

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

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WHEAT: U.S. wheat ending stocks for 2009/10 are projected 121 million bushels higher this month as increased production and lower expected use more than offset a 10-million-bushel reduction in carryin. Production is raised 36 million bushels based on the *Small Grains 2009 Summary* report. Feed and residual use is lowered 45 million bushels on lower-than-expected disappearance during the June-August quarter as indicated by the September 1 stocks. Exports are projected 50 million bushels lower as larger supplies in major export competitors reduce prospects for U.S. wheat shipments. If realized, 2009/10 ending stocks would be a 9-year high at 864 million bushels. The 2009/10 marketing-year average farm price is projected lower at \$4.55 to \$5.15 per bushel compared with \$4.70 to \$5.50 per bushel last month.

Global wheat supplies for 2009/10 are projected 2.2 million tons higher as a 4.4-million-ton increase in world production more than offsets a 2.2-million-ton reduction in beginning stocks. Foreign production is raised 3.4 million tons with increases in several major exporting countries. Production is raised 2.0 million tons for Canada as favorably dry, warm September weather extended the Prairie growing season by as much as 3 weeks boosting yields for this year's delayed crop. Russia production is increased 1.0 million tons based on higher reported spring wheat yields, particularly in Siberia. Production is raised 0.6 million tons for EU-27 with increases reported for Poland and Hungary. Production is increased 0.5 million tons each for Algeria, Australia, and Kazakhstan. September rains were favorable for flowering and heading wheat in Australia's western and southern growing areas where higher yields are expected to more than offset losses from sustained dryness and heat in eastern growing areas.

Lower expected production in Brazil and Chile partly offsets rising output elsewhere. Brazil production is lowered 1.0 million tons as continued heavy, late-season rains reduce prospects for yields and quality. Chile production is lowered 0.5 million tons on lower reported area. A number of small, mostly offsetting, production changes are made in Sub-Saharan African countries.

Global wheat trade for 2009/10 is projected higher with much of the increase reflecting higher projected imports by Brazil and exports by Canada. Brazil imports are raised 1.0 million tons. Smaller import increases are also made for Bangladesh, Chile, Saudi Arabia, and Ethiopia. Partly offsetting is a 0.4-million-ton reduction in imports for Algeria. Exports are raised 1.5 million tons for Canada. Exports also are raised 0.5 million tons each for Kazakhstan and Ukraine, and 0.4 million tons for Mexico. These increases more than offset the 1.4-million-ton reduction for the United States. Global consumption is raised 2.1 million tons with higher expected wheat feeding in China, EU-27, Brazil, and Russia; and higher food, seed, and industrial use in Canada, Algeria, and Iran more than offsetting lower feed and residual use in the United States and Ukraine. Global ending stocks are nearly unchanged at 186.7 million tons, up just 0.1 million from last month.

COARSE GRAINS: U.S. feed grain supplies for 2009/10 are projected higher this month as increased corn and barley production and higher sorghum beginning stocks more than offset lower corn carryin and reduced sorghum production. September 1 corn stocks, as reported in

the September 30 *Grain Stocks* report, reduced 2009/10 corn beginning stocks as higher corn use for ethanol, sweeteners, starch, and exports boosted June-August use. Corn production for 2009/10 is forecast 63 million bushels higher with a 2.3-bushel-per-acre yield increase more than offsetting a 700,000 acre reduction in harvested area. Total corn supplies are projected 42 million bushels higher.

Total U.S. corn use for 2009/10 is increased 5 million bushels. Feed and residual use is projected 50 million bushels higher reflecting the higher forecast yield and crop. Food, seed, and industrial use is also projected higher, up 5 million bushels, on higher expected use for sweeteners with tight sugar supplies. Offsetting most of the increase in domestic use is a 50-million-bushel reduction in projected exports. Increased supplies of feed grains in Canada and larger world wheat supplies are expected to increase competition for U.S. corn exports. Corn ending stocks for 2009/10 are projected 37 million bushels higher and just below the revised estimate for the 2008/09 marketing year. The 2009/10 marketing-year average farm price projection is unchanged at \$3.05 to \$3.65 per bushel.

Sorghum supplies for 2009/10 are projected 12 million bushels lower as reduced production more than offsets higher beginning stocks. Production is forecast 26 million bushels lower with reduced area and yields. Beginning stocks are estimated 15 million bushels higher based on the September 1 stocks. Barley supplies for 2009/10 are raised 21 million bushels based on higher estimated production from the *Small Grains 2009 Summary* report. With a 10-million-bushel reduction in feed and residual as indicated by the September 1 stocks, ending stocks are projected at a 5-year high, up 31 million bushels from last month. Projected 2009/10 farm prices for sorghum, barley, and oats are all unchanged this month; however, the barley and oats ranges are narrowed.

Global coarse grain supplies for 2009/10 are increased 4.7 million tons, mostly reflecting higher corn beginning stocks and increased barley output. Global corn beginning stocks are raised 2.2 million tons with upward revisions to 2008/09 production for Brazil and South Africa, and higher reported stocks for Canada. Barley production is raised 4.4 million tons with higher output in Russia, Algeria, EU-27, the United States, Canada, and Australia. Global corn production for 2009/10 is lowered 1.5 million tons with reductions for China, Russia, and a number of smaller countries only partly offset by increases for the United States, EU-27, Ukraine, Canada, and several Sub-Saharan African countries. China corn production is lowered 5.0 million tons on confirmation that unusual heat and dryness during late July and early August severely hampered corn pollination in the western growing areas of the northeast. Increased harvested area for China partly offsets this month's yield reduction.

World coarse grain imports and exports are both projected lower for 2009/10 mostly reflecting reduced prospects for U.S. corn exports, down 1.3 million tons, and lower expected corn imports by Canada, down 1.5 million tons. Other mostly offsetting corn trade changes include lower imports for Chile and higher imports for Colombia. Reduced barley exports for EU-27 are partly offset by an increase for Russia. Global coarse grain feeding is raised 3.5 million tons as higher corn feed and residual use for the United States, China, Brazil, EU-27, Mexico, Ukraine, and Colombia are only partly offset by reductions for Canada and Chile. Barley feeding is raised for Russia, Algeria, Ukraine, Australia, and Canada. Global coarse grain ending stocks are nearly unchanged from last month as a 2.9-million-ton reduction in corn stocks is more than offset by a 3.3-million-ton increase in barley stocks. Global barley ending stocks are projected at a 5-year high.

RICE: U.S. rice production in 2009/10 is forecast at 220.6 million cwt, 1 percent above last month due entirely to an increase in yield. Average yield is estimated at 7,115 pounds per acre,

up 64 pounds from last month. Harvested area is unchanged at 3.10 million acres. Long-grain production is forecast at 154.2 million cwt, 1 percent above last month, while combined medium- and short-grain production is forecast at 66.4 million cwt, also up 1 percent. The total rice export projection at 96 million cwt is unchanged from a month ago; however, exports of long-grain are raised 1.0 million, and combined medium- and short-grain exports are lowered by 1.0 million. Total rice ending stocks are projected at 46.6 million cwt, 5 percent above last month.

The all rice season-average farm price is forecast at \$13.00 to \$14.00 per cwt, down 65 cents per cwt on both ends of the range. The long-grain season-average farm price range is projected at \$11.75 to \$12.75 per cwt, down \$1.15 per cwt on each end of the range. The combined medium- and short-grain farm price range is projected at \$17.50 to \$18.50 per cwt, up \$1.25 per cwt on each end. Large exportable supplies of long-grain rice among the major Asian exporters, particularly Thailand, Vietnam, and Pakistan, will pressure prices, while tighter global supplies of medium-grain rice will help to support prices.

Projected global 2009/10 rice production is nearly unchanged from a month ago; however, there are a number of offsetting changes. Production projections are lowered for Bangladesh, Colombia, the Philippines; but raised for the United States, China, and a number of Sub-Saharan African countries. The 2009/10 Bangladesh rice crop is projected at 30.0 million tons, down 1.0 million from last month. China's rice crop is raised 900 thousand tons to 136.0 million, the largest crop since 1999/00. Global exports are projected at 29.8 million tons, up nearly 0.5 million largely due to an increase for Vietnam. Global consumption is up slightly from a month ago with levels raised for China and a number of countries in Sub-Saharan Africa; and lowered for Bangladesh, and Indonesia. Global ending stocks for 2009/10 are projected at 85.9 million tons, up 1.0 million from last month, but down 4.8 million from 2008/09.

OILSEEDS: U.S. oilseed ending stocks for 2009/10 are projected at 7.7 million tons, up 0.4 million from last month as larger supplies are only partly offset by increased exports. Total U.S. oilseed production is projected at 96.1 million tons, up 0.3 million from last month as higher soybean, sunflowerseed, and canola production more than offset lower peanut and cottonseed production. Soybean production is forecast at a record 3.250 billion bushels, up 5 million from last month based on higher yields. The soybean yield is projected at 42.4 bushels per acre, up 0.1 bushels from the previous estimate. Total soybean supplies are forecast up 32 million bushels due to increased crop production and beginning stocks. Soybean exports are raised 25 million bushels to 1.305 billion due to increased supplies, lower prices, and increased global import demand, mainly for China. Soybean ending stocks are projected at 230 million bushels, up 10 million from last month.

Prices for soybeans and soybean meal are projected lower for 2009/10. The U.S. season-average soybean price range is projected at \$8.00 to \$10.00 per bushel, down 10 cents on both ends of the range. The soybean meal price is projected at \$245 to \$305 per short ton, down 5 dollars on both ends of the range. The soybean oil price range is projected at 32 to 36 cents per pound, unchanged from last month.

Global oilseed production for 2009/10 is projected at 425.4 million tons, up 2.6 million from last month. Increased soybean and rapeseed production are only partly offset by lower peanut and cottonseed production. Global soybean production is projected higher with increases for the United States, Argentina, and Paraguay only partly offset by lower production for China. Argentina soybean production is raised 1.5 million tons to 52.5 million due to increased area as producers shift to soybeans from other crops including corn and sunflowerseed. China soybean production is lowered 0.5 million tons to 14.5 million due to lower harvested area as producers shifted more area to corn. Global rapeseed production is projected higher mainly on increases

for Canada and EU-27. Production in Canada is projected at 10.5 million tons, up 0.5 million based on the most recent survey from Statistics Canada. EU-27 rapeseed production is projected at a record 20.6 million tons, up 0.6 million. Global peanut and cottonseed production are reduced mainly due to lower estimates for both crops for China. Other changes include lower sunflowerseed production for Argentina, higher sunflowerseed production for EU-27, and higher cottonseed production for India.

Global oilseed stocks for 2009/10 are raised 4.5 million tons to 66.0 million. Soybeans account for most of the change, with increases projected for the United States, Brazil, Argentina, and China. Rapeseed stocks for Canada and EU-27 are also increased. China soybean imports are raised for 2008/09 and 2009/10 to 40.7 million and 39.5 million tons, respectively.

SUGAR: Projected 2009/10 U.S. sugar supply is decreased 8,000 short tons, raw value, from last month. Imports of specialty sugar, announced in September along with the 2009/10 tariff rate quota, nearly offset lower beginning stocks. Projected Louisiana sugar production is unchanged. Despite an increase in forecast total sugarcane production in Louisiana, assumed higher use of sugarcane for seed and lower sugar recovery from sugarcane are offsetting.

Estimated 2008/09 U.S. sugar supply is reduced 97,000 tons from last month, based on preliminary full-year data. Sugar production is lowered 63,000 tons, mainly due to lower beet sugar production. Imports are decreased 34,000 tons as lower imports under the tariff rate quota more than offset higher other imports. On the use side, deliveries for non-food uses are lowered 14,000 tons based on the pace through August.

Projected 2009/10 Mexico sugar supply is decreased 120,000 metric tons, raw value, from last month. Production is lowered 100,000 tons in line with producer projections in Mexico. Beginning stocks are lowered 20,000 tons, as Mexico's exports in 2008/09 were higher than expected.

LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND DAIRY: Total U.S. meat production for 2009 is raised as higher pork production more than offsets lower beef and turkey production. Pork production is raised mainly due to higher third-quarter slaughter and significantly higher weights due to favorable summer weather. The beef production forecast is reduced on lower expected cow slaughter. The turkey production forecast is reduced on slightly lower third-quarter output. Broiler production is unchanged.

Meat production forecasts for 2010 are lowered from last month as higher beef production due to larger feedlot placements in 2009 is more than offset by lower pork and turkey production. The *Quarterly Hogs and Pigs* report, released on September 25, indicated producers plan to farrow fewer sows during the remainder of 2009 and into 2010, which, coupled with fewer imports of hogs from Canada results in a lower production forecast. Turkey hatchery data indicates a slower expansion in production during 2010. The broiler production forecast is unchanged from last month.

Red meat and poultry export forecasts for 2009 and 2010 are mostly unchanged from last month. Turkey exports are raised for 2009. Import forecasts for beef for both 2009 and 2010 are reduced reflecting lower expected beef supplies in Oceania. Pork import forecasts are raised slightly for 2009.

