



# World Agricultural Supply And Demand Estimates

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Department of  
Agriculture  
  
Office of the  
Chief Economist

Agricultural Marketing Service  
Economic Research Service  
Farm Service Agency  
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**WHEAT:** Projected U.S. 2001/02 ending stocks of wheat are up 16 million bushels from last month due to higher production and reduced food use. Forecast production is 6 million bushels above last month because of higher spring wheat yields. Projected food use is down 10 million bushels from last month and only slightly above last year because of an expected improvement in milling yields from the unusually low levels in 2000/01. With better milling yields, less grain is needed to obtain the same amount of flour. The projected price range is reduced 20 cents on the high end to \$2.70 to \$3.10 per bushel because of lower-than-expected prices during the first quarter of the marketing year.

Global 2001/02 wheat supply, use, and ending stocks are up from last month, led by larger crops in Russia, Ukraine, Syria, India, Brazil, and several other countries. The larger production will lead to expanding exports by a number of these countries. Also, Brazil's larger crop is expected to reduce its import needs. However, global imports are up from last month because of a smaller crop in Turkey, increased purchases of wheat for feeding by South Korea, and expanding consumption in Nigeria. Smaller crops in Australia and Canada will reduce exports and ending stocks, while the smaller EU crop reduces expected domestic use and ending stocks.

**COARSE GRAINS:** Smaller supplies and stable use are expected to drop U.S. 2001/02 ending stocks of corn 98 million bushels below last month's projection. Forecast production is down 28 million bushels from last month due to lower yields. In addition, forecast carryin stocks are down 65 million bushels because of increased 2000/01 exports. Total use for 2001/02 unchanged from last month as an increase in projected domestic use offsets slightly lower exports. The projected price range for corn is up 5 cents on each end to \$1.95 to \$2.35 per bushel.

Global 2001/02 coarse grain production is projected up, largely because of increases in barley crops in Russia, Ukraine, and the EU; rye production in Russia and the EU; and sorghum in Australia. Foreign corn production, however, is down from last month due to reductions for Canada, Russia, and Ukraine. A 3-million-ton increase from last month in projected exports by China only results in a small decline in U.S. 2001/02 export prospects. With Canada's corn and barley crops down sharply, forecast corn imports by Canada are up 1.2 million tons from last month while exports are down 700,000 tons. In addition, corn imports are projected higher for a number of other countries, more than offsetting smaller expected imports by South Korea because of increased purchases of wheat for feeding.

**RICE:** U.S. 2001/02 total rice supplies are projected at a record 245.5 million cwt, up 6 percent from last month and 7 percent above 2000/01. Rice production in 2001/02 is projected at a record 206.3 million cwt, 4 percent above last month and 8 percent above 2000/01. U.S. planted and harvested area estimates are increased. Harvested area is estimated at 3.290 million acres, 2 percent above last month and 8 percent above 2000/01. U.S. average yield for 2001/02 is estimated at 6,272 pounds per acre, up 2 percent from last month, but down slightly from last year's record. Long-grain production is estimated at a record 159.7 million cwt, 4 percent above last month and up 24 percent from 2000/01. Combined medium- and short-grain production is estimated at 46.7 million cwt, up 3 percent from last month but 25 percent below 2000/01.

The August 31 *Rice Stocks* report estimated August 1 rice stocks at 28.4 million cwt (rough-equivalent basis), up 22 percent from last month's projection and 3.5 percent above 2000/01. Rough rice stocks are placed at 22 million cwt and milled rice stocks at 4.4 million cwt. Domestic and residual use for 2001/02 is lowered 2.5 percent, based in part on revised 2000/01 domestic and residual use. U.S. exports in 2001/02 are projected at 86 million cwt, up 2 percent from last month and 2000/01. Ending stocks are projected at 38.5 million cwt, up 58 percent from last month, and 38 percent above 2000/01. Stocks would be the largest since 1992/93. The season-average price projection is lowered \$1.10 per cwt on each end to \$3.75 to \$4.25 per cwt.

Global 2001/02 rice production and consumption are lowered from last month while trade and ending stocks are little changed. The decrease in global rice production is due primarily to smaller crops projected for China and Egypt, partially offset by increases for the United States, India, and Australia.

**OILSEEDS:** U.S. oilseed stocks for 2001/02 are projected at 8.0 million metric tons, down 1.2 million tons from last month and up only 0.4 million tons from last year as beginning stocks and production are revised down. Soybean production is forecast at a record 2,834 million bushels, off 33 million bushels from last month based on lower yield prospects, particularly in the upper Midwest where crop conditions have been below normal. Other oilseed crops are little changed, with increases for peanuts partially offset by a small decline in cottonseed. Soybean export prospects are reduced 5 million bushels this month due to reduced supply availabilities. Soybean crush is increased 5 million bushels based on stronger domestic soybean meal use prospects. Soybean oil ending stocks for 2001/02 are raised sharply from last month, due mostly to larger beginning stocks. Census revisions added about 200 million pounds to 2000/01 inventories. Reductions in U.S. soybean oil exports and domestic consumption for 2000/01 also contributed to the larger stocks for 2000/01. Domestic soybean oil use is cut 100 million pounds for both 2000/01 and 2001/02.

U.S. season-average soybean prices for 2001/02 are projected at \$4.40 to \$5.40 per bushel, up 5 cents from last month, and compare to a preliminary \$4.55 per bushel for 2000/01. Prices are similar to 1985/86 when ending stocks in the three principal exporting countries were near the 21 million metric tons indicated for 2000/01, although current U.S. stocks are less than half of the record U.S. carryover at the end of 1985/86.

Soybean meal prices are forecast at \$165 to \$185 per short ton, up \$10 on the low end and \$5 on the high end compared with last month. Soybean oil prices are projected lower this month at 15.50 to 18.50 cents, but still are above last year's average of 14.15 cents per pound.

Global oilseed production for 2001/02 is projected at a record 316.1 million metric tons, down 2.2 million tons from last month, but up 6.4 million tons from 2000/01. U.S. oilseed production is forecast at 88.2 million tons, off 0.9 million tons from last month. Foreign production is off 1.3 million tons to a record 227.9 million tons this month. Most of the drop is due to a combined 1-million-ton reduction in sunflowerseed production for Russia and Ukraine, where crop conditions have been extremely poor. Wet planting conditions gave way to extremely hot, dry conditions leading up to harvest. Other significant changes include a 0.5-million-ton reduction in Canada's soybean crop and a 0.2-million-ton reduction in their canola crop.

**SUGAR:** Projected U.S. sugar production for fiscal year 2001/02 is decreased 60,000 short tons, raw value, compared with last month, due to lower forecast sugarcane area for harvest in Louisiana. Imports of sugar from sugar syrups under USHTS 1702904000 are decreased 95,000 tons due to a U.S. Appeals Court ruling that is expected to reclassify the product. The 2001/02 TRQ has not been announced.

For 2000/01, beet sugar production is increased 50,000 tons, based on higher-than-anticipated summer output from sugarbeet molasses and improved prospects for September production from 2001-crop sugarbeets. Domestic food and beverage use is lowered 50,000 tons due to continued weakness in deliveries. The ratio of season-ending stocks to use is 19.8 percent, compared with 18.7 percent last month.

**LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND DAIRY:** Projected total meat production is reduced for 2001, but raised for 2002. Beef production in 2001 is forecast higher this month, but is offset by lower forecast pork and turkey production. The August *Cattle on Feed* report showed continued strong feedlot placements resulting in more beef production during the last part of this year and into next year. For 2002, beef production is projected higher in the first quarter as recent lightweight placements are marketed. Forecast pork production in 2001 is reduced because of the slower-than-expected pace of hog slaughter and lighter hog weights this quarter. The *Quarterly Hogs and Pigs* report, to be released on September 28, will provide further information on producer intentions for the sector. Poultry meat production for 2001 is fractionally lower on reduced turkey output.

Cattle prices in 2001 and 2002 are forecast lower as larger supplies of cattle continue to pressure prices. Hog prices are raised slightly for 2001 and 2002. Poultry prices are little changed from last month.

U.S. beef exports for 2001 and 2002 are forecast lower than last month due to continued expected weakness in shipments to major Asian markets. Broiler meat exports in 2001 and 2002 are raised as current exports, especially to Russia, outpace earlier expectations. Demand for U.S. broilers is expected to remain strong next year.

Forecast milk production in 2001/02 is slightly lower than last month as slower growth in milk per cow more than offsets the slower rate of decline in cow numbers. Forecasts for 2000/01 and 2001/02 Class III and Class IV prices are raised from last month as dairy product prices remain strong. The 2001/02 all milk price forecast is raised to \$13.70 to \$14.50 per cwt.

**COTTON:** Projected U.S. 2001/02 ending stocks are raised this month due to larger beginning stocks and lower domestic mill use. Forecast cotton production is down marginally as lower production in the Delta is about offset by an increase in California. Domestic mill use is reduced 200,000 bales, based on diminished expectations of recovery in retail demand. With the export estimate unchanged at 9.0 million bales, ending stocks are raised 7.4 percent from August to 8.7 million bales.

Ending stocks for 2000/01 are raised to 6.0 million bales, nearly 500,000 bales above last month's USDA forecast. The change is based on a stocks survey by the Bureau of the Census.

World beginning stocks of cotton for 2001/02 are raised nearly 900,000 bales this month, primarily due to the increase for the United States. Beginning stocks in Indonesia, Turkey, and Pakistan are also higher and Tanzania is lower. Projected world production is raised slightly, as increases in China, Mali, and Syria are nearly offset by decreases in Australia, Brazil, and Sudan. World consumption is about unchanged, as lower projections for China and the United States are mostly offset by increases for Uzbekistan and Pakistan. Slight reductions in world imports and exports also are offsetting. World ending stocks are raised 1.2 million bales to 42.7 million bales.

Approved by the Secretary of Agriculture and the World Agricultural Outlook Board, Gerald A. Bangs, Chairperson, (202) 720-6030. This report was prepared by the Interagency Commodity Estimates Committees. Committee members are listed on page 5.

**APPROVED:**



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ACTING SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

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The next issue of this report will be released 8:30 a.m. ET on October 12, 2001.

The World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates report will be released on the following dates in 2001: Oct. 12, Nov. 9, and Dec. 11.

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World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains 1/  
Million Metric Tons

Commodity	:	Total Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
World						
<b>Total grains 3/</b>						
1999/00	:	1,872.00	2,394.81	281.45	1,874.14	520.67
2000/01 (Est.)	:	1,831.72	2,352.39	263.35	1,863.72	488.67
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	1,821.39	2,310.43	264.87	1,891.94	418.49
September	:	1,825.71	2,314.38	267.92	1,895.30	419.08
<b>Wheat</b>						
1999/00	:	586.41	761.07	135.16	593.01	168.06
2000/01 (Est.)	:	579.05	747.12	123.74	588.64	158.47
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	567.63	725.34	127.54	594.47	130.86
September	:	571.07	729.54	128.54	595.06	134.48
<b>Coarse grains 4/</b>						
1999/00	:	877.18	1,092.30	122.23	882.51	209.79
2000/01 (Est.)	:	857.06	1,066.85	116.28	874.24	192.61
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	858.05	1,051.80	114.25	891.61	160.20
September	:	860.20	1,052.81	115.95	895.44	157.38
<b>Rice, milled</b>						
1999/00	:	408.40	541.44	24.06	398.61	142.82
2000/01 (Est.)	:	395.60	538.43	23.33	400.84	137.59
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	395.71	533.29	23.09	405.86	127.44
September	:	394.44	532.03	23.42	404.80	127.23
United States						
<b>Total grains 3/</b>						
1999/00	:	332.24	415.71	88.85	251.29	75.57
2000/01 (Est.)	:	340.94	422.02	88.31	255.92	77.80
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	317.40	402.34	89.06	254.28	58.99
September	:	316.85	400.08	88.24	254.54	57.31
<b>Wheat</b>						
1999/00	:	62.57	90.89	29.65	35.38	25.85
2000/01 (Est.)	:	60.51	88.81	28.89	36.15	23.76
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	54.01	80.22	28.58	34.89	16.76
September	:	54.19	80.40	28.58	34.62	17.21
<b>Coarse grains 4/</b>						
1999/00	:	263.17	317.31	56.40	212.06	48.86
2000/01 (Est.)	:	274.45	326.04	56.79	216.11	53.14
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	257.14	314.79	57.84	215.49	41.47
September	:	256.16	311.95	56.95	216.11	38.89
<b>Rice, milled</b>						
1999/00	:	6.50	7.52	2.80	3.85	0.87
2000/01 (Est.)	:	5.98	7.18	2.63	3.66	0.89
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	6.25	7.32	2.65	3.91	0.77
September	:	6.51	7.74	2.71	3.81	1.21

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 4/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains).

