14,400	14,000
Saudi Arabia	6,325	7,225	8,325	8,025	8,025	7,525
Turkey	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	5,350	6,650
Ukraine	6,000	6,300	5,100	5,100	4,700	4,600
Others	14,964	15,773	16,113	16,691	16,741	16,683
Subtotal	131,770	131,025	127,068	136,358	137,293	137,442
United States	4,536	4,170	4,638	4,775	4,178	4,637
World Total	136,306	135,195	131,706	141,133	141,471	142,079
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	1,236	1,458	1,217	1,178	1,278	1,228
Canada	1,502	1,195	983	1,950	1,420	1,045
European Union	7,938	6,069	5,071	5,696	5,993	5,873
Iran	1,348	1,348	1,748	1,248	1,448	1,348
Russia	1,386	848	726	932	1,658	758
Saudi Arabia	1,323	2,814	3,006	3,996	3,986	2,976
Turkey	724	910	469	899	389	764
Others	6,930	6,734	5,797	7,393	6,677	6,460
Subtotal	22,387	21,376	19,017	23,292	22,849	20,452
United States	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,791	1,689	1,689
World Total	24,332	22,682	20,767	25,083	24,538	22,141

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	May 2015/16
TY Imports						
North America	227	620	499	639	650	650
South America	922	851	1,064	887	910	985
European Union - 28	288	364	52	58	50	100
Other Europe	189	209	127	163	130	160
Former Soviet Union - 12	648	697	375	362	337	320
Middle East	8,593	12,543	13,906	12,537	10,510	10,160
North Africa	960	1,482	1,885	2,433	2,500	1,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	72	100	52	116	80	90
East Asia	3,107	3,924	3,663	6,317	9,425	8,425
South Asia	9	67	7	12	15	10
Oceania	15	19	9	46	35	25
Total	15,030	20,876	21,639	23,570	24,642	22,775
Production						
North America	12,223	11,749	13,812	15,506	11,519	12,596
South America	3,869	5,530	6,084	5,880	4,115	4,800
European Union - 28	53,691	51,883	54,875	59,722	60,197	58,680
Other Europe	1,142	1,189	1,188	1,151	1,270	1,287
Former Soviet Union - 12	21,574	32,227	25,958	29,153	35,763	29,025
Middle East	11,474	11,691	10,302	12,449	8,648	11,948
North Africa	4,546	4,410	3,306	4,725	4,109	5,434
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,521	2,607	2,550
East Asia	2,290	1,962	1,920	1,800	1,801	1,790
South Asia	1,990	2,267	2,152	2,457	2,537	2,557
Oceania	8,303	8,538	7,911	10,085	8,360	9,015
Total	123,197	133,545	129,791	145,449	140,926	139,682
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,700	11,786	12,347	13,195	11,278	11,937
South America	2,936	3,077	3,327	3,553	3,585	3,640
European Union - 28	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,400	51,500	51,400
Other Europe	1,339	1,366	1,298	1,298	1,389	1,422
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,587	26,268	22,339	23,551	25,005	24,855
Middle East	19,884	22,016	22,735	23,860	21,996	22,856
North Africa	5,882	6,186	5,560	6,230	7,059	7,058
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,207	2,133	2,285	2,555	2,665	2,715
East Asia	5,847	5,580	5,806	8,006	11,205	10,100
South Asia	1,992	2,197	2,063	1,913	2,112	2,162
Oceania	4,550	3,650	3,425	3,750	3,050	3,550
Total	134,534	135,459	132,185	141,311	140,844	141,695
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,980	3,298	2,933
South America	818	547	685	963	720	840
European Union - 28	7,938	6,069	5,071	5,696	5,993	5,873
Other Europe	194	205	223	208	196	196
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,813	2,760	2,193	2,454	3,537	2,017
Middle East	4,159	5,930	6,039	7,043	6,570	5,797
North Africa	2,612	2,449	1,740	2,482	2,083	2,309
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	283	330	408	430	355
East Asia	659	961	737	848	869	984
South Asia	220	281	144	255	246	251
Oceania	1,040	576	591	746	596	586
Total	24,332	22,682	20,767	25,083	24,538	22,141

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,893	2,163	3,059	953	1,500	1,700
Australia	575	1,185	1,425	405	800	900
China	68	36	27	11	25	25
India	31	132	231	89	50	100
Nigeria	60	75	50	50	100	50
South Africa	18	17	13	23	25	50
Ukraine	34	113	124	229	150	150
Others	137	179	228	268	187	130
Subtotal	2,816	3,900	5,157	2,028	2,837	3,105
United States	3,823	1,549	2,136	5,843	9,000	8,500
World Total	6,639	5,449	7,293	7,871	11,837	11,605
TY Imports						
Chile	729	544	404	109	200	200
China	4	84	631	4,161	8,500	9,000
Colombia	391	592	591	104	100	100
Ethiopia	35	30	50	50	50	50
European Union	922	126	291	186	100	100
Japan	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,003	1,000	1,000
Kenya	11	74	102	94	100	100
Mexico	2,379	1,369	1,793	162	100	100
Sudan	200	125	175	75	75	75
Taiwan	97	84	116	111	50	50
Others	509	572	571	624	277	265
Subtotal	6,695	5,081	6,621	6,679	10,552	11,040
Unaccounted	-57	365	429	1,189	1,278	565
United States	1	3	243	3	7	0
World Total	6,639	5,449	7,293	7,871	11,837	11,605