Price forecasts for cattle, hogs, broilers, and turkeys are lowered for fourth-quarter 2009. Weak demand and large supplies of meat continue to pressure prices. Prices are expected to remain

under pressure into next year and 2010 forecasts are reduced from last month. The egg price forecast is unchanged for fourth-quarter 2009 and throughout 2010.

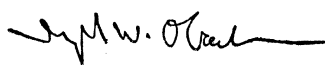
The milk production forecast is raised for 2009 and 2010 as milk per cow is forecast higher and the rate of decline in cow inventories is lowered in 2010. Import forecasts are raised as butterfat and cheese imports are stronger than expected. Stronger world dairy prices and a weak U.S. dollar are expected to increase export demand for U.S. dairy products. The commercial fat basis export forecast is raised for 2010, and on a skim-solids basis, commercial exports are raised for both 2009 and 2010. Net removals reflect adjustments in CCC and Dairy Export Incentive Program (DEIP) activities for nonfat dry milk (NDM), butter, and cheese. Firmer domestic and export demands are expected to support prices for cheese, whey, and NDM. However, butter prices are forecast lower as supplies remain large. Class III prices for 2009 and 2010 are raised from last month and Class IV prices are raised for 2009. The all milk price is forecast at \$12.35 to \$12.45 per cwt for 2009 and \$14.70 to \$15.60 for 2010.

COTTON: The 2009/10 U.S. cotton forecasts include lower production and offtake compared with last month. Beginning stocks are raised marginally to reflect the U.S. Census Bureau's final estimate of 2008/09 ending stocks. Production is lowered 3.3 percent to 13.0 million. Texas accounts for most of the decline; production in the Mississippi Delta states is reduced 85,000 bales. Domestic mill use also is lowered, reflecting the continued sluggish pace of U.S. textile exports. Exports of cotton remain unchanged at 10.5 million bales. Ending stocks are reduced 200,000 bales to 5.4 million. The forecast for the marketing-year average price received by producers is reduced 2 cents per pound at the top of the range to 49 to 57 cents.

The world 2009/10 cotton forecasts mainly include small adjustments, with the most significant changes occurring in the China balance sheet. World beginning stocks are raised 1.0 million bales, reflecting higher stocks in China resulting from an upward revision in 2008/09 production. A reduction of 1.0 million bales in China's 2009-crop production forecast more than offsets the higher beginning stocks; adverse harvest weather is reported to have affected yield prospects in the Yangtze region. Lower production estimated for China, the United States, and Uzbekistan is partially offset by increases for India and Argentina. World consumption, trade, and ending stocks are virtually unchanged.

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**In 2009, the WASDE report will be released on Nov. 10 and Dec. 10.
In 2010, the WASDE report will be released on Jan. 12, Feb. 9, Mar. 10,
Apr. 9, May 11, Jun. 10, Jul. 9, Aug. 12, Sep. 10, Oct. 8, Nov. 9, and
Dec. 10.**

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World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains 1/
Million Metric Tons

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
=====					
World					
Total grains 3/					
2007/08	2,121.00	2,462.98	275.51	2,100.24	362.74
2008/09 (Est.)	2,229.93	2,592.67	276.50	2,144.65	448.02
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	2,187.30	2,633.95	264.20	2,183.37	450.58
October	2,194.31	2,642.32	265.09	2,190.04	452.28
Wheat					
2007/08	610.99	738.60	117.20	616.48	122.12
2008/09 (Est.)	682.32	804.44	140.66	637.68	166.76
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	663.72	832.71	122.96	646.10	186.61
October	668.12	834.88	124.80	648.15	186.73
Coarse grains 4/					
2007/08	1,076.61	1,215.89	127.21	1,055.64	160.24
2008/09 (Est.)	1,101.94	1,262.18	108.00	1,071.64	190.54
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	1,090.04	1,278.39	111.90	1,099.29	179.09
October	1,092.53	1,283.08	110.48	1,103.43	179.65
Rice, milled					
2007/08	433.40	508.50	31.09	428.12	80.38
2008/09 (Est.)	445.67	526.05	27.83	435.34	90.71
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	433.54	522.85	29.34	437.98	84.88
October	433.65	524.36	29.81	438.46	85.90
=====					
United States					
Total grains 3/					
2007/08	412.03	469.15	107.61	307.23	54.32
2008/09 (Est.)	400.64	462.10	81.80	314.38	65.92
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	411.40	484.11	88.74	328.11	67.25
October	413.88	486.13	86.11	327.80	72.21
Wheat					
2007/08	55.82	71.30	34.36	28.61	8.32
2008/09 (Est.)	68.02	79.80	27.64	34.29	17.87
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	59.43	80.58	25.86	34.51	20.21
October	60.42	81.28	24.49	33.29	23.51
Coarse grains 4/					
2007/08	349.86	389.48	69.89	274.53	45.06
2008/09 (Est.)	326.11	374.24	51.17	275.98	47.08
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	344.98	394.90	59.82	289.47	45.62
October	346.40	396.15	58.55	290.38	47.22
Rice, milled					
2007/08	6.34	8.37	3.35	4.08	0.94
2008/09 (Est.)	6.52	8.07	2.99	4.10	0.97
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	6.99	8.63	3.07	4.14	1.43
October	7.06	8.70	3.07	4.14	1.49

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 4/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains).

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Grains, Continued 1/
Million Metric Tons

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
=====					
			Foreign 3/		
Total grains 4/					
2007/08	1,708.98	1,993.83	167.90	1,793.02	308.42
2008/09 (Est.)	1,829.29	2,130.57	194.69	1,830.28	382.10
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	1,775.89	2,149.84	175.46	1,855.26	383.33
October	1,780.43	2,156.20	178.98	1,862.24	380.07
Wheat					
2007/08	555.17	667.30	82.84	587.87	113.80
2008/09 (Est.)	614.31	724.65	113.03	603.39	148.90
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	604.29	752.13	97.11	611.59	166.40
October	607.70	753.60	100.31	614.86	163.23
Coarse grains 5/					
2007/08	726.75	826.40	57.32	781.11	115.19
2008/09 (Est.)	775.83	887.94	56.83	795.65	143.46
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	745.06	883.48	52.08	809.82	133.48
October	746.14	886.93	51.93	813.05	132.43
Rice, milled					
2007/08	427.05	500.13	27.74	424.04	79.44
2008/09 (Est.)	439.15	517.98	24.84	431.24	89.74
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	426.54	514.22	26.27	433.84	83.45
October	426.60	515.67	26.74	434.33	84.41

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Based on export estimate. See individual commodity tables for treatment of export/import imbalances. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States. 4/ Wheat, coarse grains and milled rice. 5/ Corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet and mixed grains.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Cotton 1/
Million 480-lb. bales

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade 2/	Total Use	Ending Stocks
=====					
			World		
2007/08	120.51	183.79	38.34	122.76	63.07
2008/09 (Est.)	107.58	170.65	29.61	110.40	62.50
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	105.06	166.52	31.99	112.74	56.26
October	103.78	166.28	31.95	112.64	56.13
			United States		
2007/08	19.21	28.70	13.65	4.59	10.04
2008/09 (Est.)	12.82	22.86	13.28	3.59	6.34
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	13.44	19.64	10.50	3.50	5.60
October	13.00	19.34	10.50	3.40	5.40
			Foreign 3/		
2007/08	101.30	155.10	24.68	118.17	53.03
2008/09 (Est.)	94.76	147.79	16.33	106.81	56.17
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	91.62	146.88	21.49	109.24	50.66
October	90.78	146.95	21.45	109.24	50.73

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Based on export estimate. 3/ Total Foreign is equal to world minus United States. See global cotton tables for treatment of export/import imbalances.

World and U.S. Supply and Use for Oilseeds 1/
(Million Metric Tons)

Commodity	Output	Total Supply	Trade	Total Use 2/	Ending Stocks
World					
Oilseeds					
2007/08	391.59	465.10	92.59	338.33	62.32
2008/09 (Est.)	394.49	456.81	93.95	337.47	54.95
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	422.75	475.88	91.82	347.67	61.50
October	425.35	480.30	92.66	348.21	65.98
Oilmeals					
2007/08	230.94	238.86	71.19	229.68	7.21
2008/09 (Est.)	228.17	235.38	68.83	228.05	6.02
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	236.72	243.46	71.67	235.52	6.57
October	237.08	243.10	71.24	235.76	5.83
Vegetable Oils					
2007/08	127.80	138.40	53.53	125.40	9.97
2008/09 (Est.)	131.81	141.78	54.88	129.41	10.78
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	136.73	147.50	55.81	135.85	9.67
October	136.92	147.70	56.84	134.68	10.36
United States					
Oilseeds					
2007/08	82.45	100.74	33.05	53.50	6.91
2008/09 (Est.)	89.20	97.46	35.71	49.36	5.62
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	95.86	101.95	35.98	50.18	7.34
October	96.11	102.93	36.61	50.27	7.72
Oilmeals					
2007/08	40.90	43.27	8.71	34.22	0.33
2008/09 (Est.)	37.88	40.10	8.03	31.74	0.33
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	38.94	41.51	9.01	32.16	0.33
October	39.01	41.57	9.01	32.22	0.33
Vegetable Oils					
2007/08	10.53	15.38	1.68	12.23	1.46
2008/09 (Est.)	9.67	14.26	1.46	11.10	1.70
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	9.84	15.06	1.84	11.67	1.55
October	9.90	14.97	1.84	11.67	1.46
Foreign 3/					
Oilseeds					
2007/08	309.14	364.36	59.55	284.83	55.42
2008/09 (Est.)	305.29	359.36	58.23	288.11	49.33
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	326.89	373.93	55.84	297.49	54.16
October	329.24	377.37	56.05	297.94	58.26
Oilmeals					
2007/08	190.03	195.59	62.48	195.45	6.88
2008/09 (Est.)	190.30	195.28	60.81	196.31	5.69
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	197.78	201.95	62.66	203.35	6.23
October	198.07	201.53	62.23	203.54	5.49
Vegetable Oils					
2007/08	117.27	123.03	51.85	113.16	8.51
2008/09 (Est.)	122.14	127.52	53.42	118.31	9.08
2009/10 (Proj.)					
September	126.89	132.44	53.97	124.18	8.12
October	127.03	132.74	55.00	123.01	8.91

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years with Brazil and Argentina on an Oct.-Sept. year. 2/ Crush only for oilseeds. 3/ Total foreign is equal to world minus United States.

U.S. Wheat Supply and Use 1/

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09 Est.	September	October
Area	Million acres			
Planted	60.5	63.2	59.8	59.1
Harvested	51.0	55.7	50.4	50.1
Yield per harvested acre	Bushels			
	40.2	44.9	43.3	44.4
Beginning stocks	456	306	667	657
Production	2,051	2,499	2,184	2,220
Imports	113	127	110	110
Supply, total	2,620	2,932	2,961	2,987
Food	948	925	955	955
Seed	88	75	78	78
Feed and residual	16	260	235	190
Domestic, total	1,051	1,260	1,268	1,223
Exports	1,263	1,015	950	900
Use, total	2,314	2,275	2,218	2,123
Ending stocks	306	657	743	864
CCC inventory	0	0	0	0
Free stocks	306	657	743	864
Outstanding loans	1	27	30	30
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	6.48	6.78	4.70- 5.50	4.55- 5.15

U.S. Wheat by Class: Supply and Use

Year beginning June 1	Hard	Hard	Soft			Total
	Winter	Spring	Red	White	Durum	
2008/09 (estimated)	Million bushels					
Beginning stocks	138	68	55	37	8	306
Production	1,035	512	614	255	84	2,499
Supply, total 3/	1,174	625	702	300	130	2,932
Domestic use	472	273	332	100	81	1,260
Exports	447	210	199	136	24	1,015
Use, total	919	483	531	236	105	2,275
Ending stocks, total	254	142	171	64	25	657
2009/10 (projected)						
Beginning stocks	254	142	171	64	25	657
Production	919	551	404	237	110	2,220
Supply, total 3/	1,174	733	592	313	175	2,987
Domestic use	475	265	300	101	82	1,223
Exports	345	215	130	170	40	900
Use, total	820	480	430	271	122	2,123
Ending stocks, total						
October	354	253	162	42	53	864
September	304	191	143	53	51	743

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning June 1. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 3/ Includes imports.