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains, Continued 1/  
Million Metric Tons

Commodity		Total Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
Foreign 3/						
<b>Total grains 4/</b>						
1999/00	:	1,539.75	1,979.10	192.59	1,622.85	445.10
2000/01 (Est.)	:	1,490.78	1,930.37	175.04	1,607.80	410.88
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	1,503.99	1,908.09	175.81	1,637.65	359.50
September	:	1,508.86	1,914.30	179.68	1,640.76	361.77
<b>Wheat</b>						
1999/00	:	523.84	670.19	105.51	557.63	142.21
2000/01 (Est.)	:	518.54	658.31	94.85	552.49	134.71
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	513.62	645.11	98.97	559.58	114.11
September	:	516.88	649.14	99.97	560.44	117.27
<b>Coarse grains 5/</b>						
1999/00	:	614.01	774.99	65.83	670.46	160.93
2000/01 (Est.)	:	582.60	740.81	59.49	658.13	139.47
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	600.91	737.01	56.41	676.12	118.73
September	:	604.04	740.87	59.00	679.33	118.49
<b>Rice, milled</b>						
1999/00	:	401.90	533.92	21.25	394.77	141.96
2000/01 (Est.)	:	389.63	531.25	20.70	397.18	136.70
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	389.46	525.97	20.44	401.95	126.67
September	:	387.93	524.29	20.71	400.99	126.02

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States. 4/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 5/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Cotton 1/  
Million 480-lb. bales

Commodity		Total Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
World						
<b>1999/00</b>						
1999/00	:	87.36	132.49	27.31	91.91	41.48
2000/01 (Est.)	:	88.33	129.81	26.28	91.83	38.87
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	95.95	133.97	28.24	92.60	41.53
September	:	96.22	135.09	27.96	92.55	42.73
United States						
<b>1999/00</b>						
1999/00	:	16.97	21.00	6.75	10.24	3.92
2000/01 (Est.)	:	17.19	21.13	6.70	8.87	6.03
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	20.00	25.56	9.00	8.50	8.10
September	:	19.99	26.04	9.00	8.30	8.70
Foreign 3/						
<b>1999/00</b>						
1999/00	:	70.39	111.49	20.56	81.67	37.56
2000/01 (Est.)	:	71.14	108.69	19.58	82.96	32.84
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	75.95	108.41	19.24	84.10	33.43
September	:	76.23	109.05	18.96	84.25	34.03

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Based on export estimate. 3/ Total Foreign is equal to world minus United States. See global cotton tables for treatment of export/import imbalances.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Oilseeds 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Commodity		Total Output	Total Supply	Trade	Total Use 2/	Ending Stocks
World						
<b>Oilseeds</b>						
1999/00	:	303.20	335.02	64.49	247.45	34.03
2000/01 (Est.)	:	309.71	343.74	70.09	252.58	33.02
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	318.27	352.13	69.21	260.88	32.24
September	:	316.11	349.13	68.51	260.45	29.77
<b>Oilmeals</b>						
1999/00	:	168.71	175.34	56.16	169.15	5.50
2000/01 (Est.)	:	174.26	179.76	55.89	173.86	5.34
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	180.14	185.40	57.01	179.69	5.30
September	:	180.06	185.40	57.06	179.80	5.28
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>						
1999/00	:	85.84	93.21	32.82	83.73	8.07
2000/01 (Est.)	:	88.34	96.41	34.54	87.95	7.69
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	90.54	98.16	35.25	90.78	6.89
September	:	90.35	98.04	35.33	90.46	7.04
United States						
<b>Oilseeds</b>						
1999/00	:	82.31	93.85	27.34	47.90	8.98
2000/01 (Est.)	:	85.24	94.95	28.10	48.87	7.58
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	89.07	97.23	27.97	49.90	9.26
September	:	88.17	96.09	27.88	50.06	8.02
<b>Oilmeals</b>						
1999/00	:	36.70	38.27	6.85	31.12	0.30
2000/01 (Est.)	:	38.08	39.63	7.26	32.09	0.29
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	38.56	40.08	7.16	32.63	0.29
September	:	38.62	40.15	7.16	32.70	0.29
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>						
1999/00	:	9.37	11.90	1.13	9.55	1.21
2000/01 (Est.)	:	9.47	12.32	1.06	9.74	1.52
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	9.71	12.75	1.57	10.00	1.19
September	:	9.75	12.89	1.60	9.97	1.32
Foreign 3/						
<b>Oilseeds</b>						
1999/00	:	220.89	241.17	37.15	199.54	25.05
2000/01 (Est.)	:	224.47	248.79	41.99	203.72	25.45
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	229.20	254.90	41.24	210.98	22.98
September	:	227.94	253.04	40.64	210.39	21.75
<b>Oilmeals</b>						
1999/00	:	132.01	137.07	49.31	138.03	5.20
2000/01 (Est.)	:	136.18	140.12	48.64	141.77	5.05
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	141.58	145.32	49.85	147.06	5.01
September	:	141.44	145.25	49.89	147.10	4.99
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>						
1999/00	:	76.47	81.31	31.68	74.18	6.86
2000/01 (Est.)	:	78.86	84.08	33.48	78.21	6.17
2001/02 (Proj.)	:					
August	:	80.83	85.41	33.69	80.79	5.70
September	:	80.60	85.15	33.74	80.49	5.71

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years with Brazil and Argentina on an Oct.-Sept. year. 2/ Crush only for oilseeds. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States.

## U.S. Wheat Supply and Use 1/

Item			2001/02 Projections		
	1999/00 : 2000/01		Est.	August	September
<b>Area</b>					
Planted	: 62.7	62.5		59.6	59.6
Harvested	: 53.8	53.0		49.3	49.3
Yield per harvested acre	: 42.7	41.9		40.2	40.4
<b>Million acres</b>					
Beginning stocks	: 946	950		873	873
Production	: 2,299	2,223		1,985	1,991
Imports	: 95	90		90	90
Supply, total	: 3,339	3,263		2,948	2,954
Food	: 929	957		970	960
Seed	: 92	80		87	87
Feed and residual	: 280	292		225	225
Domestic, total	: 1,300	1,328		1,282	1,272
Exports	: 1,090	1,061		1,050	1,050
Use, total	: 2,390	2,390		2,332	2,322
Ending stocks	: 950	873		616	632
CCC inventory	: 104	97			94
Free stocks	: 846	776			538
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	: 2.48	2.62	2.70- 3.30	2.70- 3.10	
<b>Million bushels</b>					

## U.S. Wheat by Class: Supply and Use

Year beginning June 1	: Hard : Hard : Soft : : :					
	Winter	Spring	Red	White	Durum	Total
<b>2000/01 (estimated)</b>						
Beginning stocks	: 458	218	133	91	50	950
Production	: 844	498	471	301	110	2,223
Supply, total 3/	: 1,302	775	604	397	185	3,263
Domestic use	: 491	335	293	119	90	1,328
Exports	: 402	230	176	203	50	1,061
Use, total	: 894	565	469	322	140	2,390
Ending stocks, total	: 408	210	135	75	45	873
<b>2001/02 (projected)</b>						
Beginning stocks	: 408	210	135	75	45	873
Production	: 796	480	386	243	86	1,991
Supply, total 3/	: 1,205	744	521	328	157	2,954
Domestic use	: 498	324	262	96	92	1,272
Exports	: 445	235	170	160	40	1,050
Use, total	: 944	560	432	256	132	2,322
Ending stocks, total						
September	: 261	184	89	72	25	632
August	: 256	172	94	64	29	616

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning June 1.

2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 3/ Includes imports.

## U.S. Feed Grain and Corn Supply and Use 1/

Item		1999/00	2000/01	2001/02 Projections					
				Est.	August	September			
<b>FEED GRAINS</b>									
Area									
Planted	:	96.5	99.1	95.5	95.5				
Harvested	:	86.2	88.0	84.7	84.7				
Yield per harvested acre	:	3.05	3.12	3.04	3.02				
			Million metric tons						
Beginning stocks	:	51.3	48.8	54.8	53.1				
Production	:	262.9	274.2	256.9	256.0				
Imports	:	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5				
Supply, total	:	316.9	325.7	314.5	311.6				
Feed and residual	:	156.9	160.3	157.3	157.9				
Food, seed & industrial	:	54.7	55.5	57.9	57.9				
Domestic, total	:	211.7	215.8	215.2	215.8				
Exports	:	56.4	56.8	57.8	56.9				
Use, total	:	268.1	272.6	273.0	272.8				
Ending stocks, total	:	48.8	53.1	41.4	38.9				
CCC inventory	:	0.4	0.2		0.2				
Free stocks	:	48.5	52.9		38.7				
Outstanding loans	:	10.2	6.6		5.3				
<b>CORN</b>									
Area									
Planted	:	77.4	79.5	76.0	76.0				
Harvested	:	70.5	72.7	69.2	69.2				
Yield per harvested acre	:	133.8	137.1	133.9	133.5				
			Bushels						
Beginning stocks	:	1,787	1,718	2,003	1,938				
Production	:	9,431	9,968	9,266	9,238				
Imports	:	15	7	15	10				
Supply, total	:	11,232	11,693	11,284	11,186				
Feed and residual	:	5,664	5,850	5,775	5,800				
Food, seed & industrial	:	1,913	1,965	2,050	2,050				
Domestic, total	:	7,578	7,815	7,825	7,850				
Exports	:	1,937	1,940	2,000	1,975				
Use, total	:	9,515	9,755	9,825	9,825				
Ending stocks, total	:	1,718	1,938	1,459	1,361				
CCC inventory	:	14	8		5				
Free stocks	:	1,704	1,930		1,356				
Outstanding loans	:	392	253		200				
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	1.82	1.85	1.90- 2.30	1.95- 2.35				

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for corn and sorghum; June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