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 Mav
Production						
Argentina	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,400	4,000	4,500
Australia	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,000	2,100
Brazil	2,314	2,222	2,102	1,890	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,880	1,836	1,900
Cameroon	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150	1,150
Chad	680	648	1,172	745	900	900
China	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,700	2,600	2,600
Ethiopia	3,960	3,951	3,604	4,114	4,000	4,000
India	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,250	5,000	5,500
Mali	1,257	1,191	1,212	820	1,300	1,300
Mexico	7,385	6,425	6,174	8,500	7,300	7,800
Niger	1,300	807	1,376	1,287	1,000	1,100
Nigeria	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,592	6,700	6,150
Sudan	2,630	4,605	4,524	2,249	6,281	5,500
Tanzania	800	807	839	832	840	840
Others	6,398	7,009	6,676	6,961	6,665	6,984
Subtotal	52,354	51,735	51,432	50,477	53,572	54,324
United States	8,775	5,410	6,293	9,966	10,988	11,050
World Total	61,129	57,145	57,725	60,443	64,560	65,374
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,700	2,900	2,900
Australia	1,405	1,105	1,105	755	1,205	1,205
Brazil	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,000	2,000	1,900
Burkina	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,800	1,900
Cameroon	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,165	1,175	1,175
Chad	700	650	1,150	850	900	900
China	2,200	2,200	3,200	6,800	11,100	11,400
Ethiopia	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,200	4,100	4,100
India	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,200	4,900	5,250
Japan	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,000	1,000	1,000
Mali	1,300	1,300	1,200	950	1,200	1,300
Mexico	9,400	8,100	8,100	8,300	7,500	7,700
Niger	1,250	950	1,200	1,300	1,100	1,100
Nigeria	6,700	6,800	5,900	6,550	6,650	6,050
Sudan	3,000	4,500	4,700	2,550	6,000	5,800
Others	9,668	9,447	9,103	8,323	8,160	8,270
Subtotal	54,631	54,468	52,814	55,695	62,647	62,599
United States	5,277	3,916	4,796	4,109	2,540	2,541
World Total	59,908	58,384	57,610	59,804	65,187	65,140
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	948	164	781	1,202	902	702
Brazil	425	472	272	151	141	231
China	467	366	326	376	351	526
India	327	223	145	108	158	308
Mexico	724	418	285	647	540	740
Nigeria	190	215	208	200	150	200
Sudan	399	609	588	357	708	478
Others	1,713	1,601	1,776	1,500	1,398	1,397
Subtotal	5,193	4,068	4,381	4,541	4,348	4,582
United States	697	583	385	864	430	430
World Total	5,890	4,651	4,766	5,405	4,778	5,012

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	May 2015/16
TY Imports						
North America	2,380	1,372	2,036	165	107	100
South America	1,218	1,199	1,071	239	335	335
European Union - 28	922	126	291	186	100	100
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	121	101	194	231	50	50
North Africa	120	54	0	41	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	374	550	593	482	377	365
East Asia	1,523	1,655	2,650	5,281	9,555	10,055
Southeast Asia	17	13	18	41	15	15
Others	21	14	11	16	15	15
Total	6,696	5,084	6,864	6,682	10,559	11,040
Production						
North America	16,160	11,835	12,467	18,466	18,288	18,850
Central America	287	312	339	335	335	335
Caribbean	91	92	92	94	94	94
South America	7,351	7,124	7,496	7,003	6,762	7,267
European Union - 28	629	671	473	703	863	760
Middle East	853	764	814	789	780	665
North Africa	708	847	763	755	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,395	24,802	24,783	22,785	26,698	26,068
East Asia	2,460	2,054	2,560	2,704	2,604	2,604
South Asia	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,395	5,145	5,645
Southeast Asia	54	54	55	57	55	55
Oceania	1,935	2,239	2,230	1,107	2,000	2,100
Others	61	176	208	250	180	175
Total	61,129	57,145	57,725	60,443	64,560	65,374
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,677	12,016	12,896	12,409	10,040	10,241
Central America	300	320	325	325	330	340
Caribbean	91	92	92	94	94	94
South America	5,739	6,004	6,081	5,714	5,967	5,852
European Union - 28	1,535	760	795	880	945	850
Middle East	962	789	1,052	894	960	710
North Africa	857	908	756	794	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,468	24,850	25,038	23,420	26,593	26,478
East Asia	3,764	3,771	5,221	7,921	12,160	12,460
South Asia	6,955	6,155	5,305	5,360	5,060	5,410
Southeast Asia	61	68	68	61	90	65
Oceania	1,405	1,105	1,105	755	1,205	1,205
Others	30	55	80	25	30	30
Total	59,844	56,893	58,814	58,652	64,230	64,491
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,421	1,001	670	1,511	970	1,170
Central America	30	23	29	32	32	22
South America	1,428	693	1,117	1,395	1,080	985
European Union - 28	21	14	5	19	17	22
Middle East	35	56	65	47	42	47
North Africa	69	60	66	68	73	78
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,640	1,883	2,037	1,577	1,789	1,599
East Asia	549	451	413	466	440	614
South Asia	327	223	145	108	158	308
Oceania	361	230	195	161	156	151
Others	9	17	24	21	21	16
Total	5,890	4,651	4,766	5,405	4,778	5,012

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
TY Exports						
Argentina	6	13	2	2	5	5
Australia	209	174	240	270	250	250
Canada	1,496	1,763	1,351	1,732	1,800	1,700
Chile	129	106	42	48	100	100
European Union	114	176	126	291	200	150
Russia	1	18	4	6	10	10
Ukraine	0	2	2	6	10	10
Others	13	7	10	14	10	10
Subtotal	1,968	2,259	1,777	2,369	2,385	2,235
United States	37	28	18	28	25	30
World Total	2,005	2,287	1,795	2,397	2,410	2,265
TY Imports						
Algeria	4	9	7	12	10	10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	2	3	5	5
Canada	19	11	9	26	10	10
China	58	68	87	116	150	150
Colombia	2	1	1	2	5	5
Ecuador	11	22	19	21	20	20
European Union	4	3	4	3	5	5
Japan	64	54	51	46	50	50
Mexico	103	134	111	93	100	100
Norway	7	49	36	38	40	40
Serbia	2	2	2	2	5	5
South Africa	15	11	11	19	25	25
Switzerland	49	56	44	51	50	50
Turkey	4	4	0	0	5	5
Uruguay	11	8	6	6	5	5
Others	11	7	0	1	0	0
Subtotal	367	442	390	439	485	485
Unaccounted	170	115	64	97	75	80
United States	1,468	1,730	1,341	1,861	1,850	1,700
World Total	2,005	2,287	1,795	2,397	2,410	2,265