U.S. Feed Grain and Corn Supply and Use 1/

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09 Est.	September	October
=====				
FEED GRAINS				
Area	Million acres			
Planted	109.0	101.8	100.8	99.9
Harvested	98.3	91.1	90.5	89.5
Yield per harvested acre	Metric tons			
	3.56	3.58	3.81	3.87
Beginning stocks	Million metric tons			
Production	36.2	45.1	47.2	47.1
Imports	349.7	325.9	344.8	346.2
Supply, total	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.5
Feed and residual	389.1	373.9	394.6	395.8
Food, seed & industrial	157.1	142.1	143.0	143.8
Domestic, total	117.1	133.6	146.1	146.3
Exports	274.2	275.7	289.2	290.1
Use, total	69.9	51.2	59.8	58.5
Ending stocks, total	344.1	326.9	349.0	348.6
CCC inventory	45.1	47.1	45.6	47.2
Free stocks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outstanding loans	45.1	47.1	45.6	47.2
	2.7	4.4	5.8	5.8
=====				
CORN				
Area	Million acres			
Planted	93.5	86.0	87.0	86.4
Harvested	86.5	78.6	80.0	79.3
Yield per harvested acre	Bushels			
	150.7	153.9	161.9	164.2
Beginning stocks	Million bushels			
Production	1,304	1,624	1,695	1,674
Imports	13,038	12,101	12,954	13,018
Supply, total	20	14	10	10
Feed and residual	14,362	13,739	14,660	14,702
Food, seed & industrial	5,913	5,231	5,350	5,400
Ethanol for fuel 2/	4,387	4,976	5,475	5,480
Domestic, total	3,049	3,700	4,200	4,200
Exports	10,300	10,207	10,825	10,880
Use, total	2,437	1,858	2,200	2,150
Ending stocks, total	12,737	12,065	13,025	13,030
CCC inventory	1,624	1,674	1,635	1,672
Free stocks	0	0	0	0
Outstanding loans	1,624	1,674	1,635	1,672
	106	171	225	225
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 3/	4.20	4.06	3.05- 3.65	3.05- 3.65

=====

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for corn and sorghum; June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ For a further breakout of FSI corn uses including ethanol, see the ERS Feed Outlook table 5, or Feed Grains Database at "www.ers.usda.gov/db/feedgrains." 3/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

U.S. Sorghum, Barley and Oats Supply and Use 1/

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09 Est.	September	October
=====				
: Million bushels				
SORGHUM				
Area planted (mil. acres)	7.7	8.3	6.9	6.6
Area harv. (mil. acres)	6.8	7.3	5.9	5.7
Yield (bushels/acre)	73.2	65.0	65.5	64.0
Beginning stocks	32	53	40	55
Production	497	472	390	364
Imports	0	0	0	0
Supply, total	530	525	430	418
Feed and residual	165	232	150	140
Food, seed & industrial	35	95	90	90
Total domestic	200	327	240	230
Exports	277	143	140	140
Use, total	477	470	380	370
Ending stocks, total	53	55	50	48
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	4.08	3.20	2.60- 3.20	2.60- 3.20
BARLEY				
Area planted (mil. acres)	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
Area harv. (mil. acres)	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.1
Yield (bushels/acre)	60.0	63.6	65.8	72.8
Beginning stocks	69	68	89	89
Production	210	240	207	227
Imports	29	29	30	30
Supply, total	308	337	325	346
Feed and residual	30	67	60	50
Food, seed & industrial	169	169	170	170
Total domestic	199	236	230	220
Exports	41	13	15	15
Use, total	240	249	245	235
Ending stocks, total	68	89	80	111
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	4.02	5.37	3.60- 4.30	3.70- 4.20
OATS				
Area planted (mil. acres)	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.4
Area harv. (mil. acres)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Yield (bushels/acre)	60.1	63.7	64.5	67.6
Beginning stocks	51	67	84	84
Production	90	89	92	93
Imports	123	115	95	95
Supply, total	264	270	271	272
Feed and residual	120	109	120	120
Food, seed & industrial	74	74	75	75
Total domestic	195	183	195	195
Exports	3	3	3	3
Use, total	198	186	198	198
Ending stocks, total	67	84	73	74
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	2.63	3.15	1.80- 2.20	1.85- 2.15

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for sorghum, June 1 for barley and oats. 2/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers.

U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)

Item	2007/08		2008/09		2009/10 Projections	
			Est.		September	October
TOTAL						
Area	Million acres					
Planted	2.76	3.00		3.13	3.13	
Harvested	2.75	2.98		3.10	3.10	
Yield per harvested acre	7,219	6,846		7,051	7,115	
	Pounds					
Beginning stocks 2/	39.3	29.4		30.4	30.4	
Production	198.4	203.7		218.6	220.6	
Imports	23.9	19.2		21.0	21.0	
Supply, total	261.6	252.4		270.1	272.1	
Domestic & residual 3/	127.4	128.4		129.5	129.5	
Exports, total 4/	104.7	93.6		96.0	96.0	
Rough	37.7	31.1		33.0	33.0	
Milled (rough equiv.)	67.1	62.5		63.0	63.0	
Use, total	232.2	222.0		225.5	225.5	
Ending stocks	29.4	30.4		44.6	46.6	
Avg. milling yield (%) 5/	70.5	70.5		70.5	70.5	
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	12.80	16.80		13.65-14.65	13.00-14.00	
LONG GRAIN						
Harvested acres (mil.)	2.05	2.35				
Yield (pounds/acre)	6,980	6,522				
Beginning stocks	28.5	19.0		20.1	20.1	
Production	143.2	153.3		152.8	154.2	
Supply, total 7/	189.4	188.2		190.4	191.8	
Domestic & Residual 3/	91.3	103.0		99.5	99.5	
Exports 8/	79.1	65.1		67.0	68.0	
Use, total	170.4	168.1		166.5	167.5	
Ending stocks	19.0	20.1		23.9	24.3	
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	12.40	15.00		12.90-13.90	11.75-12.75	
MEDIUM & SHORT GRAIN						
Harvested acres (mil.)	0.70	0.63				
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,924	8,063				
Beginning stocks	10.0	9.1		8.0	8.0	
Production	55.2	50.5		65.8	66.4	
Supply, total 7/	70.8	61.9		77.3	77.9	
Domestic & Residual 3/	36.1	25.3		30.0	30.0	
Exports 8/	25.7	28.5		29.0	28.0	
Use, total	61.8	53.9		59.0	58.0	
Ending stocks	9.1	8.0		18.3	19.9	
Avg. farm price (\$/cwt) 6/	14.60	23.70		16.25-17.25	17.50-18.50	

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of beginning stocks by type (in mil. cwt): 2007/08-0.8; 2008/09-1.3; 2009/10-2.4. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated.

U.S. Soybeans and Products Supply and Use (Domestic Measure) 1/

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09	September	October
		Est.		
=====				
SOYBEANS:	Million acres			
Area				
Planted	64.7	75.7	77.7	77.5
Harvested	64.1	74.7	76.8	76.6
	Bushels			
Yield per harvested acre	41.7	39.7	42.3	42.4
	Million bushels			
Beginning stocks	574	205	110	138
Production	2,677	2,967	3,245	3,250
Imports	10	15	10	10
Supply, total	3,261	3,187	3,366	3,398
Crushings	1,803	1,662	1,690	1,690
Exports	1,159	1,280	1,280	1,305
Seed	93	95	94	94
Residual	0	11	81	79
Use, total	3,056	3,049	3,145	3,169
Ending stocks	205	138	220	230
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) 2/	10.10	9.97	8.10-10.10	8.00 -10.00
	Million pounds			
SOYBEAN OIL:				
Beginning stocks	3,085	2,485	3,100	2,875
Production	20,580	18,800 3/	19,180	19,180
Imports	65	90	75	75
Supply, total	23,730	21,375	22,355	22,130
Domestic	18,335	16,300	16,500	16,500
For methyl ester	3,245	1,850	2,100	2,100
Exports	2,911	2,200	3,250	3,250
Use, total	21,246	18,500	19,750	19,750
Ending stocks	2,485	2,875	2,605	2,380
Average price (c/lb) 2/	52.03	32.16	32.00-36.00	32.00-36.00
	Thousand short tons			
SOYBEAN MEAL:				
Beginning stocks	343	294	300	300
Production	42,284	39,206 3/	40,235	40,235
Imports	141	100	165	165
Supply, total	42,768	39,600	40,700	40,700
Domestic	33,232	30,700	30,800	30,800
Exports	9,242	8,600	9,600	9,600
Use, total	42,474	39,300	40,400	40,400
Ending stocks	294	300	300	300
Average price (\$/s.t.) 2/	335.94	331.17	250.00-310.00	245.00-305.00

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Note: Reliability calculations at end of report. 1/ Marketing year beginning September 1 for soybeans; October 1 for soybean oil and meal. 2/ Prices: Soybeans, marketing year weighted average price received by farmers; for Oil, simple average of crude soybean oil, Decatur; for Meal, simple average of 48 percent, Decatur. 3/ Based on October-year crush of 1,655 million bushels.

U.S. Sugar Supply and Use 1/

Item	2009/10 Projections			
	2007/08	2008/09 Est.	September	October
1,000 short tons, raw value				
Beginning stocks	1,799	1,660	1,307	1,224
Production 2/	8,152	7,508	8,025	8,025
Beet sugar	4,721	4,184	4,700	4,700
Cane sugar	3,431	3,324	3,325	3,325
Florida	1,645	1,577	1,700	1,700
Hawaii	182	195	160	160
Louisiana	1,446	1,400	1,300	1,300
Texas	158	152	165	165
Imports	2,620	3,082	2,087	2,162
TRQ 3/	1,354	1,375	1,182	1,257
Other program 4/	565	310	400	400
Other 5/	701	1,397	505	505
Mexico	694	1,395	495	495
Total supply	12,571	12,250	11,419	11,411
Exports	203	130	200	200
Deliveries	10,773	10,896	10,375	10,375
Food	10,571	10,735	10,140	10,140
Other 6/	202	161	235	235
Miscellaneous 7/	-65	0	0	0
Total use	10,911	11,026	10,575	10,575
Ending stocks	1,660	1,224	844	836
Stocks to use ratio	15.2	11.1	8.0	7.9

1/ Fiscal years beginning Oct 1. Includes Puerto Rico. Historical data are from FSA, "Sweetener Market Data" except imports (U.S. Customs Service, Census Bureau). 2/ Production projections for 2009/10 are based on Crop Production and trend recovery rates. 3/ For 2009/10, includes shortfall of 200,000 tons. 4/ Includes sugar under the re-export and polyhydric alcohol programs. 5/ Does not include Mexico TRQ imports. For 2007/08, other high-tier (0) and other (0). For 2008/09, other high-tier (2) and other (0). For 2009/10, other high-tier (10) and other (0). 6/ Transfers to sugar-containing products for reexport, and for nonedible alcohol and feed. 7/ Includes SMD miscellaneous uses and the difference between SMD imports and WASDE imports.

Mexico Sugar Supply and Use and High Fructose Corn Syrup Imports 1/

Fiscal year	Supply			Use		Ending stocks
	Production	Imports	Domestic	Exports	2/	
1,000 metric tons, raw value						
Sugar 2008/09 est.						
Sep	1,975	5,260	215	5,540	1,245	665
Oct	1,975	5,260	215	5,540	1,265	645
2009/10 proj.						
Sep	665	5,500	710	5,540	450	885
Oct	645	5,400	710	5,540	450	765

1/ U.S. HFCS exports to Mexico (metric tons, dry-weight basis):
 Oct-Sep 2007/08 = 427,705; Oct-Jul 2007/08 = 346,853;
 Oct-Jul 2008/09 = 224,814. Footnote source: U.S. Census Bureau.
 2/Includes domestic consumption and Mexico's products export program (IMMEX).

U. S. Cotton Supply and Use 1/

Item	2007/08		2008/09		2009/10 Projections	
			Est.	September	October	
Million acres						
Area						
Planted	10.83	9.47		9.14		9.14
Harvested	10.49	7.57		7.73		7.73
Pounds						
Yield per harvested acre	879	813		835		807
Million 480 pound bales						
Beginning stocks 2/	9.48	10.04		6.20		6.34
Production	19.21	12.82		13.44		13.00
Imports	0.01	0.00		0.01		0.01
Supply, total	28.70	22.86		19.64		19.34
Domestic use	4.59	3.59		3.50		3.40
Exports	13.65	13.28		10.50		10.50
Use, total	18.24	16.86		14.00		13.90
Unaccounted 3/	0.41	-0.34		0.04		0.04
Ending stocks	10.04	6.34		5.60		5.40
Million 480 pound bales						
Avg. farm price 4/	59.3	47.8		49.0-59.0		49.0-57.0

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report.