## U.S. Sorghum, Barley and Oats Supply and Use 1/

Item				2001/02	Projections
	1999/00		2000/01	August	September
		Est.			
Million bushels					
<b>SORGHUM</b>	:				
Area planted (mil. acres)	:	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.0
Area harv. (mil. acres)	:	8.5	7.7	8.8	8.8
Yield (bushels/acre)	:	69.7	60.9	62.0	61.2
Beginning stocks	:	65	65	20	20
Production	:	595	470	544	537
Imports	:	0	0	0	0
Supply, total	:	660	535	565	558
Feed and residual	:	284	235	225	225
Food, seed & industrial	:	55	35	45	45
Total domestic	:	339	270	270	270
Exports	:	256	245	250	240
Use, total	:	595	515	520	510
Ending stocks, total	:	65	20	45	48
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	1.57	1.88	1.85- 2.25	1.95- 2.35
<b>BARLEY</b>	:				
Area planted (mil. acres)	:	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.1
Area harv. (mil. acres)	:	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.5
Yield (bushels/acre)	:	59.2	61.1	58.8	57.9
Beginning stocks	:	142	111	106	106
Production	:	280	318	266	262
Imports	:	28	29	30	30
Supply, total	:	450	458	402	398
Feed and residual	:	136	123	100	100
Food, seed & industrial	:	172	172	172	172
Total domestic	:	308	295	272	272
Exports	:	30	58	30	30
Use, total	:	338	352	302	302
Ending stocks, total	:	111	106	100	96
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	2.13	2.11	2.05- 2.45	2.10- 2.50
<b>OATS</b>	:				
Area planted (mil. acres)	:	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
Area harv. (mil. acres)	:	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
Yield (bushels/acre)	:	59.6	64.2	62.0	62.0
Beginning stocks	:	81	76	73	73
Production	:	146	149	135	135
Imports	:	99	106	100	95
Supply, total	:	326	331	308	303
Feed and residual	:	180	189	165	165
Food, seed & industrial	:	68	68	68	68
Total domestic	:	249	257	233	233
Exports	:	2	2	2	2
Use, total	:	250	259	235	235
Ending stocks, total	:	76	73	73	68
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	1.12	1.10	1.05- 1.45	1.15- 1.45

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for sorghum, June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/  
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)

Item				2001/02	Projections
	1999/00	2000/01	Est.	August	September
<b>TOTAL</b>	:				
Area	:			<b>Million acres</b>	
Planted	:	3.53	3.06	3.25	3.32
Harvested	:	3.51	3.04	3.22	3.29
Yield per harvested acre	:	5,866	6,281	6,151	6,272
			<b>Pounds</b>		
			<b>Million hundredweight</b>		
Beginning stocks 2/	:	22.1	27.5	23.3	28.4
Production	:	206.0	190.9	198.2	206.3
Imports	:	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.8
Supply, total	:	238.2	228.8	232.3	245.5
Domestic & residual 3/	:	121.9	116.4	124.0	121.1
Exports, total 4/	:	88.9	84.0	84.0	86.0
Rough	:	25.2	24.0	24.0	25.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	:	63.6	60.0	60.0	61.0
Use, total	:	210.7	200.4	208.0	207.1
Ending stocks	:	27.5	28.4	24.3	38.5
Avg. milling yield (%) 5/	:	69.6	69.0	69.5	69.5
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	:	5.93	5.56	4.85- 5.35	3.75- 4.25
	:				
<b>LONG GRAIN</b>	:				
Harvested acres (mil.)	:	2.72	2.19		
Yield (pounds/acre)	:	5,587	5,882		
Beginning stocks	:	14.1	15.6	10.0	11.6
Production	:	151.9	128.8	152.9	159.7
Supply, total 7/	:	173.5	153.7	172.4	180.8
Domestic & Residual 3/	:	87.1	77.1	89.1	86.2
Exports 8/	:	70.8	65.0	69.0	70.0
Use, total	:	157.9	142.1	158.1	156.2
Ending stocks	:	15.6	11.6	14.3	24.7
	:				
<b>MEDIUM &amp; SHORT GRAIN</b>	:				
Harvested acres (mil.)	:	0.79	0.85		
Yield (pounds/acre)	:	6,822	7,308		
Beginning stocks	:	6.8	10.4	11.9	15.6
Production	:	54.2	62.1	45.3	46.7
Supply, total 7/	:	63.3	73.9	58.5	63.5
Domestic & Residual 3/	:	34.8	39.4	34.9	34.9
Exports 8/	:	18.1	19.0	15.0	16.0
Use, total	:	52.9	58.4	49.9	50.9
Ending stocks	:	10.4	15.6	8.6	12.6

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of beginning stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 1999/00-1.2; 2000/01-1.4; 2001/02-1.3. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated.

## U.S. Soybeans and Products Supply and Use (Domestic Measure) 1/

Item	:	: 1999/00 : 2000/01 :	2001/02 Projections					
			Est.	August	September			
<b>SOYBEANS:</b>								
<b>Area</b>								
Planted	:	73.7	74.5	75.4	75.2			
Harvested	:	72.4	72.7	74.1	74.1			
<b>Yield per harvested acre</b>								
	:	36.6	38.1	38.7	38.2			
<b>Beginning stocks</b>								
Production	:	348	290	250	240			
Imports	:	2,654	2,770	2,867	2,834			
Supply, total	:	4	3	4	4			
Crushings	:	3,006	3,063	3,121	3,078			
Exports	:	1,578	1,635	1,655	1,660			
Seed	:	973	1,000	995	990			
Residual	:	90	91	93	91			
Use, total	:	75	97	79	82			
Ending stocks	:	2,716	2,823	2,821	2,823			
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	:	290	240	300	255			
	:	4.63	4.55	4.35- 5.35	4.40 - 5.40			
<b>SOYBEAN OIL:</b>								
Beginning stocks	:	1,520	1,995	2,445	2,695			
Production	:	17,825	18,370	18,675	18,730			
Imports	:	83	80	85	85			
Supply, total	:	19,427	20,445	21,205	21,510			
Domestic	:	16,056	16,350	16,800	16,700			
Exports	:	1,376	1,400	2,500	2,550			
Use, total	:	17,432	17,750	19,300	19,250			
Ending stocks	:	1,995	2,695	1,905	2,260			
Average price (c/lb) 2/	:	15.60	14.15	16.50-	15.50-			
	:			19.50	18.50			
<b>SOYBEAN MEAL:</b>								
Beginning stocks	:	330	293	275	275			
Production	:	37,591	39,287	39,650	39,700			
Imports	:	49	45	50	50			
Supply, total	:	37,970	39,625	39,975	40,025			
Domestic	:	30,346	31,600	32,100	32,150			
Exports	:	7,331	7,750	7,600	7,600			
Use, total	:	37,678	39,350	39,700	39,750			
Ending stocks	:	293	275	275	275			
Average price (\$/s.t.) 2/	:	167.70	173.50	155.00-	165.00-			
	:			180.00	185.00			

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for soybeans; October 1 for soybean oil and meal. 2/ Prices: soybeans, marketing year weighted average price received by farmers; for oil, simple average of crude soybean oil, Decatur; for meal, simple average of 48 percent, Decatur. 3/ Supply estimates and reported use through June, coupled with USDA's June 1 stocks estimate, indicate an above-average residual.

WASDE-378-14  
U.S. Sugar Supply and Use 1/

Item			: 2001/02 Projections	
	: 1999/00	: 2000/01	=====	
		: Estimate	August	September
: 1,000 short tons, raw value				
Beginning stocks 2/	1,639	2,219	1,965	2,065
Production 2/3/	9,042	8,672	8,405	8,345
Beet sugar	4,976	4,600	4,150	4,150
Cane sugar 4/	4,065	4,072	4,255	4,195
Imports 2/	1,636	1,610	NA	NA
TRQ 5/	1,124	1,245	NA	NA
Other 6/	512	365	390	295
Total supply	12,317	12,500	NA	NA
Exports 2/7/	124	125	125	125
Domestic deliveries 2/	10,111	10,260	10,440	10,440
Domestic food use	9,993	10,125	10,320	10,320
Other 8/	118	135	120	120
Miscellaneous 9/	(137)	50	50	50
Use, total	10,098	10,435	10,615	10,615
Ending stocks 2/	2,219	2,065	NA	NA
Private	1,922	1,325	NA	NA
CCC 10/	297	740	690	690
Stocks to use ratio	22.0	19.8	NA	NA

1/ Fiscal years beginning Oct 1. Includes Puerto Rico. 2/ Historical data are from FSA, "Sweetener Market Data" except imports from U.S. Customs Service. 3/ Projections for 2001/02 are based on analyses by the September Crop Production and Interagency Commodity Estimates Committee for sugar. 4/ Production by state for 2000/01 (projected 2001/02): FL 2,055 (2,010); HI 240 (270); LA 1,570 (1,760); TX 207 (150); PR 0 (5). 5/ Actual arrivals under the tariff rate quota (TRQ) with late entries, early entries, and TRQ overfills assigned to the fiscal year in which they actually arrived. The 2000/01 available TRQs assume shortfall of 65,000 tons. 6/ Quota exempt imports (for reexport, for polyhydric alcohol, sugar syrup under USHTS 1702904000, and high-duty). 7/ Mostly reexports. 8/ Transfer to sugar containing products for reexport, for nonedible alcohol, and feed. 9/ Includes residual statistical discrepancies and expected Commodity Credit Corporation sales to ethanol producers. 10/ Includes only sugar owned by CCC (net of expected sales to ethanol producers), as of September 10, 2001. Season-ending CCC stocks will be a function of market and program developments.

## U. S. Cotton Supply and Use 1/

Item	2001/02 Projections			
	1999/00	2000/01	Est.	August September
	Million acres			
Area	:			
Planted	:	14.87	15.52	16.19
Harvested	:	13.42	13.05	14.34
	:			
Yield per harvested	:		Pounds	
acre	:	607	632	670
	:			
		Million 480 pound bales		
Beginning stocks 2/	:	3.94	3.92	5.55
Production	:	16.97	17.19	20.00
Imports	:	0.10	0.02	0.01
Supply, total	:	21.00	21.13	25.56
Domestic use	:	10.24	8.87	8.50
Exports	:	6.75	6.70	9.00
Use, total	:	16.99	15.57	17.50
Unaccounted 3/	:	0.09	-0.48	-0.04
Ending stocks	:	3.92	6.03	8.10
	:			
Avg. farm price 4/	:	45.0	50.4	5/
				5/

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report.

1/ Upland and extra-long staple; marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Based on Bureau of Census data. 3/ Reflects the difference between the previous season's supply less total use and ending stocks based on Bureau of Census data. 4/ Cents per pound for upland cotton, average for August-July. 5/ USDA is prohibited by law from publishing cotton price projections.

Note: Public Law 106-78, signed October 22, 1999, requires the Secretary of Agriculture to estimate and report the U.S. upland cotton season-ending stocks-to-use ratio, excluding projected raw cotton imports but including the quantity of raw cotton imports that has been imported during the marketing year. Pursuant to this requirement, the estimated ratio for 2001/02 is 51.0 percent.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic	: Imports	: Feed	Total	Exports
	: stocks	: tion	:Imports:	: Feed	: Total	: Exports:		
	:	:	:	:	:	:		
1999/00								
World 3/	174.66	586.41	130.71	98.56	593.01	135.16	168.06	
United States	25.74	62.57	2.57	7.61	35.38	29.65	25.85	
Total foreign	148.92	523.84	128.14	90.95	557.63	105.51	142.21	
Major exporters 4/	27.68	164.39	25.34	49.28	104.50	86.95	25.95	
Argentina	0.30	15.70	0.03	0.15	4.13	11.60	0.30	
Australia	1.87	25.01	0.05	2.48	5.22	17.84	3.87	
Canada	7.44	26.90	0.18	3.95	7.97	19.17	7.38	
EU-15	18.07	96.78	25.09	42.71	87.19	38.34	14.41	
Major importers 5/	86.82	174.49	34.63	17.06	210.01	4.88	81.04	
Brazil	0.78	2.40	7.56	0.20	9.48	0.00	1.25	
China	66.44	113.88	1.01	5.00	115.62	0.54	65.16	
East. Europe	7.69	28.24	1.39	10.50	29.49	3.53	4.30	
N. Africa	6.85	11.53	16.61	0.31	29.06	0.17	5.75	
Pakistan	3.75	17.85	2.10	0.40	20.45	0.00	3.25	
Selected other								
India	9.92	70.78	1.37	0.35	68.79	0.20	13.08	
FSU-12 6/	5.65	64.87	9.49	17.31	65.63	9.08	5.30	
Russia	1.00	31.00	5.08	11.80	35.37	0.52	1.20	
Kazakstan	0.80	11.20	0.02	1.00	4.50	6.51	1.00	
2000/01 (Estimated)								
World 3/	168.06	579.05	123.00	100.72	588.64	123.74	158.47	
United States	25.85	60.51	2.45	7.94	36.15	28.89	23.76	
Total foreign	142.21	518.54	120.56	92.78	552.49	94.85	134.71	
Major exporters 4/	25.95	169.31	24.93	55.12	110.78	80.90	28.51	
Argentina	0.30	16.50	0.03	0.45	4.50	11.70	0.63	
Australia	3.87	21.17	0.05	2.70	5.50	16.00	3.59	
Canada	7.38	26.80	0.15	4.40	8.40	17.50	8.43	
EU-15	14.41	104.85	24.70	47.57	92.38	35.70	15.88	
Major importers 5/	81.04	161.51	33.14	15.23	207.20	3.98	64.51	
Brazil	1.25	1.66	7.20	0.20	9.50	0.00	0.61	
China	65.16	99.64	0.50	3.50	114.00	0.62	50.68	
East. Europe	4.30	28.30	2.58	10.14	28.89	2.48	3.80	
N. Africa	5.75	10.15	16.80	0.31	28.49	0.22	4.00	
Pakistan	3.25	21.08	0.15	0.50	20.50	0.20	3.78	
Selected other								
India	13.08	75.75	0.10	0.50	65.86	1.57	21.50	
FSU-12 6/	5.30	62.78	5.44	15.91	63.46	4.40	5.67	
Russia	1.20	34.45	1.50	11.60	35.05	0.70	1.40	
Kazakstan	1.00	9.10	0.02	1.30	4.92	3.50	1.70	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada and the EU-15 (includes intra-trade). 5/ Algeria, Brazil, China, Eastern Europe, Egypt, Japan, Libya, Morocco, Pakistan, and Tunisia.