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
Production						
Algeria	88	67	110	110	110	110
Argentina	660	345	496	445	460	485
Australia	1,128	1,262	1,121	1,276	1,130	1,100
Belarus	442	448	422	352	470	400
Brazil	379	354	361	380	300	300
Canada	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,906	2,910	3,500
Chile	564	451	680	610	700	760
China	525	600	600	580	600	600
European Union	7,500	7,927	7,909	8,395	7,903	7,988
Kazakhstan	134	258	200	305	226	250
Mexico	111	51	84	90	90	90
Norway	299	231	232	214	236	236
Russia	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,932	5,267	5,000
Turkey	204	218	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	458	506	630	467	610	450
Others	296	372	315	328	333	337
Subtotal	18,457	21,580	20,209	22,600	21,555	21,816
United States	1,188	728	892	938	1,011	1,045
World Total	19,645	22,308	21,101	23,538	22,566	22,861
Total Consumption						
Algeria	89	75	119	118	125	120
Argentina	650	350	500	425	475	475
Australia	900	1,100	925	975	900	850
Belarus	475	450	400	375	450	400
Brazil	370	350	350	375	300	290
Canada	1,530	1,361	1,514	1,740	1,650	1,725
Chile	475	325	575	575	650	650
China	625	625	675	700	750	775
European Union	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,075	7,675	7,875
Kazakhstan	130	225	225	275	225	250
Mexico	185	185	195	185	190	190
Norway	295	270	295	245	270	270
Russia	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	5,200	5,100
Turkey	210	215	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	475	500	600	475	600	450
Others	467	519	451	497	494	502
Subtotal	18,125	19,589	19,136	20,368	20,207	20,192
United States	2,799	2,499	2,743	2,759	2,641	2,769
World Total	20,924	22,088	21,879	23,127	22,848	22,961
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	74	55	49	67	47	52
Australia	146	134	60	101	81	81
Canada	733	805	506	1,034	504	589
China	84	127	139	135	135	110
European Union	831	795	901	909	942	910
Russia	167	485	203	229	286	176
Ukraine	40	52	81	67	67	57
Others	169	196	202	178	187	203
Subtotal	2,244	2,649	2,141	2,720	2,249	2,178
United States	982	797	527	359	548	519
World Total	3,226	3,446	2,668	3,079	2,797	2,697

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	May 2015/16
TY Imports						
North America	1,590	1,875	1,461	1,980	1,960	1,810
South America	24	31	26	29	30	30
European Union - 28	4	3	4	3	5	5
Other Europe	66	110	84	94	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	1	0	0
Middle East	4	4	0	0	5	5
North Africa	4	9	7	12	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	15	11	11	19	25	25
East Asia	122	122	138	162	200	200
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,835	2,172	1,731	2,300	2,335	2,185
Production						
North America	3,750	3,937	3,788	4,934	4,011	4,635
South America	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,478	1,505	1,592
European Union - 28	7,500	7,927	7,909	8,395	7,903	7,988
Other Europe	428	373	365	348	369	372
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,257	6,549	5,285	6,062	6,579	6,106
Middle East	204	218	210	210	210	210
North Africa	125	163	166	166	166	166
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	57	60	59	55	55
East Asia	527	602	602	582	602	601
Oceania	1,176	1,291	1,139	1,304	1,166	1,136
Total	19,645	22,308	21,101	23,538	22,566	22,861
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,514	4,045	4,452	4,684	4,481	4,684
South America	1,563	1,092	1,490	1,452	1,500	1,492
European Union - 28	7,793	7,800	7,700	8,075	7,675	7,875
Other Europe	486	478	474	429	461	467
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,535	6,180	5,531	6,032	6,481	6,206
Middle East	210	215	215	215	215	215
North Africa	126	172	175	174	181	176
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	53	72	95	80	80
East Asia	685	685	730	750	800	825
Oceania	948	1,129	943	1,003	936	886
Total	20,918	21,849	21,782	22,909	22,810	22,906
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,720	1,605	1,034	1,396	1,055	1,111
South America	124	91	129	130	94	114
European Union - 28	831	795	901	909	942	910
Other Europe	50	48	27	41	48	53
Former Soviet Union - 12	235	592	332	345	418	293
Middle East	10	17	12	7	7	7
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	29	28	11	11	11
East Asia	95	134	144	138	140	116
Oceania	146	134	60	101	81	81
Total	3,226	3,446	2,668	3,079	2,797	2,697

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
TY Exports						
Belarus	150	25	25	5	5	5
Canada	221	159	178	97	100	100
European Union	71	59	122	201	150	150
Russia	21	284	78	83	100	100
Ukraine	2	9	16	59	25	20
Others	3	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	468	540	419	445	380	375
United States	3	8	7	6	5	5
World Total	471	548	426	451	385	380
TY Imports						
European Union	36	302	68	96	50	50
Israel	19	11	34	33	25	25
Japan	101	46	27	37	40	40
Korea, South	11	11	12	8	10	10
Norway	12	11	21	16	15	15
Russia	150	0	25	5	5	5
Switzerland	2	2	9	6	5	5
Others	0	9	2	1	5	0
Subtotal	331	392	198	202	155	150
Unaccounted	-8	-18	7	45	30	30
United States	148	174	221	204	200	200
World Total	471	548	426	451	385	380