1/ Upland and extra-long staple; marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Based on Bureau of Census data. 3/ Reflects the difference between the previous season's supply less total use and ending stocks based on Bureau of Census data. 4/ Cents per pound for upland cotton.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
2007/08							
World 3/	127.61	610.99	113.39	96.14	616.48	117.20	122.12
United States	12.41	55.82	3.07	0.43	28.61	34.36	8.32
Total foreign	115.19	555.17	110.33	95.71	587.87	82.84	113.80
Major exporters 4/	26.44	172.32	7.47	58.18	134.65	47.07	24.50
Argentina	1.07	18.00	0.02	0.08	5.13	11.19	2.77
Australia	4.43	13.84	0.12	3.50	6.20	7.49	4.70
Canada	6.87	20.05	0.39	2.17	6.79	16.12	4.41
EU-27 5/	14.08	120.43	6.94	52.44	116.54	12.27	12.64
Major importers 6/	62.16	175.24	59.10	10.61	225.82	8.72	61.97
Brazil	0.98	3.83	6.71	0.10	10.30	0.77	0.45
China	38.45	109.30	0.05	8.00	106.00	2.84	38.96
Select. Mideast 7/	6.73	20.37	9.32	1.15	29.20	0.56	6.65
N. Africa 8/	9.75	13.95	21.73	0.10	35.89	0.26	9.28
Pakistan	1.99	23.30	1.49	0.40	22.40	2.20	2.18
Southeast Asia 9/	2.61	0.00	10.96	0.46	10.52	0.50	2.55
Selected other							
India	4.50	75.81	1.96	0.20	76.42	0.05	5.80
FSU-12	9.26	92.54	6.02	23.53	75.00	22.21	10.61
Russia	2.23	49.40	0.44	15.05	37.70	12.55	1.82
Kazakhstan	1.65	16.45	0.04	2.70	7.50	8.18	2.46
Ukraine	1.38	13.90	0.33	3.00	12.30	1.24	2.07
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 3/	122.12	682.32	136.16	112.78	637.68	140.66	166.76
United States	8.32	68.02	3.46	7.07	34.29	27.64	17.87
Total foreign	113.80	614.31	132.71	105.71	603.39	113.03	148.90
Major exporters 4/	24.50	209.78	8.27	68.04	147.41	63.90	31.25
Argentina	2.77	8.40	0.03	0.08	5.08	5.70	0.41
Australia	4.70	21.50	0.13	3.75	6.80	14.00	5.52
Canada	4.41	28.61	0.38	3.21	8.03	18.81	6.56
EU-27 5/	12.64	151.27	7.74	61.00	127.50	25.39	18.76
Major importers 6/	61.97	172.78	73.85	9.07	228.36	6.26	73.98
Brazil	0.45	6.00	6.00	0.20	10.70	0.40	1.35
China	38.96	112.50	0.48	5.00	102.50	0.72	48.72
Select. Mideast 7/	6.65	13.31	20.36	1.55	31.60	0.71	8.01
N. Africa 8/	9.28	14.59	23.47	0.10	37.20	0.23	9.90
Pakistan	2.18	21.50	3.09	0.40	22.80	2.10	1.87
Southeast Asia 9/	2.55	0.00	11.96	1.42	11.66	0.42	2.43
Selected other							
India	5.80	78.60	0.01	0.10	70.77	0.10	13.54
FSU-12	10.61	115.59	6.54	24.88	76.57	37.66	18.51
Russia	1.82	63.70	0.20	16.20	38.90	18.39	8.43
Kazakhstan	2.46	12.55	0.12	2.70	7.53	5.70	1.90
Ukraine	2.07	25.90	0.07	2.90	11.90	13.04	3.11

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Wheat Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	: Beginning stocks	: Produc- tion	: Imports	: Domestic 2/ Feed	: Total	: Exports	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 3/							
September	168.99	663.72	117.66	109.70	646.10	122.96	186.61
October	166.76	668.12	119.71	110.70	648.15	124.80	186.73
United States							
September	18.15	59.43	2.99	6.40	34.51	25.86	20.21
October	17.87	60.42	2.99	5.17	33.29	24.49	23.51
Total foreign							
September	150.84	604.29	114.67	103.31	611.59	97.11	166.40
October	148.90	607.70	116.72	105.53	614.86	100.31	163.23
Major exporters 4/							
September	31.69	191.99	6.88	65.58	146.23	55.00	29.32
October	31.25	195.08	6.98	66.28	147.33	56.50	29.48
Argentina	Sep : 0.41	8.00	0.01	0.08	5.18	2.50	0.73
	Oct : 0.41	8.00	0.01	0.08	5.18	2.50	0.74
Australia	Sep : 5.51	23.00	0.08	4.00	7.05	15.50	6.04
	Oct : 5.52	23.50	0.08	4.00	7.05	15.50	6.55
Canada	Sep : 6.56	22.50	0.30	2.50	7.00	17.00	5.36
	Oct : 6.56	24.50	0.40	2.20	7.10	18.50	5.86
EU-27 5/	Sep : 19.21	138.49	6.50	59.00	127.00	20.00	17.20
	Oct : 18.76	139.08	6.50	60.00	128.00	20.00	16.35
Major importers 6/							
September	74.85	183.19	64.15	7.83	227.70	5.35	89.14
October	73.98	182.69	65.05	9.33	229.90	5.75	86.07
Brazil	Sep : 1.35	5.50	5.50	0.20	10.90	0.40	1.05
	Oct : 1.35	4.50	6.50	0.70	11.40	0.40	0.55
China	Sep : 48.72	114.50	0.30	4.00	101.00	1.50	61.02
	Oct : 48.72	114.50	0.30	5.00	102.00	1.50	60.02
Sel. Mideast 7/	Sep : 8.15	15.03	17.75	1.32	30.62	0.66	9.65
	Oct : 8.01	15.03	18.05	1.32	31.02	0.66	9.41
N. Africa 8/	Sep : 10.11	19.03	18.95	0.10	37.88	0.24	9.98
	Oct : 9.90	19.53	18.55	0.10	38.18	0.24	9.57
Pakistan	Sep : 1.88	24.00	1.00	0.40	23.30	1.00	2.58
	Oct : 1.87	24.00	1.00	0.40	23.30	1.00	2.57
SE Asia 9/	Sep : 2.78	0.00	12.05	1.41	11.81	0.33	2.70
	Oct : 2.43	0.00	12.05	1.41	11.81	0.33	2.35
Selected other							
India	Sep : 13.44	80.58	0.00	0.10	76.88	0.20	16.94
	Oct : 13.54	80.58	0.00	0.10	76.88	0.20	17.04
FSU-12	Sep : 18.55	105.01	4.98	26.03	78.28	31.44	18.82
	Oct : 18.51	106.42	5.05	26.03	78.28	32.44	19.27
Russia	Sep : 8.43	56.50	0.20	17.00	39.70	16.50	8.93
	Oct : 8.43	57.50	0.20	17.50	40.20	16.50	9.43
Kazakhstan	Sep : 1.90	14.50	0.05	2.70	7.55	6.50	2.40
	Oct : 1.90	15.00	0.05	2.70	7.55	7.00	2.40
Ukraine	Sep : 3.14	20.00	0.10	3.30	12.60	8.00	2.64
	Oct : 3.11	20.00	0.10	2.80	12.10	8.50	2.61

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and the EU-27. 5/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 6/ Brazil, China, Japan, Mexico, N. Africa, Pakistan, selected Middle East, and Southeast Asia. 7/ Lebanon, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, and Oman. 8/ Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 9/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
2007/08							
World 3/	139.27	1076.61	126.57	655.31	1055.64	127.21	160.24
United States	36.17	349.86	3.45	157.23	274.53	69.89	45.06
Total foreign	103.10	726.75	123.12	498.08	781.11	57.32	115.19
Major exporters 4/	8.94	80.04	3.56	35.18	50.14	30.14	12.25
Argentina	2.10	26.97	0.13	7.24	9.90	16.93	2.37
Australia	1.56	11.55	0.03	5.17	6.47	4.44	2.22
Canada	3.50	27.82	3.27	18.43	24.02	6.57	4.01
Major importers 5/	36.03	216.91	97.78	237.15	310.61	5.41	34.71
EU-27 6/	15.14	135.89	20.30	118.90	154.05	4.63	12.64
Japan	1.76	0.20	19.21	14.53	19.44	0.00	1.72
Mexico	3.39	30.78	10.98	23.66	40.43	0.11	4.61
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	8.54	24.94	19.61	39.05	46.00	0.02	7.07
Saudi Arabia	2.63	0.33	9.36	9.43	9.67	0.00	2.65
Southeast Asia 8/	2.57	24.37	4.31	20.00	27.41	0.65	3.19
South Korea	1.32	0.35	9.36	7.10	8.94	0.00	2.08
Selected other							
Brazil	3.77	61.34	0.97	38.18	45.28	7.94	12.87
China	38.03	159.10	1.16	105.82	157.01	0.85	40.43
FSU-12	5.05	53.91	1.00	34.69	50.29	5.26	4.41
Russia	1.70	29.33	0.52	18.73	28.88	1.22	1.45
Ukraine	2.12	14.59	0.03	8.96	12.01	3.14	1.58
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 3/	160.24	1101.94	106.60	641.91	1071.64	108.00	190.54
United States	45.06	326.11	3.07	142.18	275.98	51.17	47.08
Total foreign	115.19	775.83	103.53	499.73	795.65	56.83	143.46
Major exporters 4/	12.25	67.98	2.14	31.46	47.28	20.30	14.79
Argentina	2.37	16.43	0.13	5.71	8.37	9.11	1.45
Australia	2.22	11.12	0.00	4.57	5.92	4.78	2.64
Canada	4.01	27.17	1.86	16.64	22.81	3.88	6.36
Major importers 5/	34.71	243.46	78.98	231.52	308.75	6.54	41.85
EU-27 6/	12.64	161.58	3.19	112.60	150.80	5.56	21.04
Japan	1.72	0.22	19.69	14.87	19.79	0.00	1.84
Mexico	4.61	32.28	10.15	25.44	42.41	0.10	4.53
N. Afr & Mideast 7/	7.07	24.19	21.43	38.47	45.53	0.16	7.01
Saudi Arabia	2.65	0.34	9.30	9.53	9.78	0.00	2.51
Southeast Asia 8/	3.19	24.43	3.63	20.06	27.86	0.72	2.66
South Korea	2.08	0.36	7.07	6.15	7.93	0.00	1.58
Selected other							
Brazil	12.87	53.55	1.21	39.18	47.40	7.53	12.69
China	40.43	173.20	1.59	110.84	160.83	0.31	54.07
FSU-12	4.41	78.14	0.61	39.69	56.30	17.20	9.67
Russia	1.45	40.70	0.20	21.85	32.75	4.82	4.78
Ukraine	1.58	26.22	0.03	9.60	12.87	11.91	3.06

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Coarse Grain Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/	Feed	Total	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 3/							
September	188.34	1090.04	108.28	651.83	1099.29	111.90	179.09
October	190.54	1092.53	107.18	655.29	1103.43	110.48	179.65
United States							
September	47.25	344.98	2.67	143.08	289.47	59.82	45.62
October	47.08	346.40	2.67	143.87	290.38	58.55	47.22
Total foreign							
September	141.10	745.06	105.61	508.75	809.82	52.08	133.48
October	143.46	746.14	104.51	511.42	813.05	51.93	132.43
Major exporters 4/							
September	13.44	63.80	3.80	33.41	49.48	19.47	12.09
October	14.79	64.34	2.23	31.64	47.74	19.72	13.90
Argentina	Sep : 1.80	19.47	0.03	6.76	9.47	9.91	1.92
	Oct : 1.45	19.47	0.03	6.16	8.87	9.91	2.17
Australia	Sep : 2.63	11.56	0.00	5.57	6.94	4.41	2.84
	Oct : 2.64	11.56	0.00	5.22	6.59	4.66	2.95
Canada	Sep : 5.56	21.80	3.57	16.33	22.69	3.63	4.61
	Oct : 6.36	22.31	2.07	15.51	21.87	3.63	5.24
Major importers 5/							
September	41.98	233.83	79.59	232.65	311.34	5.94	38.12
October	41.85	236.36	79.86	234.75	313.38	5.44	39.26
EU-27 6/	Sep : 21.04	149.31	2.93	112.45	151.15	4.81	17.32
	Oct : 21.04	151.08	2.93	113.33	151.93	4.31	18.82
Japan	Sep : 1.84	0.19	19.29	14.51	19.43	0.00	1.89
	Oct : 1.84	0.19	19.44	14.66	19.58	0.00	1.89
Mexico	Sep : 4.53	29.88	11.65	25.08	42.30	0.05	3.71
	Oct : 4.53	29.88	11.85	25.83	43.05	0.05	3.16
N Afr/M.East 7/	Sep : 7.14	28.60	19.83	40.08	47.46	0.20	7.91
	Oct : 7.01	29.36	19.73	40.39	47.80	0.20	8.10
Saudi Arabia	Sep : 2.51	0.34	9.30	9.43	9.68	0.00	2.47
	Oct : 2.51	0.34	9.30	9.43	9.68	0.00	2.47
S.-east Asia 8/	Sep : 2.66	25.06	4.33	20.46	28.56	0.89	2.60
	Oct : 2.66	25.06	4.33	20.46	28.56	0.89	2.60
South Korea	Sep : 1.58	0.35	7.57	6.05	7.93	0.00	1.57
	Oct : 1.58	0.35	7.57	6.05	7.93	0.00	1.57
Selected other							
Brazil	Sep : 11.67	54.51	0.75	40.18	47.75	9.10	10.08
	Oct : 12.69	54.51	0.75	40.68	48.28	9.10	10.58
China	Sep : 54.20	167.00	1.59	115.67	166.47	0.62	55.70
	Oct : 54.07	162.00	1.59	116.68	167.88	0.57	49.21
FSU-12	Sep : 9.57	63.47	0.41	38.19	54.40	12.10	6.96
	Oct : 9.67	65.47	0.56	39.25	55.56	12.15	7.99
Russia	Sep : 4.73	30.40	0.20	20.75	31.05	2.30	1.98
	Oct : 4.78	32.10	0.30	21.25	31.65	2.35	3.18
Ukraine	Sep : 3.06	22.45	0.02	9.70	13.10	9.02	3.41
	Oct : 3.06	22.95	0.02	10.45	13.85	9.02	3.16