6/ Includes imports and exports among the nations of the former USSR. Former USSR excluding the Baltic States.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks		
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic	: Imports	: Feed	Total	Exports	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
:									
:									
2001/02 (Projected)									
World 3/	:								
United States	August	157.71	567.63	125.28	100.35	594.47	127.54	130.86	
United States	September	158.47	571.07	126.42	98.97	595.06	128.54	134.48	
Total foreign	August	23.76	54.01	2.45	6.12	34.89	28.58	16.76	
Total foreign	September	23.76	54.19	2.45	6.12	34.62	28.58	17.21	
Major exporters 4/	August	133.94	513.62	122.84	94.23	559.58	98.97	114.11	
Major exporters 4/	September	134.71	516.88	123.97	92.85	560.44	99.97	117.27	
Argentina	Aug	0.63	18.00	0.03	0.65	4.85	13.00	0.80	
Argentina	Sep	0.63	18.00	0.03	0.65	4.85	13.00	0.80	
Australia	Aug	3.59	21.50	0.05	2.36	5.20	16.50	3.44	
Australia	Sep	3.59	20.50	0.05	2.36	5.20	16.00	2.94	
Canada	Aug	8.43	22.50	0.15	3.40	7.40	16.50	7.18	
Canada	Sep	8.43	21.50	0.15	3.50	7.50	16.00	6.58	
EU-15	Aug	16.10	94.08	26.13	44.50	89.05	34.20	13.05	
EU-15	Sep	15.88	92.62	26.13	42.90	87.58	34.20	12.84	
Major importers 5/	August	63.85	164.15	32.05	15.83	208.75	5.84	45.44	
Major importers 5/	September	64.51	165.10	31.68	15.60	208.50	6.54	46.24	
Brazil	Aug	0.61	2.80	7.00	0.30	9.65	0.00	0.76	
Brazil	Sep	0.61	3.20	6.50	0.20	9.60	0.00	0.71	
China	Aug	50.68	94.00	1.00	2.50	113.00	0.50	32.18	
China	Sep	50.68	94.00	1.00	2.50	113.00	0.50	32.18	
East. Europe	Aug	3.80	35.36	1.35	11.37	30.56	4.52	5.43	
East. Europe	Sep	3.80	35.92	1.48	11.24	30.76	4.72	5.72	
N. Africa	Aug	4.00	12.29	16.40	0.31	28.53	0.22	3.94	
N. Africa	Sep	4.00	12.29	16.40	0.31	28.53	0.22	3.94	
Pakistan	Aug	3.78	19.00	0.50	0.50	21.00	0.00	2.28	
Pakistan	Sep	3.78	19.00	0.50	0.50	20.60	0.50	2.18	
Selected other	India	Aug	21.50	68.00	0.10	0.35	68.10	3.00	18.50
Selected other	India	Sep	21.50	68.50	0.10	0.50	68.10	3.00	19.00
FSU-12 6/	Aug	5.47	77.22	4.79	20.11	68.46	7.10	11.92	
FSU-12 6/	Sep	5.67	82.48	4.79	19.51	69.42	8.60	14.92	
Russia	Aug	1.40	38.50	1.00	13.00	37.00	1.00	2.90	
Russia	Sep	1.40	41.50	1.00	13.00	37.50	1.50	4.90	
Kazakhstan	Aug	1.50	11.00	0.02	1.50	5.22	3.50	3.80	
Kazakhstan	Sep	1.70	11.00	0.02	1.50	5.22	3.50	4.00	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada and the EU-15 (includes intra-trade). 5/ Algeria, Brazil, China, Eastern Europe, Egypt, Japan, Libya, Morocco, Pakistan, and Tunisia.

6/ Includes imports and exports among the nations of the former USSR. Former USSR excluding the Baltic States.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic	: Imports	: Feed	Total	Exports
	:	:	:	2/	:	:		
	: stocks	: tion	:Imports:	Feed	Total			
1999/00								
World 3/	215.12	877.18	114.30	582.05	882.51	122.23	209.79	
United States	51.37	263.17	2.77	157.09	212.06	56.40	48.86	
Total foreign	163.75	614.01	111.54	424.96	670.46	65.83	160.93	
Major exporters 4/	8.26	68.07	1.02	35.23	46.00	21.92	9.42	
Argentina	1.59	21.46	0.03	6.96	8.86	12.96	1.26	
Australia	0.81	8.72	0.02	3.58	4.80	4.02	0.73	
Canada	4.88	26.83	0.73	20.09	23.66	3.47	5.30	
Major importers 5/	37.31	201.15	68.60	178.11	240.85	30.66	35.55	
EU-15	23.51	103.00	16.67	71.73	95.33	27.36	20.50	
East. Europe	3.98	54.55	1.66	41.69	52.45	3.16	4.57	
Japan	2.44	0.21	20.39	16.29	20.82	0.00	2.22	
Mexico	3.13	26.18	9.93	19.60	35.55	0.02	3.68	
Southeast Asia	1.60	14.81	4.50	14.34	19.19	0.13	1.59	
South Korea	0.48	0.49	9.28	7.13	9.39	0.00	0.85	
Selected other								
China	102.61	137.22	2.21	91.56	129.40	9.95	102.69	
FSU-12 6/	4.46	40.97	3.09	27.57	42.95	1.77	3.79	
Russia	1.78	21.80	2.49	14.91	24.87	0.15	1.05	
Ukraine	1.50	10.59	0.11	6.76	10.15	0.78	1.27	
2000/01 (Estimated)								
World 3/	209.79	857.06	113.17	580.08	874.24	116.28	192.61	
United States	48.86	274.45	2.73	160.34	216.11	56.79	53.14	
Total foreign	160.93	582.60	110.44	419.74	658.13	59.49	139.47	
Major exporters 4/	9.42	61.06	2.91	33.04	44.43	20.69	8.26	
Argentina	1.26	20.03	0.03	6.20	8.29	11.82	1.20	
Australia	0.73	8.81	0.02	3.20	4.51	4.40	0.65	
Canada	5.30	24.36	2.66	20.45	24.21	3.58	4.53	
Major importers 5/	35.55	185.23	68.06	169.59	231.81	25.11	31.92	
EU-15	20.50	107.72	16.20	75.74	99.50	23.48	21.44	
East. Europe	4.57	36.22	2.37	29.29	39.74	1.27	2.15	
Japan	2.22	0.22	19.92	15.90	20.31	0.00	2.05	
Mexico	3.68	24.00	10.46	19.97	35.76	0.02	2.36	
Southeast Asia	1.59	14.67	4.30	14.28	19.01	0.35	1.21	
South Korea	0.85	0.49	8.68	7.08	9.38	0.00	0.63	
Selected other								
China	102.69	113.95	2.40	94.18	130.14	7.03	81.88	
FSU-12 6/	3.79	49.52	0.88	28.34	45.59	2.35	6.26	
Russia	1.05	28.20	0.60	15.20	26.96	0.67	2.23	
Ukraine	1.27	12.99	0.06	7.26	10.53	1.20	2.59	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ Eastern Europe, the EU-15 (includes intra-trade), Non-EU Western Europe, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand). 6/ Includes imports and exports among the nations of the former USSR. Former USSR excluding the Baltic States.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic	: Imports	: Feed	Total	: Exports
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2001/02 (Projected)								
World 3/	:							
United States	August	193.75	858.05	112.15	594.77	891.61	114.25	160.20
United States	September	192.61	860.20	114.24	597.92	895.44	115.95	157.38
Total foreign	August	54.79	257.14	2.86	157.30	215.49	57.84	41.47
Total foreign	September	53.14	256.16	2.65	157.92	216.11	56.95	38.89
Major exporters 4/	August	138.96	600.91	109.29	437.47	676.12	56.41	118.73
Major exporters 4/	September	139.47	604.04	111.60	440.00	679.33	59.00	118.49
Argentina	Aug	1.20	19.90	0.03	6.18	8.27	11.67	1.20
Argentina	Sep	1.20	19.90	0.03	6.18	8.27	11.67	1.20
Australia	Aug	0.69	9.41	0.00	3.78	5.09	4.31	0.69
Australia	Sep	0.65	9.79	0.00	3.96	5.27	4.51	0.65
Canada	Aug	4.18	25.85	1.32	20.18	24.00	3.78	3.58
Canada	Sep	4.53	23.66	2.62	20.44	24.28	2.68	3.86
Major importers 5/	August	31.95	201.51	68.56	177.26	239.69	29.52	32.82
Major importers 5/	September	31.92	203.30	68.79	178.10	241.50	29.06	33.45
EU-15	Aug	21.46	106.64	18.37	76.84	100.56	25.33	20.57
EU-15	Sep	21.44	107.57	18.85	77.78	101.58	25.23	21.05
East. Europe	Aug	2.17	51.17	1.35	36.14	46.93	3.72	4.05
East. Europe	Sep	2.15	52.03	1.32	36.27	47.93	3.37	4.21
Japan	Aug	2.05	0.22	19.59	15.50	19.82	0.00	2.04
Japan	Sep	2.05	0.22	19.58	15.49	19.81	0.00	2.04
Mexico	Aug	2.36	25.80	10.76	20.77	36.56	0.02	2.35
Mexico	Sep	2.36	25.80	10.76	20.77	36.56	0.02	2.35
Southeast Asia	Aug	1.21	15.28	4.60	14.69	19.43	0.45	1.21
Southeast Asia	Sep	1.21	15.28	4.90	14.99	19.73	0.45	1.21
South Korea	Aug	0.63	0.49	7.75	5.95	8.26	0.00	0.61
South Korea	Sep	0.63	0.49	7.25	5.45	7.76	0.00	0.61
Selected other	:							
China	Aug	81.88	113.16	2.65	97.38	133.46	1.03	63.19
China	Sep	81.88	113.16	2.65	97.38	133.46	4.03	60.19
FSU-12 6/	Aug	6.02	49.07	0.93	29.87	47.35	2.61	6.07
FSU-12 6/	Sep	6.26	52.21	0.96	30.70	48.26	3.51	7.65
Russia	Aug	2.18	28.00	0.63	16.50	28.10	0.65	2.06
Russia	Sep	2.23	30.10	0.65	16.60	28.20	1.15	3.63
Ukraine	Aug	2.42	12.20	0.04	7.22	10.92	1.35	2.39
Ukraine	Sep	2.59	13.10	0.04	7.82	11.60	1.75	2.38