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16 May
Production						
Belarus	735	801	1,082	648	950	800
Canada	237	241	337	223	195	220
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	71
European Union	7,576	6,900	8,763	10,160	8,848	8,666
Russia	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,360	3,279	3,300
Turkey	365	366	370	350	350	350
Ukraine	464	579	676	638	475	350
Others	197	181	182	174	179	169
Subtotal	11,218	12,094	13,604	15,613	14,346	13,926
United States	190	154	166	194	183	186
World Total	11,408	12,248	13,770	15,807	14,529	14,112
Total Consumption						
Argentina	40	45	40	52	40	40
Belarus	650	750	1,000	650	950	800
Canada	136	101	127	107	110	100
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	71
European Union	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,650	8,850	8,600
Japan	105	55	25	40	40	40
Kazakhstan	40	30	50	40	65	50
Russia	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,250	3,200
Turkey	350	375	375	350	350	350
Ukraine	650	625	625	625	475	375
Others	155	143	170	144	133	134
Subtotal	12,216	12,404	13,204	14,823	14,341	13,762
United States	331	311	387	424	402	408
World Total	12,547	12,715	13,591	15,247	14,743	14,170
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	79	110	167	160	155	150
Canada	51	25	46	44	29	49
European Union	1,013	747	795	1,213	1,111	1,077
Japan	14	5	7	4	4	4
Russia	250	129	153	345	279	284
Turkey	32	24	18	18	23	23
Ukraine	189	132	166	128	98	53
Others	5	3	3	6	2	2
Subtotal	1,633	1,175	1,355	1,918	1,701	1,642
United States	20	11	10	7	10	11
World Total	1,653	1,186	1,365	1,925	1,711	1,653

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	May 2015/16
TY Imports						
North America	148	174	221	204	200	200
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	36	302	68	96	50	50
Other Europe	14	14	32	23	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	150	5	25	5	5	5
Middle East	19	14	34	33	30	25
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	112	57	39	45	50	50
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	479	566	419	406	355	350
Production						
North America	427	395	503	417	378	406
South America	45	107	105	115	113	114
European Union - 28	7,576	6,900	8,763	10,160	8,848	8,666
Other Europe	76	62	46	53	52	51
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,883	4,375	3,940	4,689	4,765	4,500
Middle East	365	366	370	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	33	40	40	20	20	22
Total	11,408	12,248	13,770	15,807	14,529	14,112
Domestic Consumption						
North America	467	412	514	531	512	508
South America	45	107	105	115	113	114
European Union - 28	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,650	8,850	8,600
Other Europe	89	76	78	77	72	71
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,190	4,255	3,675	4,415	4,740	4,425
Middle East	369	386	409	383	375	375
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	2	3	3	3	3
East Asia	116	66	37	48	50	50
Oceania	30	40	40	20	20	22
Total	12,513	12,744	13,561	15,242	14,735	14,168
Ending Stocks						
North America	71	36	56	51	39	60
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,013	747	795	1,213	1,111	1,077
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	523	374	489	639	534	489
Middle East	32	24	18	18	23	23
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	14	5	7	4	4	4
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,653	1,186	1,365	1,925	1,711	1,653

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand	41
China: Grain Supply and Demand	42
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand	43
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	44
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	48
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	50
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	52
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	53
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution.....	54
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	55
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	56
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand	57
World Rice: Supply and Demand	58

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom.	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.5
2012/13	26.0	5.2	133.9	5.3	22.7	51.0	119.3	10.8
2013/14	25.9	5.6	144.4	4.0	32.0	49.5	117.1	10.1
2014/15	26.7	5.9	156.4	5.8	34.5	54.5	123.1	14.7
2015/16	26.6	5.7	150.3	5.0	32.5	54.5	123.5	14.0
Coarse Grains								
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.7
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.1
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.6	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.3
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.9	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.9
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.7
2012/13	31.4	4.7	145.9	11.8	7.4	113.7	153.1	13.1
2013/14	31.4	5.1	159.0	16.2	8.6	122.4	164.1	15.6
2014/15	30.8	5.5	168.3	8.3	11.9	120.8	163.1	17.2
2015/16	30.7	5.2	159.8	12.3	10.3	120.7	163.1	15.8
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.9
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.9	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.7
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.9
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.8
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.3	170.7	278.7	29.3
2012/13	57.3	4.9	279.9	17.1	30.0	164.7	272.3	23.9
2013/14	57.2	5.3	303.4	20.2	40.7	171.9	281.2	25.7
2014/15	57.5	5.6	324.7	14.1	46.4	175.3	286.2	31.9
2015/16	57.3	5.4	310.1	17.3	42.8	175.2	286.6	29.9

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom.	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.1	5.1	121.9	6.8	0.9	21.0	121.5	60.3
2014/15	24.1	5.2	126.2	1.5	1.0	23.0	124.0	62.9
2015/16	24.2	5.4	130.0	1.2	1.0	20.0	121.5	71.6
Coarse Grains								
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.9
2006/07	31.1	5.1	159.0	1.2	5.5	105.0	153.5	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.5	5.6	198.6	7.9	0.1	132.0	196.2	60.4
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	146.1	209.7	68.4
2013/14	38.4	5.9	225.1	12.4	0.0	161.8	227.6	78.3
2014/15	39.1	5.7	222.2	19.7	0.1	173.1	239.2	80.9
2015/16	39.7	5.9	234.5	19.2	0.1	174.0	242.4	92.1
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.8	245.3	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.4
2006/07	54.7	4.9	267.4	1.5	8.2	109.0	255.5	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.8	5.3	316.0	10.9	1.1	156.0	318.7	116.3
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	171.1	334.7	122.3
2013/14	62.5	5.6	347.0	19.2	0.9	182.8	349.1	138.5
2014/15	63.1	5.5	348.3	21.2	1.1	196.1	363.2	143.8
2015/16	63.8	5.7	364.5	20.4	1.1	194.0	363.9	163.7