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. Coarse grains include corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains (for U.S. excludes millet and mixed grains). 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina, Australia, Canada, and South Africa. 5/ The EU-27, Mexico, Japan, selected North Africa and Middle East, South Korea, Southeast Asia, and Taiwan. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Libya, Morocco, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey. 8/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic 2/ Feed	Total	Exports	
2007/08							
World 3/	109.12	791.87	98.35	496.38	770.72	98.61	130.27
United States	33.11	331.18	0.51	150.21	261.63	61.91	41.26
Total foreign	76.01	460.69	97.84	346.17	509.09	36.70	89.02
Major exporters 4/	3.32	35.16	0.15	9.40	16.20	16.96	5.48
Argentina	1.66	22.00	0.12	5.10	7.00	14.80	1.99
South Africa	1.66	13.16	0.03	4.30	9.20	2.16	3.49
Major importers 5/	17.09	101.77	62.46	118.90	163.38	1.32	16.61
Egypt	0.92	6.17	4.15	8.30	10.40	0.00	0.85
EU-27 6/	7.38	47.55	14.02	51.00	63.90	0.59	4.46
Japan	1.15	0.00	16.61	12.00	16.60	0.00	1.16
Mexico	3.08	23.60	9.56	16.20	32.00	0.11	4.13
Southeast Asia 7/	2.56	24.32	4.28	19.95	27.35	0.62	3.19
South Korea	1.32	0.08	9.31	7.05	8.63	0.00	2.08
Selected other							
Brazil	3.59	58.60	0.68	36.00	42.50	7.79	12.58
Canada	1.34	11.65	3.18	10.18	13.77	0.94	1.46
China	36.60	152.30	0.04	105.00	149.00	0.55	39.39
FSU-12	1.77	13.79	0.62	11.16	12.90	2.13	1.14
Ukraine	1.07	7.40	0.02	5.00	5.75	2.07	0.67
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 3/	130.27	791.28	78.24	477.06	774.72	79.49	146.84
United States	41.26	307.39	0.36	132.88	259.28	47.20	42.52
Total foreign	89.02	483.90	77.89	344.18	515.44	32.30	104.32
Major exporters 4/	5.48	25.35	0.15	8.70	15.70	10.00	5.28
Argentina	1.99	12.60	0.13	4.20	6.10	7.50	1.11
South Africa	3.49	12.75	0.03	4.50	9.60	2.50	4.17
Major importers 5/	16.61	118.41	45.60	113.45	160.20	2.55	17.87
Egypt	0.85	6.22	4.20	8.10	10.30	0.00	0.96
EU-27 6/	4.46	62.69	2.50	46.50	61.00	1.75	6.90
Japan	1.16	0.00	16.50	11.80	16.40	0.00	1.27
Mexico	4.13	25.00	7.40	16.60	32.60	0.10	3.83
Southeast Asia 7/	3.19	24.37	3.60	20.00	27.80	0.70	2.66
South Korea	2.08	0.09	7.00	6.10	7.60	0.00	1.58
Selected other							
Brazil	12.58	51.00	0.80	37.00	44.50	7.50	12.38
Canada	1.46	10.59	1.80	7.52	11.62	0.38	1.86
China	39.39	165.90	0.05	110.00	152.00	0.25	53.09
FSU-12	1.14	21.32	0.32	12.47	14.36	6.88	1.54
Ukraine	0.67	11.40	0.03	4.90	5.65	5.50	0.94

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Corn Supply and Use 1/ (Cont'd.)
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	:Beginning stocks	:Produc- tion	:Imports	: Domestic 2/ Feed	: Total	:Exports	
=====							
: 2009/10 (Projected)							
World 3/							
September	: 144.69	794.06	83.40	485.99	799.62	85.72	139.12
October	: 146.84	792.54	81.92	488.91	803.14	84.40	136.25
United States							
September	: 43.07	329.06	0.25	135.90	274.97	55.88	41.53
October	: 42.52	330.67	0.25	137.17	276.36	54.61	42.47
Total foreign							
September	: 101.62	465.00	83.15	350.10	524.65	29.84	97.60
October	: 104.32	461.87	81.67	351.75	526.77	29.79	93.77
Major exporters 4/							
September	: 4.60	24.50	0.13	8.70	15.70	9.50	4.03
October	: 5.28	24.50	0.05	8.70	15.70	9.50	4.63
Argentina	Sep : 1.31	14.00	0.03	4.00	5.90	8.00	1.44
Oct	: 1.11	14.00	0.03	4.00	5.90	8.00	1.24
South Africa	Sep : 3.29	10.50	0.10	4.70	9.80	1.50	2.59
Oct	: 4.17	10.50	0.03	4.70	9.80	1.50	3.39
Major importers 5/							
September	: 17.87	109.84	48.40	111.45	159.20	2.41	14.50
October	: 17.87	110.54	48.40	112.45	160.20	2.41	14.20
Egypt	Sep : 0.96	6.30	4.20	8.30	10.60	0.00	0.86
Oct	: 0.96	6.30	4.20	8.30	10.60	0.00	0.86
EU-27 6/	Sep : 6.90	55.87	2.50	44.50	59.30	1.50	4.47
Oct	: 6.90	56.57	2.50	45.00	59.80	1.50	4.67
Japan	Sep : 1.27	0.00	16.30	11.70	16.30	0.00	1.27
Oct	: 1.27	0.00	16.30	11.70	16.30	0.00	1.27
Mexico	Sep : 3.83	22.50	9.00	16.00	32.20	0.05	3.08
Oct	: 3.83	22.50	9.00	16.50	32.70	0.05	2.58
S.-east Asia 7/	Sep : 2.66	25.00	4.30	20.40	28.50	0.86	2.60
Oct	: 2.66	25.00	4.30	20.40	28.50	0.86	2.60
South Korea	Sep : 1.58	0.09	7.50	6.00	7.60	0.00	1.57
Oct	: 1.58	0.09	7.50	6.00	7.60	0.00	1.57
Selected other							
Brazil	Sep : 11.38	52.00	0.50	38.00	45.00	9.00	9.88
Oct	: 12.38	52.00	0.50	38.50	45.50	9.00	10.38
Canada	Sep : 1.06	9.40	3.50	8.40	12.70	0.30	0.96
Oct	: 1.86	9.70	2.00	7.50	11.80	0.30	1.46
China	Sep : 53.09	160.00	0.05	115.00	158.00	0.50	54.64
Oct	: 53.09	155.00	0.05	116.00	159.00	0.50	48.64
FSU-12	Sep : 1.49	16.82	0.19	11.46	13.24	3.38	1.88
Oct	: 1.54	16.77	0.34	11.86	13.64	3.23	1.78
Ukraine	Sep : 0.94	8.50	0.01	4.40	5.15	3.00	1.30
Oct	: 0.94	9.00	0.01	4.90	5.65	3.00	1.30

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in marketing years, grain in transit, and reporting discrepancies in some countries. 4/ Argentina and South Africa. 5/ Egypt, the EU-27, Mexico, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.

World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production Imports	Exports	Total Domestic	Exports	Exports	
=====							
2007/08							
World 3/	75.10	433.40	29.20	428.12	31.09	80.38	
United States	1.27	6.34	0.76	4.08	3.35	0.94	
Total foreign	73.83	427.05	28.44	424.04	27.74	79.44	
Major exporters 4/	16.03	146.06	0.31	121.92	22.31	18.18	
India	11.43	96.69	0.00	90.47	4.65	13.00	
Pakistan	0.70	5.70	0.00	2.45	3.00	0.95	
Thailand	2.51	19.30	0.01	9.60	10.01	2.21	
Vietnam	1.39	24.38	0.30	19.40	4.65	2.02	
Major importers 5/	13.70	63.27	11.39	73.21	0.72	14.43	
Brazil	1.16	8.20	0.42	8.25	0.55	0.97	
EU-27 6/	1.14	1.82	1.57	3.25	0.15	1.13	
Indonesia	4.61	37.00	0.35	36.35	0.00	5.61	
Nigeria	0.47	3.00	1.80	4.50	0.00	0.77	
Philippines	4.87	10.48	2.57	13.50	0.00	4.42	
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.34	2.38	3.44	5.70	0.02	1.43	
Selected other							
Burma	0.60	10.73	0.05	10.25	0.54	0.59	
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.48	1.30	1.56	2.96	0.00	0.38	
China	35.92	129.85	0.30	127.45	0.97	37.64	
Egypt	0.37	4.39	0.02	3.34	0.75	0.69	
Japan	2.41	7.93	0.60	8.18	0.20	2.56	
Mexico	0.14	0.18	0.58	0.70	0.01	0.19	
South Korea	0.70	4.41	0.25	4.67	0.00	0.69	
=====							
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 3/	80.38	445.67	27.03	435.34	27.83	90.71	
United States	0.94	6.52	0.61	4.10	2.99	0.97	
Total foreign	79.44	439.15	26.42	431.24	24.84	89.74	
Major exporters 4/	18.18	149.28	0.80	125.99	19.20	23.06	
India	13.00	99.15	0.00	93.15	2.00	17.00	
Pakistan	0.95	6.30	0.00	3.40	3.00	0.85	
Thailand	2.21	19.40	0.30	10.29	8.50	3.12	
Vietnam	2.02	24.43	0.50	19.15	5.70	2.10	
Major importers 5/	14.43	64.64	11.46	74.91	0.62	15.00	
Brazil	0.97	8.60	0.47	8.66	0.45	0.93	
EU-27 6/	1.13	1.68	1.35	3.00	0.14	1.02	
Indonesia	5.61	38.30	0.25	37.09	0.01	7.06	
Nigeria	0.77	3.20	1.60	5.00	0.00	0.57	
Philippines	4.42	10.75	2.60	13.65	0.00	4.12	
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.43	1.67	4.06	5.93	0.02	1.21	
Selected other							
Burma	0.59	10.15	0.03	9.55	1.00	0.22	
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.38	1.41	1.27	2.76	0.00	0.30	
China	37.64	134.33	0.33	129.30	0.80	42.20	
Egypt	0.69	4.39	0.02	4.00	0.30	0.79	
Japan	2.56	8.03	0.70	8.37	0.20	2.72	
Mexico	0.19	0.18	0.50	0.74	0.01	0.12	
South Korea	0.69	4.84	0.28	5.01	0.00	0.81	

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, and the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 3/							
September	89.32	433.54	27.10	437.98	29.34		84.88
October	90.71	433.65	27.45	438.46	29.81		85.90
United States							
September	0.97	6.99	0.67	4.14	3.07		1.43
October	0.97	7.06	0.67	4.14	3.07		1.49
Total foreign							
September	88.35	426.54	26.43	433.84	26.27		83.45
October	89.74	426.60	26.78	434.33	26.74		84.41
Major exporters 4/							
September	22.34	133.79	0.51	120.95	19.80		15.89
October	23.06	133.79	0.51	120.95	20.30		16.12
India	Sep : 17.00	84.00	0.00	89.50	1.50		10.00
Oct :	17.00	84.00	0.00	89.50	1.50		10.00
Pakistan	Sep : 0.85	6.00	0.00	2.70	3.30		0.85
Oct :	0.85	6.00	0.00	2.70	3.30		0.85
Thailand	Sep : 3.12	20.00	0.01	9.60	10.00		3.52
Oct :	3.12	20.00	0.01	9.60	10.00		3.52
Vietnam	Sep : 1.37	23.80	0.50	19.15	5.00		1.52
Oct :	2.10	23.80	0.50	19.15	5.50		1.74
Major importers 5/							
September	14.27	65.22	11.47	76.37	0.60		13.98
October	15.00	65.04	11.62	76.18	0.64		14.84
Brazil	Sep : 0.93	8.84	0.60	8.84	0.45		1.08
Oct :	0.93	8.84	0.60	8.84	0.45		1.08
EU-27 6/	Sep : 1.05	1.94	1.25	2.99	0.10		1.15
Oct :	1.02	1.93	1.40	3.10	0.14		1.12
Indonesia	Sep : 6.60	37.60	0.30	37.69	0.00		6.81
Oct :	7.06	37.60	0.30	37.40	0.00		7.56
Nigeria	Sep : 0.57	3.40	1.60	5.10	0.00		0.47
Oct :	0.57	3.40	1.60	5.10	0.00		0.47
Philippines	Sep : 3.82	10.87	2.40	14.01	0.00		3.09
Oct :	4.12	10.71	2.40	14.01	0.00		3.23
Sel. Mideast 7/	Sep : 1.21	2.07	4.17	6.09	0.05		1.30
Oct :	1.21	2.07	4.17	6.09	0.05		1.30
Selected other							
Burma	Sep : 0.22	10.73	0.00	9.75	1.00		0.20
Oct :	0.22	10.73	0.00	9.75	1.00		0.20
C. Am & Car. 8/	Sep : 0.30	1.50	1.50	2.97	0.00		0.33
Oct :	0.30	1.46	1.53	2.97	0.00		0.32
China	Sep : 42.20	135.10	0.35	131.85	1.30		44.50
Oct :	42.20	136.00	0.35	132.50	1.30		44.75
Egypt	Sep : 0.74	4.37	0.01	3.99	0.60		0.54
Oct :	0.79	4.37	0.01	4.00	0.50		0.68
Japan	Sep : 2.72	7.62	0.70	8.20	0.20		2.64
Oct :	2.72	7.62	0.70	8.20	0.20		2.64
Mexico	Sep : 0.09	0.24	0.60	0.78	0.01		0.15
Oct :	0.12	0.19	0.60	0.78	0.01		0.12
South Korea	Sep : 0.81	4.50	0.30	4.75	0.00		0.86
Oct :	0.81	4.50	0.30	4.75	0.00		0.86