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ Eastern Europe, the EU-15 (includes intra-trade), Non-EU Western Europe, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand). 6/ Includes imports and exports among the nations of the former USSR. Former USSR excluding the Baltic States.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply		Use		Ending stocks		
	:Beginning:	Production	:Domestic	Imports	Feed	Total	Exports
	:stocks	:tion	:Imports	:Feed	:Total	:Exports	
:							
:							
1999/00							
:							
World 3/	169.12	606.93	80.02	420.85	605.11	85.83	170.94
United States	45.39	239.55	0.37	143.88	192.48	49.21	43.63
Total foreign	123.73	367.38	79.65	276.97	412.63	36.62	127.31
Major exporters 4/	1.69	27.76	0.12	8.17	13.56	13.43	2.58
Argentina	0.71	17.20	0.02	4.00	5.51	11.96	0.45
South Africa	0.98	10.56	0.10	4.17	8.05	1.47	2.13
Major importers 5/	12.38	101.99	51.23	101.43	139.41	11.68	14.52
EU-15	3.66	37.21	10.87	30.49	38.72	8.91	4.11
Japan	1.36	0.00	16.12	12.15	16.32	0.00	1.16
Mexico	1.85	19.24	4.91	8.25	23.65	0.02	2.34
Southeast Asia	1.60	14.61	4.50	14.15	18.99	0.13	1.59
South Korea	0.48	0.08	8.69	6.65	8.40	0.00	0.85
Selected other	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	102.09	128.09	0.07	90.00	118.00	9.94	102.31
FSU-12 6/	1.36	4.98	1.35	5.01	6.29	0.12	1.28
Russia	0.15	1.10	1.17	1.60	1.93	0.01	0.47
:							
2000/01 (Estimated)							
:							
World 3/	170.94	586.43	80.93	423.70	601.91	82.47	155.46
United States	43.63	253.21	0.18	148.60	198.51	49.28	49.23
Total foreign	127.31	333.22	80.75	275.10	403.40	33.19	106.24
Major exporters 4/	2.58	23.50	0.07	6.20	11.90	11.90	2.35
Argentina	0.45	16.00	0.02	3.30	5.00	11.00	0.47
South Africa	2.13	7.50	0.05	2.90	6.90	0.90	1.88
Major importers 5/	14.52	88.02	51.53	94.29	132.55	9.91	11.62
EU-15	4.11	38.42	11.08	31.47	40.19	8.72	4.70
Japan	1.16	0.00	16.00	12.00	16.05	0.00	1.11
Mexico	2.34	17.70	5.50	8.80	24.00	0.02	1.52
Southeast Asia	1.59	14.47	4.30	14.09	18.81	0.35	1.21
South Korea	0.85	0.08	8.50	7.00	8.80	0.00	0.63
Selected other	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	102.31	106.00	0.15	93.00	120.00	7.00	81.46
FSU-12 6/	1.28	7.24	0.26	5.13	6.41	0.15	2.22
Russia	0.47	1.55	0.18	1.65	2.00	0.00	0.20

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Eastern Europe, the EU-15 (includes intra-trade), Non-EU Western Europe, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand). 6/ Includes imports and exports among the nations of the former USSR. Former USSR excluding the Baltic States.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic	: Imports	: Feed	Total	: Exports
	:	:	:	2/	:	:		
:								
:								
2001/02 (Projected)								
World 3/	:							
United States	August	156.56	581.10	79.47	433.11	613.66	80.17	124.00
United States	September	155.46	579.19	81.08	434.98	616.15	81.48	118.50
Total foreign	August	50.88	235.38	0.38	146.69	198.76	50.80	37.07
Total foreign	September	49.23	234.67	0.25	147.33	199.40	50.17	34.58
Major exporters 4/	August	105.69	345.73	79.09	286.42	414.90	29.37	86.94
Major exporters 4/	September	106.24	344.53	80.83	287.66	416.75	31.32	83.93
Argentina	Aug	0.47	16.00	0.02	3.30	5.00	11.00	0.48
Argentina	Sep	0.47	16.00	0.02	3.30	5.00	11.00	0.48
South Africa	Aug	1.88	9.00	0.05	3.90	7.90	1.40	1.63
South Africa	Sep	1.88	9.00	0.05	3.80	7.80	1.50	1.63
Major importers 5/	August	11.62	101.40	51.34	99.78	138.06	13.03	13.26
Major importers 5/	September	11.62	102.17	51.18	99.68	138.87	12.68	13.40
EU-15	Aug	4.70	40.46	11.78	33.14	41.95	9.72	5.27
EU-15	Sep	4.70	40.36	11.78	33.04	41.85	9.72	5.27
Japan	Aug	1.11	0.00	15.70	11.70	15.70	0.00	1.11
Japan	Sep	1.11	0.00	15.70	11.70	15.70	0.00	1.11
Mexico	Aug	1.52	19.00	6.00	9.80	25.00	0.02	1.51
Mexico	Sep	1.52	19.00	6.00	9.80	25.00	0.02	1.51
Southeast Asia	Aug	1.21	15.08	4.60	14.50	19.23	0.45	1.21
Southeast Asia	Sep	1.21	15.08	4.90	14.80	19.53	0.45	1.21
South Korea	Aug	0.63	0.08	7.50	5.80	7.60	0.00	0.61
South Korea	Sep	0.63	0.08	7.00	5.30	7.10	0.00	0.61
Selected other	Aug	81.46	105.00	0.20	96.00	123.00	1.00	62.66
China	Sep	81.46	105.00	0.20	96.00	123.00	4.00	59.66
FSU-12 6/	Aug	2.02	5.86	0.28	4.95	6.13	0.25	1.78
FSU-12 6/	Sep	2.22	4.82	0.38	4.61	5.79	0.15	1.48
Russia	Aug	0.20	1.00	0.20	1.00	1.30	0.00	0.10
Russia	Sep	0.20	0.80	0.30	0.90	1.20	0.00	0.10

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Eastern Europe, the EU-15 (includes intra-trade), Non-EU Western Europe, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand). 6/ Includes imports and exports among the nations of the former USSR. Former USSR excluding the Baltic States.

World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning	: Production	: Total	: Total	: Domestic	: Exports		
	: stocks	: Imports						
	:	:	:	:	:	:		
:								
1999/00								
World 3/	: 133.04	408.40	21.29	398.61	24.06	142.82		
United States	: 0.69	6.50	0.32	3.85	2.80	0.87		
Total foreign	: 132.34	401.90	20.97	394.77	21.25	141.96		
Major exporters 4/	: 13.77	132.06	0.13	111.42	13.42	21.12		
Thailand	: 1.06	16.50	0.00	9.60	6.55	1.41		
Vietnam	: 0.35	20.93	0.04	16.77	3.37	1.18		
Major importers 5/	: 14.10	54.54	9.55	62.96	1.44	13.78		
Indonesia	: 6.83	33.45	1.50	35.40	0.00	6.37		
Selected other	:							
China	: 96.00	138.94	0.28	133.76	2.95	98.50		
Japan	: 2.49	8.35	0.64	9.45	0.20	1.83		
:								
2000/01 (Estimated)								
World 3/	: 142.82	395.60	22.04	400.84	23.33	137.59		
United States	: 0.87	5.98	0.33	3.66	2.63	0.89		
Total foreign	: 141.96	389.63	21.71	397.18	20.70	136.70		
Major exporters 4/	: 21.12	128.36	0.04	113.10	13.60	22.82		
Thailand	: 1.41	16.83	0.00	9.99	6.70	1.55		
Vietnam	: 1.18	20.53	0.04	16.96	3.80	0.99		
Major importers 5/	: 13.78	52.48	9.85	64.06	1.47	10.58		
Indonesia	: 6.37	32.00	1.30	35.88	0.00	3.80		
Selected other	:							
China	: 98.50	131.54	0.30	134.34	1.80	94.20		
Japan	: 1.83	8.64	0.73	9.30	0.60	1.30		
:								
2001/02 (Projected)								
World 3/	:							
August	: 137.58	395.71	21.63	405.86	23.09	127.44		
September	: 137.59	394.44	21.83	404.80	23.42	127.23		
United States	:							
August	: 0.73	6.25	0.34	3.91	2.65	0.77		
September	: 0.89	6.51	0.34	3.81	2.71	1.21		
Total foreign	:							
August	: 136.85	389.46	21.29	401.95	20.44	126.67		
September	: 136.70	387.93	21.49	400.99	20.71	126.02		
Major exporters 4/	:							
August	: 22.62	129.33	0.04	114.80	14.00	23.19		
September	: 22.82	130.33	0.04	114.80	14.00	24.39		
Thailand Aug	: 1.55	16.83	0.00	10.00	6.70	1.68		
Sep	: 1.55	16.83	0.00	10.00	6.70	1.68		
Vietnam Aug	: 0.79	21.00	0.04	17.10	4.30	0.43		
Sep	: 0.99	21.00	0.04	17.10	4.30	0.63		
Major importers 5/	:							
August	: 10.58	53.34	9.65	64.78	1.48	7.31		
September	: 10.58	53.33	9.65	64.78	1.48	7.30		
Indonesia Aug	: 3.80	32.50	1.60	36.36	0.00	1.54		
Sep	: 3.80	32.50	1.60	36.36	0.00	1.54		
Selected other	:							
China Aug	: 94.20	130.20	0.31	136.11	2.00	86.60		
Sep	: 94.20	128.10	0.31	134.61	2.00	86.00		
Japan Aug	: 1.30	8.50	0.70	9.30	0.10	1.10		
Sep	: 1.30	8.50	0.70	9.30	0.15	1.05		

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use  
adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World  
imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries.

4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Hong Kong, Indonesia,  
Iran, Iraq, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, the EU-15  
(includes intra-trade) and Non-EU Western Europe.