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2004/05	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.3
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	5.1	1.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.2
2007/08	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.0	4.9	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.7	3.2	1.7	0.6	0.8	4.7	1.3
2011/12	0.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.9	1.5
2012/13	0.9	4.0	3.4	1.7	0.7	1.0	4.7	1.1
2013/14	0.9	4.4	4.1	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.8	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.2	3.9	1.8	0.7	1.1	4.8	1.2
2015/16	1.0	4.1	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	4.9	1.1
Coarse Grains								
2004/05	2.1	5.0	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.4	9.5	1.5
2005/06	2.1	4.8	10.1	0.6	1.3	8.5	9.7	1.3
2006/07	2.0	4.9	9.8	0.8	0.9	8.5	9.6	1.3
2007/08	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.6	9.7	0.6	1.5	7.6	8.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	4.9	9.7	0.7	1.4	7.5	8.7	1.4
2010/11	2.0	5.0	10.0	0.7	2.0	7.3	8.7	1.5
2011/12	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.4	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	0.6	5.9	7.1	0.6
2013/14	2.0	4.4	8.8	0.9	1.8	6.3	7.7	0.8
2014/15	1.9	5.5	10.7	0.8	2.9	6.6	8.1	1.3
2015/16	2.0	5.1	10.1	0.8	3.0	6.6	8.1	1.1
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2004/05	3.2	4.8	15.1	1.9	0.9	9.3	14.8	2.8
2005/06	3.1	4.5	13.9	2.0	1.4	9.4	14.8	2.4
2006/07	3.0	4.5	13.3	2.3	1.2	9.2	14.2	2.5
2007/08	3.0	3.5	10.6	2.7	0.6	7.8	12.6	2.6
2008/09	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.3	1.9	8.8	13.8	2.8
2009/10	3.0	4.5	13.5	2.4	1.9	8.5	13.7	3.2
2010/11	2.9	4.6	13.2	2.4	2.6	8.1	13.4	2.7
2011/12	2.9	4.5	13.1	2.7	2.8	8.1	13.2	2.5
2012/13	2.9	3.4	10.0	2.4	1.3	7.0	11.8	1.8
2013/14	2.9	4.4	12.9	2.8	3.1	7.4	12.5	1.8
2014/15	2.9	5.1	14.6	2.7	3.6	7.7	12.9	2.5
2015/16	2.9	4.8	14.1	2.8	4.1	7.7	13.0	2.2

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.5	78.3	25.8
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.0	5.5	13.9	24.4	75.7	22.7
2011/12	49.7	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	28.3	80.0	26.0
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.7	13.9
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.4	37.1	22.8	73.0	15.1
2014/15	46.6	2.4	112.7	7.7	39.6	24.6	75.9	20.0
2015/16	47.9	2.2	103.4	7.3	36.9	23.1	75.4	18.3
Coarse Grains								
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.6	0.4	15.0	39.0	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.0	2.9	78.6	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.4	6.2
2012/13	27.5	2.5	68.2	0.7	19.9	35.6	50.2	5.0
2013/14	29.4	3.0	87.6	0.8	30.9	40.1	55.9	6.7
2014/15	30.3	3.0	91.5	0.8	31.1	43.7	60.0	7.9
2015/16	28.5	2.9	82.2	0.8	25.0	43.3	59.6	6.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	8.1	2.0	6.8	2.0
2014/15	11.9	1.1	13.0	0.6	6.0	2.0	6.8	2.8
2015/16	11.5	1.1	12.5	0.4	6.0	2.0	6.8	2.9
Russia								
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	0.8	18.6	12.5	34.1	5.2
2014/15	23.6	2.5	59.1	0.4	21.5	13.0	35.5	7.6
2015/16	25.0	2.1	53.5	0.4	20.0	12.5	35.5	6.0
Ukraine								
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.8	3.4	11.5	3.7
2014/15	6.3	3.9	24.8	0.1	11.5	4.0	12.0	5.0
2015/16	6.7	3.3	22.0	0.1	10.5	3.5	11.7	4.8
Uzbekistan								
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	8.0	1.6
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.2	0.3	1.9	8.4	1.9
2014/15	1.4	5.1	7.2	2.1	0.2	2.2	8.9	2.1
2015/16	1.4	5.1	7.2	2.1	0.2	2.2	9.1	2.1
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2012/13	3.2	2.4	7.8	4.1	0.3	2.8	12.0	1.9
2013/14	3.4	2.6	8.8	4.3	0.4	3.0	12.2	2.3
2014/15	3.4	2.6	8.8	4.6	0.4	3.4	12.7	2.6
2015/16	3.3	2.5	8.2	4.4	0.2	2.9	12.3	2.6
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2012/13	44.0	1.8	77.8	7.2	25.4	21.5	71.7	13.9
2013/14	47.7	2.2	103.9	7.4	37.1	22.8	73.0	15.1
2014/15	46.6	2.4	112.7	7.7	39.6	24.6	75.9	20.0
2015/16	47.9	2.2	103.4	7.3	36.9	23.1	75.4	18.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.2
2014/15	1.9	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.9	0.2
2015/16	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.1	0.2
Russia								
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.2	2.7	8.3	12.7	0.9
2014/15	8.8	2.3	20.0	0.1	5.0	9.5	14.4	1.7
2015/16	8.0	2.1	16.5	0.1	3.5	9.2	14.0	0.8
Ukraine								
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	5.1	0.9
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	0.9
2014/15	3.2	3.0	9.5	0.0	4.5	3.1	4.7	1.1
2015/16	2.6	2.4	6.2	0.0	2.0	3.0	4.6	0.7
Uzbekistan								
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2014/15	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2015/16	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2012/13	1.2	2.8	3.3	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2013/14	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2014/15	1.4	2.6	3.6	0.2	0.0	2.9	3.7	0.5
2015/16	1.4	2.6	3.5	0.2	0.0	3.0	3.8	0.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2012/13	13.8	1.9	26.0	0.4	4.6	15.2	22.3	2.2
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.3	5.7	16.3	23.6	2.5
2014/15	15.4	2.3	35.8	0.4	10.0	17.3	25.0	3.5
2015/16	14.0	2.1	29.0	0.3	6.0	17.3	24.9	2.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	0.1	5.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1
2015/16	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Russia								
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	4.2	6.6	7.5	0.3
2014/15	2.6	4.4	11.3	0.1	2.5	7.8	8.8	0.4
2015/16	2.6	4.6	12.0	0.1	2.5	8.0	9.0	0.9
Ukraine								
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.0	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	20.0	8.5	9.9	2.3
2014/15	4.6	6.2	28.5	0.1	18.0	9.0	10.4	2.4
2015/16	4.3	6.0	26.0	0.1	16.0	9.0	10.4	2.0
Uzbekistan								
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2014/15	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2015/16	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2012/13	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	1.0	3.8	3.7	0.3	0.6	2.9	3.2	0.6
2014/15	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.3	0.2	2.8	3.1	0.6
2015/16	0.9	3.5	3.0	0.4	0.2	2.9	3.3	0.5
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.3	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.0
2013/14	8.3	5.7	46.9	0.5	24.8	18.6	21.3	3.2
2014/15	8.2	5.3	43.5	0.5	20.7	20.2	23.0	3.4
2015/16	7.9	5.3	41.7	0.5	18.7	20.5	23.4	3.5