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Philippines, selected Middle East, the EU-27. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply			Use		Loss 2/	Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Produc- tion	Imports	Domestic	Exports		
2007/08							
World	63.29	120.51	38.31	122.76	38.34	-2.06	63.07
United States	9.48	19.21	0.01	4.59	13.65	0.41	10.04
Total foreign	53.81	101.30	38.30	118.17	24.68	-2.47	53.03
Major exporters 4/	20.14	47.07	1.56	28.18	20.97	-0.16	19.78
Central Asia 5/	2.27	8.20	0.04	1.61	6.30	0.00	2.60
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	1.13	2.46	3/	0.19	2.58	0.00	0.82
S. Hemis. 7/	7.96	9.72	0.53	6.00	4.09	-0.18	8.30
Australia	1.18	0.64	3/	0.05	1.22	-0.05	0.60
Brazil	5.41	7.36	0.16	4.60	2.23	-0.15	6.25
India	7.66	24.60	0.60	18.60	7.03	0.00	7.23
Major importers 8/	31.65	51.46	34.12	85.52	2.66	-2.31	31.37
Mexico	1.03	0.62	1.53	2.00	0.22	0.03	0.93
China	20.54	37.00	11.53	51.50	0.06	-2.50	20.00
EU-27 9/	0.83	1.74	1.58	1.81	1.62	0.05	0.67
Turkey	1.95	3.10	3.27	6.00	0.37	0.00	1.95
Pakistan	4.88	8.90	3.91	12.00	0.27	0.03	5.39
Indonesia	0.35	0.03	2.30	2.23	0.02	0.05	0.39
Thailand	0.35	0.02	1.93	1.95	0.00	0.03	0.32
Bangladesh	0.51	0.04	2.80	2.75	0.00	0.01	0.58
Vietnam	0.22	0.03	1.16	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.25
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World	63.07	107.58	29.27	110.40	29.61	-2.59	62.50
United States	10.04	12.82	3/	3.59	13.28	-0.34	6.34
Total foreign	53.03	94.76	29.27	106.81	16.33	-2.25	56.17
Major exporters 4/	19.78	42.34	1.37	26.91	13.38	-0.19	23.39
Central Asia 5/	2.60	7.12	0.01	1.60	3.93	0.00	4.19
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	0.82	2.41	3/	0.19	2.17	0.00	0.87
S. Hemis. 7/	8.30	8.70	0.31	5.52	4.60	-0.20	7.40
Australia	0.60	1.50	3/	0.05	1.20	-0.07	0.93
Brazil	6.25	5.50	0.05	4.20	2.74	-0.15	5.01
India	7.23	22.50	0.63	17.90	2.30	0.00	10.16
Major importers 8/	31.37	49.54	25.49	75.60	1.93	-2.06	30.93
Mexico	0.93	0.58	1.32	1.85	0.18	0.03	0.77
China	20.00	36.70	7.00	45.00	0.08	-2.25	20.87
EU-27 9/	0.67	1.24	0.97	1.15	1.01	0.05	0.67
Turkey	1.95	1.93	2.89	5.00	0.14	0.00	1.63
Pakistan	5.39	9.00	2.20	11.50	0.43	0.03	4.64
Indonesia	0.39	0.03	2.00	2.00	0.02	0.05	0.35
Thailand	0.32	0.02	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.03	0.30
Bangladesh	0.58	0.04	2.95	2.90	0.00	0.01	0.66
Vietnam	0.25	0.01	1.14	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.25

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, China, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

World Cotton Supply and Use 1/
(Million 480-pound bales)

Region	Supply			Use		Loss 2/	Ending stocks	
	Beginning stocks	Produc- tion	Imports	Domestic	Exports			
=====								
2009/10 (Projected)								
World								
September	61.47	105.06	32.02	112.74	31.99	-2.45	56.26	
October	62.50	103.78	31.97	112.64	31.95	-2.46	56.13	
United States								
September	6.20	13.44	0.01	3.50	10.50	0.04	5.60	
October	6.34	13.00	0.01	3.40	10.50	0.04	5.40	
Total foreign								
September	55.27	91.62	32.01	109.24	21.49	-2.50	50.66	
October	56.17	90.78	31.97	109.24	21.45	-2.50	50.73	
Major exporters 4/								
September	23.42	42.94	1.26	27.42	18.66	-0.19	21.73	
October	23.39	43.12	1.21	27.42	18.62	-0.19	21.87	
Central Asia 5/Sep	4.20	6.35	0.01	1.50	5.92	0.00	3.14	
Oct	4.19	6.10	0.01	1.50	5.77	0.00	3.03	
Afr. Fr. Zn. 6/Sep	0.87	2.34	3/	0.19	2.21	0.00	0.82	
Oct	0.87	2.34	3/	0.19	2.21	0.00	0.82	
S. Hemis 7/ Sep	7.41	8.85	0.42	5.51	4.16	-0.20	7.22	
Oct	7.40	9.03	0.37	5.51	4.17	-0.20	7.32	
Australia	Sep : 0.94	1.80	3/	0.04	1.60	-0.07	1.17	
Oct	0.93	1.80	3/	0.04	1.60	-0.07	1.16	
Brazil	Sep : 5.01	5.40	0.10	4.20	1.80	-0.15	4.66	
Oct	5.01	5.40	0.10	4.20	1.80	-0.15	4.66	
India	Sep : 10.16	24.00	0.40	18.50	6.10	0.00	9.96	
Oct	10.16	24.25	0.40	18.50	6.20	0.00	10.11	
Major importers 8/								
September	30.01	45.87	28.27	77.57	1.74	-2.31	27.15	
October	30.93	44.90	28.27	77.57	1.75	-2.31	27.09	
Mexico	Sep : 0.77	0.40	1.60	1.90	0.10	0.03	0.75	
Oct	0.77	0.42	1.60	1.90	0.10	0.03	0.76	
China	Sep : 19.97	33.50	8.00	46.25	0.08	-2.50	17.64	
Oct	20.87	32.50	8.00	46.25	0.08	-2.50	17.54	
EU-27 9/ Sep	0.66	0.97	0.95	1.05	0.93	0.05	0.56	
Oct	0.67	0.99	0.95	1.05	0.94	0.05	0.56	
Turkey	Sep : 1.63	1.70	3.30	5.10	0.10	0.00	1.43	
Oct	1.63	1.70	3.30	5.10	0.10	0.00	1.43	
Pakistan	Sep : 4.64	9.20	3.00	12.00	0.40	0.03	4.41	
Oct	4.64	9.20	3.00	12.00	0.40	0.03	4.41	
Indonesia	Sep : 0.35	0.03	2.08	2.05	0.02	0.05	0.33	
Oct	0.35	0.03	2.08	2.05	0.02	0.05	0.33	
Thailand	Sep : 0.30	0.01	1.73	1.70	0.00	0.03	0.31	
Oct	0.30	0.01	1.73	1.70	0.00	0.03	0.31	
Bangladesh	Sep : 0.66	0.04	3.05	3.05	0.00	0.01	0.70	
Oct	0.66	0.04	3.05	3.05	0.00	0.01	0.70	
Vietnam	Sep : 0.25	0.01	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.26	
Oct	0.25	0.01	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.26	

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia, Brazil, and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Paraguay, South Africa, Tanzania, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Hong Kong, Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

World Soybean Supply and Use 1/
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production Imports	Imports	Domestic Crush	Total	Exports	
2007/08							
World 2/	62.89	221.13	78.16	201.93	229.75	79.52	52.91
United States	15.62	72.86	0.27	49.08	51.63	31.54	5.58
Total foreign	47.27	148.27	77.89	152.85	178.13	47.98	47.33
Major exporters 3/	40.98	114.10	3.12	68.12	72.78	44.60	40.81
Argentina	22.61	46.20	2.95	34.61	36.16	13.84	21.76
Brazil	18.19	61.00	0.15	32.11	35.07	25.36	18.90
Major importers 4/	4.42	16.02	64.01	62.88	78.36	0.53	5.57
China	2.70	14.00	37.82	39.52	49.82	0.45	4.25
EU-27	1.12	0.72	15.12	14.87	16.11	0.04	0.81
Japan	0.26	0.23	4.01	2.89	4.22	0.01	0.27
Mexico	0.04	0.08	3.61	3.68	3.71	0.00	0.02
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 2/	52.91	210.64	75.24	191.98	219.80	76.93	42.05
United States	5.58	80.75	0.41	45.23	48.14	34.84	3.76
Total foreign	47.33	129.89	74.83	146.75	171.66	42.09	38.29
Major exporters 3/	40.81	92.90	1.35	64.62	69.07	38.27	27.72
Argentina	21.76	32.00	1.29	31.73	33.09	5.89	16.08
Brazil	18.90	57.00	0.05	31.40	34.37	29.99	11.60
Major importers 4/	5.57	17.52	63.48	61.27	76.65	0.48	9.43
China	4.25	15.50	40.70	41.04	51.34	0.42	8.69
EU-27	0.81	0.65	13.00	12.70	13.93	0.03	0.51
Japan	0.27	0.23	3.45	2.54	3.85	0.00	0.10
Mexico	0.02	0.16	3.10	3.22	3.25	0.00	0.03
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 2/	40.22	243.94	75.04	201.01	231.63	77.04	50.53
September	42.05	246.07	76.14	201.02	231.62	77.85	54.79
United States	3.00	88.32	0.27	45.99	50.77	34.84	6.00
September	3.76	88.45	0.27	45.99	50.72	35.52	6.25
Total foreign	37.22	155.61	74.77	155.02	180.87	42.21	44.53
September	38.29	157.61	75.87	155.03	180.90	42.34	48.54
Major exporters 3/	27.11	118.75	0.67	68.65	73.44	38.12	34.96
September	27.72	121.20	0.67	68.15	72.94	38.25	38.39
October	15.24	51.00	0.50	35.50	37.13	9.70	19.91
Argentina	16.08	52.50	0.50	35.00	36.63	9.70	22.75
September	11.83	62.00	0.15	31.60	34.64	24.45	14.90
October	11.60	62.00	0.15	31.60	34.64	23.65	15.47
Major importers 4/	8.98	17.27	62.37	63.81	79.49	0.56	8.58
September	9.43	16.77	63.37	64.21	79.89	0.56	9.13
October	8.24	15.00	38.50	43.40	53.65	0.50	7.59
China	8.69	14.50	39.50	43.80	54.05	0.50	8.14
EU-27	0.51	0.95	12.40	12.10	13.24	0.03	0.59
September	0.51	0.95	12.40	12.10	13.24	0.03	0.59
October	0.10	0.23	3.95	2.75	4.11	0.00	0.17
Japan	0.10	0.23	3.95	2.75	4.11	0.00	0.17
September	0.03	0.12	3.54	3.62	3.65	0.00	0.03
October	0.03	0.12	3.54	3.62	3.65	0.00	0.03