World Soybean Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks			
	: Beginning	: Production	: Stocks	: Domestic Imports	: Crush	: Total Exports				
	: stocks	: tion	: Imports	: Crush	: Total	: Exports				
	:	:	:	:	:	:				
:										
:										
1999/00										
World 2/	: 26.64	159.85	47.67	136.24	160.55	46.67	26.94			
United States	: 9.48	72.22	0.11	42.94	47.43	26.49	7.90			
Total foreign	: 17.15	87.63	47.56	93.30	113.12	20.18	19.05			
Major exporters 3/	: 12.97	58.30	1.40	38.98	41.99	17.41	13.27			
Argentina	: 6.16	21.20	0.40	17.08	18.02	4.13	5.61			
Brazil	: 6.80	34.20	1.00	21.20	23.19	11.16	7.65			
Major importers 4/	: 3.60	17.38	37.97	39.22	52.56	1.28	5.11			
EU-15	: 0.84	1.15	15.66	14.43	15.66	1.05	0.94			
Japan	: 0.62	0.19	4.90	3.75	5.08	0.00	0.63			
China	: 1.90	14.29	10.10	15.07	22.90	0.23	3.17			
:										
:										
2000/01 (Estimated)										
World 2/	: 26.94	172.11	53.44	144.88	170.34	53.78	28.37			
United States	: 7.90	75.38	0.08	44.50	49.62	27.22	6.52			
Total foreign	: 19.05	96.73	53.36	100.38	120.72	26.57	21.85			
Major exporters 3/	: 13.27	66.90	1.20	40.00	43.31	23.72	14.34			
Argentina	: 5.61	26.00	0.40	17.70	18.68	6.70	6.63			
Brazil	: 7.65	37.50	0.80	21.50	23.75	14.50	7.70			
Major importers 4/	: 5.11	18.26	43.49	44.68	58.35	1.65	6.86			
EU-15	: 0.94	1.04	16.97	15.32	16.74	1.40	0.81			
Japan	: 0.63	0.24	4.84	3.75	5.08	0.00	0.63			
China	: 3.17	15.40	13.20	18.60	26.40	0.24	5.13			
:										
:										
2001/02 (Projected)										
World 2/	:									
August	: 29.32	176.84	55.84	151.84	177.59	55.79	28.63			
September	: 28.37	175.44	55.78	152.11	177.87	55.54	26.18			
United States	:									
August	: 6.80	78.04	0.11	45.04	49.70	27.08	8.16			
September	: 6.52	77.12	0.12	45.18	49.88	26.94	6.94			
Total foreign	:									
August	: 22.53	98.80	55.74	106.80	127.89	28.71	20.47			
September	: 21.85	98.32	55.66	106.93	127.99	28.60	19.24			
Major exporters 3/	:									
August	: 15.04	68.40	1.20	41.90	45.51	25.77	13.36			
September	: 14.34	68.40	1.20	41.90	45.51	25.77	12.66			
Argentina	Aug :	6.83	26.00	0.40	18.60	19.63	7.50	6.10		
	Sep :	6.63	26.00	0.40	18.60	19.63	7.50	5.90		
Brazil	Aug :	8.20	39.00	0.80	22.50	25.00	15.75	7.25		
	Sep :	7.70	39.00	0.80	22.50	25.00	15.75	6.75		
Major importers 4/	:									
August	: 6.86	18.08	45.72	48.55	62.54	1.63	6.49			
September	: 6.86	18.08	45.37	48.70	62.68	1.63	6.00			
EU-15	Aug :	0.81	1.21	17.72	16.11	17.57	1.36	0.81		
	Sep :	0.81	1.21	17.72	16.11	17.57	1.36	0.81		
Japan	Aug :	0.63	0.22	4.85	3.78	5.11	0.00	0.59		
	Sep :	0.63	0.22	4.85	3.78	5.11	0.00	0.59		
China	Aug :	5.13	15.00	14.50	21.60	29.60	0.24	4.79		
	Sep :	5.13	15.00	14.00	21.60	29.60	0.24	4.29		

1/ Data based on local marketing years except Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported export and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use.

3/ Argentina, Brazil and Paraguay. 4/ Japan, China, and EU, Mexico, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Meal Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	: Beginning:	Produc-	: Total	: Total	: Domestic	: Exports	
	: stocks	: tion	: Imports				
	:	:	:				
1999/00							
World 2/	: 4.79	107.79	39.66	108.91	39.65	3.68	
United States	: 0.30	34.10	0.05	27.53	6.65	0.27	
Total foreign	: 4.49	73.69	39.62	81.38	33.00	3.41	
Major exporters 3/	: 1.85	33.63	0.10	8.57	26.03	0.99	
Argentina	: 0.59	13.45	0.00	0.21	13.74	0.09	
Brazil	: 1.19	16.74	0.10	7.20	9.93	0.90	
India	: 0.07	3.44	0.00	1.16	2.35	0.00	
Major importers 4/	: 1.09	25.04	26.19	45.82	5.57	0.93	
EU-15	: 0.86	11.44	19.80	25.84	5.54	0.73	
China	: 0.00	11.98	0.63	12.58	0.03	0.00	
2000/01 (Estimated)							
World 2/	: 3.68	115.27	40.12	115.13	40.20	3.73	
United States	: 0.27	35.64	0.04	28.67	7.03	0.25	
Total foreign	: 3.41	79.63	40.08	86.46	33.17	3.48	
Major exporters 3/	: 0.99	34.72	0.10	8.85	25.90	1.06	
Argentina	: 0.09	14.20	0.00	0.22	13.80	0.27	
Brazil	: 0.90	16.98	0.10	7.30	9.90	0.79	
India	: 0.00	3.53	0.00	1.33	2.20	0.00	
Major importers 4/	: 0.93	29.14	26.74	49.93	5.86	1.02	
EU-15	: 0.73	12.16	20.28	26.65	5.80	0.72	
China	: 0.00	14.78	0.25	14.97	0.06	0.00	
2001/02 (Projected)							
World 2/	:						
August	: 3.69	120.73	41.62	120.56	41.64	3.85	
September	: 3.73	120.92	41.74	120.85	41.68	3.86	
United States	:						
August	: 0.25	35.97	0.05	29.12	6.90	0.25	
September	: 0.25	36.02	0.05	29.16	6.90	0.25	
Total foreign	:						
August	: 3.44	84.76	41.58	91.44	34.75	3.60	
September	: 3.48	84.90	41.70	91.69	34.78	3.61	
Major exporters 3/	:						
August	: 1.03	36.46	0.10	9.22	27.20	1.16	
September	: 1.06	36.46	0.10	9.22	27.22	1.16	
Argentina Aug	: 0.24	14.93	0.00	0.23	14.55	0.40	
Sep	: 0.27	14.93	0.00	0.23	14.58	0.40	
Brazil Aug	: 0.79	17.77	0.10	7.50	10.40	0.76	
Sep	: 0.79	17.77	0.10	7.50	10.40	0.76	
India Aug	: 0.00	3.75	0.00	1.50	2.25	0.00	
Sep	: 0.00	3.75	0.00	1.50	2.25	0.00	
Major importers 4/	:						
August	: 1.02	32.22	27.93	54.01	6.10	1.06	
September	: 1.02	32.26	27.93	54.04	6.11	1.06	
EU-15 Aug	: 0.72	12.76	21.11	27.82	6.00	0.78	
Sep	: 0.72	12.80	21.11	27.85	6.01	0.78	
China Aug	: 0.00	17.16	0.30	17.36	0.10	0.00	
Sep	: 0.00	17.16	0.30	17.36	0.10	0.00	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil, and India. 4/ Eastern Europe, China, EU, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Oil Supply and Use 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks	
	: Beginning:	: Production:	: Total:	: Imports:	: Domestic:	: Exports:		
	: stocks	: tion						
:								
:								
1999/00								
World 2/	: 2.18	24.79	7.10	24.35	7.28	2.43		
United States	: 0.69	8.09	0.04	7.28	0.62	0.91		
Total foreign	: 1.49	16.71	7.06	17.07	6.66	1.53		
Major exporters 3/	: 0.75	9.76	0.80	4.58	5.92	0.80		
Argentina	: 0.25	3.12	0.00	0.11	3.04	0.23		
Brazil	: 0.32	4.03	0.22	3.00	1.20	0.36		
EU-15	: 0.18	2.60	0.58	1.48	1.69	0.21		
Major importers 4/	: 0.21	3.28	1.57	4.69	0.08	0.29		
China	: 0.19	2.48	0.56	2.87	0.08	0.28		
Pakistan	: 0.02	0.01	0.23	0.24	0.00	0.01		
:								
2000/01 (Estimated)								
World 2/	: 2.43	26.25	7.41	26.10	7.55	2.44		
United States	: 0.91	8.33	0.04	7.42	0.64	1.22		
Total foreign	: 1.53	17.92	7.37	18.68	6.92	1.22		
Major exporters 3/	: 0.80	10.08	0.79	4.83	6.22	0.62		
Argentina	: 0.23	3.22	0.00	0.11	3.20	0.15		
Brazil	: 0.36	4.10	0.19	3.10	1.25	0.30		
EU-15	: 0.21	2.76	0.60	1.62	1.77	0.18		
Major importers 4/	: 0.29	3.91	1.61	5.58	0.05	0.18		
China	: 0.28	3.07	0.08	3.21	0.05	0.17		
Pakistan	: 0.01	0.03	0.23	0.26	0.00	0.01		
:								
2001/02 (Projected)								
World 2/	:							
August	: 2.36	27.56	8.09	27.74	8.14	2.12		
September	: 2.44	27.61	8.10	27.70	8.19	2.26		
United States	:							
August	: 1.11	8.47	0.04	7.62	1.13	0.86		
September	: 1.22	8.50	0.04	7.58	1.16	1.02		
Total foreign	:							
August	: 1.25	19.08	8.05	20.12	7.01	1.25		
September	: 1.22	19.12	8.06	20.12	7.03	1.24		
Major exporters 3/	:							
August	: 0.64	10.57	0.73	5.04	6.26	0.64		
September	: 0.62	10.59	0.76	5.05	6.28	0.63		
Argentina	Aug :	0.15	3.38	0.00	0.12	3.22	0.19	
	Sep :	0.15	3.38	0.00	0.12	3.22	0.19	
Brazil	Aug :	0.32	4.28	0.19	3.22	1.30	0.27	
	Sep :	0.30	4.30	0.19	3.22	1.30	0.26	
EU-15	Aug :	0.18	2.90	0.54	1.70	1.73	0.19	
	Sep :	0.18	2.90	0.57	1.70	1.75	0.19	
Major importers 4/	:							
August	: 0.18	4.47	1.75	6.14	0.09	0.17		
September	: 0.18	4.47	1.75	6.14	0.09	0.17		
China	Aug :	0.17	3.58	0.20	3.70	0.09	0.17	
	Sep :	0.17	3.58	0.20	3.70	0.09	0.17	
Pakistan	Aug :	0.01	0.03	0.25	0.28	0.00	0.00	
	Sep :	0.01	0.03	0.25	0.28	0.00	0.00	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and EU. 4/ India, China and Pakistan.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply		Use		Loss	Ending
	: Beginning	: Production	: Imports	: Domestic	: Exports	2/ : stocks
	: stocks	: tion	: 3/	: 3/	: 2/	: stocks
1999/00						
World	45.13	87.36	28.41	91.91	27.31	0.20 41.48
United States	3.94	16.97	0.10	10.24	6.75	0.09 3.92
Total foreign	41.19	70.39	28.32	81.67	20.56	0.11 37.56
Major exporters 5/	12.96	39.75	2.49	25.32	15.76	-0.09 14.23
Pakistan	1.71	8.60	0.48	7.65	0.42	0.03 2.70
India	4.75	12.18	1.60	13.55	0.07	0.00 4.91
Central Asia 6/	1.50	7.30	0.01	1.29	5.78	0.00 1.74
Afr. Fr. Zone 7/	1.09	3.89	4/	0.22	3.75	0.00 1.01
S. Hemis. 8/	2.93	5.28	0.28	1.21	4.37	-0.14 3.05
Australia	2.09	3.46	4/	0.19	3.21	-0.16 2.31
Argentina	0.49	0.57	0.05	0.40	0.35	0.01 0.35
Major importers	26.53	27.71	19.55	48.46	3.66	0.20 21.47
Brazil	1.02	3.10	1.55	4.10	0.01	0.00 1.56
Mexico	0.56	0.67	1.81	2.40	0.13	0.03 0.49
China	21.13	17.60	0.12	22.20	1.70	0.00 14.95
Europe	1.62	2.66	5.13	6.03	1.53	0.08 1.77
Turkey	0.59	3.63	2.40	5.60	0.20	0.00 0.83
Selected Asia 9/	1.60	0.04	8.54	8.14	0.09	0.10 1.87
Indonesia	0.22	0.01	2.08	2.00	0.02	0.05 0.24
South Korea	0.41	4/	1.52	1.48	0.02	0.00 0.43
2000/01 (Estimated)						
World	41.48	88.33	26.79	91.83	26.28	-0.38 38.87
United States	3.92	17.19	0.02	8.87	6.70	-0.48 6.03
Total foreign	37.56	71.14	26.77	82.96	19.58	0.10 32.84
Major exporters 5/	14.23	36.99	2.38	25.69	15.50	-0.10 12.51
Pakistan	2.70	8.20	0.45	8.10	0.58	0.03 2.65
India	4.91	10.90	1.55	13.30	0.05	0.00 4.01
Central Asia 6/	1.74	6.44	0.01	1.58	5.08	0.00 1.52
Afr. Fr. Zone 7/	1.01	3.22	4/	0.22	3.16	0.00 0.85
S. Hemis. 8/	3.05	5.64	0.22	1.14	5.21	-0.15 2.72
Australia	2.31	3.53	4/	0.18	3.90	-0.17 1.94
Argentina	0.35	0.74	0.02	0.38	0.38	0.01 0.34
Major importers	21.47	30.90	18.06	49.17	2.72	0.20 18.35
Brazil	1.56	4.10	0.75	4.35	0.38	0.00 1.69
Mexico	0.49	0.36	1.95	2.10	0.10	0.03 0.57
China	14.95	20.30	0.23	23.50	0.45	0.00 11.54
Europe	1.77	2.49	5.08	5.96	1.62	0.08 1.70
Turkey	0.83	3.60	1.65	5.00	0.12	0.00 0.96
Selected Asia 9/	1.87	0.05	8.40	8.27	0.06	0.10 1.89
Indonesia	0.24	0.01	2.75	2.40	0.02	0.05 0.54
South Korea	0.43	4/	1.42	1.40	0.01	0.00 0.44