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	2.3	0.1	6.1	2.5
2014/15	4.2	3.0	12.5	0.0	5.5	0.3	6.4	3.2
2015/16	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	7.2	0.1	6.2	1.9
Australia								
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.1
2012/13	13.0	1.8	22.9	0.1	18.6	3.4	6.7	4.7
2013/14	13.5	2.0	26.9	0.2	18.6	3.6	7.0	6.2
2014/15	13.8	1.7	24.0	0.2	17.0	3.8	7.2	6.1
2015/16	13.5	1.9	26.0	0.2	18.5	3.9	7.3	6.5
Canada								
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.4	23.3	4.2	9.4	10.4
2014/15	9.5	3.1	29.3	0.5	23.5	6.0	11.3	5.3
2015/16	9.6	3.0	29.0	0.5	20.5	4.5	9.7	4.6
Total Wheat Competitors								
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.7

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	26.1	2.3	59.4	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.6	10.0
2013/14	27.4	2.7	75.0	0.6	44.1	7.9	22.4	19.0
2014/15	27.5	2.4	65.8	0.7	46.0	10.1	24.9	14.6
2015/16	27.1	2.5	67.0	0.6	46.2	8.5	23.2	12.9
India								
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	30.0	3.1	93.5	0.0	6.1	4.8	93.9	17.8
2014/15	31.5	3.0	95.9	0.0	3.4	4.5	93.8	16.5
2015/16	30.6	2.9	90.0	0.5	0.5	4.8	94.6	11.9
Turkey								
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	1.1
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	2.2
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	2.5
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.9
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.8
2012/13	7.8	2.1	16.0	3.6	3.4	0.9	17.7	2.3
2013/14	7.7	2.4	18.8	4.0	4.4	1.0	17.8	2.9
2014/15	7.7	2.0	15.3	6.0	4.0	0.7	17.5	2.6
2015/16	7.9	2.4	18.5	3.5	3.8	1.0	17.8	3.1

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.1
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.9
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.5
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.0
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	0.9
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.3
2013/14	3.4	7.6	26.0	0.0	17.1	5.8	8.8	1.4
2014/15	3.0	8.3	24.5	0.0	15.0	6.1	9.4	1.5
2015/16	3.1	8.1	25.0	0.0	15.5	6.5	10.0	1.0
Brazil								
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.2
2013/14	15.8	5.1	80.0	0.8	21.0	46.0	55.0	19.0
2014/15	15.0	5.2	78.0	0.8	23.5	48.0	57.0	17.3
2015/16	14.8	5.1	75.0	0.8	22.0	50.0	59.0	12.1
China								
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	200.0	67.6
2013/14	36.3	6.0	218.5	3.3	0.0	154.0	212.0	77.3
2014/15	37.1	5.8	215.7	3.0	0.0	158.0	216.0	80.0
2015/16	37.7	6.0	228.0	3.0	0.1	160.0	220.0	90.9
South Africa								
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.8	10.1	1.4
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.7	10.3	2.0
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.9	10.6	2.8
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	1.0
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	1.3
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.1	2.1	5.1	11.0	0.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
2013/14	3.1	4.8	15.0	0.0	2.0	5.4	11.5	2.2
2014/15	3.1	3.6	11.3	0.0	0.7	5.2	11.2	1.6
2015/16	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.0	1.5	5.5	11.4	2.2
Total Corn Competitors								
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.7	209.4	54.5
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.7	215.2	66.2
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.9	229.5	66.5
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	64.7
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	70.7
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.7	45.8	198.9	271.4	83.7
2013/14	58.6	5.8	339.5	4.1	40.1	211.2	287.3	99.8
2014/15	58.1	5.7	329.5	3.8	39.2	217.3	293.6	100.3
2015/16	58.8	5.8	341.5	3.8	39.1	222.0	300.4	106.2

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	3.9	2.5	9.7	0.0	6.2	2.0	3.3	0.7
2014/15	3.8	2.1	8.0	0.0	5.5	1.3	2.6	0.5
2015/16	3.9	2.2	8.6	0.0	5.5	1.8	3.1	0.5
Canada								
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.2	0.0	1.6	6.5	7.7	2.0
2014/15	2.1	3.3	7.1	0.1	1.3	5.2	6.4	1.4
2015/16	2.3	3.3	7.7	0.0	1.5	5.4	6.6	1.0
European Union								
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.9	0.1	4.9	35.5	51.0	5.1
2013/14	12.4	4.8	59.7	0.0	5.7	38.0	53.4	5.7
2014/15	12.4	4.8	60.2	0.1	8.5	36.0	51.5	6.0
2015/16	12.4	4.7	58.7	0.1	7.5	35.9	51.4	5.9