1/ Data based on local marketing years except Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and Paraguay. 4/ Japan, China, and EU, Mexico, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Meal Supply and Use 1/
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2007/08							
World 2/	6.52	158.52	54.32	157.47	55.78	6.11	
United States	0.31	38.36	0.13	30.15	8.38	0.27	
Total foreign	6.21	120.16	54.19	127.32	47.39	5.85	
Major exporters 3/	3.82	58.48	0.19	14.94	43.74	3.81	
Argentina	1.48	27.07	0.00	0.62	26.82	1.11	
Brazil	1.91	24.89	0.18	12.26	12.14	2.59	
India	0.43	6.52	0.00	2.06	4.79	0.11	
Major importers 4/	1.19	44.59	31.05	74.48	1.10	1.24	
EU-27	0.86	11.72	24.07	35.17	0.41	1.07	
China	0.00	31.28	0.20	30.85	0.63	0.00	
=====							
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 2/	6.11	150.94	51.63	151.87	52.37	4.44	
United States	0.27	35.57	0.09	27.85	7.80	0.27	
Total foreign	5.85	115.37	51.54	124.02	44.56	4.17	
Major exporters 3/	3.81	55.13	0.11	15.56	40.50	2.99	
Argentina	1.11	24.81	0.00	0.63	24.35	0.94	
Brazil	2.59	24.33	0.11	12.44	13.00	1.58	
India	0.11	5.99	0.00	2.48	3.15	0.46	
Major importers 4/	1.24	43.96	29.05	72.25	1.46	0.54	
EU-27	1.07	10.01	21.80	32.08	0.40	0.39	
China	0.00	32.48	0.20	31.67	1.01	0.00	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 2/	5.15	158.40	54.56	157.73	55.27	5.11	
September	5.15	158.40	54.56	157.73	55.27	5.11	
October	4.44	158.41	54.01	157.62	54.86	4.37	
United States	0.27	36.50	0.15	27.94	8.71	0.27	
September	0.27	36.50	0.15	27.94	8.71	0.27	
October	0.27	36.50	0.15	27.94	8.71	0.27	
Total foreign	4.88	121.90	54.41	129.79	46.56	4.84	
September	4.88	121.90	54.41	129.79	46.56	4.84	
October	4.17	121.91	53.86	129.68	46.16	4.10	
Major exporters 3/	3.77	58.64	0.16	15.92	43.01	3.63	
September	3.77	58.64	0.16	15.92	43.01	3.63	
October	2.99	58.24	0.16	15.92	42.62	2.84	
Argentina	Sep: 1.13	27.77	0.00	0.68	27.11	1.12	
Oct:	0.94	27.37	0.00	0.68	26.72	0.92	
Brazil	Sep: 2.18	24.49	0.15	12.60	12.00	2.22	
Oct:	1.58	24.49	0.15	12.60	12.00	1.63	
India	Sep: 0.46	6.38	0.00	2.65	3.90	0.30	
Oct:	0.46	6.38	0.00	2.65	3.90	0.30	
Major importers 4/	0.54	45.49	31.00	75.42	1.05	0.56	
September	0.54	45.49	31.00	75.42	1.05	0.56	
October	0.54	45.81	30.50	75.23	1.05	0.56	
EU-27	Sep: 0.39	9.53	23.30	32.54	0.32	0.36	
Oct:	0.39	9.53	22.80	32.04	0.32	0.36	
China	Sep: 0.00	34.35	0.20	33.87	0.68	0.00	
Oct:	0.00	34.66	0.20	34.18	0.68	0.00	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil, and India. 4/ Eastern Europe, China, EU, and Southeast Asia (includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand).

World Soybean Oil Supply and Use 1/
(Million Metric Tons)

Region	Supply			Use			Ending stocks
	Beginning stocks	Production	Imports	Total Domestic	Exports		
=====							
2007/08							
World 2/	3.34	37.55	10.40	37.60	10.87	2.82	
United States	1.40	9.34	0.03	8.32	1.32	1.13	
Total foreign	1.94	28.22	10.37	29.29	9.55	1.69	
Major exporters 3/	0.94	15.45	1.11	8.28	8.51	0.71	
Argentina	0.38	6.63	0.00	1.00	5.79	0.22	
Brazil	0.35	6.16	0.07	3.91	2.39	0.28	
EU-27	0.21	2.67	1.04	3.38	0.33	0.21	
Major importers 4/	0.46	8.51	3.52	12.05	0.11	0.32	
China	0.25	7.05	2.73	9.69	0.10	0.23	
India	0.21	1.46	0.73	2.30	0.01	0.09	
Pakistan	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.01	
=====							
2008/09 (Estimated)							
World 2/	2.82	35.63	8.93	35.78	9.12	2.48	
United States	1.13	8.53	0.04	7.39	1.00	1.30	
Total foreign	1.69	27.10	8.89	28.38	8.12	1.18	
Major exporters 3/	0.71	14.40	0.83	8.35	7.10	0.47	
Argentina	0.22	6.09	0.00	1.27	4.79	0.25	
Brazil	0.28	6.02	0.01	4.24	1.97	0.10	
EU-27	0.21	2.29	0.82	2.85	0.35	0.12	
Major importers 4/	0.32	8.65	3.34	11.86	0.09	0.36	
China	0.23	7.31	2.30	9.49	0.09	0.27	
India	0.09	1.34	1.00	2.33	0.01	0.09	
Pakistan	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	
=====							
2009/10 (Projected)							
World 2/							
September	2.57	37.35	9.40	37.29	9.66	2.36	
October	2.48	37.33	9.18	37.20	9.59	2.21	
United States							
September	1.41	8.70	0.03	7.49	1.47	1.18	
October	1.30	8.70	0.03	7.49	1.47	1.08	
Total foreign							
September	1.16	28.65	9.37	29.81	8.19	1.18	
October	1.18	28.63	9.15	29.71	8.11	1.13	
Major exporters 3/							
September	0.50	15.06	0.85	8.66	7.25	0.50	
October	0.47	14.96	0.83	8.63	7.17	0.46	
Argentina Sep	0.15	6.82	0.00	1.43	5.38	0.16	
October	0.25	6.72	0.00	1.43	5.30	0.24	
Brazil Sep	0.23	6.06	0.05	4.41	1.70	0.23	
October	0.10	6.06	0.05	4.41	1.70	0.10	
EU-27 Sep	0.13	2.18	0.80	2.82	0.17	0.12	
October	0.12	2.18	0.78	2.79	0.17	0.12	
Major importers 4/							
September	0.35	9.17	3.31	12.35	0.11	0.36	
October	0.36	9.24	3.32	12.48	0.11	0.33	
China Sep	0.26	7.74	2.40	10.04	0.10	0.25	
October	0.27	7.81	2.40	10.16	0.10	0.22	
India Sep	0.09	1.43	0.89	2.29	0.01	0.11	
October	0.09	1.43	0.89	2.29	0.01	0.11	
Pakistan Sep	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	
October	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	

1/ Data based on local marketing years except for Argentina and Brazil which are adjusted to an October-September year. 2/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in local marketing years and to time lags between reported exports and imports. Therefore, world supply may not equal world use. 3/ Argentina, Brazil and EU. 4/ India, China and Pakistan.

U.S. Quarterly Animal Product Production 1/

Year and quarter	Beef	Pork	Red meat 2/	Broiler	Turkey	Total poultry 3/	Red meat & poultry	Egg	Milk
Million pounds					Mil doz Bil lbs				
2008									
IV	6382	6098	12561	8865	1582	10576	23137	1907	46.7
Annual	26561	23347	50225	36906	6246	43712	93937	7509	190.0
2009									
I	6248	5811	12136	8574	1385	10077	22213	1857	47.4
II	6602	5488	12165	8937	1420	10487	22652	1867	48.9
III*	6685	5700	12459	9150	1430	10715	23174	1875	46.7
IV*	6270	6010	12356	8950	1500	10580	22936	1905	46.0
Annual									
Sep Proj	25820	22939	49061	35611	5745	41864	90925	7514	188.4
Oct Proj	25805	23009	49116	35611	5735	41859	90975	7504	188.9
2010									
I*	6060	5685	11820	8700	1395	10220	22040	1865	46.7
II*	6570	5340	11982	9050	1440	10610	22592	1880	48.2
III*	6550	5440	12063	9250	1460	10835	22898	1895	46.3
Annual									
Sep Proj	25340	22550	48185	36150	5905	42535	90720	7605	186.7
Oct Proj	25400	22435	48130	36150	5825	42475	90605	7585	187.2

* Projection.
 1/ Commercial production for red meats; federally inspected for poultry meats.
 2/ Beef, pork, veal and lamb & mutton. 3/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

U.S. Quarterly Prices for Animal Products 1/

Year and quarter	Choice steers 2/	Barrows and gilts 3/	Broilers 4/	Turkeys 5/	Eggs 6/	Milk 7/
	Dol./cwt	Dol./cwt	Cents/lb.	Cents/lb.	Cents/doz.	Dol./cwt
2008						
IV	88.22	41.92	79.4	87.3	122.6	16.80
Annual	92.27	47.84	79.7	87.5	128.3	18.29
2009						
I	80.98	42.11	79.7	73.8	109.7	12.23
II	84.53	42.74	81.9	79.1	89.7	11.60
III*	82.78	38.90	76.8	81.4	94.8	12.00
IV*	83-87	34-36	73-75	81-85	96-100	13.65-14.05
Annual						
Sep Proj	83-84	39-40	79-80	80-81	97-99	12.05-12.25
Oct Proj	83.32	39.69	78.1	79.3	98.1	12.35-12.45
2010						
I*	83-89	39-41	75-81	71-77	101-109	13.70-14.40
II*	87-95	43-47	77-83	77-83	97-105	14.10-15.10
III*	89-97	47-51	79-85	82-88	96-104	14.95-15.95
Annual						
Sep Proj	88-95	43-47	79-86	79-86	99-107	14.55-15.55
Oct Proj	87-94	43-46	77-83	77-83	99-107	14.70-15.60

*Projection.
 1/ Simple average of months. 2/ Nebraska, Direct, 1100-1300 lbs. 3/ National Base, Live equiv 51-52% lean. 4/ Wholesale, 12-city average. 5/ 8-12 lbs, hens Eastern Region. 6/ Grade A large, New York, volume buyers. 7/ Prices received by farmers for all milk.

U.S. Meats Supply and Use

		Supply				Use			
						Disappearance			
Item		Beginning stocks	Production 1/	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Total	Per capita 2/ 3/
Million pounds 4/									
BEEF									
2008		630	26663	2538	29831	1887	642	27302	62.8
2009 Proj.	Sep	642	25922	2815	29379	1730	590	27059	61.6
	Oct	642	25907	2765	29314	1730	590	26994	61.5
2010 Proj.	Sep	590	25442	2975	29007	1845	460	26702	60.2
	Oct	590	25502	2875	28967	1845	460	26662	60.1
PORK									
2008		519	23367	832	24717	4667	635	19415	49.5
2009 Proj.	Sep	635	22959	801	24395	4160	685	19550	49.4
	Oct	635	23029	821	24485	4160	650	19675	49.7
2010 Proj.	Sep	685	22570	840	24095	4450	675	18970	47.4
	Oct	650	22455	860	23965	4450	650	18865	47.1
TOTAL RED MEAT 5/									
2008		1169	50361	3553	55083	6566	1307	47210	113.6
2009 Proj.	Sep	1307	49196	3797	54300	5906	1300	47094	112.4
	Oct	1307	49251	3767	54325	5906	1265	47154	112.5
2010 Proj.	Sep	1300	48320	4004	53624	6311	1158	46155	109.0
	Oct	1265	48265	3924	53454	6311	1133	46010	108.6
BROILERS									
2008		719	36511	79	37309	6961	745	29603	83.5
2009 Proj.	Sep	745	35230	80	36055	6608	660	28787	80.5
	Oct	745	35230	80	36055	6608	660	28787	80.5
2010 Proj.	Sep	660	35763	80	36503	6300	655	29548	81.7
	Oct	660	35763	80	36503	6300	655	29548	81.7
TURKEYS									
2008		261	6165	8	6434	676	396	5361	17.6
2009 Proj.	Sep	396	5670	13	6079	509	375	5195	16.9
	Oct	396	5660	13	6069	519	375	5176	16.8
2010 Proj.	Sep	375	5828	12	6215	545	340	5330	17.2
	Oct	375	5749	12	6136	545	340	5251	16.9
TOTAL POULTRY 6/									
2008		982	43235	92	44309	7785	1144	35379	102.5
2009 Proj.	Sep	1144	41407	100	42651	7233	1039	34380	98.7
	Oct	1144	41402	100	42647	7243	1039	34365	98.6
2010 Proj.	Sep	1039	42070	100	43209	6985	999	35225	100.0
	Oct	1039	42011	100	43150	6985	999	35166	99.8
RED MEAT & POULTRY									
2008		2151	93596	3646	99392	14352	2451	82589	216.1
2009 Proj.	Sep	2451	90603	3897	96951	13138	2339	81474	211.0
	Oct	2451	90653	3867	96971	13148	2304	81519	211.1
2010 Proj.	Sep	2339	90390	4104	96833	13296	2157	81380	209.0
	Oct	2304	90276	4024	96604	13296	2132	81176	208.5

1/ Total including farm production for red meats and, for poultry, federally inspected plus non-federally inspected, less condemnations.
 2/ Pounds, retail-weight basis. 3/ Population source: Dept. of Commerce, Census Bureau. 4/ Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook weight for poultry. 5/ Beef, pork, veal, lamb and mutton.
 6/ Broilers, turkeys and mature chicken.