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ For foreign countries, reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and ending stocks based on Bureau of Census data. 3/ World trade includes estimated trade among the 12 countries of the former USSR and three Baltic states 2.16 million bales in 1999/00 and 2.20 million in 2000/2001. 4/ Less than 5,000 bales. 5/ Includes Egypt, and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 6/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 7/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 8/ Argentina, Australia, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 9/ Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Thailand.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/  
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	:	Supply	:	Use	:	Loss	Ending
	:Beginning:	Production	:Imports	Domestic	Exports	2/	:stocks
	: stocks	: 3/	:	: 3/	:	:	:
:							
:							
2001/02 (Projected)							
World	:						
	August	38.02	95.95	28.49	92.60	28.24	0.08 41.53
	September	38.87	96.22	28.29	92.55	27.96	0.13 42.73
United States	:						
	August	5.55	20.00	0.01	8.50	9.00	-0.04 8.10
	September	6.03	19.99	0.01	8.30	9.00	0.04 8.70
Total foreign	:						
	August	32.47	75.95	28.48	84.10	19.24	0.12 33.43
	September	32.84	76.23	28.28	84.25	18.96	0.10 34.03
Major exporters 5/	:						
	August	12.51	39.38	2.65	26.08	14.94	-0.08 13.60
	September	12.51	39.56	2.75	26.48	14.99	-0.10 13.45
Pakistan	Aug :	2.57	8.30	0.60	8.30	0.45	0.03 2.70
	Sep :	2.65	8.30	0.70	8.40	0.45	0.03 2.77
India	Aug :	4.01	12.50	1.65	13.60	0.05	0.00 4.51
	Sep :	4.01	12.50	1.65	13.60	0.05	0.00 4.51
Central Asia 6/Aug	:	1.52	6.58	0.01	1.51	5.01	0.00 1.58
	Sep :	1.52	6.58	0.01	1.81	4.81	0.00 1.48
Afr. Fr. Zn. 7/Aug	:	0.85	3.85	4/	0.22	3.41	0.00 1.06
	Sep :	0.85	4.10	4/	0.22	3.61	0.00 1.11
S. Hemis 8/	Aug :	2.82	5.56	0.25	1.12	4.63	-0.13 3.00
	Sep :	2.72	5.34	0.25	1.12	4.58	-0.15 2.75
Australia	Aug :	1.93	3.40	4/	0.15	3.25	-0.15 2.08
	Sep :	1.94	3.20	4/	0.15	3.25	-0.17 1.91
Argentina	Aug :	0.34	0.75	0.02	0.38	0.35	0.01 0.38
	Sep :	0.34	0.75	0.02	0.38	0.35	0.01 0.38
Major importers Aug :	17.98	33.31	19.26	49.70	2.91	0.19	17.74
	Sep :	18.35	33.56	18.96	49.45	2.69	0.19 18.54
Brazil	Aug :	1.69	4.00	0.90	4.20	0.60	0.00 1.79
	Sep :	1.69	3.75	1.00	4.20	0.50	0.00 1.74
Mexico	Aug :	0.54	0.44	1.75	2.00	0.10	0.03 0.61
	Sep :	0.57	0.44	1.75	2.00	0.10	0.03 0.64
China	Aug :	11.55	22.50	1.00	23.50	0.50	0.00 11.05
	Sep :	11.54	23.00	0.70	23.25	0.40	0.00 11.59
Europe	Aug :	1.70	2.41	5.09	5.93	1.47	0.07 1.72
	Sep :	1.70	2.41	5.09	5.93	1.47	0.07 1.72
Turkey	Aug :	0.78	3.90	1.85	5.50	0.15	0.00 0.88
	Sep :	0.96	3.90	1.75	5.50	0.15	0.00 0.96
Sel. Asia 9/	Aug :	1.73	0.06	8.68	8.57	0.09	0.10 1.70
	Sep :	1.89	0.06	8.68	8.57	0.07	0.10 1.89
Indonesia	Aug :	0.39	0.01	2.70	2.65	0.02	0.05 0.39
	Sep :	0.54	0.01	2.70	2.65	0.02	0.05 0.54
S. Korea	Aug :	0.42	4/	1.35	1.35	0.02	0.00 0.40
	Sep :	0.44	4/	1.35	1.35	0.02	0.00 0.42

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ For foreign countries, reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and ending stocks based on Bureau of Census data. 3/ World trade includes estimated trade among the 12 countries of the former USSR and three Baltic states of 2.25 million bales. 4/ Less than 5,000 bales. 5/ Includes Egypt, and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 6/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 7/ Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 8/ Argentina, Australia, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 9/ Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Thailand.

WASDE-378-28  
U.S. Quarterly Animal Product Production 1/

Year	:	:	Red	:	:	Total	Red	:	:
and	:	:	meat	:	:	poultry	meat &	:	:
quarter	Beef	Pork	2/	:Broiler	Turkey:	3/	:poultry:	Egg	Milk
Million pounds									
Mil doz Bil lbs									
2000 :									
III	6914	4606	11623	7594	1340	9070	20693	1751	41.2
IV	6511	5010	11634	7544	1385	9050	20684	1786	40.7
Annual	26777	18928	46150	30495	5402	36427	82577	7035	167.7
:									
2001 :									
I	6182	4805	11096	7547	1332	9007	20103	1756	41.3
II	6501	4544	11145	7926	1378	9436	20581	1775	42.7
III*	6785	4480	11363	7750	1375	9255	20618	1780	40.7
IV*	6625	5000	11725	7700	1425	9245	20970	1835	41.0
Annual									
Aug Proj	25983	19034	45423	30906	5535	36950	82373	7145	165.7
Sep Proj	26093	18829	45329	30923	5510	36943	82272	7146	165.7
:									
2002 :									
I*	6225	4925	11251	7700	1350	9175	20426	1800	42.4
II*	6425	4675	11193	8050	1450	9630	20823	1790	44.0
Annual									
Aug Proj	25000	19625	45008	31600	5700	37800	82808	7270	170.2
Sep Proj	25150	19625	45158	31600	5700	37800	82958	7270	170.0

\* Projection.

1/ Commercial production for red meats; federally inspected for poultry meats.

2/ Beef, pork, veal and lamb & mutton. 3/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

U.S. Quarterly Prices for Animal Products

Year	Choice	Barrows	:	:	:	:	:	Milk	:
and	steers	and gilts	Broilers	Turkeys	Eggs				
quarter	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/			6/	
: Dol./cwt Dol./cwt Cents/lb. Cents/lb. Cents/doz. Dol./cwt									
2000 :									
III		65.43	46.43	56.8	73.9	67.1		12.67	
IV		72.26	40.78	57.6	76.2	83.1		12.70	
Annual		69.65	44.70	56.2	70.5	68.9		12.33	
:									
2001 :									
I		79.11	42.83	57.8	61.7	75.8		13.37	
II		75.13	52.05	59.2	65.0	63.3		15.30	
III*		70-71	50-51	60-61	66-67	62-63		16.30-16.50	
IV*		68-72	42-44	58-60	71-75	73-77		16.60-17.10	
Annual									
Aug Proj		73-75	46-47	58-59	67-68	69-71		15.25-15.45	
Sep Proj		73-74	47-48	59-60	66-67	69-70		15.40-15.60	
:									
2002 :									
I*		70-76	42-46	57-61	60-64	65-71		13.50-14.30	
II*		76-82	46-50	59-63	62-68	56-60		12.10-13.10	
Annual									
Aug Proj		76-83	42-45	59-64	66-71	65-71		13.00-14.00	
Sep Proj		76-82	43-46	59-64	66-71	63-69		13.00-14.00	

\*Projection.

1/ Nebraska, Direct, 1100-1300 lbs. 2/ National Base, Live equiv 51-52% lean

3/ Wholesale, 12-city average. 4/ 8-16 lbs, hens, Eastern Region. 5/ Grade A large, New York, volume buyers. 6/ Price received by farmers for all milk.

WASDE-378-29  
U.S. Meats Supply and Use

Item	Supply				Use			
	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----
	: Beg- inning: stocks:	: Pro- duc- tion: ports:	: Im- por- ts: supply:	: Total stocks: 1/	: End- ing: ports: stocks: 2/	: Per capita	:-----	
	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	:-----	
:----- BEEF :----- :-----								
2000	:	411	26888	3032	30331	2516	525	27290
2001 Proj.	Aug	525	26089	3055	29669	2369	425	26875
	Sep	525	26199	3059	29783	2293	440	27050
2002 Proj.	Aug	425	25106	3075	28606	2500	385	25721
	Sep	440	25256	3075	28771	2400	385	25986
PORK :----- :-----								
2000	:	489	18952	967	20408	1305	477	18626
2001 Proj.	Aug	477	19064	916	20457	1543	450	18464
	Sep	477	18859	915	20251	1541	450	18260
2002 Proj.	Aug	450	19655	960	21065	1415	500	19150
	Sep	450	19655	960	21065	1415	500	19150
TOTAL RED MEAT 4/ :----- :-----								
2000	:	914	46299	4128	51341	3827	1020	46494
2001 Proj.	Aug	1020	45572	4121	50713	3917	894	45902
	Sep	1020	45478	4141	50639	3839	908	45892
2002 Proj.	Aug	894	45157	4186	50237	3919	904	45414
	Sep	908	45307	4205	50420	3819	901	45700
BROILERS :----- :-----								
2000	:	796	30209	6	31011	5548	798	24665
2001 Proj.	Aug	798	30582	9	31388	6060	700	24628
	Sep	798	30599	9	31405	6183	675	24547
2002 Proj.	Aug	700	31262	8	31970	6200	740	25030
	Sep	675	31262	8	31945	6350	740	24855
TURKEYS :----- :-----								
2000	:	254	5333	1	5589	458	241	4889
2001 Proj.	Aug	241	5463	1	5706	491	250	4964
	Sep	241	5439	1	5681	492	250	4939
2002 Proj.	Aug	250	5625	1	5876	495	275	5105
	Sep	250	5625	1	5876	495	275	5105
TOTAL POULTRY 5/ :----- :-----								
2000	:	1058	36073	9	37140	6229	1048	29863
2001 Proj.	Aug	1048	36553	12	37612	6645	958	30008
	Sep	1048	36546	12	37605	6768	933	29903
2002 Proj.	Aug	958	37387	11	38356	6775	1025	30554
	Sep	933	37387	11	38331	6925	1025	30379
RED MEAT & POULTRY:----- :-----								
2000	:	1972	82372	4137	88481	10056	2068	76357
2001 Proj.	Aug	2068	82125	4133	88325	10562	1852	75910
	Sep	2068	82024	4153	88244	10607	1841	75795
2002 Proj.	Aug	1852	82544	4197	88593	10694	1929	75968
	Sep	1841	82694	4216	88751	10744	1926	76079

1/ Total including farm production for red meats and, for poultry, federally inspected plus non-federally inspected, less condemnations.