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumption	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.9
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.2
2014/15	0.9	4.7	4.0	0.0	1.4	2.5	2.9	0.9
2015/16	1.0	4.5	4.5	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.9	0.7
Australia								
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.2
2013/14	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2
2014/15	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.2
2015/16	0.7	3.0	2.1	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.2

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2013/14	18,345	3	nr	58,105	4,588	4,767	32,012	31,497	6,064	34,154	16,065
2014/15	18,770	3	nr	55,129	4,082	4,200	23,405	23,200	4,354	32,565	19,306
2015/16	19,432	3	nr	56,811	3,810	3,800	25,174	25,500	4,899	33,176	21,577
Corn											
2013/14	35,390	10	nr	351,272	909	727	48,703	50,707	127,870	293,045	31,292
2014/15	33,644	11	nr	361,091	635	650	46,357	46,000	133,356	299,646	47,015
2015/16	33,063	10	nr	346,218	635	650	48,262	48,500	134,626	301,258	44,348
Sorghum											
2013/14	2,665	4	nr	9,966	2	3	5,380	5,843	2,331	4,109	864
2014/15	2,590	4	nr	10,988	8	7	8,890	9,000	2,159	2,540	430
2015/16	2,711	4	nr	11,050	0	0	8,509	8,500	2,159	2,541	430
Barley											
2013/14	1,230	4	nr	4,719	408	522	311	336	1,409	4,775	1,791
2014/15	989	4	nr	3,849	523	500	296	250	871	4,178	1,689
2015/16	1,133	4	nr	4,311	544	500	218	250	1,306	4,637	1,689
Oats											
2013/14	408	2	nr	938	1,676	1,861	23	28	1,671	2,759	359
2014/15	416	2	nr	1,011	1,844	1,850	25	25	1,525	2,641	548
2015/16	445	2	nr	1,045	1,724	1,700	29	30	1,651	2,769	519
Rye											
2013/14	113	2	nr	194	234	204	7	6	184	424	7
2014/15	104	2	nr	183	229	200	7	5	160	402	10
2015/16	109	2	nr	186	229	200	6	5	166	408	11
Rice, Milled											
2013/14	999	9	8,615	6,117	733	754	2,985	3,042	nr	3,996	1,025
2014/15	1,181	8	10,026	7,068	762	700	3,358	3,450	nr	4,126	1,371
2015/16	1,172	8	9,934	6,954	778	750	3,429	3,500	nr	4,170	1,504

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1986/87	565.2	2.4	1,347.9	174.7	645.6	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.3	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	541.9	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.2	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	545.7	2.6	1,417.7	190.1	669.7	1,369.8	368.4
1991/92	543.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	653.4	1,366.2	357.9
1992/93	545.7	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	664.1	1,388.3	398.4
1993/94	535.9	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	657.0	1,388.8	365.8
1994/95	534.0	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	670.3	1,395.3	363.0
1995/96	527.1	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	641.6	1,381.5	320.0
1996/97	546.0	2.7	1,490.3	198.3	674.4	1,441.8	368.5
1997/98	535.2	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	685.4	1,444.1	416.0
1998/99	520.3	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	685.1	1,448.9	448.9
1999/00	506.2	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	690.1	1,469.7	444.0
2000/01	509.4	2.8	1,447.3	204.9	700.4	1,472.6	418.7
2001/02	511.8	2.9	1,481.0	208.3	713.6	1,496.4	403.3
2002/03	502.6	2.9	1,444.4	209.2	711.5	1,506.1	341.6
2003/04	510.8	2.9	1,472.4	205.8	717.6	1,535.3	278.7
2004/05	514.1	3.2	1,642.6	214.4	755.9	1,585.7	335.6
2005/06	516.4	3.1	1,599.8	222.5	757.3	1,617.1	318.4
2006/07	516.9	3.1	1,584.8	229.8	748.5	1,629.7	273.6
2007/08	533.8	3.2	1,692.6	244.7	762.1	1,674.2	291.9
2008/09	538.9	3.3	1,792.3	253.6	773.7	1,722.8	361.4
2009/10	533.1	3.4	1,804.2	254.1	780.0	1,766.4	399.3
2010/11	522.7	3.3	1,748.6	250.1	772.3	1,783.2	364.7
2011/12	538.2	3.4	1,851.7	287.2	805.3	1,852.4	364.0
2012/13	533.0	3.4	1,796.0	279.3	807.4	1,815.4	344.6
2013/14	543.8	3.7	1,998.2	327.1	868.4	1,942.1	400.8
2014/15	545.3	3.7	2,011.2	321.3	903.9	1,983.2	428.8
2015/16	546.1	3.7	1,996.2	317.3	911.0	1,997.3	427.7