U.S. Egg Supply and Use

Commodity			2009 Projected		2010 Projected	
	2007	2008	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct
=====						
EGGS	Million dozen					
Supply						
Beginning stocks	12.5	11.1	17.2	17.2	17.0	17.0
Production	7587.0	7509.0	7514.0	7504.0	7605.0	7585.0
Imports	13.6	14.6	12.9	12.9	16.0	16.0
Total supply	7613.1	7534.7	7544.1	7534.1	7638.0	7618.0
Use						
Exports	250.3	206.3	203.2	220.2	200.0	200.0
Hatching use	1016.3	994.9	965.0	953.0	1002.0	982.0
Ending stocks	11.1	17.2	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.0
Disappearance						
Total	6335.4	6316.3	6358.9	6343.9	6420.0	6420.0
Per capita (number)	252.0	248.9	248.3	247.7	248.1	248.1

U.S. Milk Supply and Use

Commodity			2009 Projected		2010 Projected	
	2007	2008	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct
=====						
Billion pounds						
Milk						
Production	185.7	190.0	188.4	188.9	186.7	187.2
Farm use	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fat Basis Supply						
Beg. commercial stocks	9.5	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.4
Marketings	184.5	188.8	187.2	187.8	185.5	186.1
Imports	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.2
Total cml. supply	198.6	203.1	201.5	202.3	199.7	200.7
Fat Basis Use						
Commercial Exports	5.7	8.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3
Ending commercial stks	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.4	8.7	8.7
CCC net removals 1/	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
Commercial use 2/	182.6	184.3	187.0	187.3	187.1	187.4
Skim-solids Basis Supply						
Beg. commercial stocks	9.1	9.9	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.7
Marketings	184.5	188.8	187.2	187.8	185.5	186.1
Imports	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0
Total cml. supply	198.0	202.5	201.9	202.7	200.1	200.8
Skim-solids Basis Use						
Commercial Exports	24.5	26.6	20.3	21.5	21.2	23.6
Ending commercial stks	9.9	10.9	10.6	10.7	9.4	9.0
CCC net removals 1/	0.0	1.3	4.6	2.9	-0.4	-0.7
Commercial use 2/	163.6	163.7	166.4	167.6	169.8	168.9
=====						
Million pounds						
CCC product net removals 1/:						
Butter	0	0	8	27	5	14
Cheese	0	0	17	3	-10	3
Nonfat dry milk	0	111	379	248	-22	-60
Dry whole milk	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

1/ Includes products exported under the Dairy Export Incentive Program.

2/ Domestic commercial use only.

U.S. Dairy Prices

Commodity	2007		2008		2009 Projected		2010 Projected	
			Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct	Sep	Oct
Dollars per pound								
Product Prices 1/								
Cheese	1.7380	1.8954	1.235- 1.255	1.265- 1.275	1.510- 1.610	1.515- 1.605		
Butter	1.3441	1.4356	1.165- 1.205	1.165- 1.195	1.420- 1.550	1.400- 1.520		
Nonfat dry milk	1.7083	1.2256	0.850- 0.870	0.875- 0.895	0.935- 1.005	0.955- 1.025		
Dry whey	0.6004	0.2504	0.235- 0.255	0.245- 0.255	0.280- 0.310	0.300- 0.330		
Dollars per cwt								
Milk Prices 2/								
Class III	18.04	17.44	10.65- 10.85	11.00- 11.10	13.75- 14.75	13.85- 14.75		
Class IV	18.36	14.65	10.10- 10.40	10.35- 10.55	11.95- 13.05	12.00- 13.00		
All milk 3/	19.13	18.29	12.05- 12.25	12.35- 12.45	14.55- 15.55	14.70- 15.60		

1/ Simple average of monthly prices calculated by AMS from NASS weekly average dairy product prices for class price computations. Details may be found at http://www.ams.usda.gov/dyfmom/mib/fedordprc_dscrp.htm. 2/ Annual Class III and Class IV prices are the simple averages of monthly minimum Federal order milk prices paid by regulated plants for milk used in the respective classes. All milk price is the simple average of monthly prices received by farmers for milk at average test. 3/ Does not reflect any deductions from producers as authorized by legislation.

Note: Tables on pages 35-37 present a 28-year record of the differences between the October projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the October projection and the final estimate have averaged 7.5 million tons (1.4%) ranging from -26.7 to 9.5 million tons. The October projection has been below the estimate 19 times and above 9 times.

Reliability of October Projections

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2008/09 1/						
Commodity and region	Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference		Below final	Above final
	Percent	Million metric tons	Number of years			
WHEAT						
Production						
World	1.4	7.5	-26.7	9.5	19	9
U.S.	0.3	0.2	-1.2	0.5	11	12
Foreign	1.6	7.5	-26.8	9.6	19	9
Exports						
World	4.2	4.9	-15.6	3.0	20	7
U.S.	7.2	2.4	-10.0	5.2	12	16
Foreign	5.3	4.5	-15.2	3.5	22	6
Domestic use						
World	1.2	6.4	-22.7	19.7	17	11
U.S.	5.1	1.6	-3.3	3.6	9	19
Foreign	1.2	6.4	-20.3	18.3	18	10
Ending stocks						
World	7.0	9.4	-32.5	13.5	21	7
U.S.	9.9	2.2	-4.9	6.8	14	14
Foreign	7.3	8.1	-29.3	7.5	21	7
COARSE GRAINS 2/						
Production						
World	1.5	13.1	-33.7	9.1	22	6
U.S.	2.0	4.7	-14.5	17.9	17	11
Foreign	1.8	11.4	-27.7	7.5	23	5
Exports						
World	5.3	5.6	-12.0	13.7	19	9
U.S.	12.8	6.8	-14.9	15.5	13	15
Foreign	11.2	5.9	-15.9	8.9	17	11
Domestic use						
World	1.2	10.8	-24.7	24.9	17	11
U.S.	3.0	5.8	-13.4	17.0	15	13
Foreign	1.3	8.8	-19.8	20.9	18	10
Ending stocks						
World	10.3	15.0	-41.2	14.9	22	6
U.S.	18.1	9.1	-29.1	16.3	15	13
Foreign	13.2	11.8	-29.0	7.2	24	4
RICE, milled						
Production						
World	2.0	7.0	-20.9	3.0	23	4
U.S.	2.8	0.2	-0.4	0.5	16	12
Foreign	2.0	6.9	-21.0	3.1	23	5
Exports						
World	7.6	1.5	-6.2	1.1	20	8
U.S.	7.5	0.2	-0.8	0.6	15	11
Foreign	8.8	1.5	-6.2	1.2	21	7
Domestic use						
World	1.4	4.6	-20.3	2.5	23	5
U.S.	5.2	0.1	-0.4	0.4	14	13
Foreign	1.4	4.6	-20.7	2.7	23	5
Ending stocks						
World	10.0	5.0	-16.3	3.2	22	6
U.S.	17.3	0.2	-0.7	0.8	14	13
Foreign	10.6	5.1	-15.9	3.0	22	6

1/ Footnotes at end of table.

CONTINUED

Reliability of October Projections (Continued)

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2008/09 1/						
Commodity and region	: Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference		: Below final	: Above final
SOYBEANS	:Percent		Million metric tons		Number of years	
Production :						
World :	3.4	5.3	-12.2	28.7	14	14
U.S. :	2.4	1.4	-3.2	3.1	11	17
Foreign :	6.1	5.4	-11.5	28.1	14	14
Exports :						
World :	6.0	2.6	-9.6	11.0	17	11
U.S. :	9.4	2.2	-6.3	5.8	18	10
Foreign :	15.5	2.4	-8.7	11.4	13	15
Domestic use :						
World :	2.8	4.1	-7.1	13.8	16	12
U.S. :	3.3	1.4	-3.8	3.7	19	9
Foreign :	3.7	3.7	-6.5	11.0	17	11
Ending stocks :						
World :	14.7	3.9	-11.4	15.0	17	11
U.S. :	30.2	2.1	-5.1	4.5	6	22
Foreign :	17.7	3.5	-11.6	12.0	17	11
COTTON :			Million 480-pound bales			
Production :						
World :	3.1	2.9	-10.6	9.9	17	10
U.S. :	3.9	0.6	-1.7	1.2	19	9
Foreign :	3.6	2.7	-10.4	10.2	15	12
Exports :						
World :	5.7	1.7	-5.1	6.5	15	13
U.S. :	13.9	1.1	-2.4	3.1	16	12
Foreign :	7.2	1.4	-3.2	6.8	13	15
Mill use :						
World :	2.7	2.6	-6.7	11.7	14	14
U.S. :	5.4	0.4	-0.9	1.2	15	12
Foreign :	2.8	2.5	-6.6	10.9	14	14
Ending stocks :						
World :	11.1	4.3	-11.0	12.4	17	10
U.S. :	24.6	1.2	-4.3	2.3	9	18
Foreign :	11.5	3.9	-11.5	11.7	21	7

1/ Final estimate for 1981/82-2007/08 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year, and for 2008/09 last month's estimate. 2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.

Reliability of United States October Projections 1/

:Differences between proj. & final estimate,1981/82-2008/09 2/						
Commodity and region	: Avg. :	Avg. :	Difference		: Below final	: Above final
	: Percent		Million bushels		Number of years	
CORN						
Production	: 2.2	184	-541	618	16	12
Exports	: 13.4	244	-575	533	12	16
Domestic use	: 3.5	229	-558	530	18	10
Ending stocks	: 20.6	333	-1187	629	15	13
	:					
SORGHUM						
Production	: 3.4	20	-59	71	16	12
Exports	: 15.3	36	-115	97	17	11
Domestic use	: 8.5	35	-114	78	12	15
Ending stocks	: 31.0	34	-142	110	10	17
	:					
BARLEY						
Production	: 1.0	4	-12	24	8	12
Exports	: 28.9	14	-37	38	13	12
Domestic use	: 5.8	20	-47	70	11	16
Ending stocks	: 11.8	16	-38	56	17	11
	:					
OATS						
Production	: 0.7	2	-18	16	6	9
Exports	: 56.3	1	-4	8	8	9
Domestic use	: 3.2	11	-39	36	12	15
Ending stocks	: 14.4	16	-46	47	19	9
	:					
			Thousand short tons			
SOYBEAN MEAL						
Production	: 2.9	969	-2696	2379	18	10
Exports	: 9.9	677	-1950	1200	14	13
Domestic use	: 3.0	771	-1250	2650	15	13
Ending stocks	: 24.5	58	-179	198	11	15
	:					
			Million pounds			
SOYBEAN OIL						
Production	: 3.0	470	-1473	1150	19	9
Exports	: 22.7	375	-1525	964	15	13
Domestic use	: 2.8	402	-985	1928	19	9
Ending stocks	: 23.3	406	-1327	750	12	16
	:					
			Million pounds			
ANIMAL PROD. 3/						
Beef	: 3.6	869	-827	2461	18	8
Pork	: 2.4	448	-1240	1592	15	11
Broilers	: 1.9	421	-1337	913	17	9
Turkeys	: 2.4	108	-444	341	16	10
	:					
			Million dozen			
Eggs	: 1.4	87	-136	188	17	9
	:					
			Billion pounds			
Milk	: 1.2	1.9	-6.4	6.8	14	12

1/ See pages 35 and 36 for record of reliability for U.S. wheat, rice, soybeans, and cotton. 2/ Final estimate for 1981/82-2007/08 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year, and for 2008/09 last month's estimate. 3/ Calendar years 1983 thru 2008 for meats, eggs, and milk. Final for animal products is defined as latest annual production estimate published by NASS.

Related USDA Reports

The *WASDE* report incorporates information from a number of statistical reports published by USDA and other government agencies. In turn, the *WASDE* report provides a framework for more detailed reports issued by USDA's Economic Research Service and Foreign Agricultural Service. For more information on how the *WASDE* report is prepared, go to:

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde>.

Supply and Demand Database

The Foreign Agricultural Service publishes Production, Supply, and Demand Online, a comprehensive database of supply and demand balances by commodity for 190 countries and regions at <http://www.fas.usda.gov/psd/online>. Data for grains, oilseeds, and cotton are updated monthly and data for other commodities are updated less frequently.

Foreign Production Assessments

Preliminary foreign production assessments and satellite imagery analysis used to prepare the *WASDE* report are provided by the Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division (PECAD) of the Foreign Agricultural Service. PECAD is located at www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/.

Metric Conversion Factors

1 Hectare = 2.4710 Acres

1 Kilogram = 2.20462 Pounds

Metric-Ton Equivalent	= Domestic Unit	Factor
Wheat & Soybeans	bushels	.027216
Rice	cwt	.045359
Corn, Sorghum, & Rye	bushels	.025401
Barley	bushels	.021772
Oats	bushels	.014515
Sugar	short tons	.907185
Cotton	480-lb bales	.217720



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