2/ Pounds, retail-weight basis. 3/ Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook weight for poultry. 4/ Beef, pork, veal, lamb and mutton. 5/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

WASDE-378-30  
U.S. Egg Supply and Use

Commodity			2001 Projected		2002 Projected	
	1999	2000	Aug	Sep	Aug	Sep
<b>EGGS</b>						
Supply						
Beginning stocks	8.4	7.6	11.4	11.4	10.0	12.0
Production	6912.0	7034.9	7144.6	7145.6	7270.0	7270.0
Imports	7.4	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0
Total supply	6927.8	7051.0	7163.8	7164.8	7288.0	7290.0
Use	:					
Exports	161.7	171.8	172.4	175.4	165.0	165.0
Hatching use	941.7	940.2	947.0	952.0	970.0	970.0
Ending stocks	7.6	11.4	10.0	12.0	10.0	10.0
Consumption	:					
Total	5816.7	5927.5	6034.4	6025.4	6143.0	6145.0
Per capita (number)	255.7	258.3	260.6	260.3	263.2	263.3

**U.S. Milk Supply, Use and Prices**

Commodity			2000/01 Proj 1/		2001/02 Proj 1/	
	1998/99:1999/00:	1/	Aug	Sep	Aug	Sep
<b>MILK</b>						
Supply						
Beg. commercial stocks 2/	5.8	7.4	8.9	8.9	7.7	7.7
Production	161.2	167.4	165.3	165.3	169.3	169.2
Farm use	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Marketings	159.8	166.1	164.1	164.1	168.1	167.9
Imports 2/	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.7
Total cml. supply 2/	170.5	178.2	178.2	178.3	180.5	180.3
Use	:					
Commercial use 2/ 3/	162.8	168.5	170.2	170.3	172.3	172.1
Ending commercial stks. 2/	7.4	8.9	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.0
CCC net removals:	:					
Milkfat basis 4/	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Skim-solids basis 4/	5.4	8.5	6.7	6.5	2.1	2.0
	:					
Milk Prices						
Basic Formula/Class III 5/	14.04	9.99	12.15-	12.25-	11.75-	11.90-
			12.25	12.35	12.65	12.70
	:					
Class IV	NA	11.51	13.65-	13.80-	12.10-	12.30-
			13.85	14.00	13.20	13.30
	:					
All milk 6/	15.38	12.61	14.40-	14.40-	13.50-	13.70-
			14.50	14.50	14.40	14.50
	:					
CCC product net removals 4/:						
Butter	1	11	0	0	5	5
Cheese	6	17	16	16	6	6
Nonfat dry milk	449	690	560	540	175	170
Dry whole milk	12	34	3	3	0	0

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ Milk equivalent, milkfat basis.

3/ Includes commercial exports. 4/ Includes products exported under the Dairy Export Incentive Program. 5/ Basic Formula Price through Dec. 31, 1999;

Class III price beginning Jan. 1, 2000. 6/ Milk of average fat test. Does not reflect any deductions from producers as authorized by legislation.

Note: Tables on pages 31-33 present a 20-year record of the differences between the September projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the September projection and the final estimate have averaged 10.3 million tons (1.9%) ranging from -30.7 to 13.1 million tons. The September projection has been below the estimate 11 times and above 9 times.

## Reliability of September Projections

:Differences between proj. & final estimate, 1981/82-2000/01 1/						
Commodity and region		Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference	: Below final	: Above final
<b>WHEAT</b>						
Production	: Percent		Million metric tons		Number of years 2/	
World	:	1.9	10.3	-30.7	13.1	11
U.S.	:	1.2	0.8	-1.4	2.5	7
Foreign	:	2.2	10.1	-30.9	12.0	11
Exports						
World	:	4.1	4.7	-13.5	6.2	13
U.S.	:	8.8	3.0	-10.0	7.2	7
Foreign	:	4.9	3.9	-11.5	4.0	13
Domestic use						
World	:	1.6	8.3	-23.4	13.2	12
U.S.	:	6.1	1.9	-3.7	3.6	10
Foreign	:	1.5	7.7	-21.0	12.3	14
Ending stocks						
World	:	6.8	8.5	-26.0	14.3	14
U.S.	:	13.6	3.3	-9.1	12.4	10
Foreign	:	7.5	7.2	-25.4	7.4	13
<b>COARSE GRAINS 3/</b>						
Production						
World	:	1.5	12.8	-39.4	24.5	14
U.S.	:	3.8	8.4	-21.5	26.0	13
Foreign	:	1.6	9.4	-23.3	13.5	12
Exports						
World	:	5.6	5.8	-11.5	16.5	12
U.S.	:	14.8	7.9	-19.0	14.5	9
Foreign	:	12.5	6.3	-12.4	12.7	11
Domestic use						
World	:	1.2	10.2	-29.1	20.8	7
U.S.	:	3.6	6.6	-15.8	13.2	13
Foreign	:	1.4	9.1	-20.2	22.0	11
Ending stocks						
World	:	10.8	14.9	-43.2	18.6	14
U.S.	:	18.4	9.5	-32.2	13.5	9
Foreign	:	13.1	10.0	-25.8	11.3	16
<b>RICE, milled</b>						
Production						
World	:	2.2	7.5	-24.1	3.4	17
U.S.	:	4.4	0.2	-0.5	0.5	10
Foreign	:	2.3	7.5	-24.4	3.6	17
Exports						
World	:	8.7	1.6	-6.7	1.5	12
U.S.	:	7.6	0.2	-0.7	0.9	9
Foreign	:	10.0	1.6	-6.7	1.6	13
Domestic use						
World	:	1.6	5.3	-22.7	3.0	16
U.S.	:	5.6	0.1	-0.4	0.4	11
Foreign	:	1.6	5.3	-23.1	3.2	16
Ending stocks						
World	:	12.5	4.8	-13.0	5.2	16
U.S.	:	19.1	0.2	-0.9	0.7	10
Foreign	:	13.4	4.8	-13.2	6.1	16

1/ Footnotes at end of table.

CONTINUED

## Reliability of September Projections (Continued)

:Differences between proj. & final estimate, 1981/82-2000/01 1/						
Commodity and region	: Avg.	: Avg.	Difference	: Below final	: Above final	
SOYBEANS	: Percent	Million metric tons			Number of years 2/	
Production	:					
World	: 3.1	3.6	-9.3	4.7	13	7
U.S.	: 4.5	2.7	-5.5	4.6	9	11
Foreign	: 5.8	3.6	-10.0	4.6	11	9
Exports	:					
World	: 6.2	2.1	-7.8	2.5	15	5
U.S.	: 9.4	1.9	-4.6	5.5	11	9
Foreign	: 17.6	1.8	-7.9	2.3	9	11
Domestic use	:					
World	: 3.1	3.8	-9.3	3.1	13	7
U.S.	: 3.6	1.4	-3.8	1.5	14	6
Foreign	: 3.9	3.2	-6.7	3.7	14	6
Ending stocks	:					
World	: 14.1	2.5	-6.6	6.8	11	9
U.S.	: 31.3	2.3	-3.5	4.8	5	15
Foreign	: 18.0	2.2	-7.2	3.2	12	7
COTTON	:	Million 480-pound bales				
Production	:					
World	: 3.3	2.7	-10.9	9.5	12	8
U.S.	: 4.8	0.7	-1.9	2.4	10	9
Foreign	: 4.0	2.7	-11.2	9.8	11	9
Exports	:					
World	: 4.7	1.2	-3.3	2.2	10	10
U.S.	: 15.1	0.8	-2.1	2.0	10	10
Foreign	: 6.1	1.1	-3.3	1.9	8	12
Mill use	:					
World	: 2.5	2.1	-6.6	3.2	7	13
U.S.	: 6.0	0.5	-1.1	1.4	11	7
Foreign	: 2.6	1.9	-5.9	4.0	8	11
Ending stocks	:					
World	: 12.3	4.3	-12.7	12.5	13	7
U.S.	: 30.5	1.3	-2.3	2.5	9	11
Foreign	: 12.5	3.8	-13.2	10.9	13	7

1/ Final estimate for 1981/82-1999/00 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year and for 2000/01 last month's estimate. 2/ May not total 20 if projection was the same as final estimate. 3/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.

## Reliability of United States September Projections 1/

:Differences between proj. & final estimate, 1981/82-2000/01 2/						
Commodity and region	Avg.	Avg.	Difference	Below final	Above final	
CORN	: Percent		Million bushels		Number of years 3/	
Production	: 4.0	307	-846	885	13	7
Exports	: 15.6	286	-725	521	8	12
Domestic use	: 4.1	248	-553	430	13	7
Ending stocks	: 21.4	345	-1321	490	9	11
	:					
SORGHUM	:					
Production	: 4.9	32	-69	81	10	9
Exports	: 17.6	43	-115	97	11	9
Domestic use	: 8.8	41	-114	78	10	10
Ending stocks	: 49.3	53	-155	112	6	14
	:					
BARLEY	:					
Production	: 2.7	12	-29	36	9	11
Exports	: 31.4	20	-82	38	10	8
Domestic use	: 7.3	27	-47	72	10	8
Ending stocks	: 13.4	24	-61	70	9	11
	:					
OATS	:					
Production	: 5.8	14	-19	44	4	15
Exports	: 77.1	2	-5	8	5	9
Domestic use	: 4.3	16	-39	30	8	12
Ending stocks	: 14.5	18	-40	47	12	8
	:		Thousand short tons			
SOYBEAN MEAL	:					
Production	: 3.7	1106	-2846	1342	13	7
Exports	: 10.9	732	-1750	1900	9	11
Domestic use	: 3.2	736	-1550	1075	15	5
Ending stocks	: 33.4	76	-179	368	8	9
	:		Million pounds			
SOYBEAN OIL	:					
Production	: 3.6	505	-1473	791	11	9
Exports	: 26.8	412	-1250	1219	10	10
Domestic use	: 2.6	328	-985	300	15	5
Ending stocks	: 27.8	411	-975	1143	8	12
	:					
ANIMAL PROD. 4/	:		Million pounds			
Beef	: 3.8	929	-566	2486	12	6
Pork	: 2.5	411	-1315	1242	8	10
Broilers	: 2.0	425	-1337	622	13	5
Turkeys	: 2.4	99	-444	235	13	5
	:		Million dozen			
Eggs	: 1.6	97	-111	188	13	5
	:		Billion pounds			
Milk	: 1.3	1.9	-7.1	4.6	10	8

1/ See pages 31 and 32 for record of reliability for U.S. wheat, rice, soybeans, and cotton. 2/ Final estimate for 1981/82-99/00 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year and for 2000/01 last month's estimate. 3/ May not total 20 for crops and 18 for animal production if projection was the same as the final estimate. 4/ Calendar years 1983 thru 2000 for meats and eggs; October-September years 1982/83 thru 1999/2000 for milk. Final for animal products is defined as latest annual production estimate published by NASS.

## METRIC CONVERSION FACTORS

1 Hectare = 2.4710 Acres 1 Kilogram = 2.205 Pounds

1 Metric Ton	:	=	Domestic Unit	*	Factor
Wheat & Soybeans	:	=	bushels	*	.027216
Rice	:	=	cwt	*	.045359
Corn, Sorghum & Rye	:	=	bushels	*	.025401
Barley	:	=	bushels	*	.021772
Oats	:	=	bushels	*	.014515
Sugar	:	=	short tons	*	.907185
Cotton	:	=	480-lb bales	*	.217720

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WASDE-378 - September 14, 2001**

U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Office of the Chief Economist

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

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