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	110.9	552.5	183.1
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	102.8	541.6	164.5
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	96.7	545.7	156.3
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.4	104.0	101.1	572.6	165.0
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	105.9	576.4	198.8
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	109.2	578.9	210.4
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	104.5	586.9	210.3
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.3	102.1	111.1	587.0	206.6
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	107.9	112.0	586.7	203.7
2002/03	213.4	2.7	569.6	106.5	116.1	604.0	169.3
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.3	103.5	101.5	588.9	135.7
2004/05	215.8	2.9	626.7	113.2	110.4	606.1	156.3
2005/06	217.6	2.8	618.9	114.1	117.4	621.8	153.4
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.3	112.8	616.3	133.6
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.7	116.0	104.6	617.5	128.7
2008/09	224.2	3.1	683.9	143.1	124.3	643.5	169.1
2009/10	225.6	3.0	686.8	135.3	122.1	652.7	203.2
2010/11	216.8	3.0	649.7	134.1	116.7	653.8	199.1
2011/12	220.8	3.2	696.0	153.8	148.3	697.4	197.6
2012/13	216.4	3.0	658.6	147.1	138.3	679.4	176.9
2013/14	221.2	3.2	716.8	162.4	132.2	703.8	190.0
2014/15	223.4	3.3	726.5	161.5	141.4	715.5	201.0
2015/16	224.4	3.2	718.9	156.8	136.1	716.6	203.3
Coarse Grains							
1993/94	314.9	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	320.7	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	310.3	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	318.8	2.9	908.9	94.3	573.3	869.2	203.4
1997/98	308.8	2.9	881.3	85.8	579.5	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.1	3.0	891.3	96.7	575.9	870.0	238.5
1999/00	293.7	3.0	878.5	102.1	585.5	882.8	233.6
2000/01	293.8	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.3	885.5	212.2
2001/02	297.4	3.0	897.2	100.4	601.6	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.1	3.0	874.8	102.7	595.5	902.1	172.3
2003/04	303.1	3.0	917.1	102.3	616.1	946.4	143.0
2004/05	298.3	3.4	1,015.9	101.2	645.5	979.6	179.3
2005/06	298.7	3.3	981.0	108.4	639.8	995.3	165.0
2006/07	305.3	3.2	988.3	114.5	635.7	1,013.3	140.0
2007/08	316.7	3.4	1,079.9	128.7	657.5	1,056.8	163.1
2008/09	314.7	3.5	1,108.4	110.4	649.4	1,079.2	192.3
2009/10	307.5	3.6	1,117.4	118.8	657.9	1,113.6	196.1
2010/11	306.0	3.6	1,098.9	116.0	655.5	1,129.5	165.6
2011/12	317.5	3.6	1,155.7	133.4	657.0	1,155.0	166.3
2012/13	316.6	3.6	1,137.4	132.2	669.1	1,136.0	167.7
2013/14	322.6	4.0	1,281.4	164.8	736.2	1,238.3	210.8
2014/15	321.9	4.0	1,284.8	159.8	762.5	1,267.8	227.8
2015/16	321.7	4.0	1,277.3	160.5	774.9	1,280.7	224.4

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom.	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.6	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	400.6	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.3	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.0	422.5	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.8	75.9	427.4	610.9	175.3
2001/02	137.3	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.4	625.6	151.5
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.9	76.8	433.4	628.6	126.8
2003/04	141.7	4.4	627.4	79.0	445.8	649.7	104.6
2004/05	145.4	4.9	716.8	76.0	475.9	690.3	131.1
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.7	82.5	478.9	708.3	123.5
2006/07	150.3	4.8	716.6	91.3	479.5	730.7	109.4
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.5	98.2	499.2	775.0	129.9
2008/09	158.7	5.0	799.7	83.6	481.5	784.3	145.3
2009/10	158.4	5.2	824.9	92.7	490.7	826.1	144.2
2010/11	164.6	5.1	835.3	91.7	502.1	851.9	127.6
2011/12	172.0	5.2	888.1	103.7	506.5	883.6	132.1
2012/13	177.5	4.9	869.1	100.5	518.2	864.8	136.5
2013/14	181.4	5.5	990.6	130.2	573.7	953.3	173.8
2014/15	177.8	5.6	996.1	119.7	597.2	977.4	192.5
2015/16	177.6	5.6	989.8	123.0	610.3	990.4	191.9
Barley							
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.3	2.4	153.2	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.4	134.2	16.3	94.7	135.8	27.5
2003/04	58.4	2.4	142.7	14.8	103.1	146.8	23.5
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.1	17.0	100.0	142.5	33.1
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.1	17.4	97.3	140.9	28.3
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.4	143.7	21.5
2007/08	55.9	2.4	133.0	18.5	91.1	134.0	20.6
2008/09	55.2	2.8	155.1	18.2	100.4	144.1	31.6
2009/10	54.4	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.4	145.3	37.4
2010/11	47.2	2.6	123.2	15.2	91.3	136.3	24.3
2011/12	49.4	2.7	133.5	21.4	91.7	135.2	22.7
2012/13	50.2	2.6	129.8	22.1	89.0	131.7	20.8
2013/14	50.8	2.9	145.4	23.9	97.0	141.1	25.1
2014/15	49.8	2.8	140.9	25.5	95.4	141.5	24.5
2015/16	49.5	2.8	139.7	23.2	95.9	142.1	22.1

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.9	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.7
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	28.9	408.6	74.0
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.0	415.4	76.5
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.8	421.6	75.4
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.5	427.3	81.0
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.5	92.6
2009/10	155.7	4.2	656.5	440.9	31.8	438.7	94.9
2010/11	158.4	4.2	672.0	450.3	36.5	445.1	100.1
2011/12	160.5	4.3	696.6	467.3	39.9	460.5	106.9
2012/13	158.8	4.4	704.8	472.7	39.5	468.9	110.6
2013/14	161.5	4.4	712.6	477.9	43.1	481.2	107.3
2014/15	160.2	4.4	709.2	475.7	43.2	484.6	98.4
2015/16	161.9	4.4	718.9	482.1	42.3	489.0	91.5

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2015/16 starts in 2015); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2015/16 starts in 2016). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade April 2015. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production May 2015.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

Questions may be directed to the following staff:

Teresa McKeivier	(202) 690-1151	Teresa.McKeivier@fas.usda.gov	Wheat
Andrew Sowell	(202) 720-0262	Andrew.Sowell@fas.usda.gov	Wheat
Yoonhee Macke	(202) 690-4199	Yoonhee.Macke@fas.usda.gov	Rice
Rick O'Meara	(202) 720-4933	Richard.Omeara@fas.usda.gov	Coarse Grains
Lisa Bennett	(202) 720-0929	Lisa.Bennett@fas.usda.gov	Coarse Grains